

Index

- Abraham, 124, 180
 - as a great-souled man, 201
- Abram, *see* Abraham
- Achilles, 38, 45–46, 60, 63, 99, 256
 - and Agamemnon, 45
 - and Agamemnon's humiliation, 30
 - and glory/kleos, 28
 - and honor, 28
 - and Patroclus, 28
 - shaming of, 30
- Adams, Robert, 14, 197
- Adeimantus, 57
- Adrianople, Battle of, 161
- Aeschylus, 62
- Agamemnon, 45, 63, 99
 - and Achilles, 29
- Agrippina, 82–84
- Ajax, 39, 62–63
 - repudiation of honor, 63
- Alaric the Goth, 238
- Alcibiades, 47–48, 103, 195
 - ambition, 47–48
 - Plato's great-souled man, 49
 - and Socrates, 49
- Alexander of Aegae, 82
- Alexander the Great, 96–98
- ambition, 23, 35, 50–51, 62–63, 92–93, 103, 211–212
 - Alcibiades, 47
 - glory, 75
 - love of glory, 72
- Ambrose, 118, 240
 - conscience, 179–180, 185
- Exposition of Luke*, 116
- happiness, 269
- hymns, 134
- Jacob and Happy Life*, 110
- and Jews, 117
- mystagoggy, 190
- Nabutbae*, 150
- On the Sacraments*, 122
- and pagan culture, 132–134, 140–141, 191
- and paganism, 107–108
- and Paul, 109–110
- and philosophy, 8–10
- pragmatism, 108
- Antipater of Macedon, 170
- apatheia*, 13, 15, 227–228, 231, 233, 236
- Aratus, 101
- Arendt, Hannah, 14, 18, 196–197
- Aristides, 100
- Aristotle, 24–28, 31–41, 100, 168
 - changing view of honor, 47–48
 - and education, 26
 - egoist ethic, 33
 - and happiness, 39
 - and Homer, 2
 - Nicomachean Ethics*, 25
- Arius Didymus, 79
- arrogance, 87
- Arulenus Rusticus, 91
- asceticism, 140
- Athenodorus of Tarsus, 79
- Augustine
 - childhood and education, 198–200, 212, 222

- Augustine (cont.)
City of God, 238, 264
 critique of Stoicism, 229
 happiness, 197
 parents, 200, 205, 210, 213
 and Platonism, 10–12
uti-frui, 14, 196
- baptism, 178, 234
benevolentia, *see* good will
 booty, 53
 Brown, Peter, 212
 Brutus, 86, 107, 247, 254, 265
 Burrus, Sextus Afranius, 82
- caelum caeli*. *See* heaven of heaven
 Caesar, 23, 72
 Caesar, Gaius Julius, 265
 Canning, Raymond, 14, 197
caritas, *see* love
 Cato, as great-souled man, 86
 Cato the Elder, 100
 Cato the Younger, 86, 134, 166,
 169, 265
 and resentment, 172
 suicide of, 252
 Cavadini, John, 273
 chastity, 238–239, 257, 263
 and will, 242
 Cicero, 134
 De Officiis, 72
 domestication of greatness of soul, 74
 on greatness, 69
 greatness of soul, 70–72, 78
 orator-statesman, 107
 on passions, 226
 and philosophy, 80–81
 public good, 73
 on Socrates, 23
 statesman, 272
 Tusculanae Disputationes, 23, 70
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 73, 103, 237, 255,
 266, 271
 and Aristotle, 23–24, 73
 civil war, 69
 De Officiis, 68
 Optimates, 69
 Cincinnatus, 135
 Circumcellions, 258
 Clement of Alexandria, 4
clementia, *see* mercy
- Cobb, Stephanie, 204
 Colish, Marcia, x, 10, 108
 common good, 75, 142, 146–147
 private property, 150
 compassion, 141, 151, 156, 164, 166, 223,
 225, 230–231, 240
 and fellowship, 151
 of God, 164, 214, 220
 and grief, 236
 and justice, 230
 and liberality, 160
 Seneca, 143
concupiscentia, 223, 267, *see* passions
 conscience, 177–179, 190, 238, 259,
 261–262, 265, 267
 Ambrose, 269
 in Augustine, 260
 graced, 263
 of virgins, 263
conscientia, *see* conscience
constantia, *see* equanimity
 Constantius II, 133
 contemplation, 102, 216
 continence, 245
 conversion, 65
 corporal punishment, 198
 courage, 70, 86, 256
 and patience, 184
 self-mastery, 71
 Courcelle, Pierre, 9
 cowardice, 219
- Darius, 98
 David, 108, 180–181
 courage, 184
 and shame, 182
 Davidson, Ivor, 10
decorum, *see* seemliness
dignitas, *see* dignity, honor
 dignity, 180, 251
 Dion, 101
 Dodaro, Robert, 271
 Domitian, 91, 255
 Donatists, 257
 Dudden, F. Holmes, 8
 due measure, 37
 duties, 80, 135
 perfect, 136–141
- egoist ethic, 271
 emotions, *see* passions

