

# Index

abandonment, 47, 51, 139, 237 accuracy (NAA measurement), 56, 63-64, 78 - 80Achaemenid Empire, 43, 317, 349, 366 activities, aggrandizing, 14, 213, 356, 360, 362, 372 administration, 337 Hittite, 89, 357 Early Phrygian, 180 Achaemenid, 302, 304, 329, 342, 352, 366 administrators Hittite, 86, 92, 130, 133 Achaemenid, 302, 304, 335, 337, 352 Aegean Sea, 84, 228, 342, 348, 351 coast, 138, 224, 227, 351 agriculture, 282, 334, 341, 368, 372. See also farming, pastoralism intensive agriculture, 233, 354 rainfall agriculture, 233, 367-368 alabaster, 284, 335. See also stone Alexander the Great, 47, 230, 305, 355, 365 Alişar IV or Silhouette style (pottery), 173, 193, 208, 220, 295, 361 analytical clusters, 55-56, 67-68 Anatolia, east-central, 63, 80 Late Bronze Age, 132 Early Iron Age, 151, 155, 167-168 Early Phrygian, 203-205 Middle Phrygian, 263, 268-273, 280-281, 292-299 Late Phrygian, 329, 351-353 animals, 1, 31. See also bird, cow, deer, goat, hare, horse, pig, sheep dung, 124, 128, 144 Late Bronze Age, 94, 124, 128-129, 132, 357 Early Iron Age, 170, 358 Early Phrygian, 178, 211 fiber, 213 game, 129

Middle Phrygian, 282, 290 wild, 282, 344 Late Phrygian, 316, 335, 344 antler, 47, 125, 284, 310, 334-335. See also bone, horn, ivory Aslan, Carolyn, 48, 103, 146-147 Assyrians, 5-7, 227, 229, 362, 368 baking plates, Hittite, 94, 115, 131, 133 Balkan region, 139, 146-147, 167, 183, 190-191, 358 barley, 124, 128, 164, 212, 290. See also agriculture, cereal, crops, grain basalt, 60, 69-72, 283. See also stone beads, 129, 164, 166, 290. See also jewelry amber, 290 beer, 5. See also beverages, brewery, drinks Hittite, 115, 128 Early Iron Age, 164 Early Phrygian, 212-213 Middle Phrygian, 237, 284, 290, 293-294 belts, 237, 244, 285, 294, 363. See also clothing beverages, 161, 196, 214, 268, 290, 293. See also beer, wine, pouring vessels and various pottery drinking vessel types bichrome pottery decoration, 80, 190 Early Phrygian, 203 Middle Phrygian, 237, 248-249, 254, 256, 259, 263, 266-273, 281, 286, 296, 363 Late Phrygian, 320-321, 323-329 birds, 129, 344. See also animals, fauna black polished decoration (ceramics), 173, 237, 240-244, 249-252, 342-346, 363. See also sintered slips Black Sea, 138, 221, 349, 351 Blackman, James, 51, 57, 62, 127, 131, 149, 186 Boğazköy, 86-117, 128, 130-135, 173. See

also Hattuša

409



## 410 Index

bone, 47. See also fauna, ivory, antler, horn cellars, 249, 305, 308-346, 365 Building I:2, 236-238, 284, 290 decoration, 125 South Cellar, 232, 236-237, 363 Late Bronze Age, 125, 128-129, 132 Early Iron Age, 160, 164 cemetery. See also morturary practices, gaming pieces, 164, 316 tumuli Middle Phrygian, 284, 310 Bronze Age, 86, 100, 104, 115 Late Phrygian, 316, 334-335, 344, 365 Early Phrygian, 173 tools, 125 Middle Phrygian, 233, 253, 270, 283 ceramics, Attic, 30, 49-50, 305 working, 284, 310, 335, 365 Middle Phrygian, 234, 292 Bonn dataset (Neutron Activation Analysis, NAA), 62, 73-75, 78-80. See also ceramics, East Greek, 50, 62, 118, 342-344 Mommsen, Hans Early Phrygian, 208, 222, 248 Middle Phrygian, 291, 295, 298, 364 borders and boundaries, 7, 17, 21, 297, 368 Late Phrygian, 319, 329, 346, 348, 351 Hittite, 92 ceramics, glazed, 351 Middle Phrygian, 289 black, 319-321, 323, 327, 329, 339, 364 Middle Phrygian, 296, 364 Late Phrygian, 302 Bourdieu, Pierre, 4, 23–24 Late Phrygian, 321, 323-329, 339 bowls, Achaemenid, 304, 319, 323, 326, Attic, 346, 350 338, 346–347, 366 ceramics, handmade. See Chapters 6 and 7 bowls, carinated, 108, 114, 190, 248 ceramics, wheelmade. See wheelthrown brewery, 115. See also beer potterv bronze (metal), 160, 219, 244, 285, 294, cereals, 100, 160, 233, 240, 282, 334. See 310, 335, 350, 365, 367-368. See also also agriculture, barley, grain, wheat metal, metal-working charcoal, 123, 164, 218, 344 belts, 363 chert, 60, 124. See also lithic tools, stone, bowls, 184, 213, 218, 221, 249, 290 stone artifacts fibulae, 222, 284, 290-291 tesserae, 335 child, 244, 316, 342 Cilicia, 95, 97, 134, 302 figurines, 219 jewelry, 129, 160, 164 city state, 137, 184, 229, 367 military, 310 points, 129, 290 clay, 73, 84, 155, 160, 215 production, 310, 335 fill, 41, 174, 182, 230-232, 238-239, 299, 307, 310 rings, 164 vessels, 197, 219, 221, 244, 249, 290, preparation, 288, 340 recipe, 208, 216-217, 256, 287 Building A, Gordion, 236, 309, 337 samples, 54, 62, 127, 134, 215 bulla(e), 93, 101, 128-129, 133-134, 356. slip, 197 See also seals sources, 69, 81-82, 156-163, 169, burials, 29. See also inhumations, mortuary 196-197, 224-225, 340 Clay Cut (CC) Buildings, 41, 47, 181, 212. practices, tumuli Bronze Age, 100 See also Terrace Buildings and Terrace Early Phrygian, 173, 175, 190, 221-222, Complex 360 climate, 25, 129, 372. See also drought cloth, 22, 200, 217, 221. See also belts, Middle Phrygian, 227, 237, 244, 249 Late Phrygian, 317, 342 fibulae, pins, textiles clothing, 20, 125, 160, 213, 244, 284, Çadır Höyük, 63, 78, 80, 118, 139, 173, 291, 342, 363 205, 256, 259, 263 coins, 47-48, 304-305, 310 cattle (cow, calf, beef). See also animal collapse, 1 Late Bronze Age, 124, 128-129, 132 Hittite, 7, 12, 28, 51, 92-97, 134-135, Early Phrygian, 212, 282 167-170, 222, 368-371 Middle Phrygian, 129, 290, 362 Achaemenid, 366 collective action, 15-16, 26, 354 Late Phrygian, 334, 344 commoner, 22, 84, 244-246, 341-344, 355 cauldrons, 213, 218, 221, 244



