

Index

- 2nd Texas Infantry Regiment
 accusations of cowardice, 6n16, 7–10, 12, 196, 199, 203–205, 217–226, 241–242, 244, 246, 255–259, 273–275, 276, 281, 282–284
 Battle of Corinth (MS), 8, 182, 204n78, 235–255, 258, 260–262, 258, 271, 277, 277n177, 280–283
 Battle of Farmington (MS), 215–216, 219, 229, 239
 Battle of Shiloh (TN), 6n16, 8, 10, 12, 184n6, 191n35, 193n45, 196n54, 189–199, 203–205, 208–209, 214–215, 217, 219–224, 221n130, 227–229, 230, 232, 241, 242, 255–259, 269, 273, 275, 282
 Battle of Iuka (MS), 233–235, 233n25, 241, 277
 casualties, 192, 206, 206n81, 206n83, 207n85, 214, 215n108, 216, 223, 227, 231, 232, 234, 237, 245–246, 245n74, 254, 263, 268n150, 271n161, 277
 conscription and recruitment, 174n147, 175, 176n155, 177, 202, 202n73, 228, 261–262, 260n116, 264, 272n164, 231–232, 232n20, 262n125, 262n126, 264n135, 264n136, 264n137, 276, 276n174, 278
 Corinth, MS, 172n141, 181, 181n1, 185, 188, 188n22, 189n28, 192n35, 203, 211, 216
 desertion, 183, 227, 265, 273n165, 227n177, 276–277
 disease and illness, 8, 169, 172, 172n141, 174, 181, 183, 202, 206–207, 208n87, 215, 215n108, 221n130, 223, 223n136, 226n146, 227, 234n32, 263, 267, 268n150, 271n161, 276, 279, 283
 drill and discipline, 143–147, 157, 167–170, 171n135, 173, 177, 185–186, 200, 216, 217n118, 218, 221, 225, 228, 232–233, 262, 277, 278n179, 278n183
 formation, 140, 142–143, 148–149, 153–154, 277
 Galveston, TX, 168, 171n135, 277–279
 German Immigrants, 9, 148n36, 150n43, 154, 154n62, 160–161, 215n108, 245
 Grenada, MS, 258n113, 261, 261n123, 267, 267n147
 homefront, 12, 47, 166, 169, 178–179, 208, 212–214, 220, 260–263, 272–273, 278–279
 Houston, TX, 170–172, 180, 275–277
 imprisonment and parole, 8, 207, 209, 210, 193n44, 196, 245–246, 266, 272n162, 273n165, 282
 leadership and officers, 9–10, 154–162, 176, 182–184, 206, 209, 216–217, 218n122, 220–221, 223–224, 227, 229–231, 242, 244, 252–254, 256, 258–261, 263–264, 265n138, 267, 276, 279n184, 283–284 *see also* John C. Moore, William P. Rogers, and Ashbel Smith
 newspaper coverage of, 8, 160, 170, 189–190, 207–208, 211n97, 212–215, 219–220, 223–225, 232, 234, 241, 249–250, 271–272

