

Index

- Aardakh genocide, 96
- Abbasids, 512, 515, 554
- abnormal graves, 59, 62–6, 69–77, 80–1, 82–4
disordered, 73
ordered, 72, 77–9 *see also* burials, graves
- aboriginal religious traditions, 95, 98
- absolute power, 51, 381, 463, 572, 592
- Abu'l-Faraj Ibn al-'Ibrī, 455
- abuse, 65, 106, 108, 222, 344, 549, 575, 601
- Abydeans, 263
- Abydus, 263–4
- Acari valley, 584–5
- acculturation, 604, 616–18
- Acentejo, 610, 612
- Achaea, 299, 300
- Achaean League, 267, 288, 295, 303
- Achaean, 261, 267–8, 270, 273, 288, 303
- Achan, 188
- Acragas, 249
- administration, 335, 338, 340, 394, 434–5, 562–3, 568, 590
Roman, 330, 333–5, 338, 340–2, 345, 348, 363
- administrators, 370, 533, 555–8
British, 547
- admixture
biocultural, 81
genetic, 81, 84
- adolescents, 68, 77, 81, 84, 228, 470, 585, 589
- Aduatuci, 323–5, 326
- adult females, *see* adult women
- adult males, 61, 68, 73, 75, 77–8, 112–13, 189–90, 205, 236, 247, 249, 383, 389–90, 464, 578, 581, 587, 589, *see also* males
- adult women, 61, 68, 71, 73–4, 77, 336 *see also* females, women
- adultery, 562, 568
- Aedui, 320, 325
- Aegina, 242–3, 251
- Aeginetans, 242–3
- Aelia Capitolina, 350
- Æthelwine, Bishop, 413
- Aetolians, 261, 270–2, 273
- Afghanistan, 11–12, 508, 511
- Afghans, 11, 548
- Africa, 69, 97–8, 261, 363–4, 371, 595, 613–14 *See also* Carthage, German Southwest Africa, Rwanda, South Africa, Sudan
North, 157, 248, 278, 340, 595, 596, 614
- agency, 61, 76, 104, 108, 152, 348, 496, 634, 638–40
human, 138, 148, 168–9, 180, 467
- agricultural crises, 48 *see also* famine, harvests, starvation
- agricultural lands, 199, 527 *see also* farms, harvests
- agriculture, 23, 141, 147, 162, 166, 169, 175, 297–8, 336–7, 613–4 *see also* farms, harvests
plantation, 595, 618
- Agrippa, King, 337–8
- Aguilar, Francisco de, 633–5
- Akkad, 212–19, 220–1, 224, 231
kings, 209, 212
- Akkadian Empire, 216, 217
- Alamūt, 511, 514–15
- Ala-ud-Din, Sultan, 550, 558–64, 569
- Alaul Mulk, 558–9
- Albert of Aachen, 46, 429, 430–1, 451–2, 454, 458–9, 462, 465–6
- Albi, 439, 482, 485, 488, 491
- Albigenses, 472, 474, 479, 485 *see also* Cathars
- Albigensian Crusade, 3, 37, 95, 470–96
- Alesia, 325
- Alexander the Great, 169, 201, 235, 253–5, 261, 271, 559
- Alexandria, 169, 337–8, 340, 371
- 'Ali ibn Tahir al-Sulami, 467–8
- 'All under Heaven', 393, 397–8

Index

- allies, 61, 72, 98, 242, 243, 253, 267, 285, 294, 301, 303, 501–2, 627–9, 631–5, 643
 Allies, the (World War 2), 133, 135
 Mexica, 632, 641
- Alsace, 17, 74, 437
- altepetls*, 631–3, 646
- Alvarado, Pedro de, 622, 635, 637, 641–5
- Amalek, 22–4
- Amalekites, 22, 188
- Amalric, Arnau, 470–1, 474, 488–9, 491–2
- Amato, 573, 584–5
- Amazon, 579
- Ambaghai Khan, 500, 501
- ambassadors, 269, 316, 512, 629, 636
 Roman, 288, 323–4
- Ambiorix, 317–18
- Americas, 599, 613, 616–17, 619, 622, 625, 634, 636–7 *see also* Andean South America
- Amerindians, 618, 624–7, 634–6 *see also*
individual entries for Amerindian peoples
- Amielh, Bernart, 483
- Ammonites, 189, 195, 197–8
- Ammonius, Aurelius, 364
- Amorite, 187, 197, 229
- Amounderness, 412, 420
- Ampato, 573, 591
- Amu Darya river, 508, 513
- Anacaona, 627
- anachronisms, 31, 42, 45, 51, 239, 280, 495, 498
- anarchy, 170, 443, 571
- Anatolia, 174–5, 353
- ancestry, 59, 65, 77, 81, 83, 84
 mixed, 78, 82
 steppe, 78, 81, 84
- Andahuaylas, 573, 578–9
- Andean Empires, 578–9, 588, 590–1
- Andean South America, 572–92
- Andes, 572–3, 578–9, 583–4, 588, 591–2
- anger, 13, 46–7, 257, 268, 272, 274, 317, 320
- Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*, 408–9, 422
- animal bones, 72, 75–6
- animal imagery, 189, 535
- animals, 239, 244, 581, 583
 wild, 1, 222
- annihilation, 60, 62, 67, 252, 255, 572, 585, 588
- ante-mortem trauma, 576, 577
- anthropocidal texts, 192, 203
- anthropocidal violence, 186, 192–3, 206
- anthropocide, 192, 224, 233
- anti-Jewish ideologies, 54, 428
- anti-Jewish urban riots in Castile and Aragon, 426, 443–5
- anti-Jewish violence, 426, 428, 430, 433, 434, 436, 438, 444–5
- Antilles, 595, 605, 610–12
- anxiety, 32, 46, 286–7, 307, 565
 existential, 293–5, 307–8
- apocalyptic texts, 186, 193, 206
- Appian, 44, 282, 284–5, 293, 300, 304, 307, 347
- Arab sources, 458, 460
- arable land, 259, 272, 419 *see also* agricultural land, farms
- Arabs, 27–8, 158–9, 163, 377
- Aragon, 426, 438–9, 440, 443, 445, 488
- Arameans, 161, 167, 195, 198, 229
- Arcadians, 266, 268–70, *see also* Cynathea
- archaeological evidence/sources, 55, 60, 83, 84, 317–18, 590–1, 595, 600
- archaeologists, 62, 198, 252, 574–5, 582, 584–5, 586–7
- Arevaci, 289–91, 300, 303–4 *see also*
 Celtiberians, Numantia
- Argentina, 10, 574, 579, 591
- Argos, 244–5, 249, 288
- Arisba, 237–9
- Armenians, 3, 13, 26–7, 95, 97, 129, 450, 451
- Arnleeder, 425, 435–6, 437–8
 rebellion, 437–8
- arrests, 21, 367, 440
- arrows, 74, 76, 78, 457, 503, 557, 576
- Ashurbanipal, King, 155–7, 163, 165
- Asparn-Schletz, 70, 74
- assaults, 7, 66, 427, 428–9, 433–4, 576, 578, 644
- Assyria, 41, 95, 155, 157, 162, 166, 178–9, 198–9
 culture, 166, 231, *see* cultures
 inscriptions, 226–9, 230–2
 kings, 161, 175, 179, 226, 228
- Assyrians, 158, 163–6, 174, 201, 209, 226, 228, 231–2
- Athenians, 235, 241–2, 244–8, 252, 254
- Athens, 99, 235, 240–4, 245, 246–8, 249, 253
- atrocities, 17, 132–3, 146, 155, 264, 270–1, 406, 411
 mass, 127, 131–2, 143, 145–6, 147
 Vietnamese, 537–9
- Auschwitz, 24–6, 127
- Australia, 14, 24
- Austria, 26, 71, 437, 441–2
 Lower, 74, 75, 77, 437
 Upper, 437
- authoritarianism, 29, 195, 199, 206
- authority, 36–7, 283, 432–3, 437–8, 505, 510, 555, 570
 ecclesiastical, 425, 625–6, 628
 Roman, 287, 289–91, 294, 301–3, 368
- Avaricum, 314, 318–19, 320–1, 324

Index

- Averni, 319, 320, 325
 Aztecs, 630, 639
- Ba'athist genocide, 96
 Babylon, 155, 160, 188, 194, 196, 199, 201, 227
 Babylonian exile, 201–3
 Baghdad, 453, 515, 553–4
 Balban, Sultan, 549, 551, 554–6, 557, 569
 Baldric of Dol, 458, 460–1, 468
 Bambuti genocide, 96
 Ban-la Tra-toan, 532, 540
 baptism, 434, 437, 439, 445, 617
 Bar Kochba, 339, 347–9
 Barani, Ziya-ud-Din, 550–2, 554–5, 557–63, 566–71
 barbarians, 44, 219, 241, 246, 269–70, 297, 380–1, 398–9
 Barcelona, 440, 445, 488
 Batavians, 342
 Bede, Venerable, 4
 beggar boys, *see* ribauds
 beheadings, 524, 536–7, 557, 566
 Belarusian genocide, 96
 belief, 13, 16, 464, 474, 479, 487, 618, 625
 religious, 7, 334, 548
 systems, 159, 479
 Bell Beaker culture, 81, 84
 Benedict of York, 433–4
 Benedict XIII, Pope, 602
 Bengal, 133, 550, 555–6, 566
 Bengali/Bangladeshi genocide in East Pakistan, 96
 Bergheim, 70, 74
 Bethencourt, Jean de, 601–2, 609
 Beverley, 413
 Béziers, 470–4, 477, 486, 488–91, 495
 Bible, Hebrew, 22, 186, 189, 192–4, 203, 372, 461, 463
 biblical texts, 23, 99, 185, 189–92, 194, 196–201, 205, 229
 biological reproduction, 60, 305, 322, 324
 bishops, 94, 429–30, 432, 433, 437, 461, 481, 607
 Bituriges, 318–19, 320–1
 Black Death, 425, 428, 438, 440–2, 444
 Black War genocide, 95
 blockades, 133–5, 143
 Blučina Cerzavy, 70, 75
 blunt force trauma, 73, 74, 79, 575, 576, 587–9, 591 *see* trauma, blunt force
 Bo Qi, 390
 Boeotia, 240, 242–3, 245–6, 250–1
 bone beds, 60–1, 72
 bones, 72, 76–7, 209, 575–7, 581–4, 585, 587–8, 592
 animal, 72, 75–6
 broken, 577, 581
 booty, 228–9, 271, 272, 317, 322, 324, 557, 559
 Borjigid Mongols, 498, 501, 504
 Bosnia, 7, 145
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 144
 Bosnian Serbs, 144–5
 bows, 397, 483–4
 compound, 388
 boys, 246, 470, 477, 483–4, 498, 501, 583, 586 *see* *also* ribauds
 Bronze Age, 59, 63, 67, 80, 81, 83
 Early, 71, 75, 217
 Late, 71–2, 75–6, 81, 168, 195
 Middle, 75, 78, 84
 brutality, 185, 199, 222, 224, 236, 245, 343, 377
 Buddhists, 95–6, 561
 burial mounds, 64, 216
 burials, 61, 63–4, 72–3, 78–80, 82, 572, 583, 588 *see also* funerary rituals, grave goods, graves
 Burma, 24, 400
 burning, 24, 47, 222, 228, 231, 434, 440
 Burundian genocide of Hutus and Tutsis, 96
 Byzantines, 450, 453
- cadavers, 455–8
 Caedwalla, King, 4
 Caesar, Julius, 23, 42, 45, 309–29, 358
 actions, 309–11, 325, 326, 329
 mass killings, 314–21
 Caesarea, 334, 353, 356, 367
 Caesarius of Heisterbach, 471–2, 486
 California genocide, 95
 Calixtus II, Pope, 429
 Cambodia, 1–2, 5, 11, 18, 21, 24, 96, 140–1
 Canaanites, 101, 187–9, 192, 204–5, 229
 Canada, 27
 Canary Islands, 41, 594–619, 623–4
 cannibalism, 64, 75, 291, 409–10, 421, 460, 575
 Canopus Decree, 171, 173
 capital punishment, 218, 361, 567–8
 captives, 68, 80–1, 214, 227–8, 537–8, 580–1 *see* *also* enslavement, mass enslavement, prisoners, slavery, slaves
 execution, 45, 592
 Carcassonne, 439, 488, 491, 493
 Caribbean, 594, 608, 611–12, 614–16, 618–19, 623–4, 626, 629–30
 Caribs, 605, 611, 616
 Carnutes, 318, 320–1, 325