Index 411

competing factions or polities, 1, 26, 171, 215, 228, 288-299, 361-363, 368-372 consumption, communal. See also feasting Early Iron Age, 161 Early Phrygian, 214, 218-221 Middle Phrygian, 268, 281, 289, 294, 298, 366, 370-371 Late Phrygian, 348 consumption, food, 5, 10, 25. See also feasting Late Bronze Age, 107, 132, 357 Early Iron Age, 164 Early Phrygian, 218 Middle Phrygian, 249, 268, 290-293, 297 - 300Late Phrygian, 320, 348, 353 cooking or culinary practices, 4, 106, 155, 160, 164, 212, 284 cooking pots Late Bronze Age, 94–115, 131–132 Early Iron Age, 153 Early Phrygian, 196, 248 Late Phrygian, 318 copper, 160, 164, 290, 335, 350, 368. See also bronze, metal, metalworking corvée labor, 203, 284-285, 299, 368 Costin, Cathy Lynne, 21, 84, 125, 203 craft production, 16, 21-22 Late Bronze Age, 134 Middle Phrygian, 285, 299 Late Phrygian, 317, 321, 336, 340-341, 349–350, 354 craftspeople Early Phrygian, 223 Middle Phrygian, 284, 288, 362 Late Phrygian, 337-340 crater. See also Greek pottery Early Iron Age, 153, 166 Early Phrygian, 131, 190-193, 203, 208, 213-214, 219-222, 359 Middle Phrygian, 259, 266, 276 Late Phrygian, 326, 347 cremation, 291, 316, 342. See also burials crops, 125, 128, 160, 212, 362. See also agriculture, farming curation, 29, 48-49, 195, 203 Cyprus or Cypriot, 95, 367 daily practices, 4, 11, 27, 55, 83, 355, 368-371 Late Bronze Age, 128, 357 Early Iron Age, 161, 167 Early Phrygian, 171, 183, 217 Middle Phrygian, 245, 291, 300 Late Phrygian, 301 decision-making, 12, 14, 57

deer or venison, 129, 160, 170, 334, 344. See also animal, consumption, food deities. See god or goddess detection limits, 64-67. See also Neutron Activation Analysis DeVries, Keith, 5-7, 30, 48-50, 56, 83 Early Phrygian, 41, 183, 213, 218, 220-221 Middle Phrygian, 230, 249 Late Phrygian, 305-306, 318, 348 diet, 129, 218, 282, 358 dilution factor. See also Bonn dataset (NAA), Mommsen, Hans Discriminant Function Analysis, 68, 73 display, 22 Early Iron Age, 164 Early Phrygian, 173, 190, 219-224 Middle Phrygian, 281, 283, 291 Late Phrygian, 318 disposal (artifacts or goods), 4, 10, 16-19, 21, 24, 241, 356 Doodle Stones, 213 drinking vessels, 28, 371 Early Iron Age, 164, 358 Early Phrygian, 186, 213, 218-225 Middle Phrygian, 237-244, 268, 290, 294-298, 363-364 Late Phrygian, 342, 348-350, 353 drought, 125, 129, 136, 160, 212, 233, 282, 345 drying (pottery production), 4, 163, 216, 288 dump (trash), 43, 54 Early Phrygian, 175 Late Bronze Age, 95, 129 Middle Phrygian, 240, 276, 282, 284, 290, 293 Late Phrygian, 312 dung. See animals, dung Dusinberre, Elspeth, 282, 302, 307, 317, 321, 335, 366 Early Bronze Age, 1, 7, 11, 30, 98 Early Iron Age handmade pottery, 142–151, 161–169, 175, 186, 214 East Gate (Gordion), 180-212, 230, 235-237. See also gate East Greek. See also ceramics, East Greek communities, 138, 291, 364 Eastern Mound Gordion, 40-47, 49, 53 Early Iron Age, 139–140 Early Phrygian, 174-183, 205, 208, 215, 222 Middle Phrygian, 228-266, 268-284, 290, 362-363

