BEACONS OF LIBERTY

Before the Civil War, free African Americans and fugitive slaves crossed international borders to places like Canada, Mexico, and the Caribbean in search of freedom and equality. *Beacons of Liberty* tells the story of how these bold migrants catalyzed contentious debates over citizenship, racial justice, and national character in the United States. Blending fresh historical analysis with incredible stories of escape and rebellion, Elena K. Abbott shows how the shifting geography of slavery and freedom beyond U.S. borders helped to shape the hopes and expectations of black radicals, white politicians, and fiery reformers engaged in the American anti-slavery movement. Featuring perspectives from activists and risk-takers like Mary Ann Shadd, Martin Delany, and James C. Brown, *Beacons of Liberty* illuminates the critical role that international free soil played in the long and arduous fight for emancipation and racial justice in the United States.

Elena K. Abbott is a Seattle-based author, editor, and historian whose scholarship focuses on slavery and anti-slavery in the Atlantic world. She received her PhD from Georgetown University, where she was awarded the Harold N. Glassman Distinguished Dissertation Award in the Humanities.

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49154-9 — Beacons of Liberty Elena K. Abbott Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

BEACONS OF LIBERTY

International Free Soil and the Fight for Racial Justice in Antebellum America

Elena K. Abbott



© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49154-9 — Beacons of Liberty Elena K. Abbott Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>



University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108491549 DOI: 10.1017/9781108863681

© Elena K. Abbott 2021

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2021

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Limited, Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-108-49154-9 Hardback ISBN 978-1-108-79845-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

List of Figures, Maps, and Tables page	e vii
Introduction	1
1 Reform and Relocation: West Africa and Haiti in the Early Republic	21
2 Exit and Expansion: The Search for Legal Equality in a Time of Crisis	50
3 Departure and Debate: Free Black Emigration to Canada and Mexico	77
4 Assessing Abolition: Investigating the Results of British Emancipation	100
5 Reputations and Expectations: Assessing Migrant Life in Upper Canada	130
6 Escape and Escalation: Self-Emancipation and the Geopolitics of Freedom	149
7 Free Soil, Fiction, and the Fugitive Slave Act	173
8 Emigration and Enmity: The Meaning of Free Soil in a Nation Divided	195
Conclusion	224
Appendix: Reference Material	235

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	236
Notes	241
Bibliography	301
Index	321

List of Figures, Maps, and Tables

FIGURES

1	Prince Saunders and the Haytian Papers
2	"John Bull's Monarchy a Refuge from Brother Jonathan's Slavery" $~$ 156
3	"Freedom to Africa"
4	"The Fugitives Are Safe in a Free Land"
5	"Away to Canada" by Joshua McCarter Simpson (Poem)
6	Mary Ann Shadd's A Plea for Emigration

MAPS

1	Routes to Freedom in the Nineteenth Century	viii
2	Southwestern Upper Canada/Canada West	68
3	Eastern U.SMexico Borderlands	94

TABLE

1	Table of International H	Free-Soil Emigration Stream	s, 1793–1877	235

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-49154-9 — Beacons of Liberty Elena K. Abbott Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>



Map 1 Routes to Freedom in the Nineteenth Century