Index

- Carthage, 19, 40–1, 248, 278, 281–9, 294–8,
301–2, 304–8
destruction, 19, 40, 248, 278, 282–7,
297–300, 301
- Carthaginians, 41, 235, 262, 283–7, 297, 301–6,
308, 597
- caste, 171
- Castile, 426, 443, 602–4, 606, 626–7
- castles, 403–5, 433–4, 439, 441, 445
royal, 433–4, 439, 445
- Catalonia, 440, 445
- Catharism, 95, 476–81, 487, 489
- Cathars, 95, 474–5, 477–80, 482
- Catholicism, Roman, 95–8
- Cato, 19, 127, 284–7, 296–7, 303, 316, 329
- cattle, 23, 188, 364–5, 396, 408
- causes of genocide, 11–15, 48–54, *see also*
motivations
- Caux, Bernart de, 483
- cavalrymen, 556, 559, 562, 602
- Celtiberians, 289–91, 296, 303–4, 306 *see also*
Arevaci, Numantia
- Cempoala, 631–3, 640, 646
- Cenabum, 318–21, 324–5, 326
- Cerro Sechín, 573, 578
- Chachapoyas, 579, 587–8
- Chahan, 508–9, 521
- Chalcidians, 251–2
- Chalk, Frank, 12, 36, 474–5, 487, 490, 518
- Champa, 2, 523–43
- Chams, 54, 523–30, 531–43
captive, 537–9
leaders, 527, 541
rulers, 528, 531–2, 535, 536–7
territory, 523, 530, 533, 536, 541–3
- Chan Chan, 573, 582
- Chankas, 579, 588–9
- chariots, 228, 388
- Chamy, Israel, 27–8, 88
- Cheshire, 412, 416, 419
- children, 20–1, 74–80, 263–5, 313, 315–17, 560–1,
582–3, 632–5
forcible transfer, 6, 8, 210, 332, 373, 379,
465, 579
young, 137, 412, 503, 587
- Chimú, 579, 582–3, 586
- China, 140–1, 143, 376–99
court, 532, 534, 540–1
First Emperor, 391–4
historical sources, 384–6
northern, 499, 506
southern, 395
Spring and Autumn Period, 388–9
- Warring States Period, 378, 384–6, 389, 397,
see also individual dynasties
- Chinchorro, 573, 578
- Chinggis/Chengiz Khan, 498–9, 503–9, 510–11,
517, 520–1
- Cholula, 622–3, 629, 630–40, 643, 645–6
- Christendom, 445, 464, 466, 486, 489, 494, 512
Latin, 477, 484, 486, 490
- Christian communities, 357, 360, 367, 370,
373, 462
- Christian sources, 46, 371, 452, 455
- Christianity, 97, 99, 353–5, 358–63, 369–71,
426–7, 431, 479
- Christians, 95–6, 353, 360–71, 372–4, 425–7,
435–6, 439–41, 443–5 *see also* persecutions
Latin, 450, 467, 472, 481, 487
ordinary, 446, 472, 488
Orthodox, 95, 450
- Christmas, 403
- chroniclers, 127, 436, 448–9, 451, 453, 462, 552
- Chu, 389, 390
- churches, 356, 363–7, 412–13, 480–1, 494, 496,
626, 628
- Cicero, 282, 289, 294, 296, 302, 312, 325
- Circassian genocide, 95
- city-states, 38–40, 68, 128, 213, 220, 232, 278, 303
- ciuitates, 320–1
- civic communities, 278–81, 304, 305–6
- civic identity, 257, 262, 271, 273
- civil wars, 142–3, 175, 179, 443–4
- civilian populations, 8, 13, 16, 136–7, 143, 145,
332, 378
- civilians, 130–1, 133, 137, 145–6, 390, 466, 540,
622–3
- Clement VI, Pope, 442
- Cleomenes, King, 267, 273
- clergy, 89, 364, 367, 373, 442
- clerics, 100, 356, 428, 434, 438–9, 443, 489
- Cliffs End Farm, 70–1
- climate, 48, 150–80, 269
change, 14, 62, 147, 151–3, 180
role in genocide, 150–82, *see also* weather
- climate–conflict pathways, 151, 167, 175,
178, 180
- clothes, 364–5, 397, 415, 493, 556
- Cnossus, 264–5
- coins, 334, 342, 344, 554, 555, 559, 565
- collective punishment, 318, 321, 323, 325, 328
- collectivities, 9, 37–9, 258–60, 266, 333, 486,
490, 495
- Cologne, 429, 441–2
- colonial societies, 600, 613, 618–19
- colonists, 73, 248, 604

Index

- commanders, 339, 341, 509, 513, 557, 559, 633, 637
see also generals, kings, leaders *and* individual entries
 Mongol, 512, 514
 Communist Party of China, 18, 376
 Communist Party of Kampuchea, 18
 communities, 39, 73–4, 91–2, 97–9, 305–7, 330–3,
 437, 631–3
 civic, 278–81, 304, 305–6
 Greek, 338, 340
 Jewish, 336, 338, 347, 427–30, 432, 435, 438,
 442–4
 local, 161, 435
 Nahua-speaking, 630, 638
 of faith, 93
 political, 215, 219
 regional, 10, 212, 231, 311, 518
 religious, 92–3, 374
 unprepared, 624, 632, 640
 competition, 48, 50, 195–8, 206, 383, 389
 international, 389, 398
 concentration camps, 17, 24–5, 140
 Confucian school, 387–8
 Confucius, 387
 conquerors, 390, 406, 549, 551–2, 603–4, 606–8,
 610, 616
 conquistadors, 625–6, 630, 634–5, 637
 conscription, 382, 389
 consensus, 150, 178, 194, 215, 406, 436, 548, 619
 conspicuous destruction, 294, 306, 307, 320–1,
 328, 333
 conspiracy, 6, 440, 560–1, 645
 Constantine I, Emperor, 355–6, 366, 369
 Constantine V, Emperor, 463
 consuls, 285, 288, 289–91, 299, 304, 346
 contemporary sources, 405, 549, 600, 608,
 610, 612
 contempt, 63, 74, 80, 83, 98, 513
 conversion, 428–9, 549, 599, 601, 617, 636
 forced, 429, 431–3, 437, 445
 mass, 438
 to Islam, 551, 571
 Copres, 368
 copycat violence, 433, 444
 Corded Ware culture, 77–8, 81, 84, *see* cultures
 Corinth, 278–9, 287–9, 293, 295–6, 297–8, 299,
 302, 305–6
 Corinthian War, 249–50
 corpses, 128, 221–2, 226–8, 455–7, 463, 466,
 584, 586
 Cortés, Hernán, 622, 625, 628, 629–30, 631–44
cortezia, 483–4
 corvée, 179, 380, 386, 393–4, 397
 countryside, 232, 261, 270, 300, 413–14, 415,
 423, 434
 Crete, 264
 crises, 144, 155, 438, 530, 565
 agricultural, 48
 economic, 143, 146
 food, 142–3
 humanitarian, 131, 138, 145
 political, 449, 571, 632
 revelatory, 153, 160, 173
 crops, 143, 175, 415, 416–17, 572, 604
 Crow Creek, 60–1, 70
 cruelty, 27–8, 286, 296, 303, 391, 406, 411, 460
 holy, 464
 crusaders, 46, 429–30, 448–68, 475–8, 488–94
 slaughter of, 464, 466
 violence, 431, 448
 crusades, 438, 448–51, 458–60, 461–4, 466–7,
 470–7, 485–6, 487–92 *see also* Albigensian
 crusade, First Crusade, Second Crusade,
 Third Crusade, Fourth Crusade, holy
 wars
 exceptionality of violence, 463–4
 extermination policies, 450
 mythistory, 467–8
 unreliability of sources, 451–62
 cult, 53, 218, 338, 435–6, 604, 617
 cultural diversity, 62
 cultural genocide, 5, 7–8, 27, 33, 41, 164, 170,
 355, 373–4
 cultural institutions, 8, 321, 373
 cultural practices, 27, 304, 307, 374, 542, 551
 cultural reproduction, 81, 223
 cultural superiority, 538, 543
 cultural traditions, 60, 528
 cultures, 40–1, 53, 61–2, 232, 236, 595, 599, 612
 Assyrian, 166, 231
 Bell Beaker, 81, 84
 Corded Ware, 81, 84
 Hellenistic, 202, 273
 Linear Pottery, 73
 Mesopotamian, 232–3
 Urnfield, 75, 77
 Cusco, 573
 Cynaetha, 257, 268–70, 272–4 *see also* Arcadians
 Cyprus, 346–7
 Danes, 403–5, 408, 413, 417
 Darfur, 96, 131, 132
 Darius I, King, 255
 Darius III, King, 254
 Darré, Richard Walther, 134–5
 debt slavery, 196–7

