

*Index*

- Abbas I. 101
- Abdullaeva, F. 155, 155n22, 156n33
- Abikh, R. 132, 133n107
- academic scholarship, 6, 9, 58, 103, 109, 143, 148, 149, 200, 223, 225, 226
- Academy of Sciences, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34, 37, 42, 52, 67, 69, 72, 73, 74, 77, 89, 98, 123, 125, 145, 153, 164, 165, 185, 193, 194, 197, 219, 233, 236, 237, 238, 241, 242, 244
- Afghanistan, 5, 6, 75, 80, 82, 93, 117, 118, 132, 135, 137, 142, 180, 203, 209, 210, 211, 211n85, 212, 212n87, 214, 216, 220, 221, 240, 242
- Agaev, S., 138n131, 139n132, 191, 206, 206n62, 207n66
- Ahmad Mirza, 75n71, 116, 168, 169f4.2, 170, 171, 171n84, 242
- Ahvaz, 94
- Alexander I. 42
- Alexander II. 42, 60
- Aliev, S., 112, 130
- Allahverdi Khan Khadu, 208
- Althusser, L., 3n6
- Amanat, A., 171, 171n86
- American Oriental Society, 77
- Ammanollah Khan, 211, 211n84, 212
- Andreeva, E., 7n19, 59n3, 60n7, 65, 65n30, 91
- Anglo-Russian Convention of 1907, 12, 63, 110
- anti-Islamic studies, 99–100
- Anzali, 94, 115, 117, 202, 240
- Armenian studies, 125
- Ashkhabad, 107
- Asiatic Museum, 73, 144, 145
- Atabaki, T., 113n16
- Atkin, M., 138, 139n132, 192, 192n1, 204, 204n53
- Azerbaijan, 72, 110n4, 112, 113, 115, 117, 184, 188, 188n145, 228, 235
- Babism, 72, 86, 98, 155, 180
- Baku, 121, 127, 134, 145
- Bartol'd, V. (Barthold), 5, 5n14, 6n17, 12, 26, 26n49, 42n107, 43–44, 54, 54n157, 57n1, 64, 64n26, 69–73, 75–81, 84, 84n103, 84n104, 84n105, 86n108, 87, 89, 89n118, 89n119, 90, 90n122, 98n145, 104, 104n164, 124, 126, 140n136, 141, 144, 145, 146, 146n165, 150n2, 151n4, 152–55, 157, 157n34, 158n42, 159–66, 179, 181, 184n130, 185, 185n133, 193–99, 216, 216n109, 220, 221, 233, 236, 238, 241
- Baskhanov, M., 61n16, 81n95, 83n101, 84n106, 89n117, 90n121, 118n43, 176n99, 179n113, 235
- Bast, O., 113, 113n16, 114, 208n70
- Baziiants, A., 73n66, 118n44, 123n63, 124n67, 124n69, 125n71, 125n72, 125n73, 126n75, 132n104, 134n114, 136n120, 138n131, 142n148, 142n149, 144, 145n162, 191, 196n20
- Beauvoir, S., 3n6
- Belozerskii, E., 65n29, 153n10, 157n36, 159n44
- Beneshevich, V., 18n16, 31, 31n67
- Bertel's, E., 234
- Birstein, V., 4n10, 21n31, 31, 31n68, 33n74, 33n77
- Blumkin, I., 119, 220, 220n118, 221f5.3, 235

- Bogdanov, L., 154  
 Bourdieu, P., 3n6  
 Bravin, N., 12, 99n150, 114, 121, 121n51, 137, 154, 154n21, 158, 179, 206n59, 209–14, 215, 231  
 Bukhara, 76, 96, 135, 137  
 Calcutta, 6  
 Captain Noel's letter, 110n2  
 Caspian Sea, 86, 93, 122, 240  
 Caucasus, 29, 59, 61, 88, 116, 168n78, 170, 200, 219f5.2a, 227, 242  
 Central Asia, 5, 29, 61, 64, 75, 76, 77, 80, 82, 83, 89, 92, 93, 107, 131, 137, 161, 162, 162n57, 167, 221, 227, 236, 242  
 Chaikin, K., 12, 134, 134n111, 135, 135n115, 136, 207, 207n64, 214n99, 234  
*Cheka*, 55, 119, 206, 214, 215, 215n104  
 Chernozubov, F., 173, 173n95, 174, 234  
