Index

abstraction in models, 60 in scientific explanation, 7-8 acquaintance knowledge, 37 acquired traits, 131 adaptationism, 244 adaptive evolution certainty and resistance to, 50 in Lenski's long-term evolution experiment, 66-67 models for. 55 plasticity, non-genetic inheritance and niche construction in, 10, 17 scientific explanations of, 9-11, 31-32 Against Method (Feyerabend), 171-172 Agassiz, Louis, 224-225 aims, scientific, 6-11 allele surfing, 13 alleles BRCA, 50 enzymes and, 88 gene frequency in, 147 genes and, 87 phenotypic traits and, 87-88 alternative splicing, 90 altruism, 65, 74-75 Alzheimer's, 169-170 amyloid-ß, 169-170, 188-189 animals, scientific use of, 260-262 Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act (ASPA), 261 Animals Cruelty Act of 1876, 260-261 antisense strand, 90-91 aristogenesis, 132 Aristotle, 128-129, 174-189 classification by, 221-222, 224-225 Arkansas, law on teaching Creationism in, 276, 280-282 arms race, evolutionary, 284-285 ARRIVE guidelines, 268-269 artificial selection, 113-116, 125, 128-130 artificial systems of classification, 218-221 asocial learning, 158 ASPA. See Animals (Scientific Procedures) Act asymmetry of overdetermination, 194, 198-199 atheism, 295

audit systems, in good science, 266-268 Augustine (Saint), 275 Avida, 69 Bacon, Francis, 124, 174-189 Baconian empiricism, 124 Baconian method 175 Darwin and, 181-183 dead organisms in vitro, 177-178 intervention and machine analogies, 176 Mill and, 181 natural historians and, 175-176 Whewell and, 180-181 bad science, facts in values in, 256, 262 bias, in science, 2-4 Bible, interpretation of, 275-276 biodiversity, 216-218 biological generalizations, 58-59 biological knowledge, 51. See also theoretical knowledge certainty of, 49-51 construction of, 48-49 creation of, 235 genus of, 36-39 IBE in generation of theoretical, 40-48 kinds of propositional, 39-40 misunderstandings about, 48-51 biological progress, 288-294 human evolution and, 284-285 biological science in society contemporary examples of, 262-266 facts and values relation in, 255-256, 270-271 historical examples of, 256-262 biological species concept, 94-95 biological systems, complexity of, 7-11 biology history of, 278-280 scientific explanations in, 32-33 causes, patterns, and causal patterns in, 22 - 25from mechanisms to large-scale causes, 25 - 28multiple compatible, 28-32 nature of. 21-22 teleology in, 286-287

320 INDEX

biology concepts, 97-99 change and transformation of, 86-91 content of, 80 as dynamic entities, 80 formation of. 124-125 forward-looking nature of, 81-86 metaphorical nature of, 102-105, 119 open-endedness of, 86-87, 98-99 pluralism and conceptual diversity, 92-97 scientific knowledge compared with, 79 terms and, 79-80 biometricians, 131 birds, coloration of, 23-24, 29-31 Bonner, José, 184-185 book of life, genome as, 102-103 Brandon, Robert, 285 BRCA, 50 breast cancer, 50 Buffon, Georges-Louis, 175-176 cancer evolutionary models of, 69 genetic testing and, 50 catachresis, 105-106 causal patterns as center of scientific explanations, 22-25 in mechanisms compared with large-scale causes, 25-28 multiple compatible, 28-32 causal theory of explanation, 6-11 in biology, 22-25 causation theories, 300-302 causes mechanisms compared with large-scale, 25 - 28in scientific explanation, 22-25 Cech, Tom, 209-210 cell theory, 179-180 Central Dogma of Molecular Biology, 209-210 certainty, of biological knowledge, 49-51 channels, membrane, concepts of, 15-16 Chicxulub meteorite, 201-202, 204-206, 212 - 213cholera, 47-48 Christianity. See also Creationism in Darwin's theory of evolution, 279-280 Progress versus, 291-294 science accommodation with, 282-285 chromosome theory of inheritance, 87 cichlid fish, 10-11 citrate metabolism, 68 classical gene concept, 88-89, 92-93