Late Phrygian, 304-323, 334-347, 365



#### 412 Index

economic strategies, 12, 25, 133, 341, 352, Late Phrygian, 337 Hellenistic, 47, 175 firing (pottery), 4, 113. See also kilns Egypt, 302, 342, 349 empires, 1, 229 Late Bronze Age, 125 Achaemenid, 302, 304, 318-319 Early Iron Age, 142–144, 161–163 Assyrian, 368 Early Phrygian, 184-186, 195-196, Hittite, 7, 33, 51, 92, 97, 101, 128, 134, 215-216, 361 137, 222, 357 Middle Phrygian, 246-252, 288 environmental evidence, 85, 212, 233, 282, Late Phrygian, 318, 338-339 firing experiments, 113, 248, 251 344, 368 Ephesus, 138, 174 fish, 129, 344. See also animals erosion, 60, 125, 230 floodplain, 32, 54, 175 Eski Depot Gordion, 52 food storage, 10. See also storage pits Eskişehir, 63, 75-78 Late Bronze Age, 93 ethnicity, 4, 368 Early Phrygian, 361 ethnoarchaeology (-ical), 21, 60 fortifications, 30-47, 368, 371 Early Iron Age, 139 ethnography (-ic), 18-19, 160, 162, 251–252, 289, 334, 340 Early Phrygian, 174-180, 210-211, exchange networks, 222, 326, 332, 350, 360 359, 368 Middle Phrygian, 232–234, 241, 270, experimental results, 62-64, 67 283 Late Phrygian, 301, 304, 364 factions, 2, 13 fortress, 30, 43, 138 Late Bronze Age, 86, 92 Early Phrygian, 217 Early Phrygian, 215, 359-361 Middle Phrygian, 232, 241-243, 245, Middle Phrygian, 288, 298-300 259, 283, 296 family, 4, 19 Late Phrygian, 301 Late Bronze Age, 92, 110, 124, 128 Foucault, Paul-Michel, 4 Early Iron Age, 164–166, 168, 358 foundations, 30, 41-43 Late Bronze Age, 123 Middle Phrygian, 244 farming. See also agriculture, crops, Early Phrygian, 183, 217 herding, pastoralism Middle Phrygian, 234-235, 238-243, Late Bronze Age, 124, 134 Middle Phrygian, 362 283, 290 Late Phrygian, 304, 310-316, 342, 350 Late Phrygian, 334 frit, 129, 290, 294. See also glass fauna, 129, 218, 335. See also animal, bone fruitstands (stemmed bowls), 249, 259, Fazli's kiln, 270, 273 266, 273, 276, 286, 295–296, 347 feasting, 2, 5, 19-20, 23, 25, 28, 356, 370. fuel, 4, 124-127 See food consumption Late Bronze Age, 129 Late Bronze Age, 131 Early Iron Age, 163-164 Early Phrygian, 216-218 Early Iron Age, 164, 166, 358 Early Phrygian, 190, 212-213, 217-226, Middle Phrygian, 248-252, 290 Late Phrygian, 344 361 Middle Phrygian, 237, 241, 268, funerals, 25, 244, 290, 317, 342-344. See 289-292, 298, 362-363, 366 burials, inhumations, mortuary fibulae, 222, 237, 244, 284, 291, 363. practices See also bronze, cloth or clothing furniture, 213, 218-219, 244, 290, 362 figurines, 164, 219, 237 hearth-related, 208 fill, construction, 362. See also clay, fill for Middle Phrygian clay fill layer Galatians, 8, 47 Late Bronze Age, 101 gate or gatehouse Early Phrygian, 142, 177-178, 183, 195, Early Phrygian, 174, 176-186, 210, 211 217 Middle Phrygian, 43, 230, 244, 253, 270, Middle Phrygian, 230, 235-238, 283

299

Late Phrygian, 306–307, 337



Index 413

gender, 4, 13, 110, 160, 166, 224, 291 grinding stones or groundstone, 124, 160, Genz, Hermann, 11, 138-139 211-212, 219, 284, 290, 335 geochemistry, 9, 29, 52-54, 60-62, 68-69, group identity, 5, 13-14, 19, 83, 363 81-82. See also Neutron Activation Gunter, Ann C., 100-115 Gürtekin Demir, Gül, 48 Analysis Late Bronze Age, 116, 133-134 gypsum, 235, 283, 335. See also stone Early Iron Age, 151 Early Phrygian, 203 habitus, 17, 23-24 Middle Phrygian, 256, 286-288, 294 Haci Tuğrul, 233 Halys River (Kızılırmak), 7, 171, 208 Late Phrygian, 326, 333 geology, 25, 29, 60-61, 69-72, 75, 82, 131 hare, 129, 282, 334, 344. See also animal geometric decoration (pottery), 78, 80, 113, harvest, 123-124, 282 191, 210, 220–223, 249–256, 268. Hattuša (Hittite capital), 86, 89, 114, 133, See also Protogeometric 237, 370 geospatial trends, 60, 75, 85, 221 hearth, 47. See also ovens gifts, 208, 229, 359, 363 Early Iron Age, 140 glacis, 38, 41, 211, 232, 235, 283. See also Early Phrygian, 41, 175 fortification furniture, 211 Middle Phrygian, 284 glass, 52. See also frit Late Bronze Age, 129 Late Phrygian, 310, 312, 344 Early Iron Age, 164, 166 hegemony Hittite, 92–93, 98, 133 Early Phrygian, 213 Middle Phrygian, 284–285, 296 Early Phrygian, 226 Late Phrygian, 342, 348-349, 366 Middle Phrygian, 229, 298, 300, 353 Glatz, Claudia, 93, 97-98, 100, 102, 132 Late Phrygian, 349 goat. See also animals, herding, pastoralism Persian, 353 Late Bronze Age, 124, 128-129 Roman, 20 Early Iron Age, 160, 164-166, 170 Hegmon, Michelle, 17, 20 Early Phrygian, 212, 218 Hellenistic, 49-52 Middle Phrygian, 282, 290 period, 7-10, 30, 47, 57, 175, 304-305, Late Phrygian, 334, 344-345, 350 312, 334 god or goddess, 92, 94, 342, 367-368 pottery, 19 gold, 218, 229, 284, 291, 294, 317, 349 Gordion Museum, 9, 49, 52. *See* also roof tiles, 57 Hellespont, 349, 351 Hellespontine Phrygia, 302 museum Henrickson, Robert C., 9-10, 31, 48-54, 83 Gordion Regional Survey (GRS), 5, 52-54, 60, 101, 127, 228 Late Bronze Age, 93–117, 125–127, 131 graffiti, 213, 240, 249, 284, 290, 363 Early Iron Age, 142-160 grain, 5, 233, 237. See also agriculture, Early Phrygian, 184–203, 214–216 barley, cereal, crops, wheat Middle Phrygian, 244-254, 256, 268, 285-288, 295 production, 210 silos, 124, 139 Late Phrygian, 306, 318-323, 326, 332, grave goods, 285, 342, 362. See also funerary, mortuary practices herding, 124, 134, 166. See also agriculture, Greek colonization or colonists, 137-138, 227 animals, cattle, goats, pastoralism, Greek pottery, 58, 237, 291-295, 319-321, sheep 329, 350, 353, 366. See also craters, caprine, 128, 335 Hierarchical Cluster Analysis, 68. See also ceramics alabastron, 316, 337, 348 multivariate analysis forms, 248, 296, 323, 344, 347 hierarchy kantharos, 321, 347 Late Bronze Age, 128, 371 lekythos, 276, 291, 295-297, 305, Early Iron Age, 164 319–321, 323, 346–348, 364 Early Phrygian, 212, 225 Middle Phrygian, 241, 246, 299 rhyton, 211, 266, 347 skyphos, 295, 347 Late Phrygian, 304, 341



