

Index

- A Government of Renewal* (1995), 228
A Letter to the Queen (1855), 57
A narrative of the case of the Marchioness of Westmeath (1857), 57
A sketch of Lord Westmeath's case (1828), 55
- Abercorn, John James, 1st Marquess
 criminal conversation, 35
 divorce (1799), 33–6
- abortion, 226, 237
- abuse
 domestic, 49, 53, 62, 94, 96, 107, 109, 113, 116, 117, 120, 134, 137–8, 145, 152, 154, 206, 216
 sexual, 121, 218, 221
 verbal, 54, 110–11
- Action, Information, Motivation (AIM), 205, 206, 212, 219, 233, 235
- Ad Hoc Committee on the Status of Women, 197
- Adair, Annie, 141, 142
- Adams, Gerry, 213
- Adler, Rev. Dr Herman (Chief Rabbi), 97
- adultery, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24–30, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 52, 61, 64, 65, 68, 73, 74, 79, 88, 89, 92, 96, 99, 101, 102, 108, 112, 113, 115–121, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 134, 135, 137–140, 142–144, 160, 168, 169, 176, 222, 225, 236, 257, 258, 263, 266, 270
- Agnew, John, 140, 144
- Ahern, Noel, 238
- Airey, Josie, 206
- Alliance Party, 159, 160, 163, 166
- Anderson, Ethel, 137, 144
- Anderson, Joseph, 140, 141
- Andrews, David, 195
- Anglican Church, 8
 ecclesiastical courts, 13–15
 opposition to reform, 97, 104
- Anglo-Irish Agreement (1985), 166
- Anglo-Irish Treaty (1921), 172, 177
- annulment, 18, 143, 156, 159, 188, 200, 207, 208, 216, 223, 226, 227, 232, 238, 242
 rising rate of, 210
- annulments, 86
- Anti-Divorce Campaign (ADC), 220, 221, 237
- Ard-Chomhairle, 173
- Armstrong, Hugh, 140, 141
- Army Council Instruction, 1398, 155
- Army Welfare Regulations, 155
- Auckland, William Eden, 1st Baron, 64
- Austin, Joseph, 23
- Australia, 17, 75, 104
- Bagwell, John, 181
- Balfour, Arthur, 94
- Balfour, Lady Frances, 96
- Bank of Ireland vs Coffin* (1971), 194
- Baptist Church, 97, 211, 229, 244
- Barbour, Eileen Margaret, 127
- Barbour, May, 136
- Barr, Justice, 195
- Barrington, William, 177
- Bates, Sir Richard Dawson, 147, 149
- Beamish case, 102
- Beauclerk, Evelyn, 128
- Belfast Corporation, 149
- Belfast Council for Social Welfare, 144, 154, 155, 156, 158
- Belfast News-letter*, 17, 73, 224
- Belfast Telegraph*, 213
- Belfast Women's Collective, 162, 165
- Belgian Ambassador, 186
- Belmore, Armar Lowry-Corry, 1st Earl
 divorce (1793), 25–6
- Belmore, Somerset Lowry-Corry, 4th Earl, 66
- Belvedere, Robert Rochford, 1st Earl, 9

- Bennis, Nora, 237
 bigamy, 24, 27, 78, 145, 193, 196, 198, 208
 Binchy, William, 221
 Bishop, John, 100
 Black, Arthur, 116, 150
 Bland, Major
 divorce bill (1808), 42
 Blaquiére, Col. John, 1st Baron, 25
 Blessington, Murrrough Boyle, 1st
 Viscount, 30
 Blythe, Ernest, 183
 Boland, Maurice, 250
Bon Ton Magazine, 28
 Bonar Law, Andrew, 105
 Bond case, 83
 Bowyer, George, 67
 Boylan, Very Rev Canon, 189
 Boyle, James, 141
 Boyle, Mary
 bastardisation of issue, 31
 divorce (1701), 30
 financial support for, 31
 loss of status, 31
 Brady, Sir Maziere (Lord Chancellor of
 Ireland), 82, 84
 Bray divorce (1899), 126
 Braye, Alfred Verney-Cove, 5th Baron,
 88, 129
 Brehon law, 1, 5, 6, 7
 Brewster, Paul, 149
 British Guild of Catholic Doctors, 191
 British Medical Association, 191
 Brooke, William, 77–8, 105, 148, 240
 Brown, Michael (Bishop of Galway), 191
 Brown, Samuel, 177, 183
 Browne, Dr Noel, 210
 Bruton, John, 231, 236, 244
 Butler, Lady Eleanor (Viscountess
 Lismore)
 deed of separation (1822), 39
 divorce (1826), 38
 financial support for, 39, 63
 opposition to divorce, 39
 Butt, Isaac, 72
 Byrne, Edward, 91
 Byrne, Edward (Archbishop of Dublin),
 172, 174, 183
 Byrne, James, 78, 114, 118
 Byrne, Richard, 151
 Byrne, Very Rev Dr J., 175

C. M. vs M. C. (1985), 195
C. vs C. (1973), 194
 Cadogan, Lady Charlotte, 29
 Cahill, Fr Edward, 188
 Cahill, Rev. Dr, 74
Cáin Lánamma, 7
 Caird, Mona, 103
 Campbell, J. C., 100
 Campbell, John, 1st Baron (Lord
 Chancellor), 66, 79, 80, 82, 83
 Canada, 75, 76, 116, 171
 canon law, 6, 7, 188, 198, 200
 Capone, Sarah, 108
 Carbery, Jose, Baroness, 98, 249
 Carlow by-election, 94
 Carolin, Charlotte, 99
 Caroline, Queen, 40
Carpenter vs Carpenter (1827), 110
 Carson, Sir Edward, 95, 113, 124
 Casaroli, Msgr Agostino, 204
 case law, 111, 114, 192, 248, 251
 Casey, Dr Gerard, 240
 Cashel, Rowan, 81
 Cassidy, Joseph (Bishop of Clonfert), 221
Casti Connubii, on Christian Marriage
 (1930), 185
Catholic Bulletin, 177, 179
 Catholic Church, 5, 146
 criticism of Parnell, 90–2
 disdain for state, 84
 Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act
 (1857), 69–71
 influence in independent Ireland, 172,
 175, 176, 184–6, 197, 198, 199, 200,
 204, 208, 210, 240
 limit to clerical political interaction, 71
 moral superiority, 166
 opposition to divorce, 129, 173, 174–6,
 198, 221, 247
 opposition to reform, 97, 161, 162, 164,
 200, 205, 211, 213–14, 228
 political influence, 160
 prohibition on remarriage, 245
 regulation of marriage, 7–8, 84, 174, 236
 support for reform, 209
Catholic Herald, 162
 Catholic judges
 administration of divorce, 68
 Catholic Marriage Advisory, 167
Catholic Teaching on Marriage (1924), 174
Catholic Telegraph, 74, 82, 84
 Catholic Truth Conference, 175
 Catholic Truth Society, 184, 185
 Cavendish-Bradshaw, Augustus, 26
 Cecil, Lady Emily (Marchioness of
 Westmeath), 48–62
*A narrative of the case of the Marchioness of
 Westmeath* (1857), 57
 as reform campaigner, 56, 61

