

## Index

- Abrams, M.H., 14, 125  
*Actinologia Britannica*, 117  
*Adam Bede*, 8, 30, 40–41, 111, 130, 170, 172–173, 175, 179, 185, 188–189, 192, 195, 197–199, 201, 222, 231, 235  
 aesthetic of the commonplace, 33, 89  
 alcoholism, 30, 185  
*Algae Danmonienses*, 110–111  
 Allen, David Elliston, 9, 12, 49, 56, 71, 110, 114, 136, 141  
 Allen, Grant, 233  
*Alton Locke*, 148, 152  
 Anglicanism, 101, 142, 149, 169, 218  
*Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 148  
 Anning, Mary, 18–19  
 aquaria building, 7, 115  
 aquarium, 113, 116–117, 136–140, 142–144, 190, 262n.18  
*Aquarium, The*, 112, 117, 135, 140, 258n.4  
 aquatic vivarium, 140  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 5, 246n.16  
 artisan botanists, 7  
 Asad, Talal, 15  
 Atkins, Anna, 109, 266n.15  
     and *Photographs of British Algae*, 109  
 attention, 2, 5, 8–9, 14, 17, 24, 26–27, 29–30, 32, 36, 39, 49–50, 52, 54, 57, 59, 62–64, 77, 80, 85, 91–92, 100, 108, 114, 120, 123, 128–129, 131–135, 143, 150, 154–155, 159, 164, 169, 173, 177, 185, 189, 191, 200–201, 214, 216, 222, 225–226, 232, 236–237  
 Auerbach, Erich, 248n.36  
 Austen, Anna, 257n.49  
 Austen, Henry, 76  
 Austen, Jane, 8–9, 23, 47–50, 52–53, 55, 66, 74–77, 79, 81–82, 85–88, 142, 146, 168, 206–207, 241  
     and Chawton, 76  
     and *Emma*, 8, 23, 47–49, 52, 55, 66, 75–78, 85–87, 146, 168, 207, 235, 241  
     and *Mansfield Park*, 76  
     and *Persuasion*, 76  
     and *Pride and Prejudice*, 9, 76  
     and *Sense and Sensibility*, 76  
 Bacon, Francis, 121  
     and *Novum Organum*, 36  
 Baconianism, 29  
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 43  
 Bal, Mike, 54  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 44  
 Banks, Joseph, 1  
 Barchester, 231–232, 234, 236, 238–239, 243  
*Barchester Towers*, 236–237  
 Barrington, Daines, 57  
 Barsetsire series, 231, 234–235, 237, 243  
 Barthes, Roland, 42, 54, 129  
 Bates, Henry Walter, 19  
 Beecher Stowe, Harriet, 153  
 Beer, Gillian, 26, 36, 153–154, 172  
 beingness, 33, 172, 190, 221  
 Bellanca, Mary Ellen, 92  
 Berkshire, 49, 55, 66, 70, 78  
 Bewell, Alan, 60  
*Blackwood's Magazine*, 118, 177  
 Bonaparte, Felicia, 218, 268n.15  
*Botanical Rambles*, 150  
 bounded locality, 229, 238  
 Boyle, Robert, 5  
*Bridgewater Treatises, The*, 4, 6, 210  
 Brighton Aquarium, 140  
 Brilmeyer, Pearl, 7  
 Bristol, 93, 105  
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 4  
 British Museum, 18–19, 109  
*British Sea-Weeds*, 146, 148, 163–164, 259n.21, 261n.10  
 Brooke, John Hedley, 4–6, 15, 98, 236, 246n.15  
 Brooks, Peter, 36, 39, 42, 60, 67  
 Brown, Callum, 15, 180, 266n.14  
 Brown, Laura, 165

