Contents

List of Figures page xii

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction 1

1 Pathogens and Parasites 5
   Intestinal Viruses, Protozoa, and Bacteria 6
   Intestinal Worms 9
   Determinants of Disease Transmission 12
   Changing Perspectives on Childhood Diarrheal Diseases 15
   The Microbiome 17
   Historical Epidemiology and Contemporary Interventions 21

2 Early Change 24
   Rethinking the First Epidemiological Transition 25
   Patterns of Vulnerability 28
   Zones of Infectious Intestinal Disease 33
   Eurasian Attitudes toward Human Waste 34
   Early Urban Sanitation 36

3 Diffusion and Amplification 42
   The Early Diffusion of Infectious Intestinal Disease to the Americas 42
   The Uses of Human and Animal Wastes 45
   Urban Sanitation Redux 53
   Urban Crisis of Scale and the Emergence of Public Health Movements 55
   Global Cholera 58
Contents

4 Innovations 65
   Early Sewerage 66
   Death by Sewage 69
   The “Dry Earth” and “Tub-and-Pail” Systems 71
   Sewage Farming and Trenching 72
   Flies, Household Hygiene, and Contaminated Milk 75
   The Typhoid Fever Vaccine 79
   Water Filtration and Disinfection 81

5 Adoptions and Adaptations 85
   Water and Sanitation in Latin America 86
   European Colonial Military Sanitation 88
   Water and Sanitation in East Asia 89
   Water and Sanitation in Tropical Africa 92
   Water and Sanitation in India 95
   Sanitation at Mid-Twentieth Century 99

6 The Struggle against Hookworm Disease 103
   Early Control Programs 103
   The Rockefeller Sanitary Commission for the Eradication of Hookworm Disease 108
   The Rockefeller Foundation’s International Programs 113
   The International Health Board (1916–27) 114
   Anemia as Diagnostic Conundrum 119
   The Unmet Challenges of Human Feces Disposal 119
   Assessments of the Hookworm Campaigns 121

7 An Era of Optimism 124
   Sanitary Practices: Soap, Refrigeration, and Screens 125
   Vaccines against Poliomyelitis 128
   The Revolution of Oral Rehydration Therapy 135
   The World Health Organization and Sanitation Initiatives 139
   The First and Second United Nations Development Decades (1960s–70s) 142
   The International Drinking Water and Sanitation Decade (1980s) 144

8 Global Health and Infectious Intestinal Disease 148
   The Infant Formula Controversy 148
   The Child Survival Revolution 151
   A New Campaign to Eradicate Poliomyelitis 154
   Community-Led Total Sanitation 156
   Open Defecation and the Struggle for Modernity 157
   Deworming the World 160
   Rotavirus Vaccine 163
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Seventh Cholera Pandemic</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infectious Intestinal Disease Today</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>