274 Index

- Cecil, Lady Emily (cont.)
 barred from pursuing divorce, 51
 custody of daughter, 50, 52–3
 deed of separation, 50
 deeds of separation, 51
 domestic abuse, 49, 54
 financial support for, 48–50, 52, 58
 legal separation (1827), 54
 censorship, 190
 Censorship of Publications Act (1929), 186
 censure of divorcees, 189, 190
 Central Statistics Office, 225
Chains or change (1971), 206
 Chambers, John, 166, 167
 Chambers, Lily, 152–4
 Chelmsford, Frederic Thesiger, 1st Baron
 (Lord Chancellor), 79, 80, 84, 87
 Chernobyl, 221
 Child Support Agency, 169
Christian Advocate, 131
 Christian Solidarity Party, 237
 Church of Ireland, 166, 176, 197, 211, 229,
 232, 244
 and reform, 164
 disestablishment, 86
 Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act
 (1857), 71
 opposition to divorce, 129
 remarriage, 155
Church of Ireland Gazette, 176
 Church of Ireland's Law Advisory
 Committee, 205
 Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day
 Saints, 215, 229
 Circuit Court, 198, 226, 238
 Clanricarde, Ulick de Burgh, 14th and 2nd
 Earl, 79
 Clare, John Fitzgibbon, 1st Earl, 26
 Clarence, Duke of, 58
 Clark, Francis, 140
 Clark, Sgt Frederick, 128
 class, 3, 6, 12, 16, 56, 74, 98, 132, 141,
 149, 158
 and violence, 108, 113–15
 lower-class petitioners, 95
 middle-class petitioners, 23, 32, 37,
 77, 98
 upper-class petitioners, 4, 16, 23, 32, 33,
 37, 98, 117
 Clifford, Dermot (Archbishop of Cashel),
 236, 244
 Cloncurry, Valentine, 2nd Baron
 criminal conversation case (1808), 37
 divorce (1811), 37
 Coffey, John (Bishop of Kerry), 91
 Coghill, Dr Marmaduke (Judge), 106
 Cohalan, Daniel (Bishop of Cork), 174
 Cole, Joseph, 202
 Coleman, Lily, 149
 Colley, George, 199
 collusion, 207, 219
 Colquhoun, David, 123
 comic operas, 29
 Committee of Catholic Bishops Council for
 Social Welfare, 195, 205
 Committee on Evil Literature, 186
 Committee on the Constitution (1967),
 199–200, 210
 Committee on the Law of Domicile, 195
 common law, 6
 condonation, 18, 37, 51, 54, 57, 61, 101,
 128, 134, 139, 165
 conduct in marriage, 5
 Conference for the Codification of
 International Law (1930), 186
 Congress of the International Union of
 Catholic Women's Leagues, 190
 Connell, Desmond (Archbishop of
 Dublin), 241
 Conolly, Fr Peter, 197
 Conolly, Dr, 45
 Consistory Court, 52, 54, 110
 Constitution Review Group, 194, 229
 constitutional ban, 21, 187, 188, 189, 198,
 200, 209, 216, 217, 218, 224, 226,
 227, 229, 233, 248, 252
 contraception, 191, 206,
 213, 226
 Convention of Human Rights, 206
 Conway, William John (Archbishop of
 Armagh), 163, 200
 Conyers divorce (1835), 40–1
 Conyngham, Bessie, Marchioness, 98, 117
 Cooper, Maj. Bryan, 98, 177, 185
 Copley, Capt. Joseph, 34–5, 36
 Cork, 95
 Corway, John, 243
 Cosgrave, W. T., 171, 178, 180, 183,
 184, 208
 Council for the Status of Women (CSW),
 205, 233, 235
 Council of the Irish Bar, 88
 county court, 165, 167
 Court of Appeal, 123
 Court of Chancery, 51
 Court of Common Pleas, 53, 58
 Court of Divorce and Matrimonial
 Causes, 76
 Court of Matrimonial Causes and
 Matters, 86

- Court of Probate and Matrimonial Causes, 87
- court-based divorce, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 89, 97, 111, 113, 114, 123–30, 149, 152
- Irish attempts to access, 80
- Irish opposition to, 80
- NI attempts to introduce, 133
- Crabb, Alice, 202
- Craig, James, 146, 147, 148
- Cranworth, Robert Rolfe, 1st Baron (Lord Chancellor), 20, 66, 80
- and reform, 65
- Cresswell, Sir Cresswell, 83
- criminal conversation, 10–13, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 29, 32, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 45, 57, 58, 64, 73, 79, 97, 100, 116, 132, 139–41, 150, 151, 152, 205, 206, 248, 256, 259, 271
- damages awarded, 12, 13, 24, 26, 35, 37, 41, 42, 45, 100, 140
- Croke, Thomas (Archbishop of Cashel), 90
- Cross, Dr P. H. E., 114
- Cullen, Paul (Archbishop of Dublin), 70–1, 84, 85, 189
- Cumann na Gaedheal, 185
- custody of children, 28, 41, 50, 52–3, 57, 58, 61, 86, 87, 88, 89, 106, 118–20, 124, 125, 128, 144
- Custody of Children Act (1839), 57, 119
- Custody of Children Act (1886), 119
- Custody of Infants Act (1873), 119
- Daily Telegraph*, 103
- Dallas, Robert (Chief Justice of the Common Pleas), 53
- Daly, Anastasia, 35
- divorce (1768), 33
- wrongful confinement, 33
- Daly, Cathal (Bishop of Down and Connor), 214
- Daly, Charles
- divorce (1768), 33
- Daly, Fr Gabriel, 232
- D'Arcy, Charles (Bishop of Down, Connor and Dromore), 131
- Davitt, Michael, 90, 94
- Dawson, Mrs, 106
- de Loughrey, Peter, 184
- De Rossa, Proinsias, 211, 212, 230, 236, 244
- de Valera, Eamon, 187, 188
- de Vesce, Georgina, Viscountess, 98, 118
- Deasy, Rickard, 80
- deed of separation, 8–9, 20, 25, 39, 50, 108, 119, 128, 154
- not recognised by courts, 51
- deed poll, 215
- Delany, Catherine, 114
- Democratic Left, 239
- Democratic Unionist Party (DUP), 164, 166, 213
- Dempsey, Fr James, 186
- Denmark, 245
- Denny, Gerald, 102
- Department of Social Welfare, 194
- Desart, Lady Margaret, Countess, 182
- deserted wives' allowance, 194, 208, 226, 230
- desertion, 96, 138, 145, 153, 154, 169, 194, 197, 202, 220, 225, 227, 230, 236
- Desmond, Maurice, 126
- Devane, Rev. Richard, 186
- Dignan, John (Bishop of Clonfert), 191
- Dillon, Sir John
- divorce (1701), 30–1
- direct rule, 159
- divorce
- and reunification, 200, 201, 204, 211, 231
- and wealth, 3, 4, 6, 23, 36, 63, 76, 100, 104, 151
- bar to, 18, 101, 108, 126, 139, 165
- by Act of Parliament. *See* parliamentary divorce
- consensual, 101
- cost of, 16, 25, 44, 46, 61, 73, 76, 96–7, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 123, 129, 132, 134, 141, 145–6, 148, 152, 153, 158, 164, 166, 241, 242, 248
- court-based. *See* court-based divorce
- in camera*, 239, 251
- inability of secure a, 10
- Irish demand for, 97
- Irish denial of, 21, 30
- Irish disparity with England, 13, 79, 82, 83, 87
- per head of population, 14
- punishment for, 72
- Divorce (Scotland) Act (1976), 160
- divorce à mensâ et thoro*, 13–15, 19
- divorce à vinculo matrimonii*, 10, 187
- Divorce Action Group (DAG), 205, 210, 212, 217, 218, 219, 221, 225, 228, 233, 234, 235, 241
- Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act (1857), 15, 47, 94, 110, 155, 237
- attempt to include Ireland, 80, 83
- Catholic response to, 67, 69–71
- debates concerning, 64
- Irish exclusion from, 21, 66, 69, 79