Index

- Deccan, 550, 558, 566
 Deeds of Abbot Æthelwig, 411
 defiance, 520, 543, 566, 570
 definitions, 2–11
 generic, 486, 490
 of warfare, 65, 66
 definitions of genocide, 6, 7, 9, 11, 32–4, 38, 90–1, 204
 Convention, 6–11, 33–6, 40–3, 53, 118–19, 136, 141, 205, 210–11, 222, 230–1, 259, 280–1, 304–6, 322, 326, 332–3, 373, 378, 465, 474, 486–7, 517–18, 605, 618–9, *see* United Nations Genocide Convention
 scholarly, 33, 37, 311
 sociological, 8–10, 258, 274, 422
 dehumanisation, 44, 60, 62, 83, 219, 225, 268, 273, 296
 deities, 50–1, 53, 89, 192, 193–4, 542, 632
 Delhi, 549, 553–6, 557–60, 563–4
 power elite, 551, 565
 Sultanate, 549, 553, 561, 564, 570
 sultans, 550, 552, 556, 558, 569, 570
 deliberate intent, 166, 521
 democracy, 247, 249, 253, 381–2
 depopulation, 419–21, 605
 deportation, 40, 43, 595, 602, 604–5, 611–12, 618
 deportees, 166–7
 depravity, heretical, 470, 476, 478, 486, 492, 494–6
 Derbyshire, 412
 deserts, 22, 129, 130, 158, 202, 222, 578
 'Diary of a Madman', 376
 diasporas, 336, 344, 347, 349–50
 Carthaginian, 305
 revolts, 345–7, 348
 Díaz de Castilla, Bernal, 634, 635–6, 644
 dictators, 11, 156, 487
 Diocletian, 356, 358–63, 366, 368
 Diodorus Siculus, 248–50, 252, 260, 282, 289, 293
 direct evidence, 575, 578, 581
 direct rule, 383, 394, 398
 direct violence, 130, 132, 137, 328
 disasters, 132, 143, 171, 246, 409
 natural, 143, 152–3, 420, 583
 disease, 127–8, 131, 155–6, 169, 439–40, 601, 610, 618 *see also* illness, plague
 epidemic, 74, 82, 612
 virgin soil, 605, 608, 611, 619
 disobedience, 230, 294, 301, 566, 568, 610
 dispersal, 41, 244, 280, 304–5, 306
 displaced camps, 131
 Dium, 257, 270–1, 274
 diversity, 50, 548–9, 583, 603
 cultural, 62
 ethnic, 380
 religious, 450, 548
 divine vengeance, 471, 474
 doctrines, 89, 91, 425, 445, 479, 481, 617
 Dodona, 257, 270–1, 274
 dogs, 1, 222, 397, 408, 470, 623, 629
 wild, 380
 Domesday Book, 405, 417–18, 420
 Domitian, 344, 356
 Dönitz, Karl, 26
 Drerus, 257, 264–5, 270, 272
 drought, 139, 143, 151–3, 155, 157, 160, 171, 175
 prolonged, 579, 588
 Duan Jiong, 396
 Durham, 403, 405, 410–11, 413, 417, 420–3
 Early Bronze Age, 71, 75, 217
 Early Iron Age, 73, 81, 84, 195
 earthquakes, 159–60
 Eburones, 42, 314, 317–18, 320, 326, 328–9
 ecclesiastical authorities, 425, 625–6, 628
 ecclesiastical elites, 428, 435
 ecclesiastical leaders, 427, 432
 edicts, 43–4, 338, 353, 357, 363–9, 370–1, 372, 534–5
 Edom, 189, 203
 Edomites, 189–90
 education, 88, 100, 269, 367
 civic, 261
 Egypt, 162, 169–72, 174, 201, 344, 345–7, 357, 368
 Middle, 364
 Ptolemaic, 162, 169–74, 180
 Elam, 155–7, 163, 209, 212
 elephants, 523, 532, 556–7, 559, 561, 566
 eliminationist violence, 227–8
 elites, 152, 164, 170, 196–7, 298–300, 504, 520–1, 524
 creole, 616
 ecclesiastical, 428, 435
 local, 328–9, 443, 591
 Eljigidei, 513
 emotions, 255, 257, 263, 268, 274, 454, 466
 emperors, 334–8, 348–9, 358–62, 370–2, 392–5, 532–3, 535–6, 630
 empires, 216–17, 293–4, 327–8, 337, 341–5, 349–50, 358–60, 367–70
 enemies of Christ, 426, 430
 enemies of God, 47, 451
 England, 414–15, 420, 421, 425, 428, 432, 433, 434–5, 512
 1189–90 massacres, 432–5

Index

- England (cont.)
 northern, 4, 403, 405, *see also* William the Conqueror
 enslavement, 39, 298, 304–5, 317, 322–4, 328–9, 426–7, 605–6 *see also* captives, prisoners, slavery, slaves
 mass, 40–1, 257, 264, 266, 272, 298, 305–6, 321–8
 envoys, 519, 523, 554, 629, 644–5 *see also* ambassadors
 Ephraim of Bonn, 432–3
 epidemic disease, 74, 82, 612
 Epp, Franz Ritter von, 25
 equity, 260, 268–9, 271–2, 274
 eruptions, 170, 173–4, 176–9, 339, 568
 explosive, 169, 174
 tropical, 170, 173–4, 176, 179
 escalation, 12, 320, 367, 623–4
 eschatological violence, 193, 233
 ethics, 89–90, 92, 137, 259, 267, 270, 274–5, 296, 301–2, 308, 463, 478, 489, 619, 636 *see also* justification, morality
 Ethiopia, 143, 169
 ethnic diversity, 380
 ethnic groups, 2–3, 10–11, 32, 40, 194–5, 203–4, 206, 229–30
 ethnic identities, 51, 95–6, 166, 202, 206, 259, 344, 616 *see also* collectivities, identities
 ethnic violence, *see* interethnic violence
 ethnicity, 53–4, 60, 61, 164, 169–71, 588, 612, 614
 ethnocide, 41, 203–4, 210, 230, 232–3, 580, 600
 ethnohistorical sources, 62, 67
 Eugenius III, Pope, 432
 Eulau, 70, 78
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 348, 353–7, 360–1, 363–4, 366–9
 evangelisation, 609, 617
 Evesham, 411–12
 evidence, 81–3, 172–4, 205–6, 209–12, 224–6, 272–3, 588–9, 633–4
 direct, 575, 578, 581
 Mesopotamian, 210, 225, 232
 papyrological, 346–7
 religious, 94–8
 skeletal, 572, 578
 surviving, 35, 466, 607, *see also* sources
 excessive violence, 42, 572, 616, 622–4, 626, 640, 642, 646
 exclusivism, 91, 99
 exemplary punishment, 246–7, 324
 existential anxiety, 293, 307–8
 expansion, 43–4, 59, 62, 68, 74, 392, 396
 imperial, 49, 161–3, 167
 territorial, 62, 69, 77, 83, 84, 180, 530, 614
 expropriation, land, 135
 expulsions, 21, 255, 369, 428, 438, 443, 445, 465 *see also* deportation
 extermination, 4–5, 8–10, 332, 377–9, 381–2, 386–8, 390–2, 395–6
 deliberate, 32, 73
 mass, 572–5, 578, 579, 582, 590, 591–2
 of indigenous leaders, 626, 628
 exterminator violence, 47, 50, 52, 189, 194, 203–4
 extinction, 13–14, 25, 386, 387
 extreme violence, 185, 190–2, 199, 257, 259–60, 263, 268–71, 272–4
 extreme weather, 152–3, 156, 159–60, 174, 179–80 *see also* climate
 eyewitnesses, 312, 409–10, 411, 459–60, 633–5 *see also* evidence, sources
 faith, 93, 99–100, 357, 361, 449, 457, 617, 625
 families, 27, 61, 63, 223, 227, 412–13, 501, 559–60
 famine, 129–30, 131–3, 137–44, 145–7, 155–7, 408–10, 411–12, 420–3 *see also* food crises, Great famine genocide, great famine in England, Great Soviet Famine/genocide, harvests, hunger, mass starvation, starvation
 crimes, 141–3
 recurrent, 139, 143
 faminogenesis, 139–44
 farmers, 81, 170–2
 Neolithic, 81
 farms, 70–1, 137, 397 *see also* agriculture, agricultural lands, arable land, harvests
 fatality sites, 63, 69–71, 78–80
 fear, 13, 198, 260, 285–6, 444–6, 555, 637–8, 645
 Fein, Helen, 6, 9, 36, 258, 333, 477, 486–7, 490
 females, 50, 81–2, 128, 535, 587, 589
 adult, 71, 77
 indigenous, 61, 81, 84 *see also* women
 fiction, 406, 449, 459–60, 467
 fifteenth century, 530, 540, 542, 579, 582, 586, 604–6, 611
 ‘final solution’, 326, 350, 379, 390 *see also* Holocaust
 First Crusade, 425, 428–32, 448, 451, 460, 461–2, 474, 488–9
 First Emperor, 391–4
 Fischer, Eugen, 25
 Flavian dynasty, 344
 floods/flooding, 169, 172, 175, 192–3, 203, 221, 224, 343

Index

- Florentine Codex, 642
 followers, 29, 91–3, 437, 474, 504, 549, 630
 food, 134–5, 147, 222, 411–12, 415, 635
 availability, 138, 147
 crises, 142–3 *see also* famine, Great famine
 genocide, great famine in England,
 Great Soviet Famine/genocide, har-
 vests, hunger, starvation
 markets, 142, 146
 production, 147, 157, 611
 foot soldiers, 388, 430, 470, 557, 602
 foraging, 137, 416, 421
 forced conversion, 429, 431–3, 437, 445
 forced labour, 135
 forced marriage, 22
 forced migrations, 175, 196, 394
 forces, natural, 220, 221, 224
 forcible transfer of children, 6, 8, 210, 332, 373,
 379, 465
 Fourth Crusade, 459–60
 Fourth Lateran Council, 492
 France, 425, 428, 432–3, 435, 436–40, 475, 478,
 494–5
 Southern, 237, 439, 440, 473–4, 479
 freed slaves, 44, 318
 Fuerteventura, 595, 601–2, 604, 606, 609, 611
 Fulcher of Chartres, 451, 457–8, 459, 462
 funerary rituals, 575, 584 *see also* burials, grave
 goods, graves
 Gadara, 339–41
 Galerius, Emperor, 357–8, 362–3, 366, 369
 Gallus, Cestius, 338, 343
 Garonne, 472, 482–3, 485–6, 488, 492
 Gascony, 439, 482
 Gauls, 262, 309–10, 312, 314–15, 316–21, 327–8,
 329, 330
 geld accounts, 418–19
 gender, 21–2, 50, 155, 313, 519–20, 614
 bias, 91
 prejudice, 19–22
 gendercide, 20, 50, 111–12, 117, 245, 247, 313,
 503, 520
 gendered violence, 20, 39, 103–26, 587
 General Plan Ost, 96
 generals, 254, 331, 346–7, 349, 381, 394 *see also*
 commanders, kings and individual
 entries
 genetic admixture, 81, 84
 genetics, 59, 81–2, 84
génécidaires, 91–2, 93, 130, 478, 487, 491, 493–4,
 495 *see also* perpetrators
 genocidal ideologies, 19, 54, 350
 genocidal intent, 34–6, 127, 130, 136, 139, 143
 genocidal massacres, 2, 9–10, 28, 40, 48, 61, 67,
 83–4, 89, 212, 304, 311, 316, 318, 321, 425,
 446, 466, 468, 490, 492, 498–9, 518–19, 521,
 550, 559, 571, 584, 586, 588, 622, 624, 628–9,
 645–6
 genocidal moments, 61–2, 83–4, 490–2, 494–5,
 573, 575, 587, 591–2
 genocidal regimes, 24, 130
 connections between, 24–6
 genocide, *see individual entries*
 Genocide Studies, 4, 27–8, 49, 88, 131, 141,
 371, 374
 German Southwest Africa, 25–6, 129 *see also*
 Herero
 Germani, 23, 327–9
 Germanic tribes, 42, 69, 315, 317
 Germans, 15–17, 94, 136, 315–17, 327–8, 478
 Germany, 15–16, 17, 73–4, 78, 425, 433, 435–7,
 441–2
 Nazi, 16, 20, 25–6, 94
 SS, 16–18, 93–4
Gesta Francorum, 455–8, 459, 461–2, 464, 468
 Ghaznavids, 552
 Ghiyas-ud-Din, Sultan, 549, 551, 564, 566
 Ghurid, 552
 Glick, Leonard, 86, 88
 Godfrey of Bouillon, 455, 458
 Gomera, 594–5, 602–3, 606–8, 615
 good faith, 285, 302, 316, 514
 good men, 483–4
 good women, 483–5, 495–6
 Göring, Heinrich, 25
 Göring, Hermann, 25
 governance, 151, 152, 328, 549, 552, 558–9,
 562, 566
 governors, 158–9, 167–8, 300, 335, 337–8,
 347–8, 555
 Gran Canaria, 601–3, 606–9, 610–12
 grave goods, 72, 74, 76, 585, 587 *see also* burials,
 funerary rituals, graves
 graves, 17, 69, 72–4, 75, 78, 81, 83, 223
 abnormal, 69–73, 77, 80
 mass, 27, 59, 61, 64, 83–4, 580, 582, 584
 multiple, 61, 63, 78
 Great Famine genocide, 95
 great famine in England, 95, 138–9, 420,
 422–3
 Great Soviet famine/genocide, 95
 Great Theban Revolt, 170, 173 *see also*
 Thebans, Thebes
 Greece, 34, 99, 133, 238, 244, 278, 282, 305
 central, 253