 Chicherin, G., 121n52, 122n57, 127n78, 127n81, 128, 128n82, 128n85, 132n105, 207, 208, 208n71, 208n72, 216, 216n107, 217, 232  
 China, 5, 137, 197, 242  
 Communist Party, 8, 55n160, 113n16, 119, 135, 141, 198n32, 239, 241, 248  
 Constantinople, 6, 185  
 Constitutional Revolution, 12, 58, 170, 180, 213, 232  
 Crimean War, 62  
 Cronin, S., 7n19  
 Dailami, P., 121n51, 206n59, 209n77, 210, 210n79  
 decision-making, 9, 10, 58, 104, 106, 110, 173, 199, 204, 228, 229  
 Deleuze, G., 3n6, 23, 24n40  
 Deutschmann, M., 170, 170n83, 171, 171n87, 173n94  
 diplomatic service, 6, 57, 58, 79, 79n90, 87, 98, 103, 118, 122, 148, 149, 200, 206, 225, 226  
 Domantovich, A., 173, 173n93, 177  
 Dorn, B., 73  
 Dostoevsky, F., 65  
 DST, 216, 231  
 Dunaeva, E., 139n133  
 early Soviet Russia, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 21, 26, 32, 42, 45, 56, 68n41, 140, 147, 185, 193, 226, 227, 230  
 the East and the West, 5, 54, 64, 182  
 Eastern Asia, 77, 164, 233  
 Ecclesiastical Academy, 99, 100  
 Educational Section, 70n50, 73, 84, 85, 88, 91, 95, 96, 97, 107, 134, 153, 155, 156, 244  
 Ehsanollah, D., 132, 132n103, 208, 235  
 Engels, F., 45, 46, 199  
 Engelstein, L., 15, 16, 22, 35n89  
 Eurasianism, 68  
 Ezhov, G., 125n70  
 Far East, 29  
 February Revolution, 111  
 Fortescue, S., 4n10, 55n160, 198, 198n32  
 Foucault, M., 3, 4, 7, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 39, 41, 49, 49n135, 58  
 agents of power, 8  
 agents with new capacities, 229  
 archaeology of knowledge, 15, 179, 192, 201, 217  
 discourse, 3, 6–15, 21, 24, 25, 36, 38–48, 52, 55, 58, 67, 69, 89, 99, 100, 102, 105, 107, 109, 115, 124, 126, 130, 136, 137, 138, 156, 157, 159, 186, 187, 192, 193, 197, 210, 217, 223, 224, 228, 229, 231  
 Foucauldian notions, 4, 7, 8, 14, 19, 23, 36, 38, 47, 51, 55, 68n41  
 governmentality, 51, 166, 230  
 institutional interests, 10  
 the intellectual, 8, 14, 49, 55  
 operational autonomy, 54, 55, 66, 146, 185, 189, 199, 211, 228  
 power grid, 3, 18, 34  
 power relations, 3, 4, 14, 55, 106  
 power/knowledge, 3, 6, 7, 13, 14, 16, 23, 26, 33, 35, 36, 41, 42,

- 48, 50, 55, 68n41, 82, 93, 103, 106, 119, 136, 147, 149, 166, 184, 185, 192, 194, 207, 210, 211, 213, 215, 217, 223, 224, 225, 228–30
- productivity of power relations, 114, 230
- resistance, 3, 14, 50, 55
- self-censorship, 16
- state control, 8
- state power, 3, 6, 8, 11, 18, 25, 27, 28, 30, 33, 46, 52, 55, 55n162, 68, 70, 74, 76, 79–81, 86, 89, 91, 104–7, 119, 123, 129, 138, 143, 144, 146, 149, 151, 189, 190, 197, 203, 204, 206, 208, 217, 224, 228–30, 232, 236, 244
- vehicles of power, 48, 136, 213, 229
- France, 56, 66, 67, 70, 88, 171, 172, 176n98, 210, 215, 216, 235, 239, 241, 245
- Freiman, A., 126
- Frunze, M., 117, 117n34, 235
- Frye, R., 69n46, 85n107, 138, 139n132, 192, 192n1
- FSB, 231
- Gamazov, M., 96, 96n138, 97, 235