276 Index

- Divorce and Matrimonial (cont.)
 Irish opposition to, 66
 Irish Protestant response, 71–3
 divorce by post, 168
 Divorce Court Bill (1859), 79
Divorce in 1857 (1857), 46
divorce plenum. *See divorce à vinculo matrimonii*
 Divorce Reform (Northern Ireland) Bill (1977), 160
 Divorce Reform Act (1969), 160
Divorce. A Practical Guide for Solicitors (1998), 242
 divorced men
 maintenance of status, 28
 divorced women
 and property, 77
 financial support for, 24
 loss of status, 5, 18, 29, 31, 36, 94, 129
divortium perfectum. *See divorce à vinculo matrimonii*
 Dobbs, Lt Col. Richard, 139, 141, 144
 domestic violence, 5, 52, 54, 55, 61, 62, 99, 107, 113, 114, 115, 120, 137, 169
 domicile, 77, 83, 89, 116, 123–30, 136, 138, 155, 158, 159, 174, 182, 192, 193, 194–6, 199, 209, 240
 Domicile and Matrimonial Proceedings Act (NI) (1973), 159
 Domicile and Recognition of Foreign Divorces Act (1986), 195
 Donnelly, Rev. Leo, 226
 Donovan, Daniel Augustine, 99
 Dooner, Capt. William, 101, 120
 Douglas motion, 180–3, 184–5
 Douglas, James, 171, 177, 179–80, 182, 184, 185
 Doupe, Mary, 249
 Downey, James (Bishop of Adara and Coadjutor Bishop of Ossary), 171, 184
 Dowse, Richard (Judge), 103
 Doyle, Capt. Wentworth, 13
 Doyle, Sir John Milley
 divorce (1922), 32
 Drogheda, C. Ponsonby, 10th Earl, 127
 Drogheda, Kathleen, Countess, 127
 Dublin Vigilance Committee, 94
 Duggan, G. C., 149
 Duncan, William, 203, 209, 218, 231
 Dungannon, Arthur Trevor-Hill, 3rd Viscount, 66, 79
 Dunleath, Charles Mulholland, 4th Baron, 160–1, 162, 163
 Durcan, Paul, 232
 Dyott, Gen. William
 divorce (1816), 37
 Eames, Robin (Archbishop of Armagh), 166, 218
 Earlsfort, John Scott, 1st Baron (later Earl of Clonmel), 24
 Easter Rising (1916), 105
 Ecclesiastical Commission of Ireland, 70
 Ecclesiastical Court Powers Bill (1832), 61
 ecclesiastical courts, 9, 13, 14, 15, 19, 41, 44, 45, 47, 50, 52, 53, 64, 109, 110, 111
 English abolition of, 47, 61
 inability to overrule parliament, 61
 Irish abolition of, 86
 Ecclesiastical Courts Bill (1844), 61
 Egan, Alexander, 142
 Eldon, John Scott, 1st Earl (Lord Chancellor), 20, 51, 53
 England, 222, 241
 English Divorce Reform Act (1969), 159
 English Law Commission, 219
 Enniskillen, John Cole, 5th Earl, 140, 144
 Esher, William Brett, 1st Viscount (Master of the Rolls), 112
Eugenic Review, 131
 Europe, 3, 237
 European Convention on Human Rights, 207
 European Court of Human Rights, 207
 European Economic Community (EEC), 206
 euthanasia, 226
Evans vs Evans (1870), 109
Evening Press, 202
 Evidence Further Amendment Act (1869), 10
Examiner, 109
 Examiner of Petitions of Local Bills, 142
 family
 stem, 3
 Family (Divorce) Law Act (1996), 1, 168, 236, 238–9, 240
 family history, 3
 family law, 3, 159, 202, 209, 212
 Irish reform of, 196, 224–5
 Family Law Act (1981), 205
 Family Law Act (1988), 224
 Family Law Act (1994), 196
 Family Law Act (1995), 225, 237
 Family Law Act (1996), 168
 Family Prayer Movement, 231
 Family Solidarity, 211, 220
 Farrelly, John, 250

