

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION

*
VOLUME I

European Integration Outside-In

Volume I examines the history of the European Union from an outside-in perspective, asking the following questions: how does the European Union look from the outside, and which outside forces shaped and guided the process of European integration? Split into three parts, the first addresses the main external events that have steered the European integration process, with emphasis placed on critical junctures following the Second World War, such as the division and reunification of Germany and the Eastern enlargement. Part II considers the various international trends that have shaped European integration, with particular focus on globalisation and geopolitics. While the first two parts pay special attention to institutions, countries, international organisations and the main actors, Part III focuses on the role of ideas, networks, public opinion and memory that influenced the development of the European Union.

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THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION

Split into two volumes, *The Cambridge History of the European Union* focuses on European integration from a diachronic, multidisciplinary and multi-institutional angle to provide the most comprehensive and contemporary history of the European Union to date. The volumes do not present a strict timeline of historical events; instead they look at the various themes and changes over time in order to shed light both on the more well-known and on the lesser-known moments in European history. Ranging from the first steps of European integration to the latest developments, the fifty essays from experts across the field provide a wholly unique perspective that changes the way we look at European integration history. This is a much-needed addition to the history of the European Union.

VOLUME I

European Integration Outside-In

EDITED BY MATHIEU SEGERS AND STEVEN VAN HECKE

VOLUME II

European Integration Inside-Out

EDITED BY MATHIEU SEGERS AND STEVEN VAN HECKE

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HISTORY OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION

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VOLUME I
European Integration Outside-In

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Abbreviations

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACUE	American Committee on United Europe
ACUSE	Action Committee for a United States of Europe
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission
AI	Atlantic Institute
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
AU	African Union
BTO	Brussels Treaty Organization
CAI	China Investment Agreement
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CCP	Common Commercial Policy
CDE	Conference on Disarmament in Europe
CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union
CEC	Conference of European Churches
CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation
CENELEC	Comité Européen de Normalisation Électrotechnique
CERN	Centre for European Nuclear Research
CERV	Citizens, Equality, Rights and Values programme
CET	Common External Tariff
CETA	Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CGIL	Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro
CGT	Confédération Générale du Travail
CHAN	Centre historique des archives nationales
CIDCC	Comité International de Défense de la Civilisation Chrétienne
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CoE	Council of Europe

List of Abbreviations

COMECE	Commission of the Bishops' Conferences of the European Union
Comecon	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
Cominform	Communist Information Bureau
Comintern	Communist International
COREPER	Council of Representatives to the European Union
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CROCEU	Committee of the Representatives of the Orthodox Churches in the European Union
CSC	Church and Society Commission
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
CVCE	Centre Virtuel de la Connaissance sur l'Europe
DG	Directorate General
DG DEVCO	Directorate General for International Cooperation and Development
DG ECFIN	Directorate General of Economy and Finance
DG EMPL	Directorate General of Employment and Social Affairs
DM	Deutsche Mark
DNE	Detached national expert
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Community
EC	European Council
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECA	European Cooperation Administration
ECB	European Central Bank
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe
ECF	European Cultural Foundation
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECITO	European Central Inland Transport Organisation
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECO	European Coal Organisation
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
ECU	European Currency Unit
EDC	European Defence Community
EDF	European Development Fund
EEA	European Economic Area

List of Abbreviations

EEAS	European External Action Service
EEC	European Economic Community
EECE	Emergency Economic Committee for Europe
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EGD	European Green Deal
EGNOS	European Geostationary Navigation Overlay Service
EKD	Evangelische Kirche in Deutschland
ELDO	European Launcher Development Organisation
ELEC	European League for Economic Cooperation
EM	European Movement
EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
ENEA	European Nuclear Energy Agency
EP	European Parliament
EPA	European Political Authority
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EPC	European Political Community
EPC	European Political Cooperation
EPP	European People's Party
EPU	European Payments Union
ERP	European Recovery Programme
ERT	European Round Table of Industrialists
ESA	European Space Agency
ESDP	European Security and Defence Policy
ESM	European Stability Mechanism
ESP	European Space Policy
ESRO	European Space Research Organisation
ETS	Emission Trading System
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EU	European Union
EU-27	European Union, remaining twenty-seven members after Brexit
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
Eurochemic	European Company for the Chemical Processing of Irradiated Fuels
Eurodif	European Gaseous Diffusion Uranium Enrichment Consortium
EUROGROUP	Independent European Programme Group
EUSP	European Union's space policy

List of Abbreviations

FBR	Fast breeder reactor
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
FSU	Financial Services Union
FYROM	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GFC	Global Financial Crisis
GHG	Greenhouse gas
GLONASS	Global'naya Navigatsionnaya Sputnikovaya Sistema
GMES	Global Monitoring for Environment and Security
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
GOVSATCOM	Governmental Satellite Communication
GPS	Global Positioning System
GSP	Generalised Scheme of Preferences
G7	Group of Seven
G10	Group of Ten
G77	Group of Seventy-Seven
HAEU	Historical Archives of the European Union
HEH	House of European History
HR	High Representative
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IGC	Intergovernmental conference
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INFCE	International Nuclear Fuel Cycle Evaluation
IR	International Relations
ITO	International Trade Organization
LAS	League of Arab States
LDC	Least developed country
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
Mercosur	Mercado Común del Sur
MLF	Multilateral nuclear force
MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire
NAC	North Atlantic Council
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NEI	Nouvelles Équipes Internationales
NIEO	New International Economic Order

List of Abbreviations

NPT	Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons
NSC	National Security Council
NSC	New Strategic Concept
OAU	Organisation of African Unity
OAS	Organization of American States
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEEC	Organisation for European Economic Co-operation
ONEm	National Employment Office
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PPP	Public–private partnership
PRC	People’s Republic of China
REH	Reconciliation of European Histories
RTD	Research and technological development
SACEUR	Supreme Allied Commander in Europe
SAEF	Service des archives économiques et financières
SDRs	Special drawing rights
SEA	Single European Act
SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands
SGP	Stability and Growth Pact
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SMP	Single Market Programme
SSA	Space Situational Awareness
STABEX	System for the Stabilisation of Export Earnings
SWU	Separative work unit
TENs	Trans-European networks
TEU	Treaty on the European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
UC	Units of account
UEF	Union Européenne des Fédéralistes
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

List of Abbreviations

VP	Vice President
WEU	Western European Union
WMD	Weapons of mass destruction
WTO	World Trade Organization