

Index

- abstraction, 111–114
- action, 32, 337
- action individuation, 337
- ambiguity, 170, 302, 616
- analytic philosophy, 3, 5, 17, 71, 78, 124, 469, 660
- anaphora, 137, 267, 509, 546, *see* donkey anaphora
- Ancient Greek philosophy, 51–54
- anti-descriptivism, 236, 537
- applied philosophy of language, 8, 40, 192
- argument, 40, 53, 571, 584
- argumentation, 40, 571, 586, *see* argument
- argumentative discourse, 40, 572, 581
- Aristotle, 3, 52–54, 56, 57, 577, 583, 586, 604, 683
- assertion, 32, 41, 56, 87, 95, 132, 344, 349, 352, 414, 416, 591
- assertive content, 91, 102
- attitude ascription, 87, 127, 134
- Austin, J. L., 85, 335, 336, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 346, 347, 348, 402, 405, 684
- author, 668
- axiomatic approach, 117
- Ayer, A. J., 17, 227, 442, 596, 600

- Barcan Marcus, R., 241, 256–257
- belief, 219, 220, 241, 322, 353, 429, 597, 608
- biolinguistics, 387, 479

- Carnap, R., 17, 77–78, 79, 80, 82, 253, 399
- causal descriptivism, 245, 257, 296
- causal theory, 287, 297, 298
- causal-historical theory of reference, 242, 257, 286, 687
- Chomsky, N., 3, 9, 33, 110, 158, 387, 397, 469, 471, 681
- cluster descriptivism, 39, 234, 252, 253, 295, 536
- cognition, 37, 61, 192, 350, 493–494, 498, 516, 671
- cognitive significance, 126, 127, 235, 240
- coherence, 220
- coherence theory (of truth), 25, 220–221
- commitment, 31, 322, 329, 333, 596
- communication, 38, 132, 149, 163, 243, 434, 515, 516, 521, 559
- communicative intention, 38, 321, 519, 521, 624
- compositionality, 3, 22, 74, 90, 107, 122–123, 168, 389
- Conceptual Semantics, 37, 491, 511
- content, 16, 22, 31, 54, 80, 81, 129, 174, 320, 364, 429, 447, *see* propositions
- content–force distinction, 32, 351
- context, 23, 27, 88, 91, 127, 142, 174, 186, 263, 332, 446
- context shifting, 181
- context-sensitivity, 24, 29, 80, 166, 178, 195, 302, 309, 448
- contextual involvement, 267, 277
- contextualism, 23, 138, 186, 195, 208, 309, 412, 447, 527, 663, *see* semantic contextualism
- conventional implicature, 328, 458
- conventional meaning, 174, 175–178, 328
- conversational maxims, 38, 330, 525, 533
- cooperative principle, 153, 330, 516
- copredication, 169
- coreference, 509, 546, *see* anaphora
- coreference *de jure*, 546
- correspondence, 25, 114, 218
- correspondence theory (of truth), 25, 114, 218–219
- critical discourse studies, 39, 548, 550
- critical philosophy, 48

- data, 8, 37, 111–112, 123, 413, 472, 473, 480
- Davidson, D., 72, 166, 368, 374, 385, 470, 527, 642
- deception, 9, 42, 606, *see* lie
- deferred indexicals, 28, 273–275
- deflationary accounts of metaphor, 645
- deflationism, 26, 228
- deflationist theory (of truth), 26, 227
- deictic indexicals, 27, 267
- deixis, 269, 562, *see* deictic indexicals
- demonstratives, 27, 130, 141, 148, 237, 250, 279, 410, 413, 483, 538
- denial, 41, 590, 600
- derogation, 36, 453
- Descartes, R., 63, 68, 125, 501
- descriptive indexicals, 275–277
- descriptivism, 26, 234, 251, 254, 261

- descriptivist theory, 28, 253, 284, 286, 295–297
 designator, 257, 282, 289, *see* rigid designator
 determinacy, 596–597
 Devitt, M., 226, 297–299
 dialectic, 41, 55, 59, 576, 578, 585
 direct reference, 141, 236, 247, 256, 535
 direct reference theory, 27, 239, 241, 281
 discourse analysis, 553, 557
 discourse as social practice, 550, 568
 discourse space, 561
 discourse space models, 560
 discourse studies, 39, 548–551
 discursive struggle, 548, 550
 donkey anaphora, 270
 Dowty, D., 367, 370, 372, 380–381
 Dummett, M., 2, 7, 30, 86, 124, 143, 223, 593, 595