classical-balance controversy, 236-237. 241-244, 248-250 classification as aim of science, 6 by Aristotle, 221-222, 224-225 biology concepts for, 81, 83 by Darwin, 225-228 difficulties with, 231-232 of diversity, 216-218 evolutionary theory and, 230-231 general knowledge and, 220 of genes, 228-230 by Linnaeus, 222-225 natural and artificial systems of, 218-221 of species, 226-228 climate change controversies over, 235-236, 250 models of, 64 uncertainty and, 50-51 closeness, of models, 63-64 closure of controversy through consensus, 245-246 through force, 245 through loss of interest, 245 through negotiation, 247 through sound argument, 246-247 collaboration in biological knowledge, 48-49 in philosophy of science, 4 coloration, of birds, 23-24, 29-31 communication, in philosophy of science, 4 comparison view of metaphor, 105-107 competition, 150 completeness, 44 complex systems, models for, 64 complexity management of, 7-11 as natural consequence of evolution, 285 computation cell lattice models. 62 computational models of altruism, 65 comparisons with, 61-63 examples of, 57 concepts. See also scientific concepts terminology compared with, 14-15 conceptual analysis in advancement of science, 14-17 alternative approach to, 146-147 conceptual clarification empirical discoveries with models,

134-137

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49183-9 — Philosophy of Science for Biologists Edited by Kostas Kampourakis , Tobias Uller Index More Information

INDEX 321

statistical turn and Darwinism, 130-134 conceptual diversity in gene concept, 92-93 in species concept, 93-97 conceptual ecology, 92 conceptual frameworks. 16-17 competing, 137-141 concrete models, 57, 61-62 conservation biology, 96-97 construction of biological knowledge, 48-49 convergent evolution, scientific explanations of, 10-11 cooperation, 65, 74-75 corpuscular philosophy, 178-179 counterfactual theories of causation, 300-302 Creationism, 275-276 Arkansas law on teaching of, 276, 280-282 Darwinism as rival religion to, 291-294 CRISPR-Cas9, 139-140, 188 criticism, 235, 250 crossing-over of chromosomes, 87 cultural accumulation, 149 cultural evolution emergence of, 151 epigenetic inheritance and, 147-148 gene frequency and, 147 key concepts for, 146-147 philosophy and, 148-149 cultural evolutionary theories cognitive representations and, 151-152 culture and, 155-156 goals of, 148-149 lactase persistence, 152-155 learning and, 148 local environments and, 159-160 motivations for, 150-152 natural selection and, 149-150 culture, 149, 163-164 cultural evolutionary theories and, 155 - 156in Darwin's theory of evolution, 279-280 genes and, 152-155 local environments and, 159-160 localised phenomena and, 160 scepticism of, 160 social learning and, 155-157 cumulative adaptation, 150, 162-163 cumulative cultural change, 163-164 definition of, 161 observational learning and, 160-161 social learning and, 161-163 cumulative cultural evolution (CCE), 161

dairying, 152-155 Darwin, Charles biological progressionist views of, 289-290 classification by, 225-228 cultural influences on, 279-280 gradualist concept of natural selection, 125 - 130IBE and, 42 life science revolution and, 174 LUCA and, 206 natural selection and, 110, 113-117 scientific method and, 180-183 on species, 227-228 statistical population dynamics and, 130 - 134Darwinism conceptual issues in, 130-134 Creationist fight against, 275-276, 280-282 religion accommodation with, 282-285 as rival religion to Creationism, 291-294 Social, 128 Davenport, Charles B., 257 Dawkins, Richard, 117, 138-139, 284-285 Deccan Traps eruptions, 202-203, 205-206 declarative knowledge, 37 deduction, 174-189 deductive-nomological explanations, 22-23 definition, biology concept and, 80, 86-87 DePalma, Robert, 204-205 dependence, in scientific explanation, 22-25 derivations, explanations as, 22-23 Descartes, René, 110, 174-189 description, as aim of science, 6 developmental bias, 79-80 developmental constraint, 79-80, 84 developmental processes, in evolution, 31-32 developmental resources, 140-141 Dewey, John, 170 digital evolving systems, 69 dinosaur extinction end-Cretaceous mass extinction, 201-206, 211-213 inference of, 44-45 scientific explanation of, 6-7 direct/observational knowledge, 39-40 discovery, psychology of, 124 discovery of biological knowledge, 48-49 dissent, 237-238, 250-251 diversity, classification of, 216-218 DNA, as metaphor, 102-103 Dobzhansky, Theodosius, 59, 239, 241-244, 248-250