#### 414 Index

high status, 180, 217, 219, 225, 237, 299, 317, 363 Hirth, Kenneth, 25-26, 83, 210, 300, 354, 369 horn, 284, 335. See also antler, ivory horse, 164, 170. See also animals trappings, 181, 184, 212, 241, 290, 304, house, 16, 47. See also Painted House, Polychrome Gatehouse, pithouse, residence, residential structure Early Bronze Age, 100 Late Bronze Age, 101, 115, 123-125, 129 Early Iron Age, 136, 140-142, 162-164, 170, 175 Middle Phrygian, 233-234, 238-245, 362 Late Phrygian, 310-316, 344-346, 353, 365-366 hunting, 129, 160, 170, 334 husbandry, 128, 362. See also herding, pastoralism iconography, 183, 222, 228, 233, 300, 342, 369 ideology, 13, 22, 130, 369, 371-372 Late Bronze Age, 93, 137 Early Phrygian, 217, 360-361 Middle Phrygian, 297–298, 300 incised decoration (pottery), 94, 146, 148, 166–167, 203, 212, 248 inclusions (pottery), 93, 105, 184. See also temper (pottery) infrastructure, 15, 218, 283-284, 337 ceramic, 83, 162-163, 216, 288, 340, inhumation, 183, 244, 316, 337. See also burials, mortuary practices Inner Court Early Phrygian, 41, 49, 180, 213, 218-219, 360 Middle Phrygian, 235-237, 364-365 Late Phrygian, 305, 307–310, 341 innovation, 1-2, 12, 162, 216, 226, 353–354, 367–372 inscription, 364. See also graffiti, texts Phrygian, 7, 171, 227 Greek, 47 intensification, 173, 368 agricultural, 212, 214, 282-283, 362 interaction networks, 168, 190, 223, 233, 297 Ionia(n), 73, 138, 200, 203-208, 223-224, 256, 362

iron tools, 367–368 Early Phrygian, 182, 212 Middle Phrygian, 290 irrigation, 15, 284-285. See also water management ivory, 47. See also antler, horn Early Phrygian, 181, 184, 213, 218-219, 221 Middle Phrygian, 237, 243, 294 Late Phrygian, 310, 334-335, 342, 349-350, 363-365 jewelry, 219, 290-291, 294, 296, 317. See also beads, fibulae, ornaments, pins jugs. See also Greek pottery, pouring vessels Late Bronze Age, 93-94, 108, 116, 131 Early Iron Age, 148, 161, 166, 359 Early Phrygian, 187-193, 200, 214, 219-222, 224 Middle Phrygian, 248-256, 259-276, 281, 285-286, 289-293, 295-298, 363 Late Phrygian, 301-326, 348, 366 juniper (wood), 123, 218 Kaman Kalehöyük, 63, 75-80 Late Bronze Age, 118 Early Iron Age, 137 Early Phrygian, 173, 205, 224 Middle Phrygian, 263 Karahöyük, 364 Kerkenes, 7, 171, 233, 362 Kernel Density Estimation (KDE), 68-69 Kilise Tepe (Cilicia), 93-97, 134 kilns, 82, 85, 125-127 Late Bronze Age, 113 Early Iron Age, 145, 161-163, 359 Early Phrygian, 213-216 Middle Phrygian, 233-234, 248-253, 270-273, 287-289 Late Phrygian, 312, 334-335, 339 Kimmerians, 227, 229, 305, 364 kin group, 110, 166, 355, 358 Kinet Höyük, 96 king, 7 Late Bronze Age, 92 Early Iron Age, 137 Early Phrygian, 212 King Midas, 5, 7, 30, 229 Middle Phrygian, 229, 362 Late Phrygian, 337, 342 Kınık Höyük, 138-139, 173 Kızılırmak (river), 7, 89, 171, 208, 233. See also Halys River Konya, 7



Index

Körte, Alfred and Gustav, 5, 30 Küçük Höyük (KH) (fortress), 30, 51, 232-234, 241-245, 249, 259, 270-296, 301 Kuşaklı, 115

labor force, 211, 245, 284-285, 299, 317 Lawall, Mark, 48, 50, 295, 318, 351 learning, 10, 14, 19, 28, 162, 352 Lechtman, Heather, 19, 22 legacy data sets, 14, 55, 62, 85 lekythos. See Greek pottery lentils, 124, 160, 212, 290 Levant (region), 93, 137, 224, 348, 351, 369