 empiricism, 83, 684
 enriched composition, 503–506
 entailment, 31, 120, 305, 320–322, 333, 372, 650,
 see semantic implication
 epistemic modals, 486
 epistemic theory (of truth), 26, 222–224
 epistemology, 17, 75, 95, 125, 146, 484
 equivalence, 41, 591
 error, 35, 60, 165, 236, 308, 420, 445, 472, 597
 evaluative terms, 35, 435, 436
 evaluativity, 436–437
 event, 33, 337, 367, 385, 470, 497
 Event Semantics, 33, 367, 385
 experimental semantics, 156, 246, 618
 explanatory adequacy, 396, 476, 477
 explicature, 188, 524
 expressive terms, 454, 457, 464
 expressivism, 87, 442, 455, 458, 630
 externalism, 22, 159, 165, 233, 284, 388, 498,
 514, 689

 faithfulness, 111, 115
 fallacy, 53, 156, 584, 585
 falsehood, 595, 618, *see* truth
 faultless disagreement, 29, 314
 fiction, 43, 132, 260, 464, 663, *see* literature;
 philosophy of literature
 figurative language, 8, 617, 634, *see* metaphor;
 nonliteral meaning
 force-indicator, 402, 414
 formal semantics, 20, 107, 117, 267, 387, 491
 foundational questions, 6, 22, 111, 140, 142, 145,
 398, *see* metasemantics
 foundational semantics, 22, 140, 401
 Frege, G., 17, 54, 70, 73, 74, 75, 80, 81, 82, 125,
 175, 234, 251, 325, 335, 349, 350, 351, 352,
 353, 354, 355, 356, 433, 536, 540, 591
 Frege–Geach point, 352, 363
 Frege–Geach problem, 443–444, 603

 Geach, P. T., 268, 270, 352
 generative grammar, 33, 36, 387, 400, 469
 genre theory, 41, 554, 582
 Goldman, A., 232, 337, 342
 gradable adjectives, 29, 182, 312, 436, 437
 Grice, H. P., 38, 84, 85, 153, 178, 319, 330, 515,
 519, 533, 625, 630, 654, 664, *see* “what is said”

 Hellenic and Roman philosophy, 54–55
 history of philosophy, 4, 51, 71
 Humboldt, W. von, 17, 66–68, 494, 684

 humor, 616, 636–637
 hyperintensionality, 99

 identity, 98, 126, 134, 195, 287, 290, 540, 544
 illocution, 404, 462, *see* illocutionary act
 illocutionary act, 85, 343–346, 406, 664
 implicature, 31, 85, 153, 179, 328–330, 332,
 611, 654
 incompatibility, 600
 incorporation, 485, 486
 indexicalism, 23, 184–186, 263
 indexicals, 27, 129, 137, 237, 262, 267, 270, 277,
 528, 538
 inferentialism, 86, 457
 informative intention, 519
 insincerity, 611, 632, *see* sincerity
 intension, 63, 77, 136, 251, 292
 intensional logic (IL), 82, 109
 intensional semantics, 77, 80, 89
 intention, 84, 148, 152, 321, 344, 405, 413, 470,
 516, 607, 644, 668, 686, *see* communicative
 intention
 internalism, 159, 173, 183, 234, 258, 471, 689
 internalist semantics, 23, 157, 183, 233, 500
 irony, 42, 612, 622, 623, 624
 irrelevance, 183, 615

 judgments, 20, 107, 117, 360, 513, 597, *see*
 value judgment

 Kant, I., 65, 151, 598
 Kaplan, D., 80, 129, 141, 238, 247, 256, 278, 401
 Kripke, S., 26, 28, 35, 78, 150, 226, 236, 257,
 286–291, 419

 language, 1, 13, 44, 61, 67, 72, 120, 158, 194, 319,
 389, 675
 language game, 83, 335, 688
 Leibniz, W. G., 63–65, 124
 Lewis, D., 72, 79, 88, 150, 167, 402, 404, 470, 665
 lexical item, 168, 169, 394–396, 494
 lie, 42, 609–611, *see* deception
 linguistic diversity, 676, 681
 linguistic philosophy, 1, 4, 6, 10, 14, 145
 linguistic relativity, 44, 67, 675, 676
 linguistic understanding, 55, 99, 128, 158
 linguistics, 1, 3, 14, 30, 36, 66, 145, 162, 280, 326,
 387, 469, 477, 559, 676
 literature, 43, 661–663, *see* fiction; philosophy of
 literature
 Locke, J., 61–62, 64, 69
 locuted content, 406, 411
 locution, 404, *see* locutionary act
 locutionary act, 32, 85, 339–342
 logic, 8, 17, 52, 62, 68, 73, 89, 109, 112, 194, 227,
 306, 399, 433, 576, 577, 603
 logical form, 24, 63, 69, 74, 176, 199, 213, 254,
 384, 470
 logical skeleton, 201
 logicity (of language), 24, 120, 194, 196–199

 meaning, 6, 30, 84, 89–92, 140, 175, 274, 320,
 401, 420, 491, *see* reference; semantics
 meaning-determination, 422–423
 means of persuasion, 41, 581, 584, 586
 medieval philosophy, 55–58
 mental files, 39, 192, 240, 535, 537, *see*
 Recanati, F.

