Contents

List of Figures page ix
List of Maps x
List of Contributors xi
Acknowledgments xv

Introduction: Rethinking Latin American Independence in the Twenty-First Century
MARCELA ECHEVERRI AND CRISTINA SORIANO 1

1 On the Origins of Latin American Independence: A Reappraisal of Colonial Crisis, Popular Politics, and Atlantic Revolution in the Eighteenth Century
SINCLAIR THOMSON 21

2 Constitutionalism and Representation in Ibero-America during the Independence Processes
MARCELA TERNAVASIO 54

3 Foreign Interaction and the Independence of Latin America: Local Dynamics, Atlantic Processes
ERNESTO BASSI AND FABRÍCIO PRADO 79

4 Public Opinion and Militarization during the Wars of Independence
ALEJANDRO M. RABINOVICH AND CRISTINA SORIANO 104

5 Natural Histories of Remembrance and Forgetting: Science and Independence in the Spanish and Portuguese Americas
JORGE CAÑIZARES-ESGUERRA AND NEIL SAFIER 132

6 Brothers in Arms: Freemasonry in Latin American Independence
KAREN RACINE 160
Contents

7 Beyond Heroes and Heroines: Gendering Latin American Independence
   Sarah C. Chambers 187

8 Views of the Latin American Independences from the Iberian Peninsula
   Álvaro Caso Bello and Gabriel Paquette 213

9 Shades of Unfreedom: Labor Regimes in Latin America in the Nineteenth Century
   Marcela Echeverri and Roquinaldo Ferreira 237

10 Early Liberalism: Emancipation and Its Limits
    José M. Portillo 267

Bibliography 188
Index 310