*Index*

291

- Brown, Robert, 136  
 Browning, Elizabeth Barrett, 71  
 Buckland, Adelene, 152  
 Buffon, 179  
 Buzard, James, 20
- Cantor, Geoffrey, 4–6, 15, 98, 218–219, 268n.16  
 Carpenter, William, 181, 266n.16  
 Chanter, Charlotte, 150  
 Chatman, Seymour, 54  
*Chapters on Common Things of the Seaside*, 90, 101–102  
 children, 41, 47, 57, 87, 102, 127, 147, 164, 184, 263n.3  
 Children, John George, 109  
     Psalms 19, 6  
 Christianity, 4, 6, 14, 16, 20–21, 28, 32–33, 35, 91, 94, 98, 100, 104, 114, 116, 118–121, 123, 126, 131, 135, 137, 139, 148, 150–152, 157–158, 161–162, 167, 169, 171–172, 179, 182–183, 186, 188, 192, 194–197, 206, 214, 218, 221, 226–227, 265n.12  
 cobwebs, 64–65  
 Cocks, John, 111  
 Coleman, W.S., 107  
 Collins, K.K., 179  
 Common objects natural histories, *see*  
     *Common Objects of the Country*, viii, 7, 33, 90, 101–102, 104, 107  
     *Common Objects of the Microscope*, 136  
     *Common Objects of the Seashore*, 107, 110  
     *Common Objects of the Sea-Side*, 102  
 commonplace, 2, 6, 10, 14, 16, 18–20, 22, 24, 26–35, 38–40, 42, 44–45, 47–48, 52, 56, 60–62, 65, 76, 79, 85–87, 89–103, 105, 107–112, 127–128, 132–133, 137, 144, 148, 150, 154–155, 158, 161, 164, 169–172, 174, 176–177, 185–189, 191, 193, 196–197, 199, 203, 206–209, 212–217, 232, 235–238, 243–244  
 commonplace nature, 9, 33, 62, 112, 162, 174, 232, 236  
 Comte, Auguste, 120  
*Conchologists Companion, The*, 51  
 conditions of belief, 14–15, 180  
 Cooper, Alix, 19  
 Cooter, Roger, 67  
 Coriale, Danielle, 12  
*Cornhill Magazine*, 209  
 Cornwall, 7  
 Crabbe, George, 71  
 Crawley, 239  
 Crimean war, 148, 153, 157–158, 217  
 Crombie, Alexander, 24
- Dames, Nicholas, 67  
*Daniel Deronda*, 173, 190  
 Darwin, Charles, 1, 7, 13–15, 17–18, 20–22, 26, 29, 34, 36, 73, 116–118, 147–149, 172, 175, 209  
 Daston, Lorraine, 53–54, 80  
 Davy, Sir Humphry, 121  
 Dawson, Gowan 249n.44, 249n.47  
 death, 117, 179, 194–195, 216  
 Derham, William, 5, 27, 57, 96  
     and *Physico-Theology*, 27, 57, 96  
 description, 1, 8, 11–12, 15, 17–18, 22, 25, 27, 29–31, 35–37, 39–44, 46, 48, 51–58, 61, 63, 65–66, 68–75, 77, 80, 84–85, 89, 91, 95, 101–102, 104, 106, 108, 112, 117, 124, 127–135, 150–152, 154–155, 158–160, 162, 173, 181, 185, 189, 198–202, 206, 208, 212, 214–218, 221–223, 226, 228, 231–232, 234–236, 238, 242–244  
 descriptive amplitude, 52, 54, 102, 108, 148, 154–155, 169, 173, 175, 198–199, 201, 206, 215, 223  
     and *Adam Bede*, 8  
     and *Sylvia's Lovers*, 8  
     and *Two Years Ago*, 8  
     and *Wives and Daughters*, 8  
 Desmond, Adrian, 10  
 detail, 11–12, 23, 37–39, 41–46, 48, 52–56, 58, 62–65, 67, 70, 72–75, 77–78, 80–81, 83–86, 96, 98, 112–113, 121, 123, 126–130, 132, 135, 137, 139, 144, 148, 155, 160, 162, 169, 177, 191, 194, 198, 200–201, 206–208, 212–216, 222–223, 225–226, 237, 240  
 Devon, 110, 117, 128, 139, 142–143, 150, 152  
 Dewitt, Anne, 267n.5  
 Dickens, Charles, 142  
 dilation, 12, 35, 37–39, 113, 126, 130–133, 150, 154, 198, 207, 214, 231, 234  
 dilatory description, 37, 45, 48, 65, 213, 217, 221–223, 238  
 divine commonplaceness, 188, 193  
 domesticity, 30, 34, 79–80, 87, 110, 126, 132, 138–139, 208  
 Drummond, James, 27, 90, 92–95, 97, 99, 101  
     and *Letter to a Young Naturalist*, 97  
 Duncan, Ian, 245n.7  
 ecology, 22–23, 49, 58, 66, 70, 75–76, 79, 81–82, 84, 87, 102, 104, 112–113, 126, 139, 141, 143, 159, 168, 172, 189–190, 193–194, 208–209, 212–214, 216–217, 222–223, 231, 234–235, 242–244  
 Eliot, Charles, 119, 130, 137, 150, 158, 168–169, 171–179, 181–185, 187, 189, 194, 197–198, 200, 202, 220