Liebhart, Richard, 183 lithic tools, 123-124, 132, 160. See also grinding stones or groundstone loom weights, 125, 160, 181, 212, 290. See also spindle whorls, weaving

Lower Town Gordion, 30, 32-43, 58, 232 - 234Middle Phrygian, 228, 232-243, 245,

249, 253, 270, 283-284, 289-293 Late Phrygian, 301, 304-306, 312, 335-339, 344-346, 362-365

Lower Trench Sounding (LTS), 31 Late Bronze Age, 98, 100-101, 116-125 Early Phrygian, 175–177

Lydia, 118, 208, 223, 280, 299, 302, 333, 348, 372. See also Sardis

Lydian sources, 215, 273, 281, 326

Lydianizing pottery decoration, 11, 78, 296, 323 lydions

Middle Phrygian, 248, 273-276,

292-297, 364 Late Phrygian, 316, 319-323, 326, 349

Lynch, Kathleen M., 48, 50, 291, 306, 318, 348, 351

Main Excavation Area Gordion, 98, 229,

marbleizing pottery decoration, 273, 296, 321, 323, 328. See also Lydianizing marl (rock), 60, 69-72. See also stone Marsh, Ben, 31, 54, 60, 232 mass production (pottery), 83-84, 125, 215, 248, 285, 361

meals, 4-5, 19, 160, 190. See also feasting, consumption

Medieval period, 30, 47, 49 Mediterranean region, 8, 20, 89, 138, 227, 342-350, 367

415

megarons, 41, 175-183, 186, 211-213, 217-220, 223, 230-236, 263, 341, 365 Megaron 2, 178, 213

Megaron 3, 41, 49, 184, 218, 221

Megaron 4, 41

Megaron 10, 98, 178

Megaron 10 Sounding, 124-125 Megaron 12, 98

Mellink, Machteld, 31-34, 51, 100, 103, 232-233, 249, 270

Mesopotamia, 84, 227-229

metal, 166, 190

metal items, 125, 160, 217, 290-294, 354 metal production, 22, 284

metal vessels, 181, 244, 249, 298, 304

metal working, 123, 160, 335-341, 365 micaceous slip, 95, 105-106, 115, 145, 190

Midas. See king, King Midas

Midas City, 362 Middle Bronze Age (MBA), 32, 86, 100–117 migration, 14, 102, 139, 146, 167-170

Miletus, 78, 138, 174, 196

military, 1, 26 Late Bronze Age, 86, 92

Middle Phrygian, 241-243, 363

Late Phrygian, 301, 304, 310-312, 344,

352-354, 364, 368

Roman, 47

Miller, Naomi F., 124, 166, 218, 344

mobilization labor, 370

resource, 26, 300, 354, 370

tribute, 25, 354, 369

modeled decoration (pottery), 94, 148, 248-249, 321, 339

Mommsen, Hans, 62-63, 73, 80, 203-205 monument, 25, 356

Late Bronze Age, 92-93, 98

Early Phrygian, 139, 171, 174-177,

183-184, 211, 217, 226, 360

Middle Phrygian, 227-229, 238, 283,

289, 299-300, 362-363

Late Phrygian, 305, 341, 370-371 Morgan, Kathryn, 41, 212-213, 219

mortuary practices, 25, 369. See also

burials, grave goods, inhumations

Late Bronze Age, 123

Early Phrygian, 183, 212, 220

Middle Phrygian, 227, 283, 291 Late Phrygian, 304, 342

Mosaic Building, 43, 307-312, 337,

341-342, 352, 365

mudbrick

Late Bronze Age, 100, 123

Early Iron Age, 140



## 416 Index

mudbrick (cont.)
Early Phrygian, 178
Middle Phrygian, 43, 228, 243, 283
Late Phrygian, 301, 304–312
multivariate analysis, 67, 69, 72–73, 85. See
also Hierarchical Cluster Analysis,
Principal Component Analysis
museum. See also Gordion Museum
Museum of Anatolian Civilizations in
Ankara, 50, 52, 59
Smithsonian Institution, 51
University of Pennsylvania Museum, 5
Mycenaean, 20, 95, 138

National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 10, 57 Neo-Hittite, 184, 222, 229, 251, 300, 361. See also Syro-Hittite Neutron Activation Analysis (NAA), 10, 56–57, 117, 127 Late Bronze Age, 118, 131, 357

Early Iron Age, 149–155 Early Phrygian, 193–203 Middle Phrygian, 252–263, 280, 286–287, 293–295

Late Phrygian, 321–329, 338, 347, 351 non-diagnostic ceramics, 9, 50, 117, 153, 318

318
non-elite, 5–11, 25, 28, 31
Early Phrygian, 175, 212
Middle Phrygian, 244, 293
Late Phrygian, 317–318, 349, 352
North Central Anatolian (NCA), 89, 121, 357
Northeast Ridge Gordion, 58, 86, 100, 233,

244, 253, 284, 293 Northwest Zone (NWZ) Gordion Middle Phrygian, 238–239, 253–254,