- Genis, V., 112, 114, 114n23, 115n24, 132n103, 132n104, 133n107, 184n132, 209n77, 210, 210n80, 210n81, 212n88, 213n92, 232, 235, 241
- Georgia, 7, 242
- Germany, 62, 111, 130, 131, 172
- Gilan, 114
- Girs, N., 154
- Gorchakov, A., 92
- Gorky, M., 35, 124, 125, 196
- Graham, L., 1, 1n2, 2n5, 4n10, 17, 19, 20n24, 20n27, 21n29, 21n31, 26n47, 27n53, 28n56, 32, 32n73, 33, 37n93, 43n109, 52n145
- Great Britain, 29, 59, 60, 62, 63, 66, 83, 85, 93, 110, 111, 112, 130, 167, 171, 172, 176, 176n98, 185n133, 215, 216, 228
- British India, 59, 110, 131
- Great Game, 12, 58
- Grigor'ev, V., 57n2, 66, 66n34, 66n35, 69n44, 104, 105, 105n165, 106, 106n166, 107n168, 126, 156, 157n37, 159, 236
- GRU, 137
- Gulag, 222
- Gurko-Kriazhin, V., 12, 46, 123n64, 124n66, 131, 133n109, 134n114, 140n137, 196–204, 207n67, 208, 224
- Hamadan, 111
- Hartwig, N., 75n71, 91, 95f2.4, 174
- Heidegger, M., 3n6
- Herat, 93
- Hirsch, F., 1n1, 2n5, 4n10, 38n97, 53, 53n152, 54n155, 136, 136n123, 143, 146, 146n167, 194, 194n10, 194n12, 195, 196n19, 196n20, 198, 198n28
- Iagello, I., 5n13, 88, 88n115, 114, 117, 118, 136, 150n2, 163, 179, 182, 223
- Il'minskii, N., 100
- India, 5, 113, 137, 167, 167n75, 180, 242
- individuals, 3–19, 21, 23, 24, 35, 38, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48, 51, 55, 57, 66, 68n41, 77, 79, 90, 98, 103, 104, 106, 107, 114, 116, 138, 140, 149, 150, 150n3, 166, 167, 190–92, 199, 201, 204, 206, 207, 222–31
- Inostrantsev, K., 126
- institutions, 6, 7, 8, 12, 14, 18, 19, 23, 34, 41, 42, 51, 77, 86, 107, 109
- intellectuals, 2–10, 20, 21, 27, 30, 48, 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 166
- intelligence, 12, 59, 67, 69n45, 82, 82n97, 83n100, 84, 108, 111, 116, 130, 131, 131n97, 133, 166–80, 188, 204, 206, 210, 216, 219f5.2a, 221f5.3, 231, 232, 233, 235, 243
- Ironside, W. E., 128, 129n89, 129n89
- Isfahan, 74n69, 93, 94, 133, 152, 155, 187

- Islam, 5n11, 45–47, 72, 76, 100, 101, 165, 192, 211n84
- Izvol'skii, A., 176, 176n98
- Japan, 28, 64
- Kabul, 82
- Kalmykow, A., 99n150, 183, 183n127
- Kandahar, 93
- Karakhan, L., 115, 121, 207
- Kazan, 29, 69, 70, 71, 99, 100, 126n76, 152n6
- Kazem-Bek, A., 71, 72, 81, 90, 98, 100, 152, 152n6, 193
- Kemper, M., 4n10, 29n60, 36n90, 36n90, 38n97, 45, 45n121, 45n122, 45n123, 46, 46n125, 46n126, 46n127, 47n129, 55n162, 57n1, 118n41, 123n62, 139n134, 143, 143n153, 144, 144n158, 146n163, 156n31, 192, 192n3, 193, 203, 203n48, 204, 224, 224n127, 240
- Kermanshah, 111
- KGB, 2n3, 47n128, 55, 131n97, 232
- Khalid, A., 57, 57n1, 57n2, 57n2, 59n3, 64n28, 66, 66n34, 66n37, 67, 67n39, 73, 77, 91, 91n124, 100n153, 104–6
- Khanykov, N., 75, 93
- Khiva, 135, 137
- Khoi, 121, 210
- Khorasan, 93, 114
- KIPS, 196
- Kistiakovskii, B., 2, 2n4
- Kneen, P., 47
- Knight, N., 4n10, 57, 57n2, 57n2, 65, 66, 66n34, 66n35, 67, 67n39, 68, 69n44, 70, 73, 91, 91n124, 104, 105, 105n165, 106, 106n166, 107, 107n168, 156n31, 157, 157n37
