

Index

- Abuja Treaty, 71, 75, 80–1, 83, 87, 89–90, 98, 101, 140–1, 146–7
- AEC. *See* African Economic Community (Chapters 3–5)
- ASEAN Economic Community (Chapters 6–8)
- Africa Leadership Forum, 109–18, 122, 124, 130
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 57, 149
- African Economic Community, 37, 80, 87–94, 135–52, 157–60
- African Union. *See* AU
- Africrats, 150–1, 259
- AICHR. *See* ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights
- ALF. *See* Africa Leadership Forum
- ASEAN, 2–4, 11, 15–17, 37, 40–1, 44–5, 51, 163–8, 253–4, 256–64, 266–9, 271–2
- ASEAN Way, 163, 170, 182–4, 191–2, 199–200, 203, 212, 218–19, 221, 232, 250, 257
- Economic Community, 67, 166, 232–4, 242, 245, 249–50
- Eminent Persons Group, 64, 165, 170–7, 184–5, 187, 189–92, 196, 213, 217, 224–5, 235–42, 246, 250–1, 257
- Free Trade Area, 227, 229–31, 233, 240, 245
- High Level Panel, 167, 187, 198–203, 210–13, 219, 221–2
- High Level Task Force (Charter), 165, 167, 170–3, 176–92, 196–7, 199, 202, 211, 217, 221, 225, 236, 240–6, 249–51, 263
- High Level Task Force (Economic Integration), 166, 233–4, 236–9, 249–51, 263
- Human Rights Declaration, 63–4, 66, 165–8, 173, 194–6, 202–12, 216–19, 222
- Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights, 62–4, 67, 165–8, 187, 195–222, 247, 256, 260–2
- Secretariat, 164, 175, 181, 205, 212, 216, 222, 227, 234–5, 238, 245–6, 259
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations. *See* ASEAN
- AU, 3–4, 9–11, 17, 40–1, 44–5, 56–61, 65–8, 71–7, 241, 259–60, 271–2
- Commission, 73, 77, 94, 140, 150, 152–5, 222
- Peace and Security Council, 59, 103, 128–9, 254
- Bali Concord, 61, 169, 188, 233–4, 238
- Bangkok Declaration, 62, 166, 197, 212, 218
- Banjul Charter. *See* African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
- Bouteflika, Abdelaziz, 95–6, 142
- Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Vietnam. *See* CLMV
- Chadian Civil War, 81–2, 104–10, 114, 118, 120
- CLMV, 164, 171, 173, 179–81, 184, 187, 198, 212, 214, 218, 220–2, 229, 244
- coalitions, 7, 23, 32–3, 44, 53–4, 68, 123, 129, 266, 272
- cognitive prior, 48, 170, 184
- competence, 3, 7, 15–16, 40, 46–53, 95, 98, 102, 132, 134, 262, 272
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 110, 113