- Farren, Sean, 213
 Farren, Thomas, 177
 Fayle, Benjamin, 14, 24
 Fayle, Sarah. *See* Ridgeway, Sarah (Mrs Fayle)
feme sole, 77
 feminism, 107, 114, 165, 182, 205, 218, 222, 241
 reluctance to champion reform, 104
 Fenn, Henry Edwin, 110
 Fennell, Nuala, 205, 206, 212
 Fianna Fáil, 201, 215, 217, 228, 230, 231, 234, 236, 238, 244
 Fife-Young, Elizabeth, 249
 Fine Gael, 211, 212, 217, 219, 228, 234, 236
 Finlay SJ, Peter, 176, 177
 Finucane, Matthias, 23, 25
 First Wives' Club, 244
 First World War, 97, 105
 Fitz Henry, Enda, 189, 191
 FitzGerald, Garret, 204, 209, 211, 216, 219, 224
 Fitzgerald, J. D., 71
 Fitzgerald, Mrs, 110
 Fitzmaurice, Francis, 3rd Earl of Kerry, 33
 Flynn, Thomas (Bishop of Achonry), 232
 Foran, Thomas, 184, 185
 Forbes, John, 29
 foreign divorce, 192, 196, 198, 207, 225, 226, 227, 238, 250
 Foreign Tribunals Evidence Act (1856), 199
forma pauperis, 100, 145
 Forum for Peace and Reconciliation, 236
 Foy-Wyse, Frances, 203
 France, 3, 19
 Free Presbyterian Church, 164, 245
Freeman's Journal, 16, 30, 73, 92
 Friend, George
 divorce (1851), 27
 Fritz, Pastor Paul, 229
 Furlong, Thomas (Bishop of Ferns), 85
Furrow, 197

Gaffney vs Gaffney (1975), 195
 Gamble, Charles, 119
 Gamble, Ida, 119
 Garragy, Rev. M. A., 129
Gaudium et spes (1965), 197
 Gavan Duffy, George, 193
 Gemmill, John A., 116
 gender, 56, 93, 142, 146, 189, 220
 and law, 94
 legal bias, 65, 152, 177
 power dynamic, 107
 roles, 5, 111
 specific grounds for divorce, 6, 14, 17, 18, 63, 106
 George IV, 40
 Germany, 199, 215
 Gibbings, Rev. Richard, 24
Gibson vs Patterson (1939), 193
 Gibson, Phoebe, 139, 141
 Gilfillan, Annette, 143
 Gillooly, Lawrence (Bishop of Elphin), 85, 92
 Gingerbread, 205, 219
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 90, 91, 94
 opposition to reform, 110
 Glaisdale, Lord Simon of, 163
 Glenavy, James Campbell, 1st Baron, 179, 180
 Glenn, Alice, 219
 Gonne, Maud, 129
 Gore, Hon. Viola, 98, 101, 250
 Gorell, John Gorell Barnes, 1st Baron, 95, 126
 Government of Ireland Act (1920), 140, 147
 Grant, William, 151
 Gray, Thomas, 141
 Greece, 168, 245
 Green Party, 233
 Green, Robert
 divorce (1775), 32
 Greer, Thomas, 133
 Gregory XVI, 69
 Griffin, Mrs, 99
 grounds for divorce, 5–7, 8, 97, 148, 151, 159, 165, 169, 219, 239
 adultery, 6, 7, 8, 17–18, 118, 135, 136, 143
 cruelty, 14
 desertion, 8, 118, 127, 134, 136, 188
 equalisation of, 76, 114, 138
 gender, 79
 gendered, 66
 impotence, 6
 incest, 106
 infertility, 6
 irretrievable marital breakdown, 164
 mutual consent, 5, 7, 215
 unnatural practices, 14, 106
 Westropp principle, 116
 Guardianship of Infants Act (1886), 144
 Guardianship of Infants Act (1964), 196, 238

278 Index

- Hagan, Dr John, 171
 Hague Convention on the Recognition of Divorce and Legal Separations (1970), 194
 Haines, Violet (Mrs McBride), 127
 Hall, Geraldine Elsie, 144
 Hall, Robert, 140, 144
 Halsbury, Hardinge Gifford, 1st Earl, 112
 Hamilton, Cecil (Marchioness of Abercorn) divorce (1799), 33–6
 loss of status, 36
 remarriage, 36
 Hanafin, Des, 235
 Hanbury, Mrs James, 190
 Hanly, Vincent (Bishop of Elphin), 201
 Harding, Sir J. D., 83
 hardship, 87, 96, 104
 Harper, James, 141, 142
 Harrington, Leicester Stanhope, 4th Earl, 66
 Harrison, John
 divorce (1705), 27
 Hart, Mrs, 119
 Harty, John (Archbishop of Cashel), 184
 Hatherley, William Wood, 1st Baron (Lord Chancellor), 86
 Haughey, Charles, 210–11, 226
 Hayes, Michael, 173
 Healy, Cahir, 141, 145
 Healy, John (Bishop of Clonfert), 91
 Healy, T. M., 94
 Herbert, A. P., 148, 149
 Heron, Denis Caulfield, 87
 Herschell, Farrer, 1st Baron (Lord Chancellor), 116
 Hewat, Agnes, 120
 High Court (Dublin), 193, 194, 199, 207, 228, 233, 238, 241, 242, 243
 High Court (Northern Ireland), 167
 High Court of Delegates, 45
 Hill, Capt. Eustace
 divorce (1849), 41–2
 Hobart, Lady Harriet (Lady Belmore)
 divorce (1793), 25
 Holmes, Mrs W. J., 149
 home rule, 89, 91, 94, 95, 166, 174
 homosexuality, 161
 Hort, Lady Gwendolene, 201
 Huddleston, Elizabeth, 141
 Humphrey, Richard, 230
 Hunter, Hubert, 142
 Hutchinson, Lord, 66
 Hyde, Alice (Mrs Gibbings), 24
 Hyde, Douglas, 185
I Want a Divorce, 190
 illegitimacy, 135
 immorality, 30, 40
 Incorporated Law Society (Ireland), 173
 Incorporated Law Society of Northern Ireland, 155, 158, 162
 Incorporated Soldiers', Sailors' and Airmen's Help Society, 155
 India, 75
 Inghinidhe na hÉireann, 129
 inheritance, 18, 219, 224
 bastardisation, 19, 24, 124
 male, 3
 need for heirs, 6
 insanity, 151, 152
Instruction of Marriage (1862), 85
 Ireland
 legal divergence, 131
 post-1922 legal divergence, 21
Irish Catholic, 90
 Irish Christian Centrist Party, 231
 Irish Constitution (1922), 172, 179
 Irish Constitution (1937), 3, 21, 188–9, 192, 199, 207, 237
 8th Amendment (1983), 211
 article, 41, 188, 189, 192, 193, 194, 204
 article, 44, 204
 Irish Council for Civil Liberties, 219
 Irish Council of Churches, 197, 217
 Irish Countrywomen's Association, 205, 216, 232, 235
 Irish divorce
 denial of, 175
 frequency of, 32, 98, 103, 117, 128
 Irish divorce bill (1890), 88
 Irish Free State, 131, 132
 amendments to the law, 187
 attempt to prevent divorce bills, 178–9
 divorce and reunification, 178
 marital breakdown, 183
 prevention of divorce bills, 184
 private divorce bills, 171, 177, 180
 Irish in Britain, 77
Irish Independent, 218
Irish Jurist, 149
 Irish Market Survey, 218
 Irish moral superiority, 149, 168, 178, 182, 240, 251
 Irish Newspaper Society, 95
 Irish Parliamentary Party, 88
Irish Press, 218
 Irish Probate Division, 125
 Irish Progressive Building Society, 242
 Irish Secular Society, 189
Irish Statesman, 179