Index

- Greece (cont.)
 mainland, 241, 251, 253
 urbicide, 235–256, 257–77
- Greek cities, 240, 248–9, 270 *see also polis and individual entries for Greek cities*
- Greeks, 95, 170–1, 235–41, 248–9, 254, 268–70, 295–6, 303–4
- Gregory Bar Hebraeus, 455
- Gregory IX, Pope, 494
- group identity, 50, 324, 373, 490, 583 *see also* collectivities, identities
- Guatemalan genocide, 96, 98
- Guibert of Nogent, 457, 461–2
- Gujarat, 558–9, 566, 569
- Güyük, 512–13
- Hadrian, Emperor, 267, 348–50
- Haifa, 28
- Halberstadt, 70, 74
- Han, 377, 379–80, 385–6, 390, 394–9, 506
- Harrying of the North, 403–9, 411, 414, 416–17, 419–23
- harvests, 139, 157, 160, 167, 409, 608
- Hasan, Amir, 551, 555
- hate, 13, 89, 99, 466
- heads
 severed, 380, 554, 578
 trophy, 580, 590
- health infrastructure, 143
- heaven, 19, 22–3, 393, 398, 493–4, 505, 520
- Hebrew Bible, 22, 186, 189, 192–4, 203, 372, 461, 463
- Heinrich von Diessenhoven, 441
- Hellenistic culture, 202, 273, *see* cultures
- Hellenistic period, 202, 206, 257–75
- Hellenistic violence, 257–8
- Hercules Victor, 299–300, 302
- hereditary enemies, 498, 501, 519
- ḥērem*, 43, 48, 50, 54, 185–90, 200, 205, 229
- Herero, 25, 26, 95, 129
- heresy, 472–4, 476–7, 478, 480–1, 483–4, 485–92, 494–5
- heretical depravity, 470, 476, 478, 486, 492, 494–6
- heretics, 463, 470–5, 479–80, 481–5, 487, 489–92, 495–6, 626
 Provençal, 470–4, 478, 485, 488, 489, 495
- Herodotus, 157, 237–9, 241
- Heshbon, 186, 197
- Hierro, 594–5, 601–2, 603, 606, 609, 611
- hillforts, 74–5, 77, 80
- Himera, 248–9
- Himmler, Heinrich, 18, 23–4
- Hindus, 96, 377, 547–8, 559, 564, 567, 570
- Hindustan, 554, 558
- Ḫirimmu, 226–7
- Hispaniola, 41, 128, 614, 622, 626–8, 636
- historical factors, 11–12, 185, 195, 199
- historical materialism, 18
- historical memory, 219, 615
- historical sources, 281, 377, 598 *see also* evidence, sources *and individual entries for authors and works*
- historiography, 86, 261, 281, 330, 355, 464, 478, 599–600
- Hitler, Adolf, 15–16, 20, 23, 25, 29, 91, 376
- Hittites, 187, 229
- Hivites, 187, 229
- Holocaust, 3, 13, 15, 18, 26, 28, 32–3, 36, 45, 88, 96, 103–4, 108, 111, 116, 120, 205, 236, 275, 281, 306, 311, 373, 446, 480, 517 *see also* ‘final solution’
- Holodomor, 95, 140
- holy cruelty, 464
- Holy Land, 429, 430, 432, 474, 482, 487–9
- holy wars, 430, 472, 475–7, 480, 485, 487–8, 491–2, 494–5 *see also* Albigensian crusade, First Crusade, Second Crusade, Third Crusade, Fourth Crusade, jihad
- Hông Đức, Emperor, 533, 534–6
- honour, 273, 483–4, 557, 625, 633, 641
- horses, 413, 458–9, 556–7, 606
- hostages, 159, 164, 228, 245, 285, 319, 323, 508
- Huaca de La Luna, 573
- Huancaquito-Las Llamas, 573, 582
- Huari, 573
- Hugh the Chanter, 410
- Huitzilopochtli, 641, 643
- Ḫulāiia, 228
- Hülegü, 513–15
- human agency, 138, 168–9, 180, 467
- human sacrifice, 66, 575, 580, 582, 590, 630–1 *see also* sacrifice
- humanitarian crises, 131, 138, 145
- humanitarian supplies, 130, 135, 145
- Humber estuary, 403
- humiliation, 13, 60, 289, 293, 295, 307–8, 395, 463
- hunger, 127, 128–33, 134, 138, 142, 146, 408–9, 412–13; *see also* famine, food crises, Great famine genocide, great famine in England, Great Soviet Famine/genocide, mass starvation, starvation
- Hungerpolitik*, 132–3
- hunter-gatherers, 73, 81
- Hutus, 96, 200

Index

- hydroclimatic shocks, 172–5, 178
Hysiae, 244–5, 247–8
- Ibn al-‘Arabī, 453, 462
Ibn al-Athīr, 453–4, 458, 464, 468
Ibn al-Jawzī, 453, 468
Ibn al-Qalānisi, 453
Ibn Batuta, 550, 566
- iconography, 53, 342, 526
- identities, 50, 231, 260, 320–I, 379–80, 480–I, 486–7, 504 *see* collectivities
civic, 257, 262, 271, 273
ethnic, 51, 95–6, 166, 202, 206, 259, 344, 616
group, 50, 324, 373, 490, 583
tribal, 503–4, 505
- identity formation, 50, 206, 549, 617
- ideological factors, 12–13, 18–22, 35, 43–4, 53–4, 55, 61
- ideologies, 10, 43, 48, 52, 53–6, 97, 108, 159–67, 180, 259, 272, 297, 431, 460, 505, 548
anti-Jewish, 54, 428–9
genocidal, 19, 52–6, 306–7, 311, 350, 474, 487, 510, 568
imperial, 159–67, 216–18, 282, 298–301, 325, 358–9, 395
jihad, 451
racialist, 43–5, 55 *see also* racism
- ideologues, 547, 570, 571
Iliad, 236
- illness, 77, 368–9, 439, 509, 512, 569 *see also* disease, plague
- impacts, 48, 94, 144, 151–3, 172, 295, 577, 610–11
paradigmatic, 281, 311
psychological, 307, 435, 640
- imperial courts, 360, 366, 394, 398
- imperial expansion, 49, 161–3, 167
- imperial ideology, 282, 358–9
- imperial power, 44, 360, 398, 498
- imperialism, 49, 54, 129, 281, 307, 325, 334 *see also* empire
Roman, 282–3, 285, 325, 328–9, 334–5
- imperium*, 283, 294, 304, 306–7, 328–9
- impiety, 220, 267, 271, 301, 567
- Inca, 572, 579, 582, 588, 590–2
- incitati*, 315–16, 319–20
- incumbents, 158, 167
- independence, 27–8, 240, 267, 511, 530, 555, 631
- India, 42, 139–40, 527, 547–71, 601
upper north, 552, 559, 567
- indigenes, 624
- indigenous peoples, 625–6, 628, 630, 633 *see also* individual indigenous peoples entries
female, 61, 81, 84
- indigenous populations, 67, 128, 594, 608–9, 617, 622, 626, 628
- indigenous resistance, 608, 610, 630, 645
- Indonesia, 12, 24, 28, 133, 173, 176
- infanticide, female, 612
- infidels, 430, 449, 454, 462–3, 466, 520, 553
- infrastructure, 166, 325, 590
health, 143
- inhabitants, 171, 226–7, 237, 288, 320–I, 340, 419–20, 609–12
- inheritance, 187, 197, 229
- Innocent III, Pope, 470–4, 482, 485–9, 491–2
- Inquisition, 470, 475–6, 478, 483, 486, 494–6, 617
- inscriptions, 42–3, 191, 209, 214, 215–16, 218–19, 226, 227–8, 299–300 *see also* sources
Assyrian, 226–9, 230–2
Mesha, 189–90, 197, 200–I, 205
royal, 209, 213, 216, 218, 225
- institutions, 12, 80, 87, 89, 385, 394, 614, 617
cultural, 8, 321, 373
military, 59, 66–7, 521
religious, 99, 272
- intent, 6–7, 9–10, 33–6, 42, 83, 120–I, 127–8, 130, 132, 136, 139, 141–5, 166, 193, 210–13, 226–7, 230, 244, 280, 303–7, 310–11, 316–18, 326, 350, 370–I, 374, 378–9, 423, 446, 498–9, 521–2, 548, 574, 578–9, 602, 605 *see also* justification, motivations
deliberate, 166, 521
genocidal, nature of, 34–5, 127, 130, 136, 139, 143
- intentional destruction, 227, 304, 310, 314, 370
- intentional killing, 131, 350, 381, 580
- interethnic violence, 185, 195, 203–4, 205, 206
actual, 199, 204, 206
- internal migration, 151–2
- international law, 10–11, 132, 133–4, 135, 465, 517, 618–19
- invasions, 19, 155, 249, 524, 529, 534
- inventions, 52, 59, 67, 311, 382, 486–7, 489
- Iran, 499, 508, 511, 512–13, 515–18, 549, 565
- Iraq, 129, 143, 161, 163–5, 174, 565, 570
- Ireland, 14, 20, 95, 139, 162
- Iron Age, 69, 76, 186, 194–5, 196, 209
Early, 73, 81, 84, 195
Late, 80
- Iron Age II, 178, 185, 195–6, 199, 202
- Isaaq genocide, 96–7
- ISIS genocide, 96
- Islam, 94–5, 97, 99, 449, 551–3, 559, 561–2, 570–I
see also Muslim
conversion to, 551, 571

Index

- Ismailis/Isma'īlīs, 499, 511–15, 519–21
 Nizari/Nizārī, 511–17, 518–21
 Israel ancient, 22–3, 27–8, 178, 188, 190, 196–8,
 201–2, 203
 Israelite armies, 22, 200–1
 Israelite sources, 185–207
 Israelite texts, 185, 189–92, 200, 207
 Israelites, 185–8, 190–3, 194–6, 198–9, 200–1,
 203–5, 230, 232–3
 Italians, 44, 318
 Italy, 19, 157, 286, 298, 303, 307, 436
 Izz-ud-Din Isami, 550, 566
- Jainagar, 555–6, 558
 Jamshed, 567–8
 Jamuqa, 501–2, 504
 Jebel Sahaba, 67, 70
 Jebusites, 187, 229
 Jerusalem, 46–7, 336, 341, 343–5, 349–50, 448–68
 massacres, 460, 466–7
 politicising fall, 464–5
 siege, 340, 451, 466
 Jesus Christ, 427, 430, 461, 464, 482–3, 490,
 493–4, 625
 Jewish communities, 336, 338, 347, 427–30, 432,
 435, 438, 442–4
 Jewish genocide by Polish collaborators with
 Nazis, 96
 Jewish moneylenders, 428, 437
 Jewish population, 330, 334, 335, 337, 339, 341,
 441, 443
 Jewish quarters, 433, 440–1, 444–5
 Jewish revolts, 338, 341–3
 Jewish sources, early, 185, 204, 206
 Jews, 17, 330, 333–4, 335–6, 337–8, 343–8, 349–50,
 425–46
 1189–90 massacres in England, 432–5
 and Rome, 330–50
 anti-Jewish urban riots in Castile and
 Aragon, 426, 443–5
 anti-Jewish violence, 426, 428, 430, 433, 434,
 436, 438, 444–5
 Babylonian exile, 201–3
 Bavarian, 25
 medieval western Europe, 425–46
 York, 434–5
 jihad, 451, 467, 570
 ideology, 451
 Jin, 389, 499–500, 501–2, 506–8, 510, 521
 Johan de Sant Peire, 483
 John of Worcester, 408–11
 Jonassohn, Kurt, 12, 36, 474, 487, 490, 518
 Josephus, 202, 330, 334, 339, 343
- Joshua, 22, 185, 186–9, 193–5, 199–200, 204–5,
 230, 233
 Judah, 189, 196–9, 201–2, 237
 Judaism, 86, 94, 95, 99, 427, 431, 617
 Judea, 333–8, 341, 343, 345–8, 350
 Judeans, 193–4, 199, 201–4, 206
 Jurilovca-Orgame, 70
 justice, 243, 257–9, 263, 267–9, 271–2, 274,
 392, 571
 traditions of, 257, 268
 justification, 22, 32, 46, 93, 200, 205, 230, 246,
 267–8, 270–5, 284–5, 293–7, 301–2, 306, 308,
 316, 318, 322, 324–5, 327–8, 391–4, 436–8,
 440, 450–1, 465, 476, 489, 544–5, 547–50,
 571, 610, 616, 619, 624, 628, 633, 640, 646
 see also ethics, intent, morals,
 motivations
 justified retribution, 322, 324 *see also* punish-
 ment, revenge, vengeance
 Juwaynī, 515
 jūyin, 500
- Kalahari desert, 129
 Kapelle, W. E., 406
 Kazakh genocide, 95
 Kazakhstan, 140
 Kedar, Benjamin Z., 46–7, 462
 Kemosh, 190
 Kenya, 67, 79–80
 Kereit, 498, 501, 504–6
 Ket-Buqa Noyan, 514, 520
 Kfar Kassem, 28
 Khmer Rouge, 5, 11, 21–2, 129, 140–1
 Khusrau, Amir, 550–1, 555, 559, 563
 Khwārazmians, 499, 508, 510–12, 514
 Khwārazmshāhs, 508, 511–12
 Khwurshāh, Rukn al-Dīn, 514–15, 520
 kingship, 218, 262, 555
 kinship, 65, 68, 77, 246
 knights, 413–14, 430, 437, 470–2, 477, 485,
 488–9, 491
 Koszyce, 70, 77, 80, 84
 Kuelap, 573, 587–8
 Kuper, Leo, 40, 446, 490, 518
 Kush, Tughril, 557
- La Palma, 594, 602–4, 606, 609, 611
 La Paloma, 573, 578
 labour, 319, 527, 624
 forced, 135
 labourers, 68, 84
 enslaved, 41
 Lactantius, 355–7, 360–4, 366, 369