- Kocho-Williams, A., 120, 120n49, 186n139, 205, 215
- Kokovtsov, V., 92
- Kolomiitsev, I., 121, 122, 122n57, 236
- Kononov, A., 71n55, 71n58, 72n63, 73n66, 80, 80n92, 84n105, 122n58, 124n66, 138n131, 145n160, 146n164, 191, 198n30
- Korostovets, I., 110
- Korsh, F., 74, 76
- Kosagovskii, V., 12, 61, 61n14, 84, 91, 108, 173–79, 228, 231, 237
- Kovalevskii, E., 92
- Krachkovskii, I., 86, 86n109, 144, 160, 160n48, 193, 197, 197n26, 207n65, 224n128, 237
- Krementsov, N., 1n1, 3n5, 4n10, 8n21, 21n29, 21n32, 22n32, 34n82, 35, 35n84, 43n112, 51n144, 54n154, 55n159, 55n162, 68n41, 125, 196, 196n22, 198, 198n32, 199n33, 214, 230
- Krymskii, A., 74, 197, 197n26, 207, 207n65, 224n128
- Kulagina, L., 59–64, 69n48, 71n58, 72n63, 73n66, 74n69, 74n70, 75n71, 80, 80n92, 91n126, 93n130, 93n131, 93n132, 93n133, 98n147, 110–13, 117n35, 132n103, 132n104, 133n109, 138n131, 139n133, 140n135, 140n136, 144, 191, 204n52, 235, 242
- Kurdistan, 112, 167, 168n80, 172, 178n111, 184, 235
- Kuropatkin, A., 60, 60n6, 60n7, 61, 62, 101, 150n2, 179, 179n113, 237
- Kushka, 212
- KUTV, 135, 142, 202n47, 203
- Kuznetsova, N., 80, 117–19, 122n60, 124n66, 125n71, 132n104, 139n132, 143n151, 143n152, 144, 144n155, 144n157, 145n161, 191, 195n14, 196n21, 204n52, 242
- Lacan, J., 3n6
- Langues O'*, 88
- late Imperial Russia, 2–15, 20, 21, 26, 42, 51, 55, 56, 57, 58, 80, 102, 103, 105, 108, 119n48, 147, 150, 151, 154, 164, 166, 167, 168, 182, 186–93, 205, 207, 209, 225, 226, 228
- Lazarev Institute, 74, 74n69, 124, 125, 158n43, 183, 184, 200, 221, 239, 244

- Lebedeva, O., 78, 78n87, 238
- Lenin, V., 31, 32n71, 46, 111, 111n9, 113, 117, 124–25, 127, 128, 128n85, 129n91, 131, 142n149, 195, 196, 199, 205n56, 211n84, 211n86, 212n87, 232
- Leningrad, 45n121, 71n55, 134, 143, 145, 146, 191, 193, 195, 203, 224
- Liakhov, V., 167, 168, 168n78, 172
- Litvinov, M., 216
- Lobachevskii, N., 20, 20n26, 52, 238
- Lomonosov, M., 26, 26n48, 28, 37, 238
- Makarov, A., 166n69, 238
- Malov, E., 100
- Mamedova, N., 75n71, 91n126, 112n12, 113n20, 114n21, 115n24, 129n92, 130n93, 138n131, 139n133
- Marr, N., 44, 79, 124, 124n68, 135, 142, 193, 238, 241
- Marshall, A., 5n11, 43n109, 43n110, 59n4, 64n26, 78–92, 111n7, 115–19, 152n6, 166, 166n73, 183, 183n126
- Marx, K., 45, 46, 199
- Mashanov, M., 100, 165
- Mashhad, 94, 155
- mass terror, 31
- Mazar-e Sharif, 82
- Mendeleev, D., 20, 20n26, 27, 52, 239
- Mesopotamia, 84
- MI-5, 216, 231
- MID, 61n12, 70n50, 72–79, 84, 85, 88, 93, 97, 98, 107, 110, 120, 134n112, 137, 151–56, 181, 184, 226, 239, 244
- Middle East, 59, 74, 83, 100, 118, 152n6, 163n60, 167, 202, 203, 216, 221f.3
- military, the, 5, 6, 12, 57, 58, 62, 63, 68, 72, 81–91, 103, 104, 107, 110, 113–23, 127, 133, 136, 137, 138, 147, 149, 164, 166, 167, 171, 180, 183, 200, 217, 225, 226, 227, 236
- Military Academy, 6, 118, 122, 132, 133, 134, 136, 142, 203, 207, 220, 226, 233, 242, 243