- postwar, 280–281, 283–284
 religion, 164, 167, 210–211, 232, 269,
 270, 280
 Tupelo, MS, 216–217, 227, 230, 255
 Vicksburg Campaign, 2n1, 8, 193n44,
 215n109, 249n92, 259n115, 265–271,
 268n150, 271n161, 275, 277,
 277n177, 283
- Alabama Troops
 19th Infantry, 185n8, 192n35, 194,
 194n47
 21st Infantry, 194
 26th Infantry, 197, 197n58
 42nd Infantry, 235n36, 236, 236n42,
 236n43, 239, 240n54, 242n62, 245,
 254
 Alcock, Anne, 88
 Alcock, Arthur O., 23n34, 25–26, 26n41,
 30–31, 32, 33n77, 34, 37, 42, 42n118,
 43n121, 45–47, 50, 57n20, 61, 66, 69,
 70n75, 70n76, 71, 88, 116n116, 117,
 117n119, 118n121, 118n127, 132, 134
 Alden, James, 151–152, 152n55
 Alexandria, LA, 181, 184
 Alexandria, VA, 48, 48n143, 49, 52n2, 53,
 52–53n3, 53, 53n4, 54n8, 56, 57, 59,
 61, 63, 63n49, 81, 87, 92, 93, 97,
 97n28, 115, 119, 129, 139, 139n3
 Amerman, Almeron Fields, 188
 Annapolis, MD, 32, 34n79
 Aristotle, 22, 91, 201
 Arkansas Troops
 1st Infantry, 216n112
 13th Infantry, 206n81
 15th Infantry, 235n36, 240n54
 23rd Infantry, 235n36
 Arkansas Artillery Battalion, 185n8
 Armstrong, Frank C., 233
 Arthur, Chester A., 23–24n35
 Articles of War
 Confederate, 2, 2n2
 US, 2, 2n2, 71
 Astor, Augusta, 28, 43n125
 Astor, John Jacob Astor III, 28, 43n125
 Astor, Jr., John Jacob, 104n56
 Averell, William W., 126
- Bagwell, T. E., 266, 266n142
 Baird, William, 80
 Baker, Edward, 38
- Barnard, Martha, 176
 Barry, William F., 89, 124, 125
 Baulch, John, 43n125, 93
 Beauregard, P.G.T., 178–179, 187, 188,
 189, 190n31, 191, 191n33, 192–193,
 197, 199, 200, 200n69, 201, 203, 216,
 220, 221, 221n131, 255
 Berlocher, Henry, 165n112
 Bernard, Edward, 67n61
 Blackburn's Ford, Battle of (VA), 73
 Blackford, W. W., 82–83
 Blair, Jr., Francis Preston, 68
 Bledsoe, Jr., Hiram M., 233–234
 Bolton, Mary Rogers, 280
 Bowen, John S., 11
 Bowerman, Richard, 67n61
 Bowers, John Henry, 217n120
 Boyd, Cyrus, 247
 Bracken, John, 130n182
 Brady, John H., 43n125, 93n10
 Brady, Matthew, 249
 Bragg, Braxton, 187–188, 188n22, 189,
 192, 193, 197–198, 200, 205,
 213n105, 228–230, 233, 255
 Breckenridge, John C., 192, 194, 204
 Brennan, David R., 269n152
 Brennan, Eugene, 269n152
 Brennan, Thomas H., 268n150, 269n152
 Brennan, Owen W., 47n139
 Brooks, Belvidere, 159, 159n85, 174,
 206, 207n86, 209
 Brown, Nicholas, 249, 249n92
 Brownell, Frank E., 28n50, 46n137,
 49n146, 52–55, 53–54n6, 55n9,
 57n20, 57–58, 59, 62
 Bryan, John L., 158n78
 Bryan, William H., 158n78
 Bryant, William Cullen, 92
 Buchanan, James, 17
 Buckley, John F., 62, 63n47
 Bull Run, First Battle of (VA), 8, 74–86, 89–
 91, 94, 97–100, 102, 108, 114, 122–
 127, 131, 134, 139, 148, 283
 Butterworth, John, 62
 Burns, William H., 96n24
 Byrd, William, 158
 Byrnes, Edward, 63, 63n48, 69, 108
- Cameron, James, 113
 Cameron, Simon, 111n95
 Camp Chase (OH), 193n44

- Camp Douglas (IL), 211n97
 Casey, Preston, 172n141
 Castle Pickney (SC), 117, 118–119, 119n129
 Cave, Eber Worthington, 147n33, 151n50, 151–152, 165
 Cavitt, Clara Jane Sparks, 209–210
 Chadick, William D., 197
 Chambers, William R. W., 20, 20–21n24, 106n64
 Chance, Joseph, 162
 Chandler, Zachariah, 123n148
 Cedar Lake, TX, 282
 Chicago, IL, 17, 19, 19n14, 67n60, 133, 211n97
 Chichester, C. E., 119
 Christian, William, 173n144, 215
 Clack, Franklin H., 200, 200n68
 Clancy, John, 26n41, 111
 Clare, William, 196, 196n51, 256, 256n109
 Clark, Edward, 142–143, 145–147, 144n19, 146n25, 147n32, 148, 161, 165, 165n110
 Clay, Cassius M., 29, 29n57, 29n58
 Coates, Edwin M., 20n23, 50, 53n3, 57, 62, 133
 Coffin, George, 127n172
 Colquitt, Alfred H., 4, 5, 284
 Columbia, SC, 120
 Comings, Harrison H., 20, 52n2, 59, 59n26, 73n92, 87n151, 93n8
 Conklin, Mathias D., 236n44, 241, 241–242n60, 246
 Connecticut troops
 17th Infantry, 93n8 2nd Infantry, 118
 Connor, Freeman, 67n60, 96n24
 Cook, George S., 119
 Cooper, Samuel, 213n105, 255, 256, 257, 274, 278n180
 Corcoran, Michael, 85n141, 116, 119
 Corinth, MS, 8, 182, 182n1, 185, 187, 188, 188n22, 189n28, 192n35, 197n57, 203, 209, 211, 214, 215, 216, 216n115, 226, 228n4, 233, 235, 249, 262, 280–281
 Corinth, Battle of (MS), 8, 11, 235–255, 258, 260, 280–281, 283
 Corinth, Siege of (MS), 214–216
 Cornell, Henry “Seely” C., 71
 Covode, John, 123n148
 Cozzens, Peter, 234
 Crane, John, 239n52
 Craft, Andrew, 47n139
 Crane, Stephen, 12
 Cravey, Bill, 272
 Cravey, J. Henry, 190, 190n30, 215n111, 216, 233, 234–235, 236, 236n42, 237n45, 245, 264n136, 267, 267n147, 270, 272
 Creiger, John, 70n75, 79, 96, 107
 CSS *Magnolia*, 182
 CSS *Virginia*, 130
 Cumming, Kate, 211–212, 232
 Cummins, Edmund, 236n44, 243
 Cushing, Edward H., 8, 146–147, 147n33, 157, 168n125, 178, 202, 207, 213n104, 217, 218n122, 220, 225, 231n17, 246n78, 250n93, 253
 Daly, Edmond, 245, 265n138
 Davies, Thomas, 247, 250–251, 251n97, 252n98, 253, 255
 Davis, Jefferson, 148, 155–156, 155n66, 173, 185, 202, 213n105, 230n12, 230–231, 231n17, 242n60, 255n106, 257, 258–259n113, 259, 261, 272n162, 274
 Davis, Newton M., 246n77
 Davis, Samuel B., 153, 166
 Davis, Thomas Edward, 179n168
 Debray, Xavier Blanchard, 161, 161n94, 165–166, 173n144
 Decker, John, 16n4, 43, 43n125, 46, 93n10, 105
 Delatour, Albert J., 65, 65n54
 Detroit, MI, 131
 Dickens, Charles, 21–22, 134
 Divver, Daniel, 96, 96n23
 Dodge, George W., 42, 53, 53n5, 72, 72n87, 118–119, 118n121, 119n128
 Doesticks, Q. K. Philander, P. B., see Mortimer Thomson Doran, William P. (“Sioux”), 148n33, 168, 168n125, 170, 181, 181n177, 182, 189, 192n35, 212, 214–215, 215n108, 218–219, 218n122, 219n127, 253, 263, 265n138, 276
 Dowd, John, 62
 Downey, Anne, 115
 Downey, John, 86, 86n150, 96, 115, 116n116, 117n120, 118n121
 Downs, Ambrose, 209n92
 Downs, Harvey “Clark”, 209, 209n92