- Eliot, George, 12, 24, 26, 30–36, 38, 40, 48, 108, 112, 116, 130, 133, 138, 142, 146, 150, 158, 168–194, 197–207, 213, 215, 222, 232, 235, 266n.13  
 and “In Which the Story Pauses a Little,” 35, 190  
 and *Adam Bede*, 30, 40, 111, 130, 170, 185, 188–189, 192, 195, 197–198, 231  
 and George Henry Lewes, 32, 113, 198  
 and *Janet’s Repentance*, 30, 183–184, 199, 201  
 and John Ruskin, 32, 173–174, 186, 193  
 and *Mesembryanthemum*, 176  
 and moral vision for art, 32  
 and *Scenes of Clerical Life*, 172, 199, 207  
 and *The Natural History of German Life*, 31, 34, 175, 177, 186, 194  
 and the radically ordinary, 34  
 and the Rev. George Tugwell, 120, 174  
 and W.H. Riehl, 31, 34, 173, 175  
 Ellis, John, 141  
*Emma*, 8, 23, 47–49, 52, 55, 66, 75–78, 85–87, 146, 168, 207, 235, 241  
 empirical science, 15, 29, 113  
 empiricism, 4–5, 7, 17, 29, 31–32, 37, 52, 54, 56, 78, 96–98, 108–109, 113, 115, 121–122, 129–130, 137, 165, 169, 172–174, 179, 181–182, 188–189, 191, 201, 206, 208, 213, 215–216, 221, 226  
 Enclosure Acts, 56  
 encyclopedias, 11  
 English natural history, 1, 18, 38–39, 49, 78, 168, 179, 211. *See also* natural history.  
 English provincial novel, 23, 28, 30, 37–38, 118, 234  
 English provincial realism, 1–3, 5, 8–10, 12–13, 16, 24–26, 30–31, 33, 35–39, 42, 44, 48–49, 54, 63, 66, 75, 88, 114, 128, 138, 146, 154, 158, 168–169, 206–207, 217, 234–235, 245n.7  
 English provincial realism, novel of, 10, 31, 53, 228, 236  
 Enlightenment, 4, 15, 75, 81, 85  
 epistemic genre, 81  
 epistolary form, 9, 11–12, 52–53, 57, 60, 64, 74, 93, 124, 175  
 Esty, Jed, 20  
 Evangelicalism, 28, 115–116, 123–124, 166, 171, 180, 182–183  
*Evenings at the Microscope*, 29, 37, 91, 126, 136  
 fairy-tale, 209  
 fern collecting, 7, 115  
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 171–172  
 and *Essence of Christianity*, 183  
 Flaubert, Gustave, 43  
 Flint, Christopher, 165  
 Flint, Kate, 147  
*Flowers of the Field*, 150  
 fossil hunting, 7, 115  
 Foster, P.G.M., 8  
 Foucault, Michel, 38  
 and theological underpinnings of the detail, 38, 128  
 Fox, William, 21  
*Framley Parsonage*, 229, 231  
 French Revolution, 55  
 Fyfe, Aileen, 10, 12–13, 98  
 Galápagos, 19–20  
 Gallagher, Catherine, 44  
 Garcha, Amanpal, 67  
 Gardens of the Zoological Society, 139  
 Gaskell, Elizabeth, 7–8, 30, 33, 38–42, 48, 130, 138, 146, 150, 153–154, 156, 158, 206–207, 209–216, 219–221, 223, 226–228, 234–235  
 and *Mary Barton*, 7  
 and *Wives and Daughters*, 216  
 and *Sylvia’s Lovers*, 222  
 Gaskell, William, 217–219  
 Gates, Barbara, 12  
 Gatty, Margaret, 11, 118, 145–149, 163–167  
 and *Parables from Nature*, 145–149, 163–167  
 Genette, Gerard, 53–54  
 gentlemen of science, 4, 10, 14, 116, 209  
 geography, 49, 51, 69, 203, 223, 229, 240  
 Geological Society, 220  
 Girard, René, 42  
*Glaucus*, 134, 143, 145–146, 149–152, 154–155, 263n.3  
*Gleanings in Natural History*, 61, 90, 94–95  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 17, 120–121, 123  
 and *Metamorphosis of Plants*, 120  
 Gorman, Francis, 3  
 Gosse, Philip Henry, 1, 11–12, 16–17, 19–21, 27, 29–30, 37, 45, 90–92, 105, 112–119, 123–140, 142–144, 146–147, 149–151, 157, 174, 262n.28  
 and *Evenings at the Microscope*, 29, 37, 91, 126, 136  
 and *Land and Sea*, 143  
 and *A Naturalist’s Rambles on the Devonshire Coast*, viii, 16–17, 105–106, 112, 117–118, 123–124, 127, 131, 143  
 and *The Ocean*, 20  
 and *Omphalos*, 116–117  
 and *A Year at the Shore*, 17  
 and *Seaside Pleasures*, 117–118, 123, 261n.6  
 and *Tenby: A Sea-side Holiday*, viii, 45, 112, 117, 124, 130, 133, 135–136, 174, 199  
 Griffiths, Amelia Warren, 110–111, 148