- Miliukov, P., 112
- Miliutin, D., 42, 62, 62n18, 81, 83, 85, 150n2, 152, 166, 178, 181, 239
- Miller, V., 74, 76
- Minorsky, V., 5, 6n15, 12, 74, 76, 87, 95f.4, 97, 110, 110n2, 110n4, 112, 112n10, 112n11, 116, 116n33, 121, 127n80, 137, 150n2, 154, 155, 155n24, 155n25, 158, 179–89, 195, 207, 209n75, 212–20, 228, 231, 239, 247
- Mirza Kuchik Khan, 114, 127n77, 208, 232, 235
- MIV, 134, 135, 142, 144, 203, 233, 239, 240, 243
- Mohammad Ali, 160f4.1, 173n92, 175f4.3, 175f4.4, 182n125, 241
- Morrison, A., 167, 167n75, 167n76
- Mozaffar ad-Din Shah, 180
- Muguev, K. M., 133
- Muller, A., 163
- Musin-Pushkin, M., 71
- Narkomindel*, 120n50, 122, 122n55, 133, 144, 153n12, 205, 226
- Naser al-Din Shah Qajar, 60
- nation-state, 1, 29, 38, 43
- NEP, 129, 139, 144
- Nestorians, 101
- Nicholas I, 42
- Nicholas II, 42, 60, 77
- Nikitine, B., 154
- NKID, 122, 133–40, 147, 202n47, 204, 205, 206, 208, 210–17, 231, 233, 234, 236, 240, 243, 244
- NKVD, 47, 47n128, 55, 144, 206, 219n117, 224, 241
- Noldeke, T., 163
- Officers' Courses, 73, 85f2.1, 87f2.2, 167, 226, 235
- OGPU, 47, 47n128, 206, 210n81, 221f5.3, 226
- GPU, 55
- INO OGPU, 137, 147
- Ol'denburg, S., 31, 33, 34, 35, 44, 74, 74n68, 79, 86n110, 89, 98n148, 124, 125, 140, 140n138, 142,

- 144, 151n4, 158, 158n39, 163, 193, 195, 196, 196n20, 241
- Orbeli, I., 124, 152n9, 154n16, 162n55
- Ordzhonikidze, S., 127n77, 127n78, 202, 202n46, 235
- Orenburg, 81
- Oriental Section, 120
- Orientalist domains, 102, 182, 204, 226
- Orientology, 5n12, 7, 9, 13, 29, 29n60, 30n63, 36n91, 45, 57, 58, 61, 66–79, 81n93, 86, 90, 98, 101, 103, 123, 140, 141, 144, 152n6, 153, 160, 162, 163, 190–203, 206, 214, 220, 227, 230
- Iranian studies, 146, 191, 199, 206
- Iranology, 7, 10, 13, 58, 62, 131, 138, 139, 147, 148, 190, 191, 192, 207, 208, 210, 223, 226, 228, 230
- Oriental studies, 5, 6, 10, 13, 14, 26, 28, 29, 35–54, 57, 58, 62, 64, 65n33, 68–110, 114, 117, 131–68, 172, 181, 183, 186–231, 234, 244
- Orientalist domains, 6, 58, 104, 109, 190, 223, 224, 226
- Orientalist knowledge, 5, 6, 45, 58, 79, 90, 97, 102, 103, 104, 107, 123, 124, 126, 136, 141, 148, 150, 167, 179, 190, 192, 199, 223, 226, 227, 230
- Orientalist training, 5n13, 12, 123, 136, 143, 146, 154, 163, 167, 168, 179, 181, 185, 189, 203, 206, 207, 220, 226, 229, 240
- Orientalists, 5, 5n12, 10, 44, 45, 47, 54, 58, 66–79, 89, 114, 118, 120, 125, 126, 134, 135, 140, 143, 145, 146, 149, 157, 158, 159, 164, 167, 190–203, 204, 205, 207, 215, 225, 227, 230, 231, 240
- Persian studies, 5–13, 58, 70, 71, 73, 74, 77, 85–104, 108, 115, 116, 118, 126, 128, 132, 134, 136, 137, 139, 144–56, 176, 183, 186, 207, 224–30, 239, 241
- Persianate studies, 5, 6, 103, 107, 143, 225, 227, 230
- Orishev, A., 131
- Orumiye Russian Orthodox Permanent Mission, 102
- Osetrov, V. (pseudonym Irandust), 12, 46, 132, 132n104, 139, 142, 143, 191, 202, 203, 204–5, 206–8, 208n69, 208n70, 220, 224, 240