Dobzhansky-Muller model, 59

322 INDEX

dual-inheritance theory, 152-155 ecological inheritance, 160-163 ecological niches, evolution into pre-existing, 285 ecological species concept, 95-96 education. See also teaching science, history of American, 276 empirical extrapolation, 70-71 Encyclopedia of DNA Elements (ENCODE) project, 102-103 end-Cretaceous mass extinction, 201-206, 211 - 213environment, epigenetic effects of, 262-263 epigenetics concept of, 14-15 facts and values role in, 262-264 inheritance, 147-148 epistemic aims. 81 epistemic values, 256 epistemological and practical classification, 218-219 Escherichia coli Avida comparison with, 69 in Lenski's long-term evolution experiment, 66-67 lessons about, 67-69 ethics, in good science, 266-270 eugenics, facts and values role in, 257-260 evolution biological progress and, 288-291 Creationist fight against, 275-276, 280-282 cultural influences in Darwin's theory of, 279-280 history of teaching of, 276 human appearance in, 284-285 religion, accommodation with, 282-285 as rival religion to Creationism, 291-294 evolutionary adaptation certainty and resistance to, 50 in Lenski's long-term evolution experiment, 66 - 67models for, 55 plasticity, non-genetic inheritance and niche construction in, 10, 17 scientific explanations of, 9-11, 31-32 evolutionary biology, 82, 136 evolutionary developmental biology, novelty and, 83-84 evolutionary novelty, 82-85 evolutionary species concept, 95-96

evolvability, 79-80, 84 experimental science, 13-14 historical science and, 193-194, 197-199 robustness and, 210 scientific method and, 195-197 experiments models compared with, 72-75 types of, 195 explanations. See also inference to the best explanation; scientific explanations actual sequence of, 25 as aim of science, 6 biology concepts for, 81 causal theory of, 6-11 completeness of, 44 description of, 40-41 goodness of, 43-44 potential, 42 theoretical knowledge from, 41-44 explanatory agenda of evolvability, 84 of novelty, 83-84 explanatory considerations, 47 explanatory power, 42-43 explanatory standards, 11 explanatory theories, 83-84 explanatory virtues description of, 42-43 scientific hypotheses and, 47-48 truth and 46-48 extinction, 198 of dinosaurs, 6-7 end-Cretaceous mass, 201-206, 211-213 extra-genetic inheritance, in adaptive evolution, 10, 17 facts in biological science in society contemporary examples of, 262-266 historical examples of, 256-262

contemporary examples of, 262–266 historical examples of, 256–262 in good science, 266–270 knowledge compared with, 36 scientific controversies of, 238–239 values relation to, 255–256, 270–271 Falk, Raphael, 241–244 false negative, 196–197, 211–213 false positive, 196–197, 211–212 falsification, of scientific hypothesis, 4–5, 7 methods of, 12–14 falsificationism, 171, 196–197 Fausto-Sterling, Ann, 264–265 Feyerabend, Paul, 171–172, 188–189

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49183-9 — Philosophy of Science for Biologists Edited by Kostas Kampourakis , Tobias Uller Index More Information