- Irish Supreme Court, 119
Irish Times, 128, 198, 216, 218, 234
 Irish Trade Union Congress, 217
 Irish values and attitudes survey
 (1984), 212
 Irish War of Independence, 128
 Irish Women United, 206
 Irish Women's Liberation Movement
 (IWLM), 205, 206
 Irvine, Hon. Flora, 98, 121
 Islam, 229
 Italy, 104, 168, 215, 245
- Jameson, Andrew
 divorce (1826), 32
 Japan, 3
 Jeffereyes, Anne (Countess of
 Westmeath), 11
 divorce, 26
 financial support, 26
 remarriage, 26
 Jews, 97, 211, 217, 229
 John Paul II, 210, 232, 247
 Johnson, Thomas, 183
Johnston vs Ireland, 207
 Johnstone, Sir Robert, 148
 Joint Committee on Divorce Bills (NI), 132
 Joint Committee on Marital
 Breakdown, 215
 Joint Committee on Private Business, 179
 Joint Committee on Standing Orders,
 178, 180
 Joint Committee on Standing Orders rela-
 tive to Private Business, 177
 Jones, Charlotte, 119
 Joyce, James, 128
 Judge, Arthur
 divorce (1708), 27
 Judicial Separation and Family Law Reform
 Act (1989), 224, 227, 228, 239
- Kelly vs Kelly* (1869), 111, 118, 129
 Kelly, Fr John, 197
 Kelly, John, 195, 209
 Kennedy, Hugh, 173, 177
 Keogh, Helen, 240
 Keogh, William, 45, 46
 Keppel, Georgiana
 divorce (1849), 41–2
 elopement (1845), 42
 Kettle, Andrew, 94
 Keys, Ethel, 146
 Killery, St John Brown, 99
 Kingsdown, Thomas Pemberton Leigh, 1st
 Baron, 82
- Kirby, Dr Tobias, 90
 Knights of Columbanus, 220
- L'Osservatore Romano*, 241
 Labour National Women's Committee, 220
 Labour party (Ireland), 184, 209, 211, 212,
 216, 217, 218, 228, 230
 Labour Women's National Council, 230
Labour World, 90
 Lang, Cosmo Gordon (Archbishop of
 York), 126
 Lardner, Dr Dionysus
 divorce (1839), 41, 113
 Lautour, Jane, 118
 Law of Divorce (Ireland) Bill (1860), 80
 Law Reform (Husband and Wife) Act
 (1962), 158
 Law Reform Commission, 208, 224, 250
Le Mesurier vs Le Mesurier (1895), 126,
 192
 League of Decency, 220
 legal aid, 155, 158, 159, 164, 170, 206, 225,
 237, 241, 245
 legal evidence, 102, 121
 challenge in proving, 20
 collusion between couples, 4, 19–20,
 25
 discredited witnesses, 46
 fabrication of evidence, 4
 falsification of evidence, 24
 family, 102, 116
 family testimony, 38
 oral testimony, 19
 perjury, 45
 personal correspondence, 37, 39
 private investigators, 102
 servant testimony, 26, 33
 servants, 12, 35, 42, 44, 46, 47, 53,
 102, 116
 women, 17
 written testimony, 168
 legal punishment for adultery, 64
 legal testimony
 servants, 89
 legitimacy, 3, 121, 187
 bastardisation, 27, 31
 Leinster, Augustus Fitzgerald, 3rd
 Duke, 80
 Lemass, Sean, 197, 199, 229
 Lemon, Elizabeth, 136
 Lemon, John, 141
 Lenihan, Brian, 197
 Leslie, James, 133
 Liddell, Kathleen, 188
 Liffey, Anna, 103

280 Index

- Lismore, Cornelius O'Callaghan, 1st
 Viscount
 criminal conversation, 39
 deed of separation (1822), 39
 divorce (1826), 38–9
- Locke, William, 146
- Logue, Michael (Archbishop of Armagh),
 90, 172
- Londonderry, Charles Vane-Tempest-
 Stewart, 7th Marquess, 133
- Longworth, Theresa (Mrs Yelverton), 81–2
- Lord Auckland's triumph or the death of
 crim. con*
a pair of prophetic odes (1800), 27
- Loreburn, Robert Reid, 1st Earl (Lord
 Chancellor), 103, 121
- Lothian, William Kerr, 6th Marquess, 25
- Love is for Life* (1985), 221
- Low, Samuel, 32
- Lowther, George, 23, 24, 28
- Lowther, Judith, 27
- Lucey, Cornelius (Bishop of Cork),
 200, 209
- Lutheran Church, 229
- Lynch, Jack, 201, 203
- Lyndhurst, John S. Copley, 1st Baron (Lord
 Chancellor), 51, 57, 66
- MacBride, Violet, 99
- Macartney, Christabel, 138
- MacCausland, Mary Anne
 divorce (1852–6), 44–8
 mental incapacity, 45, 48
 wrongful confinement, 44
- MacColl, George, 100, 102
- MacColl, Mary, 101
- MacDermott, John, Baron, 163
- MacHale, John (Bishop of Tuam), 40,
 41, 43
- MacNeill, Ronald, 95
- Macqueen, John Fraser, 63, 69, 78, 83
*Practical treatise on the appellate jurisdiction
 of the House of Lords* (1842), 65
- Madigan, Josepha, 250
- Magennis, Prof. William, 177
- magistrates courts, 169
- Maguire, Alice, 118
- Maintenance Act (1989), 225
- Malahide, James Talbot, 4th Baron, 66
- Malone, Col. John, 125
- Malta, 215
- Mangan, Capt., 41–2
- Manners, Rev. Dr Charles (Archbishop of
 Canterbury), 40
- Manning vs Manning* (1872), 111
- Manning, Maurice, 240
- marital breakdown, 227, 230, 236, 237
- marital cruelty, 5, 20, 54, 105, 134, 136,
 137, 139, 193
 lack of legislation, 113
 wives against husbands, 113
- Market Research Bureau Ireland (MRBI),
 208, 216, 218, 229, 233, 234
- Marks, David, 141, 142
- marriage, 124
 church regulation of, 7–8
 civil regulation of, 7
 longevity of, 143
 parental consent, 155
- Marriage Irish Style* (1969), 202
- marriage rates, 3
- Marriage, the family and divorce* (1986), 221
- Married Women's (Maintenance in Case of
 Desertion) Act (1886), 153
- married women's property, 57
- Married Women's Property Act (1882), 9
- Marsden, Rev. John, 232
- Mason, Roy, 162
- Massy, Gladys, 101
- Massy, Rev., 32
- Matrimonial Causes Act (1878), 114
- Matrimonial Causes Act (1923), 136
- Matrimonial Causes Act (NI) (1939),
 150, 155
- Matrimonial Causes Act (NI) (1946), 155
- Matrimonial Causes and Marriage Law
 (Ireland) Amendment Act (1870),
 86, 225
- Matrimonial Causes Bill (1918), 131
- Maxwell, Edith, 103
- Mayo, Richard Bourke, 6th Earl, 84
- Mayo-Perrott case (1958), 193, 199
- Mayo-Perrott, Helen, 193
- McAllen, Hector, 141, 142
- McBride, John, 129
- McCafferty, Nell, 206
- McCaldin, David, 141
- McCleane, Josephine, 137
- McClintock, Robert, 123–4
- McClure, Dulcie, 136
- McConnell, Sir Robert, 98
- McGeagh, Ellen, 143
- McGuinness, Catherine, 217
- McKeever vs McKeever* (1878), 109
- McKenna, Patricia, 233, 235
- McKenna, Patrick (Bishop of Clogher), 175
- McManus, Liz, 228
- McMeekin, May, 137
- McNamara, Kevin (Archbishop of Dublin),
 211, 221