*Index*

293

- Haight, Gordon, 174  
 Hampshire, 20, 49, 59–60, 66, 76–78, 145,  
 229, 232  
*Handbook to the Marine Aquarium*, A, 117  
 Hardy, Thomas, 3, 26, 36, 142  
 Harris, Judith, 199  
 Harris, Margaret, 198  
 Harvey, William Henry, 149  
 and *The Sea-Side Book*, 118–119, 135  
 Helsingher, Elizabeth, 70, 257n.42  
 Heringman, Noah, 120  
 Hershel, Sir John, 109  
 Hodgson, Peter, 179, 265n.12  
 Hooke, Robert, 37  
 and *Micrographia*, 37  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 1  
 Hume, David, 5  
 Humphreys, Henry Noel, 89, 111, 139  
 and *Ocean Gardens*, 89, 111, 139  
 Huxley, 13, 116–117  
 ichthyosaurus, 18–19  
 Ilfracombe, 32, 105, 117, 169, 175–177, 198–200,  
 261n.11  
 immanence, 16, 25, 182, 184, 197, 205  
 indigenous science, 9, 50, 68, 114  
 irreverent observer, 224  
 Isle of Wight, 117, 222  
 Jager, Colin, 5, 15, 57, 180, 266n.14  
 James, Henry, 41–42, 109, 206, 208, 266n.1  
 Jameson, Frederick, 42, 44  
 Janeites, 85  
*Jane's Repentance*, 30, 183–184, 199, 201  
 Jefferies, Richard, 168  
 Jesse, Edward, 90, 92–97, 99, 101  
 Johns, Charles Alexander, 150  
 Johnson, Claudia, 85  
 Johnston, Margaret, 199  
 Jones, Thomas Rymer, 92  
 Jordanova, Ludmilla, 138  
*Journal of a Naturalist*, The, 90  
*Journal of Researches*, 13, 17  
 journals, 12, 32, 56, 58, 92, 198  
 Kant, Immanuel, 5  
 Keats, John, 122  
 Keble, John, 16  
 Kilner, Mary Ann, 165  
 King, Amy, 265n.9  
 Kingsley, Charles, 39–40, 48, 113, 118, 130, 134,  
 138–139, 143, 145–162, 167, 179, 206–207,  
 217, 234–235  
 and *Glaucus*, 134, 143, 145–146, 149–152,  
 154–155, 263n.3  
 and *Madam How and Lady Why*, 148  
 and *Two Years Ago*, 40, 150–151  
 and *Westward Ho!*, 150  
 and *Yeast: A Problem*, 153  
 Knapp, John Leonard, 11, 90, 92–95, 97, 99,  
 101, 185  
 and *The Journal of a Naturalist*, 92–93, 185  
 Knight, Henry Austen, 76  
 Knoepfelmacher, U.C., 171  
*Lady's Magazine*, 50, 66  
 Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 109  
 Lamb, Charles, 71  
 Landsborough, Rev. David, viii, 177–178,  
 260n.21, 272  
 and *A Popular History of British Seaweeds*, 118  
*Last Chronicle of Barset*, 8, 229, 231, 234–238,  
 240–241, 243  
*Letter to a Young Naturalist*, 27, 90, 92–93, 97  
 Levine, Caroline, 23, 25  
 Levine, George, 6, 8, 15, 18, 25–26, 28–29, 36, 83,  
 113, 173, 203  
 and *Darwin and the Novelists*, 25, 28, 36,  
 246n.11  
 and *Darwin Loves You*, 18  
 and *The Realistic Imagination*, 173  
 Lewes, George Henry, 2, 17, 32, 108, 112–114, 116,  
 118–122, 137, 173–181, 190, 199  
 and *Seaside Studies*, 2, 17, 116, 118–122, 137,  
 173, 199  
 Lightman, Bernard, 7, 9, 11–12, 14, 50, 67, 101,  
 107, 115, 118, 147–150  
 Linnaean Society, 93  
 Linnaeus, Carl, 58  
 Lodge, David, 169  
 London, 77–78, 81, 92, 98–99, 116, 120, 139, 143,  
 148, 153, 156, 176, 215, 220, 229, 266n.16  
 Love, Heather, 248n.34  
 Lukacs, Georg, 3, 42  
 Lyell, Charles, 118  
 and *Principles of Geology*, 116, 118  
 Lyme Regis, 18–19, 114  
 Lynch, Deidre, 78, 254n.2  
*Lyrical Ballads*, 28, 125  
 Mabey, Richard, 92  
*Madam How and Lady Why*, 148  
 Manchester, 99, 146, 220, 268n.19  
 Manchester Literary and Philosophical  
 Society, 219  
*Mansfield Park*, 76  
*Manual of British Algae*, 109  
*Manual of Marine Zoology*, A, 117  
*Manual of Sea Anemones Commonly Found on the  
 English Coast*, The, 174