INDEX 323

final cause, 286-287 Fisher, R. A., 131-133 fitness, natural selection and, 133 focus of metaphor, 106 frame of metaphor, 106 frameworks, conceptual, 16-17 Franklin, Rosalind, 238 function, 79-80 function-of-metaphor (FoM) scheme, 107 - 109organism-is-machine metaphor and, 111 Fundamentalism, 275-276 Arkansas law on teaching of Creationism, 276, 280-282 Galton, Francis, 132-133, 183, 257 gemmules, 182-183 gender assignment, facts and values role in, 264-266 gene concept, 14-15, 230 changes in, 79, 86-89 chromosome theory and, 87 complications of, 90-91 conceptual diversity in, 92-93 conceptual ecology and, 92 context-dependent, 91-97 development of, 87 diverse conceptions of, 89-90 molecular gene hypothesis, 88 phenotypic traits and, 88 RNA splicing and, 90 gene frequency, 147 gene-culture coevolution, 152-155 general knowledge, classification and, 220 generality, in models, 65-66 genes classification of, 228-230 as functionally defined entities, 229-230 metaphors of, 104-105 natural systems of classification for, 230 Genesis Flood (Whitcomb and Morris, H.), 276 genetic drift, 64-65, 133 genetic equilibrium, 132-133 genetic programs, concepts of, 15-16 genetic species concept, 94-95 genetic testing, cancer and, 50 genetics concept of, 14-15 eugenics and, 258-260 natural selection and, 131 genocentrism, 138-140, 147

genome as book of life, 102-105 genes and, 229-230 glycolysis, scientific explanation of, 6-7, 25 good genes hypothesis, 12-13 good science facts in values in, 256, 262 values, ethics, and knowledge role in, 266 - 270Gray, Asa, 130 Great Devonian Controversy, 246-247 Gulliver's Travels (Swift), 124 Haeckel, Ernst, 132 Hastings Center Project on Scientific Controversy, 244-247 Hempel, Carl, 22-23 Herschel, John, 125 heuristic function of metaphors, 107-109 of natural selection metaphor, 117-118 of organism-is-machine metaphor, 111 high-grade knowledge, 43 historical science, 13-14, 210-213 end-Cretaceous mass extinction, 201-206, 211 - 213examples of, 193-194 experimental science and, 194 hypotheses investigated in, 197-199 information destroying processes and, 199 - 200LUCA and phylogenetic tree of life, 206-208 overdetermination and, 198-199 proxy experiments, 211 underdetermination and, 198, 200-201 homology concept, 92 Hox gene, 82-83 Hull, David, in development of philosophy of biology, 277-278 Human Genome Project, 102-103, 269-270 humans, evolutionary appearance of, 284-285 Huxley, T. H., 127, 260-261 hybrid incompatibility, 59 hybridization, 94–95 hypothetico-deductive method, 170-171, 179-181 new, 183-185 IBE. See inference to the best explanation idealization in models, 60, 65-66

in models, 60, 65–66 in scientific explanation, 7–10 idealized systems, 59

324 INDEX

imitation, 151 in silico observations, 186 in vitro observations, 177-178, 186 in vivo observations, 186 inclusive fitness, 138-139 individual learning, social learning and, 157 - 158induction, 126-127, 174-189 Descartes on, 178-179 in vitro observations, 177-178 microscopy and, 177-178 problem of, 195-196 vivisection and, 176 Whewell and Mill on, 180-181 inductive risk, 243-244 inference to the best explanation (IBE) clarifications of, 42-44 Darwin and, 42 everyday use of, 47-48 explanatoriness and truth, 46-48 formalization of, 41-42 multiple plausible rivals and, 44-46 theoretical knowledge and, 40-41 trustworthiness of, 44 ubiquity of, 41 information culture as, 155 in DNA, 102-103 inheritance, 150 Institute for Religion in an Age of Science (IRAS), 283 intelligent design, 125, 134-135 Intelligent Design Network, 193-194 Intelligent Design Theory, 281-282 interaction view of metaphor, 106 comparison of, 106-107 components of, 107-108 interference, 186-187 intersex, facts and values role in, 264-266 intracellular signaling, 103-104 IQ scores, 150-151, 235-236 IRAS. See Institute for Religion in an Age of Science Johannsen, Wilhelm, 229 junk DNA, 138-139 justification, knowledge and, 39 justified true belief account of knowledge, 38-39 kin selection, 138-139