- McNeely, William (Bishop of Raphoe), 171
 McNulty, John, 143
 McQuaid, John Charles (Archbishop of Dublin), 187, 197, 200, 204
 Meehan, Jim, 167
 mental incapacity, 207
 Mary Anne Talbot (née MacCausland), 45, 48
 Methodist Church, 131, 146, 161, 209, 211, 244
 Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act (1857), 72
 opposition to reform, 104
 Mhic Mhathúna, Úna Bean, 233
 migration, 3, 8, 157, 202, 222
 Miles, Margaret, 121
 Millar, Frank, 167
 minority rights, 172, 174, 176, 180, 181, 189, 197, 199, 201, 209, 213, 214, 232
Mirari Vos (1832), 69
 Molesworth, Mary, Countess of Belvedere
 wrongful confinement, 9
 Molyneaux, Jim, 162, 163
 Monsell, William, 66, 84, 87
 Monteagle, Thomas Spring Rice, 1st Baron, 80, 82
 Moore, Maurice, 182
 moral conservatism, 129, 158, 166, 167, 187, 237, 252, 267
 moral contagion, 131, 173, 190
 moral decline, 30, 40, 43
 moral superiority, 21, 43, 68, 74, 85, 133
 Morgan, Edward, 115
 Morgan, Gwenllian Pascoe (Mrs Killery), 99
 Moriarty, Bishop, 90
Morning Post, 34, 36
 Morrison, Samuel, 141, 142
 Morrisrae, Patrick (Bishop of Achonry), 185
 Mother Theresa, 232
 Mothers' Union, 129, 201
 Muintir na hÉireann (Family of Ireland) Party, 231
 Mullins, Frances-Elizabeth, 28
 Mullins, William Townsend
 divorce (1796/1798), 28
 Mundy, Irene (Countess of Enniskillen), 140
 Murnaghan, Mr Justice, 194
 Murphy Grimshaw Validation Bill (1907), 101, 126
 Murphy SJ, Seamus, 228
 Murphy, Mr Justice, 235
 Murray, Norman, 158
 Murray, Rev. R. H., 129
 Napier, Joseph, 68
 Napier, Oliver, 159
Narrative of the case of the Marchioness of Westmeath (1857), 48
Nation, 92
 National Appeals Tribunal, 243
 National Party, 237
National Press, 92
 nationality, 186
 Netherlands, 216
 New Ireland Forum (1983–4), 212, 216, 217, 232
 New Zealand, 75
 Newman, Jeremiah (Bishop of Limerick), 217
Niboyet vs Niboyet (1878), 123, 125
 Nicholl, Sir John, 54, 108
 Nixon, John, 151
 No-Divorce Campaign, 241
 Noonan, Michael J., 244
 Norreys, Sir Denham, 67
 Norris, David, 240
 Northern Ireland, 3, 21, 116, 131–46, 205, 222, 237, 241, 245, 248, 250, 252
 census, 156
 domicile, 132
 frequency of divorce, 135, 156–8, 165, 167, 168, 169, 221
 High Court, 159
 parliamentary divorce, 132–7
 Northern Ireland Court of Appeal, 139, 193
 Northern Ireland High Court, 134, 138, 140, 149, 154
 Northern Ireland Marriage Guidance Council, 156, 166, 167
 Northern Ireland Office of Law Reform, 134
 Northern Ireland Women's Rights Movement, 161, 163
 Northern Irish
 reform, 237
 Norton, Caroline, 56–8
 Ó Fiaich, Tomás (Archbishop of Armagh), 213, 216, 221
 Ó Máille, Pádraic, 177
 O'Brien, Conor Cruise, 209, 221
 O'Briain, Barra, 198
 O'Brien, Anne (Mrs Finucane), 25
 O'Brien, Fr Pat, 219
 O'Brien, Mags, 224, 228
 O'Brien, William, 92, 94