- Driggs, George W., 248–249, 249n90
 Dunn, John W., 106, 106n67
- Eddy, Hiram, 118, 119
 Ellsworth, Elmer E., 7–10, 16n2, 17–20, 17n8, 17n11, 18n12, 18n13, 19n14, 19n15, 23–26, 25n23, 26n42, 27, 27n45, 28n50, 29, 29n59, 29n60, 31–40, 37n100, 40n110, 40n112, 42–45, 42n119, 44n128, 47, 48n143, 49–58, 49n145, 49n146, 53n5, 54n8, 55–56n9, 57n20, 59–63, 59n28, 60n30, 60n32, 60–61n34, 65–67, 70–71, 75, 82, 87n55, 88, 95, 98–100, 105, 110, 115, 118, 122, 126, 130, 132, 132n197, 133–134, 133n197, 139, 144n19, 167, 252, 257, 283
 Ellsworth's Avenger. *See* Brownell, Frank E.
 Ellsworth's Avengers/People's Ellsworth Regiment. *See* New York Troops, 44th Infantry
 Ely, Alfred, 116, 116n117, 117n120, 118, 119n128
 Evans, Charles, 154, 162, 167–168, 168n124, 181n174, 192n35, 206n83, 207n85, 215n108, 218n122, 221n132, 237, 239n52, 240, 240n54, 245n74, 259n113, 262n126, 263, 263n131, 263n132, 265, 266, 266n143, 270n158, 279
- Fagen, James F., 216, 216n112
 Farmer, John W., 94
 Farmington, Battle of (MS), 215–216, 219, 221n132, 229, 239
 Farnham, Noah L., 40n112, 42–43, 56, 57, 62, 65–66, 66n57, 66n58, 67, 68–69, 73, 73n90, 74, 75, 79, 95, 96, 106, 109–110, 122, 129, 133
 Farr, John R., 133n197
 Faust, Drew Gilpin, 10, 11
 Feeney, John H., 206, 207n86
 Fergus, George H., 20n23, 67n60, 133
 First Fire Zouaves
 Alexandria, Virginia, 8, 46n137, 48–50, 52–59, 52n1, 53n3, 53n4, 61–63, 63n49, 87, 92–93, 97, 97n28, 115, 129, 139, 139n3
 Accusations of Cowardice, 7–8, 12, 37, 86, 88–90, 92–94, 97–104, 105–108, 110, 114, 124–127, 129, 131–135, 139, 283–284
 Bull Run, First Battle of (VA), 8, 74–90, 94–95, 97–102, 107–108, 112, 114–115, 122, 124–127, 129, 134, 139, 205, 246, 283
 casualties, 62, 78, 85–86, 90, 94, 96, 101, 103, 108
 congressional investigation of, *see* Joint Committee on the Conduct of War
 desertion, 24, 44n128, 66n58, 93, 93n8, 96, 97, 101, 105–108, 112, 114, 122, 128–129
 disease and illness, 48, 73, 94
 disbandment, 37n98, 96–97, 109, 122, 130–131, 131n186, 132–133, 272
 drill and discipline, 16, 17–20, 22, 27n45, 29, 32–34, 32n74, 37, 42–43, 45, 50, 58, 67–68, 70, 98–101, 103, 107, 109–110, 112–115, 122–124, 128, 134
 Ellsworth's death, 8–10, 52–58, 61–63, 62n43, 71, 87n155, 88, 98–99, 122, 133–134, 283
 fire near Willard's Hotel, 39–40, 40n112
 formation, 7, 15–23, 37, 45, 139, 139n1
 Fort Monroe, VA, 113, 114, 115, 140
 identity as firemen, 7, 16–17, 19–23, 29–30, 34, 36–37, 45–46, 65, 67, 71, 88, 92, 100, 102, 110–111, 119–120, 124, 132–134, 283
 imprisonment, 26n41, 76n102, 86n150, 85, 85n143, 87–88, 92, 103, 115–120, 116n116, 117n120, 121n145, 122, 129, 131, 140
 Irish immigrants, 8–9, 21, 21n27, 84–85, 96n23, 134
 leadership and officers, 9–10, 16n2, 20, 42–43, 56–58, 61–63, 65–70, 67n60, 74–76, 79, 84–86, 86n143, 94–97, 99, 103, 129, 130n185, 134, 283–284 *See also* Elmer E. Ellsworth, Noah L. Farnham, and Charles Leoser
 New York, NY, 12, 15–17, 19, 23–32, 93, 104–109, 110–112, 128–129, 131, 132
 Newport News, VA, 120, 121, 130
 newspaper coverage of, 8, 15–17, 23n34, 25–27, 35–36, 44, 47, 53n3, 60n34, 62n41, 63–64, 74n93, 77n106, 78–79, 81n129, 82, 88–89, 91, 98–104, 106, 110, 124, 127, 134–135, 139–140, 283
 postwar, 58, 132–135, 283–284