King, J. C., 241–244

Kleiber's law, 58 Klein, Edward Emanuel, 260-261 knock-out experiments, 62-63 knowledge. See also biological knowledge; theoretical knowledge facts compared with. 36 in good science, 266-270 grades of, 43 justified true belief of, 38-39 kinds of, 36-39 methods of generating, 4-5 knowledge how, 37-39 Kuhn, Thomas, 4-5, 123-124, 245, 278-279 laboratory animals, facts and values role in treatment of, 260-262 lactase persistence, 152-155 language, facts and values expressed in, 255 large-scale causes, in scientific explanation, 25 - 28last universal common ancestor (LUCA), 206-208 Latin America, eugenics in, 257-258 law of segregation, 58-59 laws, scientific theories and, 58-59 Lawson, Anton, 184-185 learning. See also social learning cultural evolution and, 148 inheritable variation in, 151 observational 160-161 Lenski, Richard, 66-67 Lenski's long-term evolution experiment lessons from, 67-69 overview of, 66-67 Lewontin, Richard, 248-250 limbs of tetrapods, 82-83 Linnaean System, 219 Linnaeus, Carl, 175-176 classification by, 222-225 literalism, in Bible interpretation, 275-276 living fossils, 85-86 logical empiricism, teleological nature of biology and, 286-287 Lotka-Volterra equation, 57, 63 low-grade knowledge, 43 LUCA. See last universal common ancestor Lyell, Charles, 126, 128 Lysenko, T. D., 245 machine analogies, 176 malaria, 94 manipulability theories of causation, 300-302

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49183-9 — Philosophy of Science for Biologists Edited by Kostas Kampourakis , Tobias Uller Index More Information

INDEX 325

maps, models as, 61 material models comparisons with, 61-63 examples of, 57 model organisms as, 70 mathematical models comparisons with, 61-63 examples of, 57 track record of, 55-56 Mayr, Ernst, 94, 134 McShea, Daniel, 285 mechanisms, in scientific explanation, 25-28 mechanistic determinism, teleology and, 134 mechanist-vitalist debates, 176 Mendel's laws, 58-59 metaphors Aristotle on, 128-129 biology concepts as, 102-105, 119 comparison view of, 105-107 description of, 103 functions of, 107-109 of genes, 104-105 interaction view of, 105-110 natural selection, 113-119, 128-129 organism-is-machine, 110-111 problems with, 104 scientific concepts as, 15-16, 102-103, 119 scientific theories and, 125-130 signal and receptor proteins, 103-104 substitution view of, 105-106 metaphysical classification, 218-219 meteorite hypothesis, 44-45 methodological naturalism, 224 methods. See scientific methods Mill, John Stuart, 125, 180-181 mixed controversies, 235-236 model organisms, 57, 75 comparisons of, 69 E. coli as, 67-69 experiments compared with, 72-75 as models, 69-71 uses of, 62-63 models, 75 as constructs, 137 experiments compared with, 72-75 as fictions, 61 functions of, 55 as maps, 61 model organisms as, 69-71 science meets world through, 63-66, 137 scientific theories and, 56-59 similarity of, 63-64

target system of, 60, 74 types of, 57, 61-63 views of, 55-56 Modern Evolutionary Synthesis, 134-138 Moir, Robert, 169-170, 188-189 molecular gene concept, 88-90, 92-93, 137-138 Money, John, 265 Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 184 morphological species concept, 94-95 Morris, Henry, 238, 276 Morris, Simon Conway, 285 mRNA, 90 Muller, H. J., 59, 239, 241-244 Muller's ratchet, 57, 59 multicellularity, 55, 63-64 multiple plausible rivals, 44-46 multiple scientific explanations, compatibility of, 28-32 multiverses, 285 mutational accumulation, 59 mutations natural selection and, 131, 137-138 rates of, 67-68, 73-74 mutator hitchhiking, 67-68 natural factors, 220-221 natural kinds, 220-221 natural selection in adaptive evolution, 9-11, 17, 31-32 altruism and 65 artificial selection and, 115-116, 128-130 cultural evolutionary theories and, 149-150 Darwin on, 113-115 fitness and, 133 genetic drift and, 133 genetics and, 131 Herschel on, 125-126 as metaphor, 110, 113-119 Mill on, 125 regression and, 132-133 species concept and, 134 Spencer on, 127-128 survival of the fittest and, 115-117, 127 system dynamics and, 131-133 Whewell on, 126-127 natural systems of classification, 218-221 Aristotle and, 222 assumption of, 224-225, 231-232 Darwin on, 225-226 for genes, 230 Linnaeus, 222-224 search for, 232

