

#### EMILY DICKINSON: POETICS IN CONTEXT

This book reassesses Dickinson's manuscripts, style, and statements to arrive at a historically appropriate conception of her poetics. It compares Dickinson's composition practices, such as variant generation and writing on already marked scraps, with those of her peers in nineteenth-century American popular manuscript culture, tracing them to the pervasive influence of Scottish Common Sense philosophy, Hume's skepticism, and associationism in philosophy of mind and early neuroscience.

The argument consults the archives and considers Dickinson's reading, in and out of school, in philosophy, rhetoric, and semiotic theory, as well as her training in inductive science and her familiarity with ideas about electricity, evolution, emotion, sympathy, and the brain. Combining close readings of poems with contextualizing information about contemporary conflicts in intellectual history, the book contends that Dickinson takes the making of poems to be her philosophical praxis. It depicts a Dickinson committed to thinking about the physical constitution of human consciousness and the historicity and materiality of one of its chief modes, language.

MELANIE HUBBARD is an independent scholar and poet. Her scholarly essays have appeared in the *Emily Dickinson Journal*. Her poetry collections include *Gilbi Winco Swags* (2008) and *We Have With Us Your Sky* (2012). Her poems have appeared in the Best American Experimental Poetry series.





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MELANIE HUBBARD





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> To my parents, Bob and Isobel Hubbard





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