294

*Index*

- marine biology, 152, 155  
 marine life, 45, 115, 137, 142, 150  
 marine zoology, 32, 34, 117, 141, 174, 178, 199  
 marriage, 77, 79, 84, 87, 127, 216, 220  
 Martineau, Harriet, 71, 268n.19  
 Marxism, 39  
*Mary Barton*, 7, 146, 156, 207, 214, 218  
 McKelvy, William, 245n.5  
 McKeon, Michael, 3, 54  
 Merrill, Lynn, 12, 114  
 Methodists, 214  
 metonymy, 113, 137–138, 218  
*Microscope and its Revelations, The*, 181  
*Middlemarch*, 137, 173, 215  
 Miller, J. Hillis, 14  
 minuteness, 3, 20–22, 24, 27, 35, 42, 48, 75, 96–97,  
     113, 126–127, 133–137, 140, 152–154, 161,  
     163–164, 185, 206, 208, 214, 222, 241  
 minutiae, 22, 80, 208  
 Mitford, Mary Russell, 9, 12, 23, 47–53, 55, 66–79,  
     88, 130, 159, 168–170, 198, 213, 238  
     and *Our Village*, 9, 23, 49–51, 66–71, 73–76, 78,  
     130, 168, 238  
*Modern Painters*, 32, 174, 186  
 Moretti, Franco, 25, 37, 51, 69–71  
 Morrell, Jack, 14  
 Myers, Greg, 50, 92  
 narrative theory, 131  
 narratorial gaze, 191  
 natural historians, 48  
 natural history, 1–2, 17, 22, 53, 56, 85, 92–94, 97,  
     100, 109, 112, 118, 145, 150, 161, 163, 168–169,  
     175, 177, 186, 194, 208–210, 218, 220, 229, 233  
     and immanence, 39, 187  
     and the commonplace, 1, 4  
     and discourse of design, 6  
     and spiritual significance of, 3  
*Natural History of Oxfordshire*, 60  
*Natural History of Selborne*, 1, 8–9, 20–23, 48–50,  
     55–58, 60, 63–66, 68, 75–78, 81, 92–94, 145,  
     168, 198, 229, 231–235  
*Natural History: Mollusca*, 117  
 natural theology, 4–5, 7, 10, 18, 24, 28, 46, 52, 57,  
     96, 111, 118, 132, 138, 146, 148, 151, 206, 216,  
     219, 224, 227  
 naturalist phase, 172, 174  
*Naturalist's Journal, The*, 57, 59, 81, 255n.23  
*Naturalist's Rambles on the Devonshire Coast, A*,  
     viii, 16–17, 105–106, 112, 117–118, 123–124,  
     127, 131, 143  
 nature, 21–40, 48–52, 55–56, 58, 61–69, 71, 73, 75,  
     78, 89–92, 94–102, 104–105, 108, 112–114,  
     117–140, 142–143, 150–152, 155, 157–158,  
     161–162, 165–169, 171–173, 175, 179–182,
- 185–189, 191–197, 200–202, 204–206,  
     208–209, 211–215, 217–219, 223–224,  
     226–228, 232, 234, 236–237, 241–243  
 and theology, 5, 246n.15. *See* natural theology.  
 and nature, theology of, 6, 11, 13–14, 16, 28, 33,  
     35, 73, 93–94, 98, 109, 118–119, 121, 123–124,  
     126, 128, 138, 166, 171–172, 182, 186–187, 215,  
     236–237  
 Newman, John Henry, 147  
 Newton, Isaac, 5  
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 217  
 novel, 1–3, 5, 7–8, 10, 12, 14–17, 25–26, 28–32,  
     34–36, 39–44, 48–50, 52–53, 55, 63–64,  
     66–67, 75–83, 85–87, 96, 100, 112, 121, 125,  
     127, 132–134, 142, 144–146, 148, 150–154,  
     156–162, 168–169, 173, 183, 188–190, 192–193,  
     195–199, 201–203, 207–208, 210–219, 221,  
     223–229, 232, 235–241, 243–244  
 and canonical accounts of, 39  
 and of provincial life, 146, 150  
 and theory of, 43–44  
 North, Marianne, 1  
 O'Connor, Ralph, 8  
*Origin of Species*, 7, 9, 14, 147. *See* Darwin,  
     Charles.  
 Orr, Marilyn, 179, 182, 265n.12  
 Ospovat, Dov, 11, 13, 116, 118, 129  
*Our Village*, 9, 23, 49–51, 66–71, 73–76, 78, 130,  
     168, 238  
 Oxford Movement, the, 147  
 Paley, William, 5  
 pantheism, 182, 187  
 parables, 11–12, 146, 164, 188, 191, 193, 197  
*Parables from Nature*, 145–149, 163–165, 167  
 paranaturalism, 50, 66, 85, 169–170, 198  
 paranaturalist, 23, 49–51, 66, 68, 72,  
     168, 198  
 paranaturalist realism, 168  
 Paris, Bernard, 188  
 Pembrokeshire, 174  
 Pennant, Thomas, 57  
*Penny Magazine, The*, 90, 97–101  
 penny weeklies, 90, 97–101  
 Perkin, Russell, 179, 265n.12  
 Peterfreund, Stuart, 246n.17  
*Photographs of British Algae*, 109  
*Phycologia Britannica; or a History of British  
 Sea-Weeds*, 109, 188  
*Physico-Theology*, 27, 57, 96  
 Plato, 120  
 Plesiosaurus, 18  
 Plot, Robert, 60  
*Popular History of British Seaweeds, A*, 177