Index

- Lakhnauti, 555–6, 557–8
 Lammasar, 515
 land, 156–7, 187–90, 196–9, 240–2, 417–21,
 487–9, 510
 arable, 259, 272, 419 *see also* agricultural
 lands, farms
 expropriation, 135
 ownership, 614, 618
 shortages, 48, 197–8, 297
 tax, 389, 393
 Lanzarote, 595, 601–2, 603, 606–7, 609, 611
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 128, 599, 619, 627,
 634, 636–7, 640, 645
 Late Bronze Age, 71–2, 75–6, 81, 168, 195
 Late Iron Age, 80
 Latin Christendom, 477, 484, 486, 490
 Latin Christians, 450, 467, 472, 481, 487
 Latin sources, 452–3, 458–9, 464 *see also*
 sources and individual author and work
 entries
 Latvian genocide by NKVD, 96
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 4
 law, 19, 132, 133, 263, 271, 368–9, 463–4, 570
 international, 10–11, 132, 133–4, 135, 465, 517,
 618–19
 Roman, 365, 372
 shari'a, 561, 570
 leaders, 28, 49, 91–3, 315, 317, 556–7, 559 *see also*
 commanders, generals, kings and
 individual entries
 Cham, 527, 541
 ecclesiastical, 427, 432
 Mongol, 498, 500, 554
 political, 131, 143, 547
 Tatar, 500, 503
 Vietnamese, 533, 536
 leadership, 92, 94, 504–5, 597, 602, 606, 622–3
 religious, 91, 98, 372
 Legalists, 384, 387, 394
 Lemkin, Raphael, 2–4, 32–3, 43, 99–100, 136,
 278–80, 309–10, 373
 Lesbos, 235, 237, 247
 Leuctra, 251–2, 266
 Levant, 194, 195–9, 201, 206, 449, 451, 454,
 458, 459
 before the Crusades, 449–50
 Iron Age, 194–200
 Southern, 337, 339
 Levantine groups, 189–92, 197–8, 200, 203, 205
 Libyan genocide, 95
 Licinius, Emperor, 369
 Lienzo de Tlaxcala, 638
 Lima, 573, 584–5
 Lincoln, England, 433
 Linear Pottery culture, 73, *see* cultures
 literary sources, 232, 281, 357 *see also* sources
 and individual author and work entries
 livestock, 14, 187–8, 418, 420, 510
 Livy, 19, 156–7, 282, 293
 Lullailaco, 573, 591
 local elites, 328–9, 443, 591
 London riot, 433–4
 looting, 131, 259, 302, 324, 454, 529
 López de Gómara, Francisco, 599, 634,
 637, 644
 Louis IX, King, 494
 Louis VIII, King, 474, 478, 494
 Lu Xun, 376
 Lugo, Alonso de, 603, 604, 610–11, 617
 Lyttus, 257, 264–5, 270
 Macedon, 201, 251–3, 271, 282
 Macedonians, 253, 254, 261, 266, 293
 Mainz, 46, 429–32
 males, 50, 81–2, 84, 128, 189, 503, 535
 adult, 77, 82, 247, 249, 389–90, 581, 587, 589
 Malik-ul-Umara, 556
 malnutrition, 76–7, 131, 138, 412; *see also*
 famine; hunger
 Manchuria, southern, 395, 398–9
 Manichaeism, 371–4, 479
 manors, 418–19, 420
 northern English, 417, 420
 manpower, 217, 328, 529, 591
 Mantinea, 244, 249–51, 257, 265–8, 271
 Manual Redeye, 29
 Mao Zedong, 141, 376–7, 394
 Maori genocide, 95
 Marathon, 240, 243
 maritime powers, 133, 286, 306
 Marmande, 493–5
 marriage, 22, 68, 500
 alliances, 395, 500, 526
 forced, 22
 Martínez, Ferrán, 444
 martyrdom, 429, 431, 520
 mass atrocities, 127, 131–2, 143, 145–6, 147
 mass conversions, 438
 mass enslavement, 40–1, 257, 264, 266, 272,
 298, 305–6, 321–8
 mass extermination, 572–5, 578, 579, 582, 590,
 591–2
 mass graves, 27, 59, 61, 64, 83–4, 580, 582, 584
 mass killings, 310–11, 321–2, 327–9, 376–9, 381–2,
 390–3, 466, 622–3
 Caesar, 314–21

Index

- mass murder, 22, 24, 27, 472, 474, 494–5, 574, 592
- mass starvation, 127, 129–30, 132, 134, 138, 140, 142–4, 145–6 *see also* famine, Great famine genocide, great famine in England, Great Soviet Famine/genocide, harvests, hunger, mass starvation, starvation
- mass violence, 35–6, 39–43, 44–8, 185–6, 230–2, 295–6, 312–13, 326–9
- massacres *see individual entries*
- material culture, 65
- material factors, 48–9
- materialism, 18
- Maximin, Emperor, 368–9
- meat, 503, 559, 581
- Megalopolis, 257, 265–7, 272
- Melos, 246–8, 251
- Mencius, 387, 393
- mental harm, 6, 40, 60, 210, 222, 332, 373, 379
- Meos, 554–5
- mercenaries, 245–6, 261–3, 472, 482–3, 485, 492, 559
- Mesha inscription, 189–90, 197, 200–1, 205
- Mesoamerican peoples, 631, 645
- Mesopotamia, 199, 201, 209–33, 346, 349
- Mesopotamian culture, 232–3, *see* cultures
- Mesopotamian evidence, 210, 225, 232 *see also* sources
- Mesopotamians, 49, 186, 198, 210, 219, 224, 231–3
- Mexica, 476, 625, 629, 630–1, 633–5, 643–5 *see also* Amerindians
- allies, 632, 641
- nobles, 641–3
- Mexico, 622, 631
- central, 629, 631–2
- Middle Ages, 422, 425, 428, 445–6, 449, 463, 465, 474
- Middle Bronze Age, 75, 78
- migration, 62, 151, 158, 168, 613
- forced, 175, 196, 394
- internal, 151–2
- Miletus, 240, 363
- military campaigns, 46, 66, 131, 214, 403, 408, 419, 421 *see also individual entries*
- Vietnamese, 523, 535
- military institutions, 59, 66–7, 521
- military technologies, 261–2, 530
- militias, 35, 92, 130–1
- Milley, General Mark, 29
- Minhaj-us-Siraj, 554
- Moab, 190, 198, 200–1, 203
- Moabite Stone, 191
- Moabites, 51, 185, 189–92, 194–5, 197–8, 230, 233
- Moche Temple of the Moon, 580
- Moctezuma, Emperor, 633, 635, 637–8, 640
- Moctezuma II, Emperor, 629, 633
- Moctezuma, envoys, 644–5
- money, 1, 300, 364–5, 418, 430, 565
- moneylenders, 444
- Jewish, 428, 437
- Möngke Khan, 513, 515
- Mongolia, 398–9, 498, 499, 502, 505, 508–9, 514–15, 520
- central, 498, 501
- eastern, 498, 502, 520
- western, 502, 515
- Mongols, 377, 390, 391, 498–522, 553–4, 558, 560
- Borjigid, 498, 501, 504
- commanders, 512, 514
- leaders, 498, 500, 554
- reprisals, 508, 517
- monks, 405, 436, 459, 461, 468, 470, 481, 489
- Montfort, Simon de, 491–3
- Moore
- James Frazer, 94
- R. T., 476
- morals, 31–2, 45–6, 246, 280, 282, 297, 302, 310–11, 431, 439, 468, 472, 474, 483–4, 489, 517, 531, 533–6 *see also* ethics, justifications
- mosques, 99, 452–9, 462, 466
- mothers, 21, 221, 223, 411, 442, 535, 560, 594
- motivations, 6–7, 9, 32, 35–6, 41, 46, 61, 72, 80, 87–8, 108, 140, 151, 230–1, 241, 244, 259–60, 272–5, 285–7, 289, 293–301, 306–8, 311, 316, 319–20, 325–6, 331, 350, 370–1, 374, 430, 435, 467–8, 487, 519–22, 548, 552, 578–9, 583, 592 *see also* intent, justifications
- religious, 370, 435, 467
- motives, *see* motivations
- Mozi, 387–8
- Mughis, Qazi, 562–3
- Mu'iz-ud-Din bin Sam, 552
- Multan, 567
- Mummius, Lucius, 288, 299–301, 302–3
- municipal authorities, 439, 441
- Muqaddar, Malik, 556–7
- murder, 9, 90, 94, 572–4, 577, 579, 586, 587
- mass, 22, 24, 27, 472, 474, 494–5, 574, 592
- ritual, 30, 435–6, 439
- Muslim law, 562, 570
- Muslim sources, 452–3
- Muslims, 46–7, 95–6, 432, 450, 452–5, 457–8, 463–4, 466–7; *see also* Islam