- mentalism, 491, *see* Conceptual Semantics
 metaphor, 8, 42, 498, 522, 560, 633, 639–642, 682
 metaphorical identification, 654, 655
 metaphysics, 7, 32, 113, 139, 168, 401, 495, 591, *see* ontology
 metapragmatics, 22, 149
 metasemantics, 22, 140, 401, 418
 Mill, J. S., 68–70, 241, 256, 285, *see* Millianism
 Millian modes of representation, 99
 Millianism, 257, 261
 minimalism, 180, 196, *see* semantic minimalism
 Minimalist Program, 387, 477, 478
 minimalist theory (of truth), 227, *see* deflationism
 mode of presentation, 39, 126, 234, 535, 540, *see* Millian modes of presentation
 model-theoretic semantics, 108–111, 172, 512
 modern philosophy, 17, 60, 65
 Montague Grammar, 108, 395
 Montague, R., 13, 72, 78, 108, 277, 399
 mood, 34, 364, 407
 multidimensionality, 438–439
- names, 27, 52, 69, 76, 126, 141, 166, 231, 236, 249, 286, 663, *see* proper names
 narrative, 20, 43, 117, 559, 587, 667–668
 narrow semantics, 388, 389–390, *see* narrow syntax
 narrow syntax, 389, 390, 394
 natural kind terms, 28, 90, 283, 284, 286, 687, *see* natural kinds
 natural kinds, 28, 284
 negation, 41, 96, 146, 590–591, 600, *see* denial
 negative polarity items, 209, 210
 nineteenth-century philosophy, 66–70
 non-deflationary accounts of metaphor, 645
 nonliteral meaning, 38, 85, 534, 634, 639, *see* figurative language; metaphor
 norm, 34, 86, 87, 229, 310, 402, 416, 426, 432, 461, 598
 normativity, 35, 419, 421, 422, 425
- occasion-sensitivity, 23, 190–191
 ontological liberty, 382
 ontology, 20, 48, 113, 123, 161, 496, 497, 663, *see* metaphysics
 ostensive communication, 38, 518, 524
- paradoxes, 25, 35, 57, 75, 225, 229, 591, 666, *see* sorites
 pejoratives, 193, 415, 451
 performative, 154, 336
 perlocutionary act, 85, 346–348, 462
 persuasion, 41, 53, 571, 575, 583, *see* means of persuasion; rhetoric
 philosophy, 2, 3, 7, 36, 45, 51, 71, 469
 philosophy of language, 1, 4, 6, 9, 14, 16, 45, 51, 72, 89, 125, 145, 493
 philosophy of linguistics, 11, 12, 14, 145
 philosophy of literature, 43, 659–661
 philosophy of mind, 3, 14, 22, 45, 192, 482
 Plato, 27, 51–52, 249, 251, 350, 578
 post-Gricean pragmatics, 22, 153, 328, 516
 pragmatic enrichment, 100, 102, 526
 pragmatic implication, 31, 320, 441
 pragmatic liberty, 384
- pragmatic models, 88, 150, 336, 524, *see* pragmatics
 pragmatic process, 91, 187, 394, 525, 649
 pragmatics, 18, 30, 38, 83, 103, 151, 325, 515, 624
 pragmatism, 26, 84, 221
 pragmatist theory (of truth), 26, 221–222
 predicates of personal taste, 314, 442
 predication, 32, 57, 62, 95, 360–361
 predicativism, 251, 264
 prepragmatics, 151, 411, *see* metapragmatics; semantics/pragmatics
 presupposition, 31, 76, 211, 322–325, 460, 543
 pretence, 132, 613, 624, 628, 663
 proper names, 18, 74, 128, 141, 235, 240, 249, 262, 535
 propositional attitude, 81, 322, 326, 333, 351, 364, 430, 630
 propositions, 16, 19, 52, 58, 68, 81, 92, 118, 146, 190, 240, 320, 349, 360, 408, *see* content
 proximization, 561
 Putnam, H., 28, 82, 143, 172, 221, 223, 224, 237, 285, 291–295, 403
- Quine, W. V. O., 81, 273, 471, 592
- reappropriation (reclamation), 463–464
 Recanati, F., 39, 187, 263, 407, 535, 643
 reductionism, 113–114, 116
 reference, 26, 58, 126, 234, 246, 248, 276, 281, 283, 537, 687
 reference and having in mind, 247
 referentialism, 132, 264
 Relevance Theory, 38, 187, 516–518, 533–534, 626
 Renaissance philosophy, 16, 58
 rhetic act, 339, 405
 rhetoric, 40, 53, 59, 559, 571, 576, 580–581
 rigid designation, 257, 288, *see* rigidity
 rigidity, 256, 282, 289
 rule-following, 147
 Russell, B., 18, 25, 73, 74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 130, 220, 231, 234, 254, 335, 353, 354, 359, 364
- sarcasm, 635–637
 saturation, 276, 277, 355, 356, 525, 630, 657, 658
 Searle, J., 6, 28, 45, 85, 253, 295, 340, 341, 343, 402, 664
 semantic content, 23, 90, 100, 175, 180, 252, 297, 404, 409, 456
 Semantic Contextualism, 23, 147, 186, 195, 213
 semantic implication, 31, 320, 333
 semantic internalism, 157, 159, *see* internalist semantics
 semantic liberty, 382–384
 semantic minimalism, 23, 138, 180–181, 195
 semantic relativism, 23, 188–190
 semantic underdeterminacy, 138, 643
 semantics, 18, 22, 30, 72, 99, 123, 140, 233, 387
 semantics and metaphysics, 20, 107, *see* metase-mantics; ontology
 semantics/pragmatics, 147, 151, 192, 412, 515
 separation, 369, 374, 381, 382
 set theory, 20, 109, 114, 115–116
 sincerity, 609, 628, 632
 slurs, 36, 193, 450–451, 453, *see* derogation
 Soames, S., 4, 19, 91, 103, 146, 244, 290, 360
 social constructionism, 548, 568