- First Fire Zouaves (cont.)
 religion, 110, 42, 42n118, 118
 recruiting, 105, 127–128, 128n173,
 128n176, 133
 Scarsdale, NY, 112–113
 Washington DC, 33–41, 44n128, 48, 77,
 92, 93, 111
 Fitzgerald, Louis, 67n61, 96n24
 Flake, Ferdinand, 160n92
 Flourney, George M., 213, 213n105
 Fly, George Washington Lafayette, 159–160,
 160n89, 217n118, 233n25, 234
 Fly, William, 160
 Forney, James, 206n83
 Forney, John H., 268n148, 274–275
 Fort Donelson, TN, 185, 193n44
 Fort Hatteras, NC, 112
 Fort Henry, TN, 185
 Fort Sumter, SC, 15, 140, 153, 155,
 202
 Foster, George W., 240n54, 242n62
 Foster, James E., 203–204, 204n78,
 219n127, 242, 242n62, 269
 Foster, William Lovelace, 1–2, 2n1, 203–
 204, 269, 269n152
 Franklin, William B., 21n24, 97, 97n29
 Frazier, Alexander, 268268n150, 272n163
- Gallagher, Daniel P., 180, 193n44
 Gallagher, Gary W., 6
 Gates, Charles, 25
 Gillon, Patrick A., 108, 127
 Glasgow, Robert A., 81, 81n29
 Glass, John R., 176, 176n159
 Glatthaar, Joseph T., 4, 5
 Gleason, Richard, 53n5, 121n145
 Goff, William D., 161, 161n96, 174
 Going, James A., 254
 Gooch, Daniel, 123n148, 124, 126
 Goodwin, Thomas, 25n40
 Graham, H. M., 94
 Graham, William Irving, 17
 Grant, Ulysses S., 187, 191, 194, 197, 200,
 200n66, 244, 261, 267, 270
 Grant, William, 176
 Gray, Charles, 69, 113
 Greeley, Horace, 17n8, 99, 101
 Greenberg, Kenneth, 244
 Griffin, Charles, 125–126, 127n168
 Grimsley, Mark, 187
- Hackett, William, 96n24
 Hamilton, Alexander, 33
 Hamilton, F. H., 109
 Hamilton, Schuyler, 33
 Hampton Roads, Battle of (VA), 130
 Hardee, William, 68, 173n142, 194, 196,
 204–205, 250, 255–259, 256n109,
 256n110, 257n112, 259n114, 263,
 273–274, 274n167, 281
 Hay, John, 49n145
 Harris, Cyrenus, 63, 96n24
 Hayden, D. M., 201
 Haynie, Bettie, 260n119
 Haynie, Isham N., 244
 Haynie, James, 260n119
 Haynie, Joseph M. B., 236, 260, 260n119
 Head, Sylvester, 272
 Hébert, Louis, 237
 Hébert, Paul O., 153, 166–167, 166n118,
 169, 174n147, 175, 176n159, 177,
 180n171, 182–183, 213, 217
 Heintzelman, Samuel P., 72, 89–90, 97, 98,
 100, 107, 124, 139n2
 Henry, George W., 242, 242n62
 Hess, Earl J., 5, 189, 249
 Higgins, Thomas J., 266, 266n143
 Hogeboom, William H., 53n5, 59
 Holt, Joseph, 94n3
 Hood, John Bell, 258n113
 Hood, John Wyatt, 154n64, 159, 159n86,
 174, 174n147, 218n122
 House, Edward H., 26, 53n5
 House, T. W., 215
 Houston, TX, 142, 154, 157, 159, 162,
 165n110, 168, 170, 172, 178, 180,
 180n173, 181, 181n175, 183, 204n78,
 209, 214, 215, 223, 227, 232, 241n60,
 263, 272n164, 275–276, 277n77,
 280n188
 Houston, Margaret M., 155, 163–164,
 164n103, 210–211, 276
 Houston, Sam, 141n8, 141–142, 142n10,
 145, 146, 147, 151n50, 155, 160n88,
 160n92, 163–164, 164n103, 164n107,
 169, 170–171, 171n135, 177, 180,
 211, 217n120, 228
 Houston, Jr., Sam, 7, 163–164, 164n103,
 164n107, 171, 177, 190, 190–191n32,
 193, 195–196, 196n50, 206–207, 210–
 211, 211n97, 212, 282