326 INDEX

natural world biology concepts and, 81 model organisms and, 74 model relationship with, 63-66 scientific theories and, 56 negative eugenics. 257 neo-Darwinian Modern Synthesis, 84 Newton, 129-130, 178-179 Newton's laws, 136-137 niche construction, in adaptive evolution, 10, 17 non-genetic inheritance, in adaptive evolution, 10 17 novel trait emergence, 68 novelty, 82-85 nucleic acids, LUCA and, 206-207, 209-210 nudging, epigenetics and, 263-264 observational knowledge, 39-40 observational learning, 160-161 open science, 256, 269-270 organism-is-machine metaphor, 111-113 FoM scheme and, 111 instantiations of, 112 natural selection and, 110 similarities and differences in, 110-111 SoM scheme and, 112-113 unwanted consequences of, 112 The Origin of the Species (Darwin), 42, 113-117, 181-183 biological progressionist views in, 289 - 290on classification, 225-226 drama in, 125 Herschel on, 125-126 metaphor in, 128 Mill on, 125 tree-like structure in, 226 Whewell on, 126-127 orthogenesis, 132 overdetermination, 198-199, 208 overlapping genes, 90-91 Paley, William, 279-280 paradigm shifts, 4-5, 123 patterns, in scientific explanation, 22-25

patterns, in scientific explanation, 22–2 Periodic System, 219 phenomena, 131–132, 136 phenotypic function, 87 phenotypic traits alleles and, 87–88 chromosome theory and, 87 genes and, 88–90

genocentrism and, 139-140 The Philosophy of Biological Science (Hull), 278 philosophy of biology definition of. 3 history of, 277-278 The Philosophy of Biology (Ruse), 278 philosophy of science communication and collaboration in, 4 history of, 277-278 questions asked in. 2-4 reasons for engaging in, 1-2, 17-18 to appreciate diversity of scientific standards, 4-5 to study science. 2-4 to understand scientific aims, 6-11 to understand scientific concepts, 14-17 to understand scientific methods, 12-14 recommendations for teaching of, 299-300, 304, 309-310 begin with simple decontextualized examples, 304-306 discuss philosophy of science topics in standard biology classes, 308-309 focus on overarching ideas rather than extreme detail, 300-302 present topics in detail with many contextualized examples, 306-308 use history but not chronologically, 303 - 304use simple rather than complex definitions of concepts, 302-303 phylogenetic species concept, 94-96 phylogenetic systematics, 231 phylogenetic tree of life, 206-208 physical models, 57, 61-62 physiologists, 176 Planck effect, 245 plasticity in adaptive evolution, 10-11, 17 early development and, 127-128 IQ scores and, 150-151 pluralism of conceptual analysis, 146-147 of species concept, 96-97 political controversies and, 235-236 Popper, Karl, 4-5, 171, 196-197 population genetic models, 131-132, 134-135, 137-138 population genetic theory, 13, 60 gene frequency and, 147 genetic changes in, 147-148

positive eugenics, 257

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49183-9 — Philosophy of Science for Biologists Edited by Kostas Kampourakis , Tobias Uller Index More Information