259, 276–281, 293 Late Phrygian, 312–337, 344–347, 352 null hypothesis, 72, 82, 197, 286–287 nuts, hazelnuts, 212, 218, 221

oak (wood), 123, 218 Off Mound (OM) Gordion, 253 Middle Phrygian, 270–276, 280–281, 293 Late Phrygian, 321 oil, 291, 320, 342, 348–349, 366 Old Kingdom Hittite, 93–94, 115

open area
Late Bronze Age, 100
Early Phrygian, 38, 175, 177, 217, 225
Middle Phrygian, 41, 230, 238, 244
Late Phrygian, 307

ore (metal), 123, 160, 166, 335 ornaments. See also jewelry Early Iron Age, 160 Early Phrygian, 218, 221 Middle Phrygian, 237, 241, 284, 290, 293 orthostats, 146, 178, 184, 213, 222, 310 Outer Court Gordion, 41, 43 Early Phrygian, 180-182, 211-213, 217 Middle Phrygian, 231, 237 Late Phrygian, 306-307, 317, 335, 344, 365 Outer Town (OT) Gordion, 30-47, 53, 58 Middle Phrygian, 228-234, 244-245, 253-254, 259, 270, 283, 362 Late Phrygian, 306, 316-317 oven, 37. See also cooking, hearth Late Bronze Age, 115 Early Iron Age, 140, 160 Early Phrygian, 212, 219 Middle Phrygian, 238, 244, 284 Late Phrygian, 344

painted Buff ware, 174, 186–190, 320, 339 painted decoration. See also painted buff ware, ceramics Late Bronze Age, 94–97, 105, 113 Early Phrygian, 174, 186–193, 212, 216 Middle Phrygian, 244, 248, 276–281, 288 Late Phrygian, 304, 320–321, 339, 341, 346 Painted House, 306–312, 323, 335,

341–342, 365
palace, 16, 41, 360–361, 367
economy, 1, 367
pantheon, 92, 300, 368
part-time specialization, 127, 214, 285
pastoralism, 124, 166, 170, 212, 282,
334–335. See also agriculture, goat, herding, sheep
pasture, 129, 166, 282, 334, 345
pebble floor, 238–239
mosaic, 180, 309, 341
performance, 14, 18, 20, 22, 57, 299, 370

Early Phrygian, 219–220, 360–361
Middle Phrygian, 226, 238, 362, 364
Late Phrygian, 365
perfume, 367

Middle Phrygian, 248, 276 Late Phrygian, 320, 342, 348–349, 353, 366 Persia(n), 8, 12, 47–49, 370. See also

Chapter 9 Middle Phrygian, 229–232, 242–245, 270



Index

417

Late Phrygian, 364–366 Destruction Level (6A), 30 Pfaffenberger, Brian, 15, 22 Late Bronze Age, 92, 98 pig or pork. See also animals Early Iron Age, 359 Late Bronze Age, 129, 132 rainfall agriculture. See agriculture, rainfall ramp. See also Küçük Höyük (KH) fortress Early Phrygian, 212, 218 Middle Phrygian, 282, 290, 362 Early Phrygian, 177–178 Late Phrygian, 334 Middle Phrygian, 238 pine. See also timber, wood siege, 43, 232, 245, 364 Late Bronze Age, 123 rebuilding, 305. See also remodeling, Early Iron Age, 166 renovation Early Phrygian, 218 Middle Phrygian, 41, 230, 284, 305 pins. See also clothing, fibulae, jewelry Late Phrygian, 307 Red Lustrous Wheelmade Ware, 84, 93, 95 Late Bronze Age, 125 Early Iron Age, 160 redistribution, 25-27, 369-370 Late Bronze Age, 124 pithos Late Bronze Age, 100, 108, 115, 125, 130 Early Iron Age, 169 Early Phrygian, 224 Early Phrygian, 213 Middle Phrygian, 240, 290 Middle Phrygian, 291, 300 pithouse, 140, 310-312, 344-346, 366. See Late Phrygian, 354 also houses, semi-subterranean reduction firing (pottery), 149, 186, 196, 225, 246, 288, 318-323, 338, 358. See structures plaques, ivory, 184, 213, 218, 243, 294 also firing plaster, 47, 140, 180, 238, 307, 312, 336 reference samples, 63, 73, 162, 215, 323 points (weapons) sediments, 60, 225 Late Bronze Age, 125, 129 regional interaction, 134, 168, 173, 190, 226 regional survey, 63. See Gordion Regional Early Iron Age, 160 Middle Phrygian, 245, 290, 294 Survey (GRS) political economy, 13-15, 22, 25-27, 84, 369 religion, 300, 367 Late Bronze Age, 128, 131-132, 367 remodeling (renovation), 40-43, 86. See Early Phrygian, 225-226 also rebuilding, Unfinished Project Middle Phrygian, 234, 298 Early Phrygian, 182-219 Late Phrygian, 333, 341, 345, 353-354, 366 Middle Phrygian, 230-232, 235-243 polychrome decoration, 80, 248, 307, 318, Late Phrygian, 306, 317, 337, 344, 365 342. See also painted decoration residence (elite or royal), 41, 180, 218 Polychrome Gatehouse, 178–183, 213 residential area poros, 211. See also stone Late Bronze Age, 33, 100 Post and Poros Building (PAP), 178, 211 Middle Phrygian, 233, 245, 283 "Persian Phrygian Building" (PPB), 232, Late Phrygian, 323, 340 236-237, 263, 298, 363. See also Greek residential structure, 41, 217, 344, 365. See vessels, jugs also houses, residence Postgate, Nicholas, 95, 97 rhyton. See Greek pottery, rhyton pouring vessels, 108, 115, 220, 240, 268, 294 Rice, Prudence, 83, 125, 337 risk, 26, 160, 233, 252, 282, 335 ritual, 20, 27, 83–84, 173, 356, 368–371 prestige goods, 26, 95, 173, 226 Principal Component Analysis (PCA), 67-69, 73, 78, 80. See also multivariate Late Bronze Age, 95, 131-134, 357 Early Iron Age, 167 analysis Protogeometric period, 208, 224 Early Phrygian, 183, 217, 222, 226, Protogeometric styles, 78 360-361 Provenance and provenience, 73-75, 80, Middle Phrygian, 268, 286, 289-291, 297-300, 362-364 221 - 222provisioning, 10, 124, 132, 214, 219, 284 Late Phrygian, 307, 318, 337, 342, 354, 366 pyrotechnology. See technology, ritual economy, 131, 289, 299, 362, 368, 370-371 radiocarbon dating, 57 roads, 25, 349. See also streets calibration plateau, 48 Early Phrygian, 195