Index

313

- Howard, Henry P., 161, 161n95, 173
 Hunter, W. W., 153
 Hurlbut, Stephen A., 198
- Illinois Troops
 26th Infantry, 248
 59th Infantry, 191–192n35
 41st Infantry, 193n45
 99th Infantry, 266
- Iowa Troops,
 2nd Infantry, 196n50
 3rd Infantry, 193n45, 196n50
 12th Infantry, 199n64
 17th Infantry, 251n97
- Iuka, Battle of (MS), 233–235, 241, 251n97,
 277
- Jackson County, TX, 154, 162, 234, 260
 Jackson, James W., 54–55, 55n9, 57, 60
 Jackson, John K., 185n8, 189, 191n35, 194,
 194n47, 197, 206
 Jackson, Oscar L., 239n53
 Jackson, Thomas Jonathan, 81n129
 Jackson, W. C., 248n86
 Johnson, Andrew, 122, 224n137
 Johnson, John, 74n94
 Johnson's Island (OH), 193n44
 Johnston, Albert Sidney, 185–188, 189,
 191, 191–192n35, 192, 201, 208
 Johnston, Joseph E., 124
 Joint Committee on the Conduct of War
 (JCCW), 96n26, 122–127, 123n148
 Jones, Anson, 161, 206
 Jones, Anson, 161, 161n97, 206, 206n83
 Jones, Charles Edward, 161, 161n97, 206,
 206n83
 Jones, Samuel, 161, 161n97
 Jordan, Thomas, 187
 Julian, George Washington, 123n148, 126
- Keene, Laura, 28, 28n55
 Kershaw, Joseph B., 77
 Kittredge, Ashbel Smith, 266, 266n142
 Knox, Edward B., 19, 20n23, 50, 62, 67n60,
 73n92, 74, 74n93, 76–77, 83, 86, 96n24
- Labruzan, Charles C., 236, 239, 240n54,
 241, 245
 Lamar, Mirabeau B., 185
 Larrabee, Lucius S., 20n23, 67n60, 96n24,
 107n69
- Lazarus, Henry, (Harry), 78, 78n109
 Le Boutillier, Charles W., 87
 Lee, Robert E., 158n81, 229
 Lee, Stephen D., 265, 265n138
 Leoser, Charles Mcknight, 16n2, 26n44,
 42–43, 43n121, 79, 86, 108, 112, 114,
 121, 128, 128n73, 128n176, 130,
 130n185, 133
 Leoser, Christopher, 130n185
 Leverich, John B., 47, 47n141, 58–59,
 63n49, 69, 79, 96–97, 97n28, 129,
 132n193
 Lincoln, Abraham, 10, 15, 18, 25n39, 34,
 38, 49, 49n146, 58, 72, 117, 149,
 149n40, 152, 158, 230, 263n130
 Lincoln, Thomas (Tad), 38
 Linderman, Gerald F., 3
 Little, Lewis H., 255, 258
 Logan, Edward, 103, 103n53
 Longacre, Edward, 76
 Lookout Mountain, Battle of (TN)), 274,
 281
 Louisiana Troops,
 3rd Infantry, 217n118, 222n134, 268n150
 26th Infantry, 272n162
 Washington Artillery Battalion, 144n19,
 159
 Lowry, Reigert Bolivar, 54, 54n8
 Lowry, Robert, 72, 72n87
 Lubbock, Francis R., 148n38, 150, 169–
 170, 170n130, 171, 175, 177–178,
 178n163, 202
 Lubbock, Thomas S., 173n143, 181n175
- MacArthur, Alex, 120, 120n135
 MacArthur, Archie, 120
 Magruder, John B., 275, 277–278n179,
 278n180
 Manassas, First Battle of (VA). *See* Bull Run,
 First Battle of,
 Mansfield, Joseph K., 35, 39–40, 43, 49, 56,
 120
 Massachusetts Troops
 1st Infantry, 73
 Maury, Dabney H., 222, 225n139, 233,
 235n36, 236n44, 246–247, 254,
 254n104, 260, 262, 265, 265n138,
 273–274, 277
 McCormick, David, 243
 McCraven, William, 223–225, 224n137,
 228, 234