INDEX 327

postgenomic era, 91-97 pragmatic views of scientific theories, 56-57 precision, in models, 65-66 predator-prey dynamics, 60 prediction, as aim of science, 6 predictive power, 42-43 pre-mRNA, 90 Price equation, 57, 62 principles falsification of, 13 scientific controversies of, 239-240 Principles of Biology (Spencer), 127-128 probabilistic theories of causation, 300-302 problem of induction, 195-196 procedural knowledge, 37-39 progress, biological, 288-294 human evolution and, 284-285 Progress, Providence versus, 291-294 propositional knowledge, 37-40 protein hypothesis, 44-45 protein synthesis, 102-103 proteins, LUCA and, 206-207 Providence, Progress versus, 291-294 proximate explanations, 9, 29-30 in adaptive evolution, 9-11, 31-32 proxy experiments, 211 pseudohitchhiking model, 64-65 public policy, epigenetics in, 263-264 punctuated evolution, 68, 73-74 Putnam, Hilary, 256 p-values, 12 race, IQ and, 235-236 radiation, 241-244, 248-250 radical theory change, 4-5 realism, in models, 65-66 regression to the mean, 25 regularity theories of causation, 300-302 relative significance controversies. 248-250 relevant points in common, 63-64 religion. See also Creationism in Darwin's theory of evolution, 279-280 Progress versus, 291-294 science accommodation with, 282-285 reproducibility, in good science, 268 reproductive advantage, 133 reproductive isolation, 94 research agenda multiple scientific explanations and, 31-32 scientific concept role in, 15

rhetorical function of metaphors, 107-109 of natural selection metaphor, 118-119 of organism-is-machine metaphor, 111 ribozyme discovery, 208-210 RNA editing, 90-91, 102-103 RNA splicing, 90, 209-210 RNA synthesis, 102-103 RNA world hypothesis, 44-47 robust process explanations, 25 robustness testing, 210 Ruse, Michael Arkansas testimony of, 280-282 in development of philosophy of biology, 277 - 278The Philosophy of Biology by, 278 saltation, 127 scaling relationships, 58 science. See also biological science in society conceptual analysis in advancement of, 14 - 17facts in values in good compared with bad, 256, 262 falsification and, 171 history of, 278-280 history of American education in, 276 nature of values in, 288-291 new pedagogy of, 141-142 philosophy of science as study of, 2-4 practice of, 97-99 religion accommodation with, 282-285 values, ethics, and knowledge role in good, 2.66 - 2.70scientific aims, 6-11 scientific concepts, 14-17. See also biology concepts expression of, 79-80 as metaphors, 15-16, 102-103, 119 in research agendas, 15 scientific controversies, 250-251 adaptationism, 244 beginning of, 237-240 classical-balance controversy, 236-237, 241-244, 248-250 closure of, 244-247 community and, 240 continuation of, 240-244 development of, 235 of fact, 238-239 life spans of, 236 political and social controversies and, 235 - 236

328 INDEX

scientific controversies (cont.) of principle, 239-240 relative significance, 248-250 shared standards and, 240-241 of theory, 239 types of, 235 scientific creationists, 193-194 scientific explanations in biology, 32-33 causes, patterns, and causal patterns in, 22 - 25from mechanisms to large-scale causes, 25 - 28multiple compatible, 28-32 nature of, 21-22 reasons for applying philosophy of science to. 6-11 scientific hypothesis Baconian method and, 175-176 experimentation and, 195-197 explanatory virtues and, 46-48 falsification of, 4-5, 7 methods of, 12-14 in historical science, 197-199 scientific knowledge biology concepts compared with, 79 methods of generating, 4-5 scientific methods, 12-14. See also Baconian method alternatives, 172-173 categorization of, 185-187 Darwin and, 180-183 experimental science and, 195-197 Feyerabend's anarchy, 171-172 five-step, 170-171 new hypothetico-deductive methods and, 183 - 185new theoretical entities and, 183-185 number of, 168, 173 for theoretical entities, 178-180 tool use and, 173-174 scientific problem agenda, of evolutionary novelty, 83-85 scientific purpose, of biology concepts, 81 scientific standards, diversity of, 4-5 scientific theories concepts in, 79 laws and, 58-59 metaphors and, 125-130 models and, 56-59 natural world and, 56 representation of, 57 views of, 56-57