*Index*

295

- popular natural history, 7, 10, 13, 24, 68, 90, 98, 101  
 popularizers, 2, 7, 13, 19, 115, 118  
 positivism, 120–121  
 Pratt, Anne, 90, 101–108, 151  
 pregnancy, 188–189, 191–193, 204  
 Price, Leah, 67  
*Pride and Prejudice*, 9, 76  
 Priestleyan rationalism, 220  
 principle of the local, 52, 55, 66, 76–78, 234  
*Principles of Geology*, 116, 118  
*Problems of Life and Mind*, 120  
 Propp, Vladimir, 39  
 provincial realism, 8, 30, 49, 78, 102, 146, 207, 217, 235  
 Psalms, 6, 95, 124, 157  
 Pumfrey, Stephen, 67
- Quakerism, 214, 218–219, 221, 225, 268n.18  
 Qualls, Barry, 179, 266n.12  
*Quarterly Review, The*, 71, 75, 98  
 Queen Victoria, 110  
 quotidianness, 208. *See* commonplace.
- railroad fiction, 7  
 rational observation, 75, 78  
 Rauch, Alan, 164  
 Ray, John, 5, 57, 63  
 realism, 9, 22–26, 28–30, 32–33, 36, 38–40, 42–44, 51–52, 54–55, 64, 66–68, 71, 73–76, 78, 80, 85, 88–89, 95–96, 98, 102, 104–105, 107, 112–113, 123, 126–128, 130, 132–133, 137–138, 140, 142, 145–146, 148, 154, 162, 164, 168–170, 172–173, 175, 179, 182, 184–186, 188–190, 193–194, 197–198, 201, 203, 205–207, 209, 216–217, 223, 226, 229, 231–232, 234–236, 241, 243  
 realism, literary, 3, 5, 10, 14, 22–23, 26, 39, 78, 113, 206  
 récit, 42, 44  
 Regent's Park, 117, 139  
 religiosity, 16, 113, 121, 150, 171, 189, 197, 202, 207, 214–215, 234, 236, 242–243  
 religious discourses of the ordinary, 28  
 religious doubt, 14  
 reverence, 1–3, 10–11, 16–17, 24–25, 27–29, 32–33, 35, 37–39, 42, 52, 56–58, 61, 63–65, 69, 73–74, 86–87, 89, 91–94, 96–97, 101, 105, 108, 112–114, 119–120, 122, 124, 126, 128–129, 131–133, 136, 140, 142–144, 152, 162–163, 169–173, 179, 182, 186, 190, 201–202, 204–208, 215–216, 219, 226, 232, 236, 243–244  
 reverent empiricism, 1, 16, 26–27, 29, 33, 37, 48, 52, 65, 70, 75, 89, 112–114, 117, 124, 128, 133, 143–144, 150–151, 154–155, 157, 161–162, 172, 179, 185  
 reverent form, 3, 8, 33, 39, 191, 207, 216, 218  