- McCulloch, Robert, 233
 McDowell, Irvin, 35, 37–38, 72, 74–76, 89–90, 95, 97–98, 104, 123–124
 McFarland, Joseph E., 129–130, 130n180
 McGinnis, Jerome L., 175, 242n60, 249n92, 279n184
 McGinnis, Noble Lafayette, 159, 159n87, 175, 183, 245n74, 249n92, 263n130
 McKinsty, James, 240n54, 241
 McManus, Charles A., 130n182
 Mechanicville, New York, 40n112, 59, 60, 133
 Metcalf, Lewis Herbert, 74, 75, 83n135, 88, 88n156
 Mexican–American War, 155, 155n66, 158, 160, 160n80, 161–162, 162n100, 185, 241n60, 256
 Meyers, Abraham C., 153
 Michigan troops
 1st Infantry, 53n4, 63, 80, 118n22, 131–132
 8th Infantry, 118n122
 Minnesota troops
 1st Infantry, 80, 80n127, 85–87, 86n147, 87, 94n13
 Mississippi troops
 5th Infantry, 199n65
 15th Infantry, 11
 35th Infantry, 1, 2n1, 235n36, 236, 236n42, 239, 254n105
 Missouri troops
 2nd Cavalry (CSA), 233
 Bledsoe's Battery (CSA), 233–234
 11th Infantry (USA), 242
 Moore, John C., 10, 149–154, 149–150n41, 154n64, 166–170, 170n131, 172, 174n148, 175, 179–180, 180n170, 182n1, 183–184, 188n22, 191, 191n35, 193–194, 194n49, 203–205, 204n78, 205n80, 213n105, 217, 218n122, 219n127, 223, 236n42, 242, 254–259, 254n105, 257n112, 258n113, 260n118, 269–270, 273–275, 275n171, 281
 Moore, Mollie E., 179–181, 179n168, 181
 Morford, Henry, 19n15, 30, 32n74, 49n145, 50n149, 56, 66n57, 97n28, 132, 132n193
 Morgan, Edwin D., 25, 94, 113, 113n105
 Morgan, William H., 81n129
 Mott, Harry, 106n64
 Müller, John Herman Nicolaus, 160–161, 160n90, 160n92, 161n93, 165, 183, 215n108, 245, 263
 Murphy, Michael C., 79, 79n121, 96n24
 Nelson, William, 198
 New York, NY, 12, 15–17, 19–20, 25–32, 26n42, 27n46, 32n74, 36, 37n98, 37n99, 38–39, 43–46, 48, 59, 61, 65, 66, 66n58, 67, 71–72, 86, 86n146, 90, 93, 93n7, 104–105, 105n64, 109–110, 120, 128, 131–132, 149
 New York City Fire Department, 16, 16n4, 16n6, 20n23, 21n26, 26n41, 27–30, 30n63, 33–34, 46–47, 47n139, 47n141, 61, 65, 65n54, 78n111, 93, 93n10, 99, 106, 110, 113, 128, 133
 New York troops
 6th Infantry, 135n202
 7th State Militia, 42, 42n119, 53n3, 65, 67, 67n61, 68, 110
 10th Infantry, 26n41
 11th Infantry. *See* First Fire Zouaves
 13th Infantry, 32
 14th State Militia (also known as 14th Brooklyn Chasseurs), 80, 81n129, 82, 87n153, 89, 122–123n148, 127n168
 17th Infantry, 115n114, 133
 18th Cavalry, 67n59, 67n60
 18th Infantry, 61n35
 27th Infantry, 89
 32nd Infantry, 79
 38th Infantry, 63, 74n92, 79, 80, 84, 86n148, 89
 40th Infantry, 104n56
 44th Infantry (also known as Ellsworth's Avengers and the People's Ellsworth Regiment), 61, 66–67, 67n59, 67n60
 50th Engineers, 113–114, 114n108
 68th Infantry, 111, 111n95
 69th State Militia, 33, 76n102, 80, 84–85, 85n141, 86n145, 89, 91n2, 94n13, 122, 116, 118n122
 71st Infantry, 35–36, 58, 61n35, 87n153
 73rd Infantry (also known as the 2nd Fire Zouaves), 82n1, 67n60, 134n201
 79th Infantry, 94, 118n122
 Newton, George, 152–153
 Norfolk, VA, 130
 North, Thomas, 149

Index

315

- O'Brien, Thomas, 69n70
 O'Brian, Henry F., 132
 Ockerhausen, Adolphus F., 16–17n6, 66
 Odell, Moses, 122, 122–123n148, 125, 126, 127n168
 Ohio Troops
 2nd Infantry, 89n138
 30th Infantry, 249n92
 48th Infantry, 197n59
 13th Battery, 198
 Oldham, Williamson S., 171, 171n135, 177, 213, 231, 257n112, 258n113
 Olmstead, Frederick Law, 92, 95, 102
 Ord, Edward O. C., 233
 Osler, Wilber F., 25n40
 Owen, Clarke L., 159, 159–160n88, 174, 174n148, 206, 206n82

 Parson, William Henry, 171
 Patterson, Robert, 123–124
 Paull, A. T., 206
 Peel, A. R., 166
 Pemberton, John C., 261, 265, 265n138, 267, 269–270, 272n162, 273n165, 277n178
 Perryville, Battle of (KY), 199n65, 244
 Phelan, James, 255, 256n109, 257
 Platt, John R., 47n139
 Poole, Thomas J., 184, 184n6
 Pope, John, 215
 Porter, Andrew, 89, 100, 125–126, 127n168
 Porter, John A., 273n165
 Porter, Joseph M., 273n165
 Prentiss, Benjamin, 192, 209, 218, 218n122
 Price, Sterling, 228–229, 229n12, 232–235, 233n26, 235n36, 239n51, 244, 245n75, 249n90, 259n113