scope, in scientific explanation, 22-25 Scopes, John Thomas, 276 selfish gene hypothesis, 138-140 semantic knowledge, 37-39 semantic views of scientific theories, 56-57 Semenya, Caster, 264-265 Semmelweis, Ignaz, 47-48 sex assignment, facts and values role in, 264-266 similarity, of models, 63-64 simplicity, 42-43, 47 Snow, John, 47-48 Sober, Elliott, 131-132 social aspects, of science, 2-4 social constructionism, 124 social controversies and, 235-236 Social Darwinism, 128 social determinants epigenetics and. 263-264 eugenics and, 258 social learning, 163-164 asocial and, 158 culture and, 155-156 cumulative culture and, 161-163 definition of, 158 individual learning and, 157-158 localised phenomena and, 160 terminology for, 156-157 society, biological science in contemporary examples of, 262-266 facts and values relation in, 255-256, 270-271 historical examples of, 256-262 soft inheritance, 131 SoM scheme. See structure-of-metaphor scheme speciation biology concept and, 86-87 idealized system of, 59 models of, 60 species classification of, 218 Darwin on, 227-228 groups of, 226-228 natural selection and, 134 species concept, 79, 228 biological, 94-95 conceptual diversity of, 93-94, 97 ecological, 95-96 evolutionary, 95-96 genetic, 94-95 morphological, 94-95 phylogenetic, 94-96 pluralism of, 96-99

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-49183-9 — Philosophy of Science for Biologists Edited by Kostas Kampourakis, Tobias Uller Index More Information

INDEX 329

Spencer, Herbert, 116, 127-128 Standard Model, 219 standards explanatory, 11 scientific. 4-5 statistical patterns phenomena and, 136 in scientific explanation, 25 statistical population dynamics, 130-134 sterilisation, 257-260 structural causes, in scientific explanation, 25 - 28The Structure of Scientific Revolutions (Kuhn), 123-124, 278-279 structure-of-metaphor (SoM) scheme, 107-108 natural selection metaphor and, 117-119 organism-is-machine metaphor and, 112-113 substitution view of metaphor, 105-106 survival of the fittest, 115-117, 127-128 Swift, Jonathan, 124 synapomorphy, 95-96 syntactic views of scientific theories, 56-57 Tanzi, Rudolph, 169-170, 188-189 target system, of models, 60, 74 taxa, classification of, 218 taxonomic splitting, 97 teaching, 151 recommendations for philosophy of science, 299-300, 304, 309-310 begin with simple decontextualized examples, 304-306 discuss philosophy of science topics in standard biology classes, 308-309 focus on overarching ideas rather than extreme detail, 300-302 present topics in detail with many contextualized examples, 306-308 use history but not chronologically, 303-304 use simple rather than complex definitions of concepts, 302-303 teleology in biology, 286-287 mechanistic determinism and, 134 terminology, concepts compared with, 14-15 tetrapod limbs, 82-83 Thaler, Richard, 263-264 theoretical entities genes as, 229 new, 183-185 scientific methods for, 178-180

theoretical function of metaphors, 107-109 of natural selection metaphor, 118 of organism-is-machine metaphor, 111 theoretical knowledge development of, 40 from explanations, 41-44 IBE and, 40-41 theoretical models, model organisms as, 70-71 theory, controversies of, 239 time asymmetry of causation, 194, 198-199 traditional account of knowledge, 38-39 traits acquired, 131 function of, 79-80 rates of change of, 85-86 scientific explanation of, 25, 29-31 transcription, 102-103 translation, 102-103 transparency, in good science, 268-270 trans-splicing, 90 trauma, epigenetic effects of, 262-263 trustworthiness, 44 truth explanatory virtues and, 46-48 knowledge and, 39 ultimate explanations, 9, 29-30 uncertainties, in biological knowledge, 50 - 51unconscious selection, 115 underdetermination, 198, 200-201, 208-209 understanding, as aim of science, 6 unification, as function of scientific explanation, 22-24 "units of selection" debates, 42-43 universal generalizations, 58-59 vaccination controversies over, 235-236 uncertainty and, 50-51 values in biological science in society contemporary examples of, 262-266 historical examples of, 256-262 facts relation to, 255-256, 270-271 in good science, 266-270 nature of, in science, 288-291 variation, 150 Virchow, Rudolf, 179-180 virtues, explanatory, 42-43

330 INDEX

vivisection, 176, 260–262 Voltaire's Objection, 46–47

Wallace, A. R., 127 Wallace, Bruce, 241–244 Watson, James, 238 Weismann, August, 131 Whewell, William, 125, 180–181 Whitcomb, John C., 276 Wright, Sewall, 133, 147

zebra fish, 261