Index

289

- envy, 212
- Epicurus, 202–203
- Epiphanius, 3, 269
- equanimity, 77–78, 173, 183
- eudaemonism, 13
- eudaimonia, *see* happiness
- exempla*, *see* exemplarism
- exemplarism, 74, 109
- Fabius Maximus, 98
- faith, 264
 - gift of Spirit, 130
 - and justification, 130
 - of patriarchs, 118–124, 139
- fratricide, 162, 165
- fellowship, 75, 144–153, 155
 - in Cicero, 147
 - and compassion, 166
 - definition of *societas*, 144
 - and mercy, 163
- Fitzgerald, Allan, 260
- forgiveness, 115–117, 120, 155–156, 221, 263
 - and greatness of soul, 153
- Novatians, 160
- friendship, 38–39, 202
- Gauthier, R.-A., 3–4
- Glaucon, 49–54, 56–57, 59, 61, 66–67, 237, 280
 - gloria*, *see* ambition
- glory, 266
- González, Justo, 272
- good will, 163
- grace, 109, 116, 118–119, 124, 128
- greatness
 - desire for, 214
 - of God, 206, 213, 218
- greatness of soul, 4, 33, 78, 94, 101, 168, 200–206, 219, 247, 267
 - Aristotle's definition, 25–26
 - as courage, 70
 - forgiveness, 153
 - and heroic virtue, 25
 - and humility, 187
 - and love, 215
 - Lucretia, 251
 - manliness, 71
 - as mean, 25
 - ornament of virtue, 25, 35
 - participation in God, 216
- Plato's critique, 47–48
- power, 103
 - and virtue, 35
- great-souled man, 1, 34, 86
 - Aristotle, 47–48, 271
 - confers benefits, 38
 - in contrast with small-souled man, 32
 - disdain of little things, 40
 - emperor as, 88
 - haughty, 34, 37
 - indifference to reputation, 36
 - inner sense of greatness, 39
 - Joseph, 153–156
 - and love of honor, 27, 36
 - Lucretia, 255
 - as statesman, 75, 77
 - tyrant, 142
 - and wealth, 41
- Gregory of Nazianzus, 133
- Gregory, Eric, 14
- grief, 14, 55, 86, 120, 203, 228–230, 232–235, 254
- Hannibal, 97, 99
- happiness, 13, 34, 39, 41, 57, 228, 266, 269
 - in Aristotle, 31
- hatred, 229
- heaven of heaven, 216
- Heirius, 210
- Hercules, 85
- Herdt, Jennifer, 12, 40
- Holy Spirit, 122, 204, 225, 259, 267
 - baptism, 128
 - illumination, 123
 - love, 123
- Homer, 28–31
 - in education, 26–27
 - Iliad*, 28
- honor, 35, 79, 103, 169, 266
 - in Aristotle, 25
 - booty/*geras*, 28, 45
 - and dignity, 176
 - and happiness, 39
 - in Homer, 28
- Horaces, 134
- humiliation, 190, 198
- humilitas*, *see* humility
- humility, 185–189, 218
 - imperium*, *see* power
- Incarnation, 153