- Conference on Security, Stability, Development, and Cooperation in Africa. *See* CSSDCA
- Constitutive Act of the AU, 9–10, 58–9, 65, 71–7, 84, 88, 93–4, 98, 101–2, 128, 132, 140, 144–50, 152, 156–8
- control of the initiative, 3, 7, 15–16, 47–8, 50–1, 257–9
- cases of, 83, 86–9, 97–9, 104, 113, 115–16, 123, 130–2, 143–5, 158, 160, 182–3, 189–92, 210–11, 218, 221, 239–41, 250
- CSSDCA, 60, 67, 75, 96, 99, 103–32, 138, 150–1, 159, 253, 256–7, 259–64
- Declaration of ASEAN Concord. *See* Bali Concord
- East African Community, 80, 136
- Economic Community of West African States. *See* ECOWAS
- ECOWAS, 10, 40, 59, 80, 92, 120, 136–7, 155
- Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), 120
- EPG. *See* ASEAN Eminent Persons Group
- Essy, Amara, 72, 76
- European Union, 1–3, 37, 39, 87, 90, 163, 169–71, 173–4, 227, 229, 232, 241, 265–8, 271–2
- functionalism, 4, 6, 231, 249, 253, 266
- Gaddafi, Muammar, 10, 58–61, 67, 71–4, 79–102, 106–8, 121–2, 127, 131, 133–4, 138–52, 156–61, 257–8, 260–3
- HLP. *See* ASEAN High Level Panel
- HLTF. *See* ASEAN High Level Task Force
- International Criminal Court, 35, 39, 49
- Kampala Movement, 60, 75, 103, 111–17, 120–31, 138, 263, 272
- Koh, Tommy, 178, 180–1, 183, 185–7, 189, 238, 244
- Konaré, Alpha Oumar, 73–4, 92–4, 99, 145, 157, 258
- legitimacy, 3–4, 12–16, 18, 25, 48–50, 55, 79, 97, 106, 117, 131, 136, 139, 151, 157, 159, 177, 192, 220, 267, 270–2
- Manalo, Rosario G., 178, 181–2, 192, 199–200, 204, 215
- Mbeki, Thabo, 58, 84, 87–9, 94–6, 111, 122, 127, 131, 159
- metis, 3, 7, 15, 49–54, 257, 261–2
- cases of, 88, 95–8, 101, 123–4, 127, 130, 150–2, 158, 185–7, 191, 213–16, 218, 222, 243–6, 250
- Millennium Africa Recovery Plan, 95–9
- Museveni, Yoweri, 18, 91, 114–15, 117, 122, 124
- NEPAD, 76, 95–9, 104, 121, 127–9, 254, 261
- New African Initiative, 76, 95–6
- New Partnership for African Development. *See* NEPAD
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 56, 58, 60, 72, 84, 98–9, 119
- norm
- cascade/spiral, 11, 18–20, 23, 30, 35, 60, 63, 129, 169, 193, 265–6
 - contestation theories, 3, 6–7, 11–16, 19–20, 38–51, 253–4
 - foundational/anti-foundational approaches, 23–9, 253
 - functions, 23–7, 30–1, 34–6
 - localization, 12, 48, 52, 111, 170
 - ‘norm circle’ model, 3, 6–7, 14–16, 31–5, 42–4, 51–5, 255–62
 - utility, 13, 15, 24, 27–9, 34–8, 42–4, 51–3, 55, 69, 255–6, 258–64
- Nyerere, Julius, 56, 111, 118–19, 122–3
- OAU, 1, 9–10, 37, 40, 56–60, 66, 68, 71–7, 91–102, 134–9, 142–54, 158, 160, 190, 221, 257, 259, 262–3, 271

- OAU (cont.)
 - Mechanism on Conflict
 - Management, Prevention, and Resolution, 58, 128, 149
 - Secretariat, 68, 72, 81, 111, 113–14, 121, 125, 130, 132, 143, 146, 149–50, 154, 157, 160, *see also African Union Commission*
 - Obasanjo, Olusegun, 60, 76, 87–90, 95–6, 103–5, 109–27, 130–2, 137–40, 150, 152, 159, 256–7, 260
 - Omega Plan for Africa, 95, 98–9
 - Ong Keng Yong, 164, 179–80, 185–6, 188, 190, 198
 - Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe. *See Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe*
 - Organization of African Unity.
 - See OAU*
 - Pan-African Parliament, 4, 61, 66, 72, 77, 87, 93, 99–100, 133–61
 - power, 7, 13–17, 20–8, 30–8, 41–54, 80, 97, 132, 151, 160, 170, 180, 184, 186, 192, 213, 220, 228, 253–4, 264, 268
 - in practice, 7, 20, 46–50, 272
 - regional integration, 1, 6, 38–42, 86, 90, 103, 135, 159–60, 217, 247, 265, 271–2
 - regionalism, 3, 5, 7, 15–17, 36–41, 71, 91, 103, 229, 247, 265, 267–70
 - responsibility to protect, 9–10, 35
 - SADC, 40, 80, 136, 155
 - Salim, Salim Ahmed, 58–9, 72, 110, 114, 122, 124–6, 130–2, 142–4, 147–52, 259
 - shared norms, 3, 7, 15–16, 39, 41, 48, 50–2, 257, 259–61, 267, 270, 273
 - uses of, 83, 89–94, 97–100, 104, 116–20, 123–7, 132, 146–50, 154–5, 160, 183–5, 192, 200, 212–13, 219–22, 241–3, 249
 - Sirte Declaration, 72, 76, 83–4, 90, 100, 121, 141–2, 145–8, 158
 - Southern African Development Community. *See SADC*
 - Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community. *See Abuja Treaty*
 - Treaty of Amity and Cooperation, 61, 188, 245
 - United Nations, 9–10, 40, 60–1, 124, 209, 213, 216, 243, 264
 - Economic Commission for Africa, 110–11, 113, 122, 131, 135–6, 140, 158
 - Security Council, 47–9, 59, 264
 - United States of Africa, 4, 56, 58, 60, 67, 72–6, 79–103, 122, 130, 133, 138–9, 144, 148, 157–8, 160, 257, 260–1
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 191, 208, 210, 212, 218, 264
 - Wade, Abdoulaye, 74, 84, 91, 94–5, 98, 145, 261