282 Index

- O'Callaghan, Eugene (Bishop of Clogher), 191
 O'Connell, Daniel, 181
 desire for total ban on divorce, 64
 O'Connor, Frank, 190
 O'Connor, John, 212
 O'Donnell, Desmond (Archbishop of Dublin), 228
 O'Donnell, Patrick (Bishop of Raphoe), 92
 O'Dwyer, Edward Thomas (Bishop of Limerick), 91, 92
 O'Faolain, Sean, 190, 199
 O'Farrell, J. T., 184, 185
 Official Unionist Party (OUP), 162, 166, 213
 O'Hagan, Thomas, 84
 O'Hanlon, Rory, 237
 O'Hea, Michael (Bishop of Ross), 85
 O'Higgins, Kathleen, 194
Oliver vs Oliver (1801), 109
 O'Neill, Fr Arthur, 236
 Opus Dei, 220
 O'Rahilly, Alfred, 172, 187
 Orange Order, 162
 O'Shea, Capt. William, 88–94
 O'Shea, Katharine, 88–94
 defamation of, 94
 labelled 'Kitty', 94
 O'Sullivan, Donal, 176, 184, 187
- Paget, Henry, 1st Marquess of Anglesey
 adultery, 29
 Paget, John Tertius, 45–6, 48
 Talbot v Talbot, 46
 Paisley, Rev. Ian, 162, 164, 232
 parliamentary divorce, 1, 5, 10–21, 25, 27, 29, 32, 42, 44, 47, 74, 76, 78, 79, 81, 84, 86, 87, 89, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 104, 108, 113–118, 123, 125, 130, 131, 135, 139, 141, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 167, 173, 174, 176, 177, 181, 183, 245, 248, 251, 262, 263
 Dublin parliament, 23–7
 failed or withdrawn bills, 42
 failings, 47
 Irish cases at Westminster, 31
 Northern Ireland, 132–7
 Parnell, Charles Stewart, 181, 247
 Catholic criticism of, 90–2
 O'Shea divorce, 88–94
 paternity, 121, 124
 Patterson, Mary, 139
 Peacocke, Beatrice, 117
 Perrott, Maj. John, 193
- Perry, Frances, 145
 Perry, William, 145
 petitioners
 distribution of, 135
 female, 76, 115, 117, 119, 121, 135, 141, 152, 165, 167, 245
 male, 23
 military, 32, 41, 98, 120, 128, 141, 155, 242
 occupations, 141
 religious profile of, 23, 98, 99, 142, 151, 157, 169, 170
 Phillimore, Dr Joseph, 64
 Phillimore, Robert, 46, 83
 physical chastisement of wives, 5, 106, 108
 Pier, Maria
 divorce (1708), 27
 Piers, Sir John, 37
 Pilkington, Laetitia, 27, 29
 Pilkington, Rev. William, 28
 Pius IX, 70
 Pius XI, 185
 Pius XII, 190
 Plunket, Benjamin (Bishop of Meath), 176
 Pollard, Thomas, 13
 Poor Man's Lawyer, 144, 145, 146, 154, 155
 Popham, Stephen
 divorce (1798), 32
 popular opinion, 4, 29, 103, 149, 175
 Portugal, 215
 Power Cobbe, Frances, 114, 161
Practical treatise on the appellate jurisdiction of the House of Lords (1842), 65
 Prayer Life Movement, 221
 Prerogative Court of Ireland, 106
 Presbyterian Church, 146, 161, 166, 209, 211, 229, 236, 244
 and reform, 164
 opposition to reform, 104
 Presbyterian Church of Ireland, 8
 Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act (1857), 72
 press coverage, 4, 11, 26, 29, 34, 39, 65, 73, 81, 111, 116, 172, 174, 184, 186
 Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Act (1857), 73–4
 Priestly McCracken, L. A. M., 107
 private bill, 179
 Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division, 163
Programme for Partnership Government (1993), 228
 Progressive Democrats, 166, 217, 228, 240

- Protestants
 in independent Ireland, 172, 174, 176, 179,
 180, 181, 182, 185, 199, 200, 201, 217
 Prussia, 73, 78
 public opinion, 191
Putting Asunder (1966), 161, 219
- Quaker. *See* Society of Friends
 Queckett, Sir Arthur, 147, 149
Qui Pluribus (1846), 70, 74
 Quinn, Bernadette, 205
 Quinn, Ruirí, 244
- R. C. vs C. C.*, 241
R. vs Jackson (1891), 112
 Radcliffe, Dr, 110
 Rankin, Edith, 138
 Rankin, Leslie, 138
 rape, 122
 Redmond, John, 94
 Redmond, William, 103
 Rees, Mervyn, 161
 referendum on divorce (1986), 166,
 167, 215
 opposition to change, 216, 220–3
 Protestants, 216
 result, 223
 support for change, 216, 217–19
 referendum on divorce (1995), 168,
 228–34, 243
 Catholic Church opposition, 232
 government expenditure, 233, 235
 opposition to change, 232
 result, 233
 referendum on divorce (2019), 250
 reform of divorce, 5, 13, 46, 64, 105,
 148, 250
 Anglican opposition to, 97
 Catholic opposition to, 84–5, 97
 efforts to encourage, 48, 86–8
 European, 215
 failure of, 203
 for Ireland, 78, 79, 94
 Irish opposition to, 84, 88, 94, 96, 103,
 104, 201
 Northern Ireland, 147, 149–52, 156,
 159–65
 parliamentary debates, 65, 66
 Republic of Ireland, 192
 slow pace of, 240
 religious minorities, 131, 132
 remarriage, 10, 26, 28, 31, 61, 92, 96, 124,
 129, 135, 152, 157, 178, 188, 192,
 193, 197, 209, 222, 227, 238, 240,
 243, 244
 conscientious objection of Anglican
 clergy, 69
 Republic of Ireland, 249, 250, 251
 abortion referendum (1983), 223
 calls for reform, 206
 census, 225, 227
 demand for divorce, 197, 208, 209, 211,
 237, 241
 divorce referendum (1986). *See*
 referendum on divorce (1986)
 divorce referendum (1995). *See*
 referendum on divorce (1995)
 first divorce cases, 241, 243
 frequency of divorce, 242, 245
 marital breakdown, 202, 204, 208, 209,
 210, 211, 212, 215, 218, 219, 220
 Protestants, 215
 reform, 192, 215
 regional profile of petitioners, 242
 separation, 206, 207
 Repugnancy to the Constitution, 189
 Responsible Society, 220
 Ridgeway, Sarah (Mrs Fayle), 24, 25
 disowned by Quakers, 29
 Right to Remarry, 243
 Right to Re-marry Campaign, 235
 Roberts, James, 32, 96, 123, 124
 Robinson, Margaret, 136
 Robinson, Mary, 207, 210, 217, 223
 Rochfort, Arthur, 9
 Rodgers, Alice Edith (Mrs Donovan), 99
 Rohan, Dorine, 202
 Rowlett, Dr Robert, 188
 Royal Commission on Divorce (1910–12),
 100, 148
 Royal Commission on Divorce and
 Matrimonial Causes (1853), 64
 Royal Commission on Divorce and
 Matrimonial Causes (1909), 95,
 99, 123
 Royal Irish Constabulary, 106
 Royal Ulster Constabulary, 161
 RTÉ, 243
 Russell, Frank, 2nd Earl, 104, 112
 Russell, Sir Charles, 128
 Ryan, Lawrence (Coadjutor Bishop of
 Kildare and Leighlin), 217
- Sage, Frances-Elizabeth (Mrs Mullins)
 divorce (1796/1798), 28
 Sailsbury, James Cecil, 1st Marquess,
 48, 50
 Samuels, Arthur, 87, 88, 96, 105, 148
 Scotland, 81
 Scott, Sir William, 35