- indifference, 200, 205, 214–215, 235
 to suffering, 198
- indignation, 173
- insolentia*, *see* arrogance
- involuntary arousal, 246
- involuntary impulse, 245
- Isaac, 124
- Isaiah, 123
- Jacob, 124, 156
 as great-souled man, 201
- Jaeger, Werner, 27, 55–56
- jealousy, 207
- Jesus, 117, 161, 187
 and disciples, 2
 instructions to disciples, 187
 and Jews, 165
 and Law, 111, 117, 121, 126
 and Levi, 120
 on love, 118
 non-retaliation, 188
 parable of mustard seed, 118
 parable of the wise and foolish maidens, 261
 and rich young ruler, 138
- Jews, 154
 redemption of, 164
- Job, 261
- John the Baptist, 115
- Joseph, 152
 as figure of Jesus, 153
 as great-souled man, 153–156, 165
 mercy, 162
- justice, 48, 52, 144–146, 148, 222, 227
 in Ambrose, 149
 indifference to shame, 177
 and indignation, 173
 and mercy, 157
 in *Republic*, 50, 57
- Kenney, John, 216
- Lactantius, 135
- language, 207
 and will, 208
- laughter, 213
- Law, 109, 114, 118, 124, 139
 freedom from, 119, 123
 impotence, 131
 and patriarchs, 124
- Lenox-Conyngham, Andrew, 9
- liberalitas*, *see* liberality
- liberality, 157–159
- libido dominandi*, *see* love of domination
- Livy, 107, 247–248, 250, 253, 255, 277, 279
- love, 117, 122, 186, 221, 228, 258
 in Aristotle, 31, 36
 of domination, 265
 as fulfillment of Law, 114–118, 131
 of glory, 72
 of honor, 61, 64
 as *pondus*, 218
- Long, A. A. 69, 72
- Lucius Aemilius Paulus, 100
- Lucius Cinna, 158
- Lucius Tarquinius the Proud, 247
- Lucretia, 6, 243, 247–248, 250–251, 253–258, 264, 266
 Augustine's critique, 250, 256
- icon of chastity, 248, 254
- piety of, 266
- rape of, 248
- suicide of, 248, 254
- lust, 243, 246
- Lycurgus, 98
- Madec, Gouven, 9
- magnanimitas*, *see* greatness of soul
- magnanimit*, *see* great-souled man
- magnitudo animi*, *see* greatness of soul
- magnus animus*, *see* great-souled man
- Manichees, 225
- Marcus Atilius Regulus, 129
- Marcus Aurelius, 202
- Markus, R. A., 2
- martyrs, 135, 186, 203, 258
- McNamee, Maurice B., 34
- meekness, 217
- Melchisedek, 124
- mercy, 84, 88–89, 104, 139, 141
 of David, 182
 of God, 160, 186, 220, 223–224, 233, 272
 and justice, 160
 for poor, 161
 and punishment, 220
- Middle Platonism, 24
- misericordia*, *see* compassion, mercy
- Monica, 211, 234, 274
 death of, 224
 vision at Ostia, 273
- Moses, 108, 120
- munificence, 33

Index

291

- Myth of Er, 57, 59, 61
- Myth of the Cave, 53
- necessity, 58
- negotium*, *see* retirement
- Nero, 69, 81–85, 87–88, 90–91, 94, 165, 283, 285
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 95, 189
- noble soul, *see* great-souled man
- Nussbaum, Martha, 14, 196
- O'Donnell, James J., 200, 203
- O'Donovan, Oliver, 14, 197
- Odysseus, 59, 61, 63–65, 67
 - as just citizen, 65
- officia*, *see* duties
- officia communia*, *see* common duties
- officia media*, *see* common duties
- officia perfecta*, *see* perfect duties
- oratory, 208–211
 - and ambition, 209
 - and deception, 209
 - and dignity, 210
 - and immorality, 208
- Origen, 4, 109
- otium*, *see* retirement
- Ovid, 134
- paganism
 - anti-Christian, 238
- Panaetius of Rhodes, 17, 24, 68, 76, 135, 140
- pardon, 157
- parricide, 158, 162
- passions, 77, 115, 226, 229, 232
 - as rash impulse, 173
- patience, 184
- patientia*, *see* patience
- Patricius, 211
- Paul, 109, 142, 218, 258, 260
 - on Abraham, 124
 - on Esau and Jacob, 121
 - on Law, 114
 - on meekness, 188
 - recipient of mercy, 161
 - self-humiliation, 178
 - on suffering, 204
- Peloponnesian War, 47, 62, 66–67
- perfect duties, 138
 - and mercy, 163
- perfection, 111, 175, 183, 189, 271
- Pericles, 47, 93
- persistence, 87
- pertinacia*, *see* persistence
- perturbationes*, *see* passions
- Phocion, 256, 267
 - and Cato the Younger, 170
 - equanimity, 171
 - greatness of soul, 171
 - as great-souled man, 169–172
 - indifference to shame, 172
 - indifferent to honors, 170
- pietas*, *see* piety
- piety, 163, 232, 271
- pilgrimage, 230
- Plato, 54
 - afterlife, 57
 - Alcibiades II*, 46
 - and Homer, 27, 62
 - Odyssey*, 59
 - Republic*, 13, 50–56, 55, 57, 265
 - Symposium*, 47, 195
 - Timaeus*, 7, 216
- Plutarch, 103
 - early life, 90–91
 - greatness of soul, 70, 94–95
 - and Homer, 27
 - Lives*, 91, 93
 - priest of Delphi, 95
 - statesman, 92, 94–95
- Polemarchus, 50–51
- poverty, 265
- power, 81–82, 89, 92–93, 95, 103
- pride, 217, 223, 228, 232
 - as self-sufficiency, 228
- prudentia*, *see* wisdom
- public benefaction, 33
- pudicitia*, *see* chastity
- pudor*, *see* shame
- pusillanimus*, *see* small-souled man
- Quintilian, 134, 198, 212
- rape, 239–240, 242, 244
 - and consent, 244
- repentance, 161
- reputation, 260
- resentment, 171, 183–184
 - and pettiness, 172
 - and shame, 176
- resurrection, 127, 270
- retirement, 77