#### 418 Index

roads (cont.) Middle Phrygian, 233, 238, 244, 362 Late Phrygian, 302, 335, 337 Roman, 47 royal road (Persian), 302 robbing trench (stone foundations), 50, 234, 243, 310-311, 342 Roman, 8, 10, 20, 47, 51, 54 ceramics, 52 military, 310 Rose, C. Brian, 31, 232 Sakarya River (Sangarios), 5, 29, 31, 177, 282 sample size, 29, 59, 73, 75, 82 Late Bronze Age, 117-118 Early Iron Age, 151, 153, 156-159 Early Phrygian, 195-196, 214, 224 Middle Phrygian, 253, 266, 270, 280, 286, 290, 292 Late Phrygian, 326, 329, 338-339 sampling issues, 9, 20, 29, 213, 329. See discussion Chapters 3 and 4 Early Phrygian, 195 Middle Phrygian, 253, 266, 286 Late Phrygian, 323 Sams, G. Kenneth, 31, 48-49, 52, 56, 83 Early Iron Age, 142, 145, 148, 161 Early Phrygian, 184, 186-192, 208-209, 220, 223 Middle Phrygian, 244 sandstone, 175, 213, 283. See also stone Sardis, 63, 75-78. See also Lydia Early Iron Age, 138 Early Phrygian, 174, 208 Middle Phrygian, 227, 273, 276, 293 Late Phrygian, 301-305, 312, 321, 333, 349-351 scheduling, 84, 161, 211, 214, 233. See also seasonality Schoop, Ulf-Dietrich, 93, 95, 97-98, 114-115 seals and seal impressions. See also bullae Late Bronze Age, 92-93, 98-101, 128–135, 356–357 Middle Phrygian, 237, 363 Late Phrygian, 304, 318, 342, 349, 353 seasonality, 84, 124, 213, 216, 289. See also scheduling sediment samples, 29, 52-54, 60-63, 67, 69-72, 127, 203, 263. See also reference samples Kaman Kalehöyük, 118 semi-subterranean houses. See also houses, pithouses

Late Bronze Age, 100, 123 Early Iron Age, 37, 137, 140, 142 Middle Phrygian, 43, 232, 236 Late Phrygian, 44, 310, 312 serving vessels, 359. See also beverages, drinking vessels, Greek pottery, pouring vessels Early Iron Age, 161 Early Phrygian, 193, 214 Middle Phrygian, 244, 284, 290, 294 Seyitömer, Eskişehir Province, 63, 75, 213, 333 sheep. See also animal, goat, herding, pastoralism Late Bronze Age, 124, 128–129, 132, 135 Early Iron Age, 160, 164, 166, 170 Early Phrygian, 213, 218 Middle Phrygian, 282, 290 Late Phrygian, 334, 344, 350 siege ramp. See ramp, siege signaling, 10, 164, 173, 221, 226, 268 Silhouette style pottery. See Alişar IV or Silhouette Style silver, 284, 310, 317. See also metal siglos, 310 sintered slips (pottery), 248, 254, 268 skill level, 83 Late Bronze Age, 116, 127 Early Iron Age, 162 Early Phrygian, 215-216 Middle Phrygian, 285, 288 Late Phrygian, 337, 339-340 slag, 123, 125, 160, 310, 335. See also metal slow wheel. See wheel thrown pottery social context, 23, 82, 166, 217, 356 social display, 131, 190, 359 social networks, 2, 164, 361 social organization, 21, 136 social relations, 2, 4, 19, 225, 300, 370 social reproduction, 4, 23, 355 socio-political, 129, 137, 170, 213, 352 South Cellar. See cellars Southwest Zone Western Mound, 47 Middle Phrygian, 234–240, 248–254, 276-282, 293-296 Late Phrygian, 312, 335, 344-346 spatial proximity (pottery production), 83 Late Bronze Age, 127 Early Iron Age, 162 Early Phrygian, 215 Middle Phrygian, 285, 287 Late Phrygian, 339 specialization (pottery production), 83 Late Bronze Age, 118, 123, 128, 130, 132, 134