- social theory, 549
 socio-psychological space, 555
 sorites, 29, 300, 303, 499, *see* paradoxes;
 vagueness
 speaker reference and semantic reference,
 247, 283
 speaker's meaning, 38, 518, 645, 686, *see*
 Grice, H. P.
 speech acts, 32, 85, 335–336, 339, 350, 414, 462,
 626, 664
 Stalnaker, R., 34, 79, 88, 140, 278, 326, 401
 Sterelny, K., 297–299
 Stoics, 16, 54, 55, 577
 Strawson, P., 28, 253, 295, 325, 544
 substitution, 21, 42, 64, 109, 125, 134, 259, 406,
 640, *see* attitude ascription
 subvaluationism, 305
 supervaluationism, 303
 syntax, 13, 17, 55, 110, 143, 158, 165, 188, 387,
 506, 541, *see* narrow syntax
 systematicity, 13, 405, 412
 taboo, 461–462
 Tarski, A., 25, 76–77, 224–227, 231, 250, 304
 thematic relations, 371, 378
 theory, 19, 72, 89, 108, 123, 139, 158
 thick and thin terms, 439, *see* thickness
 thickness, 439–441
 thought, 7, 33, 52, 64, 75, 124, 135, 232, 365, 398,
 493, 538, 675; *see* content; propositions
 triviality, 24, 81, 93, 102, 194, 202, 205
 truth, 7, 25, 52, 76, 81, 92, 217–218, 224, 306,
 359, 433, 512, 591, 595, 665
 truth-bearer, 25, 218, 230
 truth-conditional pragmatics, 138, 187, 527
 truth-conditional semantics, 22, 30, 165,
 515
 truthfulness, 607, 609, 616
 truth-makers, 82, 591, 595
 two-dimensionalism, 36, 80, 141
 Typed Predicate Logic (TPL), 118–119
 types, 73, 94, 111, 273
 ungrammaticality, 120, 194, 204
 unity of the proposition, 355
 univocity, 599
 untruthfulness, 607, 609, 617, *see*
 truthfulness
 utterance context, 23, 175
 vagueness, 29, 300, 303
 value judgment, 35–36, 441
 Vendler, Z., 2, 3, 11, 12, 368
 verbal irony strategies, 631
 verbal irony types, 624, 633
 “what is said,” 23, 42, 52, 55, 138, 178–180, 329,
 525, 609, 626, 654
 Wittgenstein, L., 4, 18, 30, 32, 69, 83, 84, 231,
 335, 419