 Raymond, Henry Jarvis, 73, 78, 100–102
 Reed, Horatio, 126
 Reid, Brian Holden, 123
 Richardson, Willard, 144n19, 147, 147–148n33, 168n125
 Richmond, VA, 72, 87n51, 103, 115, 116n116, 117–118, 117n120, 119n128, 139–140, 143, 154, 258, 274
 Ricketts, James B., 126–127, 126n167, 127n168
 Riley, Edward, 63, 63n48
 Roberts, Henry P., 209, 209n91
 Roberts, Ingham Stephen, 209, 209n91
 Rogers, E. J., 197n59
 Rogers, Joshua Halbert, 184, 184n5, 207, 236, 236n44
 Rogers, Martha, 12, 156, 184, 207, 210, 218–219, 220–224, 228, 230, 234, 241, 243, 247, 254, 259, 265
 Rogers, Timothy Lincoln, 155n65
 Rogers, William P., 8, 10, 12, 154–156, 155n69, 156n72, 162n100, 165n110, 173–175, 175n151, 184, 184n5, 190n31, 192–194, 194n49, 196, 203, 204n78, 207–208, 208n87, 210, 216n113, 218–219, 219n125, 220–221, 221n130, 222–226, 223n136, 224n138, 228–231, 231n17, 233–234, 234n32, 236, 236n44, 239–244, 239n51, 240n54, 241n55, 241n59, 241n60, 242n62, 243n65, 244n66, 244n67, 246–255, 246n80, 247n83, 248n86, 248n88, 250n93, 252n98, 253n101, 254n104, 257–259, 260, 262–266, 269, 280–281, 281n193
 Rosecrans, William S., 233, 235, 235n39, 237, 237n48, 248n86, 250–252, 251n97, 252n98, 254n104, 255
 Rowan, Stephen. C., 54n8
 Rowland, Joseph C., 174, 174n150
 Rowlett's Station, Battle of (KY), 172
 Ruggles, Daniel, 198n62, 244
 Runnels, Hardin R., 158
 Runnels, Henry "Hal", 142–143, 158, 158n82, 165n110, 168, 173, 173n144, 180, 194, 203–204, 207, 207n86, 220, 220n129, 222, 224, 246n78, 259, 259n115, 269
 Runnels, Hiram, 158
 Russell, William Howard, 88–89, 89n158
 Rust, Albert, 11

 San Jacinto, Battle of (TX), 141, 169
 Scott, J. T., 278n183
 Scott, Winfield, 33, 35, 36, 68, 72
 Seven Days Campaign, (VA), 4
 Seward, William, 34
 Seixas, Isaac G., 67n60
 Sheehan-Dean, Aaron, 5
 Sherman, William T., 201, 263
 Shiloh, Battle of (TN), 6, 6n16, 8, 10, 12, 184n6, 185n8, 186n11, 188–208, 190n31, 191n35, 193n45, 194n47,