- Reydam-Schils, Gretchen, 76
 rhetoric. *See* oratory
 Rist, John, 11
 Roman law, 76
 Rome
 fall of, 238
 Rowe, C. Kavin, 85
 Rudich, Vasily, 83
- Sabbath, 127
 Sallust, 134, 265
sapientia, *see* wisdom
 Scipio Africanus, 75, 99, 129, 136
 seemliness, 173
 self-control, 98, 101, 175
 self-forgetfulness, 272–273
 self-love, 197
 self-restraint, 89, 97, 100
 self-sufficiency, 39–42, 46, 85
 in Aristotle, 47–48
 semiotics, 207
 Seneca, 69, 103, 134, 165, 230
 De Clementia, 83, 87
 and greatness of soul, 70, 85, 87
 and indifference, 85
 and mercy, 142–144, 157
 and political life, 81
 and Stoicism, 79
 and suicide, 252
 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus, 231
 Sextus Tarquinius, 247
 shame, 176, 243–244, 246, 273
 silence, 174
 simple life, 101
 slavery, 154, 164, 198
 small-souled man, 177, 219, 235
 as saint, 220
 social benefaction, 45
 by great-souled man, 38
societas, *see* fellowship
 Socrates, 43, 196, 269
 indifference to honor, 169
 Song of Songs, 117
 soul
 immortality, 57
 preexistence, 59
 spectacles, 213
 spiritual exegesis, 118–124
 St. Pelagia, 240
 statesman, 92
 Stoic, perfect duties, 140
- Stoicism, 24, 41, 46, 76, 185,
 226, 229
 suffering, 201, 233
 self-inflicted, 222
 Suffering Servant, 188
 suicide, 238
 Ambrose on, 240
 Cato the Younger, 252
 Epicurians, 252
 Plato, 251
 Stoics, 251
superbia, *see* ambition
 Susanna, 180
 Syme, Ronald, 73
- Tacitus, 83, 255
 Tamar, 125
 Tarquin the Proud, 23
 Tarquinius Priscus, 247
 Terence, 209
 Tharsus, battle of, 253
 Theodosius I, 133
 Thomas Aquinas, 4, 12
 Thrasymachus, 50
 Timoleon, 102, 201
 Torah, *see* Law
 Trajan, 91, 93
tranquilitas, *see* equanimity
- venia*, *see* pardon
verecundia, *see* modesty
 Virgil, 134, 201, 209, 249
 virtue
 and honor, 35, 47–48
 in *Odyssey*, 60
virtus, *see* virtue
 Vlastos, Gregory, 196
voluntaria mors, *see* suicide
voluntas, *see* will
voluptas, *see* involuntary impulse
- Webb, Melanie, 246
 Wetzel, James, x, 15, 227, 245, 279
 will, 241
 wisdom, 145
 Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 13, 227, 243
- Zama, 99
- ἀπάθεια, 76
 ἀρετή, *see* virtue

Index

293

αὐτάρκεια, *see* self-sufficiency
αὐτάρκης, *see* self-sufficiency

ἐπιστρεφής, *see* conversion
καθήκοντα, *see* duties

λειτουργία, *see* public benefaction

μεγαλοπρεπεία, *see* munificence
μεγαλοψυχία, *see* greatness of soul
μεγαλόψυχος, ὁ, *see* great-souled man
μετριότης, *see* due measure
μικρολογία, *see* pettiness

τιμή, *see* honor