Index

- mutilation, 463, 476, 478, 575–7, 580–2
 Myanmar, 96
 Mycalessus, 244–6
 myths, 92, 127, 219, 236, 464, 479, 578
 Mytilene, 247
- Nahua-speaking communities, 630, 638
 Nama, 25, 26, 129
 Namibia, 26
 Naram-Sin, King, 209, 212–17, 218–20
 Nataruk, 67, 70, 79–80
 nation-states, 38, 86, 92, 97–8, 100, 588
 natural archives, 154, 168–79, 180
 natural disasters, 143, 152–3, 420, 583
 natural forces, 220, 221, 224
 natural resources, 595
 Nazi Germany, 16, 20, 25–6, 94
 Neanderthals, 14, 66
 Nebo, 190, 205
 negotiations, 315, 316, 334, 508, 514, 606, 636
 Neo-Assyrian Empire, 154–5, 164–8, 174–5, 197–8, 224, 227
 Neo-Assyrian sources, 178, 224–32
 Neolithic farmers, 81
 Neolithic period, 73–4, 81, 83–4
 neologisms, 31, 33–4, 236
 neo-Muslims, 559–61, 570
 Nerva, 345
 Netherlands, 78–9
 New Zealand, 95
 Nicomedia, 356, 359–60, 362–3, 366, 369
 Nineveh, 158–61, 163–5, 175
 Nippur, 155, 220–1
 Nizari Ismailis, 511–17, 518–21
 Nizaris, 511, 517, 520
 Nižná Myšl'a, 70
 nomads, 23, 158, 499–500, 503, 506, 510, 519, 521
 pastoral, 499, 519
 non-combatants, 60, 164, 257, 266, 274, 314–15, 572, 579
 non-state genocide, 59–84
 Norman Conquest, 406, 413, 421, 432
 Normandy, 405, 415, 438, 601
 Normans, 408, 410, 414, 417, 420–2
 North Africa, 157, 248, 278, 340, 595, 596, 614
 northern Vietnam, 395, 398
 Northumbria, 403–5, 408, 410, 416–17, 420
 Northumbrians, 405–6, 411, 415, 421–2
 Noviodunum, 319, 320
 Numantia, 34, 278, 282–4, 289–300, 302–4, 306–8
 Numantines, 289–91, 295, 297, 300, 302–4, 306–7
- Nuon Chea, 21–2, 24
 Nuremberg, 20, 437
 Nuremberg Laws, 25
 Nuremberg trials, 3, 25
 Nusrat Khan, 559–60
- object lessons, 212, 218, 311, 320, 518, 622–3, 636, 646 *see also* conspicuous destruction
 offerings, 160, 170, 190, 584, 587
 votive, 271
 Ofnet, 70, 73
 Olynthus, 251–2, 253
 omens, 159–60
 Orchomenus, 250–1
 Orderic Vitalis, 405, 414–17, 422, 460
 Orthodox Christians, 95, 450
 otherness, 60, 87, 327–8 *see also* outsiders, prejudice, racism
 Ottoman Armenian, 26
 Ottoman Empire, 26, 97
 outsiders, 61, 67, 72, 73–4, 84, 90, 93, 162 *see also* otherness, prejudice, racism
 Ovando, Nicolás de, 622, 626–8
- Pacatnamú, 573, 586
 Palestine, 195–6, 202, 348, 349, 356, 366–8
 western, 196, 202
 papacy, 474, 487, 490, 601
 papyrus, 357, 360, 364
 pastoral nomads, 499, 519
 pastoralists, 162, 167
 Pastoureaux, 438–40
 Patarenes, 482
 peace, 244, 246, 300, 392–3, 395, 547, 548–9, 571
 peaceful routine, 334, 339, 341, 346, 350
 peasant farming, 140–1
 peasants, 139, 140, 406–7, 409, 418–19, 428–30, 481, 482–4
 Pennines, 403, 412, 416, 417, 421
 Pequots, 23
 Peraza family, 602, 607, 615
 perennial themes of genocide, 22–4
perfidia, 315–16, 318
 peri-mortem trauma, 64, 71, 74–5, 77–8, 576, 577, 584
 Perizzites, 187, 229
 perpetrators, 9–10, 12–13, 35–7, 87–8, 144–6, 258–9, 311–12, 381–2 *see also* *génocidaires*
 persecutions, 21, 353–7, 360–1, 363, 369–70, 372, 440–2, 479–80
 Tetrarchic, 353–75
 Persepolis, 235, 254–5
 Persians, 201, 235, 240–1, 243, 254–5, 377

Index

- Peru, 176, 572–4, 578–9, 580, 584–6
 northern, 580, 582, 586
- Philip I, King, 271
- Philip II Augustus, King, 487–8, 493–4
- Philip IV, King, 436
- Philip V, King, 263, 271–3, 438, 440
- Phrygia, 353, 368, 370
- Phú Yèn, 541
- Phylarchus, 266, 268
- physical destruction, 6, 7, 32, 35, 235, 240, 373, 379
- Pierre des Vaux-de-Cernay, 484–5, 489, 492
- pigs, 408, 535
- pilgrimage, 461, 464, 489, 490, 566
 armed, 429, 488
 martial, 474, 486, 488, 490
- pilgrims, 429, 489, 492
- pits, 71–3, 74–8, 83, 272, 441, 562, 610
- plague, 48, 71, 438, 441–2, 486, 490, 608, 612 *see also* epidemic disease, illness
- plantation agriculture, 595, 618
- Plataea, 240–1, 243–4, 251
- plunder, 135, 158, 269, 272, 286, 288, 298–300, 433–4
- Plutarch, 19, 282, 287, 309, 315, 322
- Po Binasor, 528–9, 532
- poems, 155, 220, 222–3, 433 *see also* sources and individual author and work entries
- poisoning accusations, 438–40
- Pol Pot, I, II, 18, 21–2, 141
- Poland, 15, 17, 30, 96, 133, 135
- polis*, 235–6, 250, 258–9, 261–2, 272–3 *see also* Greek cities, uricide and individual entries
- Polish genocide by NKVD, 96
- political communities, 215, 219
- political crises, 449, 571, 632
- political factors, 49–50
- political groups, 8, 10–12, 33, 332
- political leaders, 131, 143, 547
- political power, 98, 257, 261, 376, 395, 543, 549, 592
- Polybius, 260–1, 263–4, 266–73, 281–4, 289, 294, 295–7, 305
- Pontius Pilate, 335
- popes, 430, 440, 458, 472–5, 481, 485–6, 487–9, 492; *see also* individual names
- Porajmos, 96
- Portugal, 291, 602
- Portuguese, 599, 601, 605, 613–14
- post-exilic sources, 200–4
- post-mortem trauma, 577, *see* trauma, post-mortem
- power, 11–12, 80, 92–3, 259–61, 344, 381, 527–9, 565
 absolute, 51, 381, 463, 572, 592
 imperial, 44, 360, 398, 498
 political, 98, 257, 261, 376, 395, 543, 549, 592
 privileged access to, 91
 social, 91, 250
- pregnant women, 189–90, 198, 205
- prehistory, 14–15, 47, 54, 59, 62–3, 69, 71–2, 574–5
- prejudice, 15, 30, 44, 98, 273, 286–7, 296–7, 327–8, 466 *see also* racism
 gender, 19–22
- premodern genocide, 31–56
- primary sources, 330, 371, 465, 537 *see also* inscriptions and individual author and work entries
- prisoners, 215–16, 452, 454, 462–3, 631, 633 *see also* captives, enslavement, mass enslavement, slavery, slaves
 of war, 133, 580–1, 623
- propaganda, 28, 200, 213, 217, 342, 349, 467
- property, 267, 269, 272, 363–4, 366, 372, 428, 488
- Prophecy of Neferti, 162, 171–2
- prophets, 53, 562, 568, 570
- protected groups, 37, 53, 136–7, 141
- Protestants, 96, 479
- Provençal heretics, 470–4, 478, 485, 488, 489, 495
- provincial populations, 335, 345–6, 348, 350
- provincial rebellions, 340, 341
- Psarras, Sophia-Karin, 386, 395
- psychological impact, 307, 435, 640
- Ptolemaic Egypt, 162, 169–74, 180
- Publicani, 482
- Punic genocide, 95; *see also* Carthage
- punishment, 272, 274, 365–7, 559, 562–3, 566–7, 569–70, 637 *see also* reprisals, retribution, retributive measures, revenge, vengeance
 capital, 218, 361, 567–8
 collective, 318, 321, 323, 325, 328
 exemplary, 246–7, 324
- punitive campaigns, 379, 381
- Punjab, 552–4, 556
- Punta Lobos, 573, 585–6
- Qalandars, 557–8, 568
- Qi, 378, 389
- Qin, 379, 384–5, 389–93, 394, 398
 dynasty, 377, 380, 391, 394
 mass killing under unification, 393

Index

- resistance, 393–4
 state, 383, 391
 Qin Shihuang, Emperor, 377, 383, 394
 Quetzalcoatl, 632, 638, 640
 Quhistān, 511, 514–15, 520
 Quiders, Bertran de, 483
 Quietus, Lusius, 346, 349
 Quintilian, 313
 Qumran, 193, 202
 Quran, 91, 99, 452–3, 563, 570
 Qutb Minar, 552–3
- race, 5, 16, 21, 53–4, 468, 476, 519, 616
 racialist ideology, 43–5
 racism, 6–7, 21, 23, 25, 30, 36, 44–5, 54, 55, 103,
 110, 136, 219, 296–7, 327–8, 380–1, 446, 466
 see also dehumanisation, prejudice
 nature and limits, 15–19
 scientific, 38
 raids, 527, 529, 532, 536, 580, 584, 606, 610
 slave, 601, 624
 Raimon VI, count of Toulouse, 472, 478, 482,
 487–8, 489, 492, 494
 Raimon VII, count of Toulouse, 478, 494
 rainfall, 156, 169, 174, 583
 rape, 22, 104, 107, 110, 114–17, 122–23, 126, 414 *see*
 also sexual or sexualised violence
 Raymond of Toulouse, 455–9, 466
 rebellions, 212, 390, 394, 437–8, 560, 562–3, 568,
 644–5 *see also* revolts
 provincial, 340, 341
 rebellious cities, 209, 212, 226
 rebels, 228, 230, 348, 390, 394, 567–8, 569, 571
 recurrent famines, 139, 143
 refugees, 130–1, 409, 412–13, 417, 421, 485, 491
 regional communities, 10, 212, 231, 311, 518
 regulations, 530, 552, 563, 568, 570
 relevance, 67, 92, 162, 341, 619
 religion, 52–3, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97,
 272–3, 360–3, 519–20, 548–9, 559–60
 as participating factor in genocide, 95–6
 definition, 89–90
 evidence, 94–8
 religion–genocide nexus, 86–100
 religious affiliation, 374, 465
 religious beliefs, 7, 334, 548
 religious communities, 92–3, 371, 374
 religious diversity, 450, 548
 religious groups, 6, 7–10, 33, 37, 52–3, 210, 212,
 378–9
 religious institutions, 99, 272
 religious leaderships, 91, 98, 372
 religious motivations, 370, 435, 467
- religious rituals, 284, 302
 religious traditions, aboriginal, 95, 98
 repetitive behaviours, 92–3
 reprisals, 17, 156, 212–14, 347, 406, 586, 592 *see*
 also punishment, retribution, retributive
 measures, revenge, vengeance
 Mongol, 508, 517
 reproduction, 223, 259, 373
 biological, 60, 305, 322, 324
 cultural, 81, 223
 social, 9, 258, 333, 373
 reputation, 232, 235, 286, 289, 294, 296, 298,
 302
 resentment, 11, 48, 170, 427, 432, 437, 443, 609
 residential schools, 27
 resistance, 164, 346, 348, 350, 365–6, 383,
 393–4, 608
 effective, 609–10
 indigenous, 608, 610, 630, 645
 resource challenges, 195, 203
 resources, 195–7, 200–1, 206, 419, 602–3
 natural, 595
 scarce, 48, 584, 603
 water, 168
 restitution, 254, 619
 retribution, 41, 46, 250–1, 255, 324–6, 514, 519,
 521 *see also* punishment, reprisals,
 retributive measures, revenge,
 vengeance
 justified, 322, 324
 retributive measures, 340, 342 *see also*
 punishment, reprisals, retribution,
 revenge, vengeance
 revelatory crises, 153, 160, 173
 revenge, 13, 240, 242, 250, 255, 556, 560, 610 *see*
 also punishment, reprisals, retribution,
 retributive measures, vengeance
 personal, 427 *see also* punishment, reprisals,
 retributive measures, retribution,
 vengeance
 revenues, 171, 427, 485, 489, 562, 603
 revolts, 170–1, 212–14, 318–19, 324–5, 335–7,
 338–40, 342–9, 566–7 *see also* rebellions
 Great Theban, 170, 173
 internal, 155, 179–80
 Jewish, 338, 341–3
 Rhine, 315–17
 Rhineland, 425, 429, 432, 435, 441
 Rhône, 472, 482–3, 485–6, 488
 ribauds, 470–1, 488–9, 491, 495 *see also* boys
 Riggsby, A., 312, 324, 327–8
 Rimuš, 209, 212–13, 216–17, 219
 Rintfleisch, 425, 435–8