- 199n65, 200n68, 201n72, 204n78,
211n97, 212, 214–215, 215n108, 217–
224, 221n130, 221n132, 224n139,
227–230, 232, 239, 241–243, 250,
254–259, 256n109, 257n112,
258n113, 263, 269, 273–275, 277, 282
- Shively, Kathryn, 6
- Simons, Elizabeth, 169, 260–261, 260n119
- Simons, Maurice K., 162, 162n99,
162n100, 169, 260–261, 268–270,
274n167
- Simplot, Alexander, 250
- slavery
abolition/anti-slavery, 61
and white supremacy, 59, 140–141,
141n7, 157, 158n81, 186, 186n13
enslaved people, 141n8, 147, 150,
150n43, 156n73, 157n74, 158n78,
158n82, 159n86, 159n88, 160n89,
162, 162n99, 169, 175, 260, 260n119,
265n138
- Smith, Ashbel, 9, 156–158, 156n73,
157n74, 158n78, 161n97, 164–166,
165n110, 172n141, 175–176,
175n151, 177, 180, 182–183, 183n4,
206, 210, 212, 216, 216n113, 217,
217n120, 227–229, 231–232, 232n20,
261–262, 262n125, 264, 264n133,
264n135, 264n136, 164n137, 265,
265n138, 265n140, 266, 267n147,
268, 268n150, 270–271, 271n161,
271n162, 273n165, 275–278,
275n172, 275n173, 277n178
- Smith, John A., 26, 26n44, 38, 40, 71,
73n91, 73n92, 86–87, 95–96, 96n21
- Smith, Mark A., 76–77
- Smith, Mary E., 213
- Smith, Ralph, 167, 167n123, 170n131,
171n135, 172, 181n175, 189, 196,
217, 260n119, 264n133, 266n143,
269, 272n162, 276n173, 278–279
- Smith, Timothy, 235
- Sommerville, Diane Miller, 7
- Spafford, Carrie, 38, 45, 47, 51
- Sparks, Elijah, 209
- Sparks, William, 209–210, 210n93
- Spence, William T., 266, 226n142
- Sprague, John T., 129
- SS *Baltic*, 32–33, 32n72, 33n77
- Stetson, Alexander, 78
- Stewart, A.J., 266n146
- Stewart, J. A., 266
- Strong, George Templeton, 27n46, 28,
28n53, 59–60, 61n35, 65, 94
- Stuart, J. E. B., 82, 84
- Stryker, Stephen W., 20n23, 63, 66–67,
67n59, 107n69
- Tagan, Michael, 96n24, 103, 103n54
- Taylor, Zachery, 162
- Tennessee Troops,
4th Infantry, 266n142
38th Infantry, 216n112
52nd Infantry, 199n63
- Terry, Benjamin Franklin, 172–173,
173n142, 173n143
- Terry's Texas Rangers. *See* Texas Troops,
8th Cavalry
- Texas Revolution, 7, 141, 141n7, 158, 159,
165, 171, 185, 213n104, 269n152
- Texas Troops
2nd Infantry. *See* 2nd Texas Infantry
Regiment
6th Infantry, 239
8th Cavalry, 172–173
9th Infantry, 198n62, 239
12th Cavalry, 171
16th Infantry, 213n105
26th Cavalry, 161n94, 211n97, 282
- Thomas, Emory M., 84
- Thomas, Lorenzo, 37
- Thomson, Mortimer (“Philander Q. K.
Doesticks, P. B.”), 70, 70n76
- Timmons, William Chance, 143, 156n71,
158–159, 159n83, 168, 170n133, 176,
263, 265n138
- Tyler, Daniel, 124
- Tyler, John, 253
- Tyler, Robert O., 97, 97n28
- US Marines, 89, 126
- US Troops
5th Artillery, Battery D, 74, 81, 125–126
1st Infantry, 241n55, 247n83
- USS *Dart*, 151
- USS *Monitor*, 130
- USS *Mount Vernon*, 53
- USS *Paunee*, 52, 54
- USS *South Carolina*, 151, 152n55, 164
- Underhill, Andrew M., 76n102, 103–104,
103n54, 104n55, 118n121
- Underhill, Israel, 103

Index

317

- Underhill, John, 76n102, 103
 United States Naval Academy (MD), 33
 Utah territory, 18
- Van Dorn, Earl, 153, 154n64, 169,
 213n105, 215n108, 216n113, 221,
 225, 229, 229n12, 223, 233, 235–237,
 235n36, 235n39, 237n48, 244–245,
 247, 280
- Vaughn, Alfred, 32, 32n74, 33–34, 35, 36,
 48, 48n143
- Vicksburg campaign, (MS), 1, 2n1, 8,
 193n44, 261, 263, 265–271, 268n150,
 271n161, 274, 275, 277, 277n177, 283
- Virginia troops
 1st Cavalry, 82–84
 4th Infantry, 81
 33rd Infantry, 81
- Wade, Benjamin, 122, 125
 Walker, John Henry, 77–78, 78n108
 Walsh, Chris, 3–4
 Ward, J. H. Hobart, 79
 Wasson, Elisha P., 211–212, 211–212n100,
 232
 Watkins, James Y., 93n10
 Wasson, Jane Rebecca Thrash, 211n100
 Watkins, William G., 114, 114n111
 Waugh, James L., 129n179
 Wetmore, Prosper M., 105, 128
 Wickham, W.H., 29, 29n58
 Wigfall, Louis, 154, 171n135, 173, 255,
 257, 257n112, 258n113, 259, 267, 275
 Wildey, John, 69, 75, 78n109, 79, 84,
 85n140, 85n141
 Wiley, Bell Irvin, 4–5
- Willard's Hotel, 39–40, 40n112
 Willcox, Orlando B., 53, 56–57, 59, 63,
 118n122, 119, 131–132, 132n191
 Williams, Edward F., 159, 159n84,
 180n170, 183, 183n4, 227
 Williams, George A., 241n55
 Williams, Seth, 97, 97n30
 Wilson, Henry, 38
 Wilson, William, 135n202
 Wisconsin Troops
 8th Infantry, 248
 Wisner, Henry J., 26, 26n42, 40–42,
 40n110, 53n5, 55n9, 57, 57n20
 Withers, Jones M., 189, 193, 206n81, 259
 Wood, Benjamin, 101–102
 Woodworth, Steven E., 187
 Wool, John, 31
- Yates, Frank E., 20n23, 67n60, 107n133,
 133
 Young, George Washington, 45–46,
 46n134
- Zouaves. *See also* First Fire Zouaves;
 New York Troops, 10th Infantry, 73rd
 Infantry
 Charleston Zouave Cadets, 118, 118n128
 Chicago Zouaves, 7, 16n2, 17–20, 19n15,
 20n23, 23n31, 25, 29, 42, 66–67,
 67n60, 107n69, 118, 144n19
 Civil War Zouave Regiments, 15n1,
 19n14, 134n201
 Imperial Zouaves, 23
 North African troops, 15, 56–57
 Zouave Drill, 28n55, 68, 107, 110,
 115