- Ostroumov, N., 100, 106
- Ottoman Empire, 85
- “own” Orient, 29, 53, 76, 78, 159, 194, 194n10
- Pakistan, 5
- Pastukhov, S. (pseudonym S.Iranskii), 12, 46, 118, 130n95, 131n98, 132, 132n104, 139, 142, 143, 191, 199, 202–9, 220, 224, 240
- Persian Assyrians, 102
- Persian Cossack Brigade, 12, 60, 61, 84, 107, 114, 168, 173, 173n93, 176, 176n99, 178, 235, 237
- Persian front, 12, 115
- Persian Gulf, 86, 93, 110
- Persianate world, 5, 80, 103, 122, 126, 128, 135, 147, 159, 164, 195, 200, 225, 226, 227, 229
- Persits, M., 113n14, 113n17, 114, 114n21, 117n34, 128n84, 235
- Peter I, 73
- Petrograd, 45n121, 121, 125, 140, 144, 187n140, 193, 195, 221
- practices, 18, 79, 86, 119, 120
- production of knowledge, 15, 23, 58, 74, 103, 107, 116, 148, 185, 190
- Provisional Government, 111, 112, 141
- Putin’s present-day Russia, 2, 21, 130, 131, 231
- Putin’s regime, 130, 209
- Radlov, V., 163, 164n63
- Raskol’nikov, F., 115, 115n25, 117, 122n57, 132, 132n105, 143, 203, 204, 212, 240
- Ravandi-Fadai, S., 138n130

- Razvedupr*, 117, 226  
 Reza Khan, 129, 202, 208  
 Reza Shah, 130, 130n94  
 RKISVA, 77, 77n83, 164, 204  
 RKKA, 6, 200, 206, 220, 226  
 Roberg, J., 8, 8n21, 8n22, 8n23, 9,  
     9n24, 9n25, 10, 10n26  
 Rodionov, M., 45n121, 146, 146n166,  
     193, 193n6, 194n9, 196, 196n23,  
     197, 197n25, 199, 199n34  
 Romaskevich, A., 126, 142, 151n4  
 Rotshtein, F., 127, 127n79, 127n81,  
     128, 128n82, 133n108, 139, 143,  
     191, 202, 208n71, 232, 241  
 Royal Asiatic Society of Great  
     Britain, 72, 77  
 Rozen, V. (Rosen), 44, 44n114, 67, 72,  
     86, 86n110, 90, 98, 98n148, 104,  
     126, 150n2, 154, 154n17, 156,  
     159, 163, 165, 179, 181, 182,  
     184, 184n130, 187, 187n142,  
     193–94, 197, 198, 205, 230,  
     233, 241  
 Russian case, 4n9, 6, 13, 16,  
     26, 37, 55, 65, 66, 78, 91,  
     104, 166  
 Russian Cause, 75, 78, 80, 89, 90, 96,  
     102, 105, 108, 136, 137, 157,  
     172, 177, 186, 217, 227, 228,  
     229, 231  
 Russian Empire, 1n1, 19, 29, 60, 61,  
     62, 63, 64, 69, 83, 90, 92, 99, 108,  
     149, 151, 155, 157, 183, 198,  
     225, 226, 227, 228, 236, 237  
 Russian General Staff, 5n13, 12,  
     43n109, 43n110, 59, 59n4, 61,  
     61n15, 64n26, 77–92, 111n7,  
     115–19, 134n113, 152n6, 166n73,  
     167, 172, 177n103, 179, 180,  
     183n126, 201, 234, 235, 237, 239  
 Asiatic Department, 77, 81, 116  
 Asiatic Section, 12, 61n15, 82  
 Russian Imperial Archaeological  
     Society, 77, 86, 155, 164, 241  
 Russian Imperial Geographical Society,  
     77, 82, 93, 164  
 Russian Orientalism, 57n2, 106,  
     156, 166  
 Russian Orthodox Church, 6, 57, 58,  
     68, 94n135, 101, 102, 149, 165  
 Russia's foreign policy, 7, 60, 61, 80,  
     83, 85, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108,  