Index

- ritual murder, 30, 435–6, 439
 ritual violence, 231, 631
 rituals, 66, 71, 75–6, 92, 302–3, 361, 365, 368
 funerary, 575, 584
 religious, 284, 302
 rivals, 294–5, 302, 501, 537, 543, 579, 585, 627–8
 Robert the Monk, 457, 461, 468
 Rohingya genocide, 96
 Roman administration, 330, 333, 338, 341–2, 345
 Roman ambassadors, 288, 323
 Roman army, 285, 297, 324, 340, 362
 Roman authority, 287, 289–91, 294, 301–3, 368
 Roman Catholicism, 95–8
 Roman law, 365, 372
 Roman rule, 204, 318, 330, 340
 Roman sources, 69, 283, 300–1, 597
 Roman traders, 319, 324
 Roman world, 51, 280, 295, 301, 321–2, 343, 372–3
 Romani, 3, 15, 25, 96
 Romania, 77, 322–3
 Romans, 282–5, 287–91, 297–8, 301–6, 318–19, 324–5, 327–9, 348–9
 massacre of, 44, 318, 321
 Rome, 278–308, 318–19, 327–9, 334–7, 349–50, 358–60
 and Carthage, *see* Carthage
 and Corinth, *see* Corinth
 and Jews, 330–50
 and Numantia, *see* Numantia
 Caesar, 22, *see* Caesar, Julius
 empire, land, agriculture and mass violence, 297–8
 greed and glory, 298–300
 imperialism, 282–3, 285, 325, 328–9, 334–5
 imperium, 283, 294, 304, 306–7, 328–9
 prejudice and justification of violence, 296–7, 327–8
 provincial conflict, 338–49
 provincial routine, 333–8
 reactions and ethical constraints on mass violence, 301–2
 religious context, 302–7
 religious violence in the late empire, 353–74
 senate, 19, 284–6, 291, 301, 314–5, 331, 348–9
 sources, 69, 281–2, 283, 300–1, 355–8, 597
 spectrum of violence, 325–6
 Tetrarchic persecutions, 34, 353–6, 358–61, 370–1, 374 *see also* individual emperors and leaders
 Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 8, 136–7, 332, 378
 Röttingen, 437
 routine, 160, 334–5, 337, 345
 peaceful, 334, 339, 341, 346, 350
 royal authorities, 48, 436, 443, 445, 604–5, 630
 royal castles, 433–4, 439, 445
 royal inscriptions, 209, 213, 216, 218, 225 *see also* inscriptions
 RPF (Rwandese Patriotic Front), 130
 Rüdbār, 514
 Rummel, R. J., 376–7, 381, 386, 398
 Russia, southern, 133, 140
 Rwanda, 1–2, 91, 94, 96, 98, 130, 199–200, 205
 Rwandese Patriotic Front (RPF), 130
 sacrality, 93, 99, 495
 sacred books/ texts, 91, 98–9, 363–4, 366, 372–3, 617
 sacred sites, 254, 365, 542, 579, 591
 sacrifice, 71, 75, 189–90, 361, 367–8, 578, 580, 583
 human, 66, 575, 580, 582, 590, 630–1
 sacrificial victims, 580, 631
 sacrilege, 241, 270–2, 274, 643
 sailors, 433, 443, 445, 613
 Saint-Sernin, 483
 Salamis, 240, 241–2, 249
 Samaria, 178, 203
 Samuel, 22–3, 188, 192
 sanctuary, 47, 262–3, 413, 421, 462, 579
 Sandby Borg, 70, 80
 Saracens, 455–8, 466, 474
 Sargon II, King, 158, 161, 166–7, 178–9
 Saul, 22–3
 Savoy, 441
 scale of genocide, 39–40
 Schleimbach, 70, 75
 Schöneck-Kilianstädten, 70, 73
 schools, 1, 5, 7–8, 27, 246, 262, 387
 residential, 27
 Scipio Aemilianus, 281–3, 291–4, 297–8, 299–302, 304, 306
 Scipio Nasica, 284, 287
 scorched earth policy, 291, 407
 Second Crusade, 432
Secret History of the Mongols, 502, 503
 Secularists, 95
 sedentary societies, 510, 519, 521
 Segesta, 248
 Seleucids, 201–3
 Selinus, 248
 Seljuqs, 511, 514
 Selk'nam genocide, 95

Index

- senate, Roman, 19, 284–6, 291, 301, 314–15, 331, 348–9
- Sennacherib, King, 226–8
- Serbs, 96
Bosnian, 144–5
- servants, 412, 470
- settlements, 71, 75, 78, 298, 340–1, 349, 350, 579–80
- settler violence, 626, 628
- settler-colonialism, 595, 600
- settlers, 61, 242, 251, 599
- severed heads, 380, 554, 578
- Seville, 443–4, 453, 603, 617
- sexual or sexualised violence, 50, 69, 104, 113–17, 121–23, 126, 587 *see also* rape
- Shamash-shumu-ukin, 155–6
- shame, 13, 257, 273, 289, 555
- Shams al-Dīn, 513
- shared victimology, 574–5
- sharp force trauma, 63, 71, 76, 585
- sheep, 188, 222–3, 232, 396, 408
- shepherds, 425, 438, 492
- Shihāb al-Dīn, 513
- Shiji, 378, 385
- ships, 263, 403, 527
- Shoah, 96, 236
- shock, 147, 170, 174, 218, 454, 464, 640–2
environmental, 420
hydroclimatic, 174
volcanic-related, 176
- Shropshire, 412
- Sicily, 157, 238, 248, 260, 283, 474
- siege engines, 261, 434, 457
- sieges, 128, 133–4, 283–4, 293, 319, 456 *see also*
Alesia, Avaricum, Carthage, Numantia
Jerusalem, 340, 451, 466
long, 46, 252, 305–7, 470
- silver, 188, 364–5, 510, 559, 565
- Sindh, 553–4, 569, 570
- sites, 64, 70–1, 74–80, 251–2, 578, 583, 585, 586–7
fatality, 63, 69–71, 78–80
- sixteenth century, 391, 422, 540, 548, 598–9, 612–13, 626, 628
- skeletons, 64, 76, 77–9, 577–8, 580–2, 584, 585–7, 588
- skulls, 73, 75–7, 518, 582, 587–90
- slave raiding, 601, 602, 605, 611, 624
- slavery, 236, 239, 313, 602, 604–6, 614, 617, 619
debt, 196–7 *see also* enslavement, mass
enslavement
- slaves, 239, 322–4, 503, 504, 555, 557, 605–6, 614
see also captives, prisoners
- freed, 44, 318
- social groups, 9–10, 33, 51, 52–3, 210–12, 231–2, 574, 580
- social order, 220, 394, 398
- social power, 91, 250
- social reproduction, 9, 258, 333, 373
- social status, 363, 629
- sociocultural factors, 50–3
- socio-economic factors, 151, 152
- soldiers, 315–17, 320, 321–2, 341, 390, 470, 531–3, 555
German, 16, 26
Zhao, 386, 390
- soldiers of Christ, 488–9
- solitude, 410–11, 417
- Somalia, 96–7, 143, 147
- songs, 30, 93, 247, 255, 451, 461, 642
- souls, 140, 439, 485, 493, 612, 626, 639
- sources, 46–7, 54–5, 330–2, 355, 408–9, 451, 452, 632–3, 639–41 *see also* inscriptions and
individual author and work entries
Arab, 458, 460
biblical, 23, 185, 189, 199–200, 205
contemporary, 405, 549, 600, 608, 610, 612
early Jewish, 185, 192, 204, 206
ethnohistorical, 62, 67
historical, 281, 377, 384, 598
Latin, 452–3, 458–9, 464
literary, 232, 281, 357
primary, 330, 371, 465, 537
Roman, 69, 281–2, 283, 300–1, 355–8, 597
secondary, 384
Spanish, 610, 631–3, 644
Syrian, 454, 458
unreliability, 451–62
written, 14, 55, 350
- South Africa, 98, 205
- South America, Andean, 572–3, 583–4
- South Sudan, 143, 146–7
- southern France, 237, 439, 440, 473–4, 479
- southern Levant, 337, 339
- southern Manchuria, 395, 398–9
- southern Russia, 133, 140
- Soviet ethnic cleansing/genocide, 95
- Spain, 289–91, 295, 298–300, 340, 427–8, 438, 630, 636
- Spaniards, 616, 635, 637–42
- Spanish conquests, 41, 45, 604
of the Americas, 622–46
- Spanish sources, 610, 631–3, 644
- Sparta, 240, 242–3, 244, 247, 249–52, 288
allies, 242, 244, 249
- Spartans, 242–5, 246, 251, 265, 267, 288

Index

- Srebrenica, 39, 145
 SS/Schutzstaffel, 16–18, 93–4
 St Cuthbert, body of, 410, 413
 Staffordshire, 412
 Stalin, 18, 140, 376
 starvation, 127–37, 139–42, 143–7, 196, 199 *see also* famine, Great famine genocide, great famine in England, Great Soviet Famine/genocide, harvests, hunger crimes, 131, 133, 136, 137, 143, 145, 147 mass, 127, 129–30, 132, 134, 138, 140, 142–4, 145–6 policies, 132, 140, 145 state capacity, 235, 377, 381, 383, 394 statistics, 377, 384, 390, 524, 539–40 statues, 270–1, 299, 336, 347, 643–4 steppe ancestry, 78, 81, 84 steppe influxes, 64, 68, 83, 84 steppes, 81, 222, 395, 397, 499–502, 503 Stillfried, 70, 77 subjugation, 225–6, 338–9, 343, 345, 347–9, 610–11, 624, 626 Sudan, 67, 130, 143 South, 143, 146–7 Sui, 380, 398 suicides, 94, 134, 291, 429, 431, 638 Sulpicius Severus, 348 Sumer, 155, 209, 212, 220, 222–4 Sund, 70, 76 superiority, 91–2, 97, 625 cultural, 538, 543 moral, 534 supplies, 128, 168, 315, 319, 420, 423, 624, 629 humanitarian, 130, 135, 145 surprise attacks, 536, 584, 636, 640, 645 surrender, 258–9, 285, 291–4, 323, 364–5, 390, 395–6, 514–15 unconditional, 263, 541 survival, 18, 90, 132, 137, 145, 199, 304, 358 surviving evidence, 35, 466, 607 *see also* archaeological evidence/sources, inscriptions, sources survivors, 187, 188, 227, 228–9, 283, 431, 455, 612 Susa, 156, 254–5 suspicion, 331, 364, 409, 451, 568, 627, 643–4 Swabia, 437 symbolic violence, 293–4 *see also* conspicuous destruction, object lessons symbolisation, 93 symbols, 93, 222, 247, 479, 552 Symeon of Durham, 405, 410–11, 413, 417, 421–2 synagogues, 47, 99, 441, 452–3 Syracuse, 248
- Syria, 64, 129, 142, 146, 152, 335, 338–9, 347–8 Syrian sources, 454, 458
- Tacitus, 69, 335, 342, 344
 Talheim, 70, 73
 Tang, 380, 398
 Tangut, 377, 499, 506–10, 515–17, 519–21
 Tapia, Andrés de, 633–6, 638, 643–4
 Tarain, 552
 Tatars, 498–506, 509, 515–17, 518–21 *jüyin*, 500 leaders, 500, 503 taxes, 170, 172, 179, 342–4, 382–3, 397–8, 417–19, 421 Tayichi'ud, 502, 504 techniques of genocide, 40–1 technologies, 18–19, 55, 146, 179, 261, 382, 389, 547 military, 261–2, 530 Tees river, 403–5, 410–11, 416 Tel Shalem, 349 Tell Brak, 64, 70 Temoney, Kate, 86–7 Templars, 464 temple floors, 581–2 temples, 170–1, 218–21, 299–300, 302, 336, 343–5, 638, 643 Templo Mayor, 622, 641–4 Temüjin, 498–505, 520; *see also* Chinggis Khan Temüjin Üje, 500 Tençteri, 314–15, 317–18, 320, 329 Tenerife, 594, 603–4, 606–12, 617 territorial ambitions, 519, 520, 614 *see also* imperialism territorial expansion, 62, 69, 77, 83, 84, 180, 530, 614 *see also* imperialism terror, 260, 264, 293–4, 603, 618–19, 628, 637, 640 terrorism, 147, 293, 466 Tetrarchic persecutions, 353–6, 358–61, 370–4 texts, 91–2, 188–92, 193–4, 199–202, 213, 217–22, 228–30, 355–8 *see also* inscriptions, sources *and individual author and work entries*
- Thebans, 237, 243, 250–1, 253–4
 Thebes, 240, 243, 249–54 theologians, 426, 445, 551, 561 Thermopylae, 240, 243, 253 Thermum, 257, 270–4 Thespieae, 240, 251 Third Crusade, 433, 435 Third Lateran Council, 482