 reverent natural historians, 16  
 reverent natural history, 8, 10–12, 14–15, 18–20, 22–27, 29–30, 32–35, 37–40, 42–49, 54–56, 60, 66, 73–74, 78, 86–90, 93–94, 97, 99, 110, 112–114, 117–119, 128, 137–138, 146, 148, 150–151, 156, 159–161, 168–171, 173, 175, 177, 185–186, 188, 196, 200, 206–208, 213, 216, 218, 221–223, 227–228, 231, 234, 243  
 and literariness of, 10  
 ordinary and commonplace in, 30  
 reverent-scientific observer, 169  
 Richmond Park, 94  
 Roberts, Mary, 9, 51  
 romanticism, 2–3, 14, 28, 78, 94, 120–122, 125–127, 161–162, 172, 215  
 and *naturphilosophie*, 17  
 and Wordsworth, *Lyrical Ballads*, 28  
 Royal Society, 5, 54, 109, 116  
 Ruskin, John, 32, 173–174, 186, 193  
 and *Modern Painters*, 32, 174, 186
- Saturday Magazine*, 90, 97–100  
 Scarry, Elaine, 25  
*Scenes of Clerical Life*, 170, 172–173, 178–179, 183, 185–186, 198–199  
 Schor, Naomi, 39  
 Science in the Nineteenth-Century Periodical Project (Sci-Per), 13  
 scientific empiricism, 148  
 scientific naturalism, 5, 11, 13–14, 158, 163  
 scientific naturalists, 7, 13–14, 18, 25–26, 29, 115–117, 120, 175, 209  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 75  
 sea-anemones, 124, 144, 175, 177  
 seashore, 7–8, 32, 48, 62, 69, 92, 104, 108–118, 122–124, 127–128, 133, 135, 137–139, 141, 143–144, 146, 148–152, 154, 157, 159, 163, 165, 173–175, 177–178, 180, 198–199, 224  
 seashore natural history, 8, 17, 32, 108, 111, 113–114, 116, 118, 141, 143, 146, 148, 150–152, 154, 157, 177  
 seashore naturalists, 114, 118, 122, 133, 135, 144, 149, 151  
 seashore trilogy, 112  
*Sea-Side Book, The*, 118–119, 135  
*Seaside Companion, The*, 51  
*Seaside Pleasures*, 117–118, 123, 261n.6  
*Seaside Studies*, 2, 17, 116, 118–122, 137, 173, 199  
 Seaside trilogy, 112, 126, 133–134  
 seaweed, 27, 69, 71, 90, 102, 108–111, 118–119, 129–130, 135, 141, 146, 148, 153–154, 156, 161, 163–166, 171, 173–178, 203, 223–224