     112, 157  
 Russo-Iranian relations, 7, 7n19, 10,  
     11, 58, 59, 64, 110, 111, 131,  
     147, 149, 150, 170, 176, 225  
 Said, E., 5n12, 7n19, 44, 66, 70n49,  
     77, 158  
 civilising mission, 67, 108  
 Orientalism, 5n12, 7n19, 38n97,  
     42n107, 44, 45n122, 46n126,  
     55n162, 57, 57n1, 57n2, 58,  
     64–103, 106, 123n62, 139n134,  
     143n153, 157n37, 158,  
     158n42, 161n52, 166n72, 167,  
     167n75, 167n76, 192, 194, 200,  
     203, 203n48, 204, 208, 224,  
     224n127, 240  
 Orientalists, 45  
 Saidian concept, 5n12, 5n12, 6  
 two-vector relations, 6  
 Salemann, K., 68n42, 72, 73, 73n67,  
     77, 98, 150n2, 164  
 Sartre, J.-P., 3n6  
 Schimmelpenninck van der Oye, D.,  
     5n12, 29, 29n60, 30n62, 42n107,  
     57n1, 68n42, 69n45, 69n48,  
     70n50, 71n58, 81n93, 82n97,  
     83n100, 100n151, 100n152,  
     100n153, 101n155, 101n156,  
     102, 102n159, 152n6, 156n31,  
     157, 157n37, 161, 161n52, 166,  
     166n74, 193, 193n5  
 scholarly knowledge, 1–31, 32, 33, 34,  
     37, 42, 43, 45, 52, 57, 61, 70, 75,  
     76, 79, 83, 90, 98, 105, 107, 119,  
     124, 138, 143, 151, 189, 206,  
     223, 224  
 security services, 35, 216, 217  
 Shapshal, S., 154, 154n16, 154n20,  
     173n92, 241  
 Shaumian, S., 121  
 Sherbatskoi, F., 79  
 Shiraz, 152, 187  
 Shitov, G., 142  
 Shvedov, N., 78n85, 78n86, 97, 122,  
     122n56, 157, 157n35, 181, 220,  
     220n120  
 Slavophilism, 68

- Smirnov, K., 7n18, 12, 64n25, 75n71, 91, 91n126, 95f2.4, 108, 110, 116, 118, 150n2, 160f4.1, 167–76, 169f4.2, 175f4.4, 175f4.4, 179, 182, 182n125, 188, 207, 217, 218f5.1, 219, 219f5.2a, 219f5.2a, 219n116, 219n117, 220n117, 220n117, 223, 228, 231, 232, 241
- Snesarev, A., 6, 6n16, 12, 78n85, 78n86, 85f2.1, 87f2.2, 118, 122, 122n56, 134, 134n113, 136, 141, 157n38, 159n45, 159n45, 179–82, 204, 206, 207, 217–24, 231, 242
- SOAS, 96, 98
- Société Asiatique, 77
- Sorokina, M., 193
- Soviet foreign policy, 109, 129, 132, 139, 143, 190, 199, 208, 220, 224, 232
- Soviet Union, 8, 21, 24, 46, 47, 54, 55, 107, 126, 129, 131, 134, 141 *sharashki*, 21
- St Petersburg, 29, 44, 60n11, 67–72, 74, 77, 84, 85, 86, 89, 96, 101, 110, 126, 139n133, 140, 173, 185, 186, 187n142, 188, 189, 191, 197, 206, 233, 241, 243, 244
- Stalin, I., 35, 113, 128, 129n91, 140, 140n139, 203, 204, 220n117, 222, 222f5.4, 222n124, 235, 240, 241, 243
- Starosel'skii, V., 114
- state order, 18
- Sukhorukov, S., 139n133
- Sultanzadeh, A., 128, 132, 132n103, 139, 141, 191, 202, 239
- Surits, I., 137, 137n125, 212, 242
- SVR, 131, 231
- Sykes, Sir Percy, 110n2
- Sylvestre de Sacy, 70
- Tabas, 93
- Tabriz, 93, 94, 95, 98, 184, 213
- Tageev, L., 82, 83n99, 242, 245
- Tamazishvili, A., 123n64, 124n66, 133n109, 134n114, 140n137, 142n147, 142n150, 143, 143n153, 144n154, 200, 200n38, 201n41