Index

- thirteenth century, 454, 459, 487, 498–522, 528, 550, 554
- Thucydides, 239, 241, 244–8
- Thyrea, 242–3
- Tiberius Alexander, 340
- Tigris, 159, 174–5, 346
- Tineus Rufus, 348
- Titus, 340, 427, 489
- Tiwanaku, 573, 578, 590
- Tlaxcala, 631–2, 637–40, 646
- Tlaxcaltecas, 639–40
- Toghriil Ong-Khan, 498, 501–2, 504–5
- toleration, 164, 360, 369
- torture, 363, 366–7, 559, 563, 629, 634, 637, 643
- total destruction, 40, 223–4, 230, 244, 255, 260, 328, 377
- totalising violence, 50, 55, 190, 230–2
- totalistic killing, 205, 227, 229–30, 233
- Toulouse, 439–40, 457–8, 472, 478, 481–3, 484–6, 488, 492–4
- Toxcatl, 622, 629, 630, 641–3, 645
feast of, 641, 644
- trade, 83, 297, 526, 527, 565, 603, 609
- traders, 297, 565, 601–2, 613
Roman, 319, 324
- traditions, 98, 213, 274, 380, 413, 562–3, 568, 570
cultural, 60, 528
- transhistorical phenomenon, 31, 42–7, 386
- trauma, 59, 66, 78, 82, 199, 575–7
ante-mortem, 576, 577
blunt force, 73, 74, 79, 575, 576, 587–9, 591
patterns, 64, 577
peri-mortem, 64, 71, 74–5, 77–8, 576, 577, 584
post-mortem, 577
sharp force, 63, 71, 76, 585
war-related, 63, 67 *see also* wounds
- travelogues, 550, 566
- treachery, 267, 300–1, 315–16, 318, 320, 321, 634, 640
- treason, 568, 630
- treasures, 470, 557, 559–60, 643
- Trencavel, Raimon-Roger, 488, 491
- tribal identity, 503–4, 505
- tribalism, 91
- tribes, 68–9, 315, 317, 318–19, 320, 501–2, 504–5, 519 *see also individual entries*
Germanic, 42, 69, 315, 317
neighbouring, 42, 69, 317
- tribute, 179, 510, 519, 520–1, 523, 528, 627, 631
- Triple Alliance, 629, 631–2
- trophy heads, 580, 590
- tropical eruptions, 170, 173–4, 176, 179
- Troy, 236, 255
- Trump, Donald, 28
- Túcume, 573, 581
- Tudebode, Peter, 455–7, 459, 462
- Tughlaqabad fort, 564
- Tughluq, Sultan Firuz Shah, 551, 566
- Tughluq, Sultan Ghiyas-ud-Din, 564
- Tughluq, Sultan Muhammad, 550–1, 564–5, 566, 569, 571
- Tughril Khan, 555–8
- Turkish Committee of Union and Progress, 97
- Tutsis, 96, 130, 200
- twelfth century, 405, 411, 418, 427–9, 431–2, 435, 478, 481
- Tyne river, 403, 411
- Typhonians, 172
- Tyre, 248, 340, 369, 448–9, 452, 458, 462
- Ukraine, 133, 140, 407
- unconditional surrender, 263, 541
- uninhabited islands, 602, 605
- United Nations, 2, 6, 99, 137, 146, 205, 465, 474
- United Nations Genocide Convention (1948), 5–7, 9–11, 33, 40, 135–6, 310–11, 517, 618–19
definition of genocide, 6, 8, 33–4, 35, 39, 40–3, 305, 310–11
- United States of America, 27, 30
- unity, 54, 272, 384, 387, 393, 399, 450, 645
- Ur, 155, 219–21, 223
- urbicide, 33–4, 38–9, 51–2, 55, 210, 212–13, 216, 218–20, 224, 227, 231–3, 235–6, 255–6, 297, 301, 303, 306, 341, 349–51 *see also individual entries*
ancient Greece, 235–56, 257–77
- Urnfield culture, 75, 77
- Uruk, 220–1
- Ustaše genocide, 96
- Vaccaeii, 291, 300
- values *see* ethics, justifications, morals
- vassalage, 198, 602, 604
- Vázquez, Bernadino, 633, 643–4
- Velázquez, Diego, 628–30, 641–2
- Velim-Skalka, 70, 75
- Vellaunodunum, 319, 320
- Veneti, 314–15, 323–5, 326
- vengeance, 268, 294, 325, 415, 448, 451, 500, 504 *see also* punishment, reprisals, retribution, retributive measures, revenge
divine, 471, 474
- Vera, Pedro de, 602, 607

Index

- Veracruz, 629–30
 Vercingetorix, 313, 318–20, 324–5
 Vespasian, Emperor, 339–43, 345, 427, 489
 victim groups, 37–9, 90, 132, 230, 303, 333, 355, 605
 victimology, shared, 574–5
 victims, 35–7, 44–5, 142–4, 575–82, 583–7, 627–8, 630–3, 636–40
 victors, 61, 249, 254, 448, 463, 578
 victory, 42, 192, 216, 241, 349, 541, 557, 560
 Vietnam, 21, 399, 523–43
 northern, 395, 398
 Vietnamese, 21, 523–43
 actions, 535, 537, 540
 aggression, 524, 532, 540
 armies, 523, 529, 531, 536
 atrocities, 537–9
 attacks, 526, 530–3, 537, 543
 emperor, 534, 536, 538
 genocide, 2, 534, 540, 542–3
 invasion, 523, 535
 leaders, 533, 536
 military campaigns, 523, 535
 rulers, 524, 534, 536, 538
 territory, 523, 524, 528, 531–2, 537
 Vijaya, 527, 530, 536, 538–9
 villages, 24, 250, 406, 410, 483–4, 488, 492, 587
 violence, 45–52, 179–88, 194–5, 257–62, 429–33, 434–41, 443–5, 547–51
 anthropocidal, 186, 192–3, 206
 anti-Jewish, 426, 428, 430, 433, 434, 436, 438, 444–5
 copycat, 433, 444
 crusader, 431, 448
 dehumanising, 226, 232
 direct, 130, 132, 137, 328
 eliminationist, 227–8
 eschatological, 193, 233
 excessive, 42, 572, 616, 622–4, 626, 640, 642, 646
 exterminationist, 47, 50, 52, 189, 194, 203–4
 extreme, 185, 190–2, 199, 257, 259–60, 263, 268–71, 272–4
 gendered, 20, 39, 587
 Hellenistic, 257–8
 interethnic, *see* interethnic violence
 mass, 35–6, 39–43, 44–8, 185–6, 230–2, 295–6, 312–13, 326–9
 ritual, 231, 631
 settler, 626, 628
 symbolic, 293–4
 totalising, 50, 55, 190, 230–2
 Virgin Mary, 617, 643–4
 virgin soil diseases, 605, 608, 611, 619
 Vitellius, 335
 volcanic eruptions, *see* eruptions
 Völkermord, 4
 voluntarism, 18–19
 von Papen, Franz, 26
 votive offerings, 271
 vulnerability, 146, 152–3, 156, 178, 295
 Waldensians, 479, 483–5
 war crimes, 135, 137, 263, 407, 499
 war wounds, 581, 586
 warfare, 59, 63–8, 78–9, 80, 82–3, 146–7, 261, 274–5
 definitions, 65, 66
 without the state, 65–9
 war-related trauma, 63, 67, *see* trauma, war-related
 Warring States Period, 378, 384–6, 389, 397
 warriors, 59, 66, 78, 631, 634, 636, 638, 640–1
 Wassenaar, 70, 78–9
 waste, 72, 128, 318, 411, 417–20, 422, 529
 values, 419–20
 water, 129, 130, 221–3, 635, 638
 resources, 168
 wealth, 156, 263, 284, 285–7, 300, 510, 552, 631
 weapons, 63, 66–7, 76, 82–3, 132–3, 135, 143–6, 382
 lethal, 80, 83, 382
 weather, 143, 155–6, 158–9, 179 *see also* climate
 extreme, 152–3, 156, 159–60, 174, 179–80
 Wei, 387, 389–90
 wells, 264, 439–40, 441, 561
 western Europe, 426, 440, 446, 476
 Wiederstedt, 70, 74
 William of Poitiers, 414–16
 William the Conqueror, 403–23
 Williams, Stephen, 365, 367
 wine, 561–2, 613
 sellers, 561–2
 wives, 68, 172, 431, 437, 503, 557, 559, 562
 potential, 82
 women, 19–22, 78–80, 187–8, 455–7, 470–2, 483–4, 492–3, 579–80 *see also* females
 adult, 61, 74, 190
 and children, 263–4, 313, 316–17, 520, 556–7, 560–1, 632–3
 good, 483–5, 495–6
 pregnant, 19, 189–90, 198, 205
 young, 68, 71, 73, 77, 81, 84
 Worms, 46, 429–31
 wounds, 577, 585, 587, 589
 war, 581, 586 *see also* trauma

Index

- Wu Guang, 394
 Wu Hu genocide, 95, 97

 Xaragua, 622–3, 626–8, 645
 Xenophon, 245, 250, 463
 Xerxes, 240–1, 255
 Xi Xia, 506–10, 517, 518, 521
 Xianbei Murong, 380
 Xianbei Tuoba, 380
 Xiongnu, 380, 386, 393, 395, 504

 Yahweh, 50, 185, 187–90, 192–3, 197, 200, 229–30
 Yan, 378
 Y-chromosomes, 65, 81
 Yeke Monggol Ulus, 499, 505–6, 521

 Yemen, 146–7
 Yesügei, 500–1
 York, 403, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 419–21,
 433–5
 Jews, 434–5
 Yorkshire, 403–5, 412–13, 417, 419, 420, 423,
 433, 434
 young women, 68, 71, 73, 77, 81, 84
 Yue, 378, 385

Zhanguo ce, 378, 385
 Zhao soldiers, 386, 390
 Zhongxing, 508–9, 517, 520, 521
 Zunghar (Dzungar) genocide, 95
 Zuochuan, 378