- Seaweed albums; *see Ocean Flowers: or, Specimens of British SeaWeeds*, 109
- Secord, Anne, 7, 107
- Secord, James, 109
- secular empiricism, 3, 105
- secular epistemology, 3
- Shakespeare, William, 7
- Shelley, Percy., 120, 154, 250n.62
- Shteir, Ann, 12–13, 102, 108, 148
- Shuttleworth, Sally, 179, 265n.11
- sketch, 5, 9–12, 23, 38, 47, 49–53, 55, 60–61, 66–68, 70–76, 85, 88, 95, 130, 159, 168–169, 175, 177, 198–201, 205, 213, 229–230
- Small House at Allington, The*, 231, 240
- Smith, George, 209
- Smith, Jonathan, 12, 29, 110, 114, 116, 142–143
- social ecology, 23, 66, 82, 84, 214, 216, 234, 242
- Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, 98
- Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge, 98, 118
- Southee, Robert, 127
- Spinoza, Baruch, 180, 182, 266n.15
- Squires, Michael, 41
- St. Clair, William, 100
- Stewart, Susan, 133
- stillness, 39, 42–43, 52–53, 55–56, 62–65, 74, 85, 88, 155, 217, 244
- Stott, Rebecca, 34
- Surrey, 55
- Sylvia's Lovers*, 8, 130, 153–154, 206–207, 214, 216–218, 221–222, 226–228, 235
- Taylor, Charles, 15, 180
- telos, 60, 65, 96
- Tenby, 117, 124
- Tenby: A Sea-side Holiday*, viii, 45, 112, 117, 124, 130, 133, 135–136, 174, 199
- Tennyson, Alfred, 207
- Illustrated Natural History for Young People, The*, 34
- theology, 1, 3–7, 9–14, 16, 18, 21, 24–28, 31–33, 35–36, 38–39, 52, 55–57, 66, 70, 73, 89–90, 93–94, 96–98, 101–102, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 116–124, 126, 128, 132, 134, 137–138, 142, 146, 148, 150–152, 157–158, 160, 165–169, 171–172, 174–175, 179–180, 182, 186–189, 194, 196–197, 201, 206–207, 210, 215, 217–221, 224, 226–228, 232, 236
- “theology of nature,” 5, 188, 196, 205
- Thwaite, Ann, 117, 140
- tide-pool, 9, 19, 27, 35, 45, 93, 113, 126–127, 129–130, 136–144, 150–152, 155–156, 161–162, 165, 175–177, 185, 260n.1
- Topham, Jonathan, 4–6, 114, 249n.44
- Torquay, 110, 130, 150
- Trollope, Anthony, 8, 229, 231–232, 234–238, 240–241, 243–244
- and *Barchester Towers*, 236–237
- and the Barsetshire series, 231, 234–235, 237, 243
- and *The Last Chronicle of Barset*, 231, 235, 237, 241
- and *The Small House at Allington*, 231, 240
- and *The Warden*, 242
- Trusler, John, 55
- Tugwell, Rev. George, 32
- Turner, Frank, 4
- Turner, William, 220
- Two Years Ago*, 8, 40, 130, 145–146, 148–155, 158, 161, 163, 167, 207, 217, 247n.31
- Uglow, Jenny, 213–214, 220, 267n.10
- Unitarianism, 33, 214–215, 217–221, 228, 267n.12
- Unitarians, 217–221
- Vestiges of the Natural History of Creation*, 154
- Victorian, 29, 36, 115–116, 140, 142, 174, 178
- religiosity, 7, 14–17, 35, 37, 39
- Voyage of the Beagle*, 13, 21. *See Darwin, Charles*
- Wales, 7, 152
- Walton, Isaac, and *The Compleat Angler*, 74, 156
- walking, 47, 49, 71, 76–77, 84, 127, 160, 202, 204, 223, 240, 242
- Wall, Cynthia Sundberg, 36–37
- Wallace, Alfred Russell, 19, 21
- Warden, The*, 242
- Watt, Ian, 3
- Weber, Max, 3
- Weymouth, 117
- Whewell, William, 4, 6, 11
- and *The Philosophy of the Inductive Sciences*, 4
- see also* Bridgewater Treatises
- White, Gilbert, 1–2, 8–9, 11–12, 20–23, 39–40, 47–66, 68, 72–74, 76–79, 81–83, 85, 88–89, 92–94, 96, 99, 108, 132, 145–146, 168, 170, 175, 178–179, 183, 198, 229, 231–238, 243–244, 255n.23
- and *The Natural History of Selborne*, 1, 8–9, 20–23, 48–50, 55–58, 60, 63–66, 68, 75–78, 81, 92–94, 145, 168, 198, 229, 231–235
- and *The Naturalist's Journal*, 92–93, 185
- Wild Flowers*, 107
- Williams, Raymond, 1, 26, 49, 142, 245n.7
- Wisdom of God Manifested in the Works of Creation, The*, 57

## Index

297

- Wives and Daughters*, 8, 30, 41, 146, 206–210,  
212–216, 218  
Wood, Rev. John George, 2, 7, 21, 33–35,  
101–108, 136 *see also Common Objects of the  
Country*  
Woolf, Virginia, 55
- Wordsworth, William, 16, 28, 70, 94, 122,  
125–126, 172  
Wyatt, Mary, 110–111  
Zoological Gardens, 117, 139  
zoophytes, 106, 154–155, 157, 163, 176, 264n.19