284 Index

- Second World War, 155
 sectarian, 147, 159, 181, 184, 211, 223
 sectarianism, 179
 Selbourne, Roundell Palmer, 1st Baron
 (Lord Chancellor), 87
 Select Committee on Divorce Bills, 173
 Senior, Emily (Mrs Dooner), 120
 separation, 86, 222, 225, 226, 227, 230,
 238, 239, 242
Separation and divorce explained (1998), 242
 Sergeant, Rev. Abram, 46
 sexual double standard, 6, 17, 18, 28, 31,
 65, 76, 79, 96, 107, 111, 182
 Shatter, Alan, 224, 228
 Shea, Helen, 243
 Shee, William, 73
 Sheehy, Rev. Dr Gerard, 197
 Sheldon, William, 51
Sinclair vs Sinclair (1896), 192
 Sinclair, Lt Col. Arthur, 125
 Sinn Féin, 166, 213, 217
 Smith, Rev. Martin, 162
 Social Democratic and Labour Party
 (SDLP), 166, 213
 social welfare, 205
 Society of Friends, 14, 24, 29, 209,
 211, 229
 Sodano, Cardinal Angelo, 236
 Solomon, Henry, 142
 South Meath by-election, 91
 Spain, 168, 215, 245
 spousal murder, 16, 106, 114
 Spring, Dick, 229
Sproule vs Hopkins (1890), 126
 St George, Capt. Stepney, 32
 St Germans, Edward Eliot, 3rd Earl, 80
 St Leonards, Edward Sugden, 1st Baron
 (Lord Chancellor), 20, 46
 Standing Advisory Commission on Human
 Rights, 161, 164
 Standing Committee for Divorce, 95
 Stanley, Edward Henry, Lord (later 15th
 Earl of Derby), 75
 Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of
 Ireland, 77
 Stead, W. T., 91, 93
 Stone, Lawrence, 4, 48, 53, 59, 61, 62
 Stoney, Anna, 121
 Stowell, William Scott, 1st Baron, 109, 112
Studies, 197
 Succession Act (1965), 196, 197, 199
Summo Iugiter Studio (1832), 69
 Sumner, John, 141
Sunday Independent, 218, 243
Sunday World, 233
 Supreme Court (NI), 148
 Supreme Court (Republic of Ireland), 194,
 195, 196, 199, 221, 233, 235, 243
 Sweden, 215
 Swift, Jonathan, 29
 Symposium on Constitutional Changes on
 Divorce in Ireland (1968), 203
 Taaffe
 divorce bills (1818–9), 42
Talbot v Talbot . . . on the second reading
 (1856), 46
Talbot v Talbot . . . A report of judgement
 (1855), 46
 Talbot, John
 abuse of wife, 44
 criminal conversation, 45
 divorce (1852–56), 44–8
 Talfourd, Thomas, 56
 Taylor, Mervyn, 209, 229, 230, 231, 232
 Thatcher, Margaret, 211
The Irish (1947), 190
The Law of Nullity in Ireland (1976), 208
 The Social Welfare (No. 2) Act (1995), 230
The Tablet, 220
The Times, 17, 39, 58, 65, 66
The Women's Watch, 241
 Thrift, Prof. William, 178, 179
 Thurlow, Edward, 1st Baron (Lord
 Chancellor), 20
 Tighe, Robert
 divorce (1804), 37
 Torrens' divorce bill (1909), 116
 Touche, Elizabeth (Mrs Morgan), 115
 Trew, Thomas, 140, 142
 Tynan, Katharine, 247
 Ui Sheoighe, Eilis Bean, 201
Ulysses, 128
 Unionists, 95, 165, 166, 179
 United Kingdom, 245
 legal divergence, 13, 21, 66, 81, 85, 95,
 117, 131, 145, 149, 161, 163, 168, 252
 United States of America, 76, 108, 110,
 215, 220, 222
 Unmarried Mothers Allowance, 196
 Ussher, Judith (Mrs Lowther), 23
 Valentia, George Annesley, Viscount (later
 2nd Earl of Mountnorris)
 divorce bill (1808), 42
 Vanluen, Elizabeth, 27, 29
 Vanston, Henrietta, 108, 119
 Vanston, Rev., 13, 108, 119
 Vatican II, 197, 198, 199, 200, 247

- Vatican Radio, 241
 venereal disease, 46, 121, 138
- W. vs W.* (1993), 196
 Waddell, James, 23
 Wales, 146
 Walsh, Edward (Bishop of Ossory), 70, 71, 85
 Walsh, Joseph (Archbishop of Tuam), 189, 191
 Walsh, Justice Brian, 195, 221
 Walsh, William (Archbishop of Dublin), 90, 91, 92
 Walshe, J. P., 187
 Walshe, James (Bishop of Kildare and Leighlin), 85
 Ward, Peter, 218
 Warren, Robert (Judge), 88, 192
 Watson, William, 1st Baron, 126
 Weir, Isabella (Mrs Wright), 134, 136
 Weldon, Lady Georgina, 118
 Wellesley, Rt Hon. Henry, 29
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke, 58
 Westmeath, George Nugent, 1st Marquess, 48–62, 74, 108
 A sketch of Lord Westmeath's case (1828), 55
 deed of separation, 50, 51
 Divorce and Matrimonial Causes bill, 59, 67
 domestic violence, 54
 illegitimate children, 49
 legal separation (1827), 54
 response to *Narrative*, 59
 Westmeath, George Nugent, 7th Earl
 divorce (1796), 26
 servant testimony, 12
Westminster Review, 103
 Westropp principle, 116, 118, 139, 150, 248
 Westropp, Louisa
 divorce (1886), 115
- White Paper on Marital Breakdown, 226, 227
 White, George, 101
 Wicklow, William Howard, 4th Earl, 67, 79, 80, 81, 82
 widening accessibility of divorce, 69
 wife-beating, 106, 111
 Wilberforce, Samuel (Bishop of Oxford), 72
 Willock, C. J., 126
 wives
 ability to present evidence, 10
 as property, 10
 Wolfe, George, 178
 women
 financial support for, 5, 20, 24, 25, 26, 28, 31, 33, 36, 39, 48, 50, 51, 52, 58, 63, 88, 98, 99, 100, 108, 114, 118, 124, 127, 128, 134, 137, 153, 161, 164, 194, 195, 199, 219
 inability to access divorce, 78
 legal defence of, 24, 25, 46
 legal status, 206
 Women's Aid Association, 95
 Women's Christian Temperance Association, 95
 Wood, Henry, 49, 50
 Woodmason
 divorce (1798), 32
 Workers' Party, 211, 217
 Wright, Isabella, 143, 144
 Wright, John, 134–5
 wrongful confinement, 9, 46, 47
 Mary Anne Talbot (née MacCausland), 44
 Wyse Power, Jenny, 182, 183
- Yarde Buller, Hon. Mildred (Mrs Malone), 125
 Yeats, W. B., 179, 180, 183, 211
 Yelverton case, 83
 Yelverton, Capt. Charles, 81–2