- Tardov, V., 132, 132n104, 133, 133n108, 133n109, 141, 143, 191, 203, 208, 220, 243
- Tashkent, 88, 107, 114, 117, 126n76, 127, 132, 135, 137, 143, 145, 163, 211, 212, 214, 237, 239
- Tehran, 60, 61, 62, 93, 94, 94f2.3, 95, 95f2.4, 97, 98, 101, 121n51, 122, 130, 133, 134, 143, 152, 154, 179, 183, 184, 187, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 221f5.3, 233, 236, 237
- Teimurtash, A., 131n101, 243, 244
- Tel-Aviv, 64n25, 170n82
- Ter-Oganov, N., 59n4, 59n5, 60n9, 61n16, 64n25, 75n71, 91n126, 92n128, 116, 116n31, 168, 168n78, 170n82, 172, 172n89, 173n93, 176n100, 176n102, 176n99, 177n104, 177n106, 178n109, 179n113, 179n114, 182n124, 188n144
- Tiflis, 7n18, 87, 107, 145
- Todorova, M., 57, 57n2, 65, 66, 66n36, 67, 106n167, 156n31
- Tolz, V., 2–5, 29n58, 31n66, 31n67, 35n88, 38n95, 38n97, 43n110, 43n111, 44n113, 44n115, 44n117, 52, 52n149, 53n151, 53n153, 54n156, 54n158, 55n162, 64–82, 102n161, 103, 103n162, 105, 105n165, 106, 106n166, 142n149, 150n1, 153, 153n11, 156n30, 156n31, 156n32, 161, 161n52, 161n53, 182n123, 193, 194, 194n10, 194n7
- Transcaspian Region, 60n11
- Trans-Caucasia, 74
- Trotsky, L., 113, 115, 115n26, 117, 119, 121, 153, 205, 210, 232
- Trutovskii, V., 76, 76n77, 244
- Tumanskii, A., 86, 87, 88, 150n2, 155, 182, 184, 184n130, 207
- Turkestan, 82, 88, 113, 117, 135, 137, 145, 167, 167n75, 180, 209, 211, 211n83, 212, 213, 214, 235, 237, 242

- Chinese Turkestan, 6  
Turkey, 5, 84, 96, 111, 134, 142, 171,  
202, 238, 241  
Ottoman Empire, 59
- Uvarov, S., 42, 69
- Vardin, I., 202, 202n46, 232  
Vasil'kov, V., 132n105, 206n61,  
222n125, 234
- Vel'tman, M. (pseudonym Pavlovich),  
45n122, 46, 124–45, 191, 195,  
195n16, 195n17, 201n40, 203,  
207, 207n67, 240
- Veselovskii, A., 162
- VNAV, 133, 141, 141n143, 143, 195,  
195n17, 198, 198n31, 203, 204,  
221, 224, 233, 240, 243
- Volkov, D. V., 69n45, 127n80,  
134n112, 136n122, 184n130,  
186n136, 187n141, 209n78,  
216n111, 217n112, 217n113,  
220n117, 229n1
- von Etter, N., 114
- von Klemm, V., 86n108, 156, 156n27,  
156n28, 212, 213n95, 228
- Voroshilov, K., 222, 222f5.4,  
222n124
- vostokoved* (“orientologist”), 119n48  
Vucinich, A., 1n1, 4n10, 17, 18,  
19n22, 27n52, 28n55, 30, 33n78,  
52, 52n146, 55n159  
Vucinich, W. S., 36n91, 45n120,  
117n37, 138, 192, 204  
Vvedenskii, P., 12, 137, 179, 184n132,  
209, 212, 213, 214, 215, 231
- Wachtel, A., 159, 159n46  
War Ministry, 61n12, 62, 76, 77, 79,  
84, 85, 88, 88n113, 97, 98, 106,  
107, 151n5, 153, 155, 164, 177,  
178, 181, 226, 236
- Witte, S., 42, 60, 63, 101
- Yerevan, 145
- Zarkeshev, A., 94n135, 101, 102n160  
Zarubin, I., 77  
Zhukovskii, V., 12, 65n29, 68n42,  
69n45, 72, 72n63, 77, 79, 80, 86,  
86n108, 88n113, 90, 95–99, 137,  
150–66, 173n92, 179, 181, 184,  
187, 187n142, 193, 195n13, 209,  
209n74, 210, 220, 230, 231, 234,  
241, 244
- Zinov'ev, I., 95, 97, 113, 150n2, 228