Index 419

Early Iron Age, 161–163 Early Phrygian, 197, 214, 216	Middle Phrygian, 232, 236–238, 263, 298
Middle Phrygian, 252, 285–286, 289,	storage pits
299	Late Bronze Age, 31, 100, 124–125, 129
Late Phrygian, 326, 337, 339	Early Iron Age, 37, 137, 160, 175
spindle whorls, 125, 129, 160, 181, 220. See	storage vessels
also loom weights, textiles, weaving	Late Bronze Age, 94, 108, 115, 124, 130
Square Enclosure (EP Gordion), 178	Early Iron Age, 148, 164
stamped decoration (pottery)  Late Bronze Age, 101	Early Phrygian, 180, 184, 186 Middle Phrygian, 239–241, 244, 248,
Early Phrygian, 220, 223	292, 364 Leta Physian, 210, 226, 247
Middle Phrygian, 263	Late Phrygian, 319, 326, 347
Late Phrygian, 320–321, 329	streets. See also roads
Standard Ware (LBA), 95, 115, 128, 132–133	Early Phrygian, 180
standardization	Middle Phrygian, 231–232, 238
Late Bronze Age, 95–97, 104, 125, 133,	Late Phrygian, 365
135	Structuration (Giddens), 15–16, 356
Early Iron Age, 146–162, 166, 169,	subsistence, 124, 127, 133, 171
358	Summers, Geoffrey, 7
Early Phrygian, 216	surplus production, 124, 134–135, 214
Middle Phrygian, 268, 285	survey, 53. See Gordion Regional Survey
Late Phrygian, 348	(GRS)
state, 22, 89, 129, 226–227	Anatolian Iron Age (AIA), 54
control, 95, 97	geophysical, 30–31, 43, 174, 232–233
secondary, 368	Gordion, 232, 244, 304, 317
status, 4, 16-17, 19, 24-25, 82. See also	Nigde, 7
high status	Sinop, 138
Late Bronze Age, 125, 129–131, 357	Thrace, 147
Early Iron Age, 163–164, 166, 358	symbols, 12, 25, 139, 222, 249, 352, 361,
Early Phrygian, 171–173, 216–220, 222,	372
225–226	Syro-Hittite, 137, 178, 360. See also
Middle Phrygian, 41, 244–245, 281, 291,	Neo-Hittite
293, 299, 363–364	
Late Phrygian, 317, 344, 348, 366	Tabal, 7, 229, 299
stemmed bowls. See fruitstands	tableware, 20. See also Greek pottery
stone artifacts. See also grinding stones	Late Bronze Age, 147
(groundstone)	Early Iron Age, 155–156
Late Bronze Age, 93, 124-125	Early Phrygian, 219, 224
Early Iron Age, 160	Middle Phrygian, 259, 270, 281,
Early Phrygian, 212, 217, 219	291–295, 364
Middle Phrygian, 284, 290, 310	Late Phrygian, 326, 340-341, 347, 366
Late Phrygian, 47, 334-335, 349, 365	taxes, 15, 26, 300, 302, 335, 337
stone, building or wall	technological investment, 83
Late Bronze Age, 33, 100, 123	Late Bronze Age, 127
Early Iron Age, 140	Early Iron Age, 162
Early Phrygian, 38, 177-180, 184, 219	Early Phrygian, 216
Middle Phrygian, 41–43, 228, 235,	Middle Phrygian, 285, 288
241–245, 283, 305–310	Late Phrygian, 340
Late Phrygian, 47, 312–316, 337,	technological style, 10, 17, 19, 57, 83, 104,
341–346, 365	135
storage	technology, 5, 10, 15–22, 56–57, 82,
artifact, 9, 50, 52. See also Eski Depot	367–369
storage buildings, 363	Late Bronze Age, 98, 116, 133
Late Bronze Age, 115	Early Iron Age, 156, 169, 358
Early Phrygian, 41, 173, 212, 219	Early Phrygian, 208
Larry 1 111 y grant, 11 , 11 , 212, 219	Larry I III y grain, 200



# 420 Index

technology (cont.) pyrotechnology, 127, 160, 284, 318,	routes, 318, 351–352 trade and exchange, 2, 349
340	trade goods, 212, 344, 349, 352
temper (pottery), 106–107, 127, 142, 163, 216. See also inclusions (pottery)	transmission, 10–11, 27, 97, 127–133, 162, 216, 288, 359
temple, 16, 95, 211, 360–361, 367	transportation, 15, 131, 218, 318, 348
Terrace Buildings and Terrace Complex,	trash. See dump
41, 47. See also Clay Cut (CC)	treatments (surface or decorative)
Buildings	Late Bronze Age, 98, 105, 107, 116–117
Early Phrygian, 180–190, 195, 211–220,	Early Iron Age, 148
223, 360–361	Early Phrygian, 56, 214, 219
Middle Phrygian, 231, 235–237, 263,	Middle Phrygian, 254, 287–288
284, 290	Late Phrygian, 319
Late Phrygian, 307–310, 334–335, 344,	trefoil rim, 115, 190, 193, 220, 319
365	tribute, 7, 25, 369
territory, 4	Late Bronze Age, 94, 124, 357
<del></del>	Early Phrygian, 214, 217, 221
Assyrian, 7	
Phrygian, 7, 171, 300	Middle Phrygian, 237, 268, 292, 300
Lydian, 227	Late Phrygian, 335, 337, 349, 353,
Achaemenid, 304	365–366 Tray 138 145 148 167 174 208
Tabal, 229	Troy, 138, 145–148, 167, 174, 208
textiles. See also cloth	tulip bowls. See bowls, Achaemenid
Late Bronze Age, 124–125, 131, 357	tumuli, 5, 8, 29–30, 58, 229. See also
Early Iron Age, 160	burials, inhumations, monuments,
Early Phrygian, 212–213, 217, 219–221,	mortuary practices
235, 360 W: 111 Physics 244, 204, 205	Early Phrygian, 174–175, 183, 193, 212,
Middle Phrygian, 244, 284–285,	360–361
290–291, 296, 362	Middle Phrygian, 233, 237–254,
Late Phrygian, 335–336, 350, 354, 366	283–285, 289–299, 362–363
texts, 5, 29, 137, 352. See also Doodle	Late Phrygian, 306, 316–317, 337, 342,
Stones, graffiti, inscriptions	364
Hittite, 86, 92, 124, 131	Tumulus A, 316
Assyrian, 229	Tumulus C, 316, 337, 342
Achaemenid, 344	Tumulus E, 316
thermal dynamics, 163, 216, 251. See also	Tumulus F, 100
firing (pottery), kilns	Tumulus G, 183
Thessaly, 191, 220	Tumulus MM, 30, 229, 244, 283, 362,
Thrace, 147, 167, 169, 183, 223	370, 372
tile	Tumulus P, 244
painted, 304	Tumulus R, 316
roof, 43, 57, 232–245, 293, 304–310,	Tumulus W, 175, 183, 219–220, 360
341, 364	Tumulus X, 183
timber, 123, 211, 218–219. See also juniper,	tumulus fill, 253, 270, 337
pine, oak, wood	
tools, 1, 83, 124, 132, 213. See iron tools,	Unfinished Project (EP), 180, 230–231
lithic tools	uniformity (pottery), 56–57, 83. See also
pottery-related, 127, 285, 359	standardization
weaving, 213, 284	Late Bronze Age, 95, 118, 121, 125, 131
topography, 30-31, 68, 232, 282, 306,	Early Iron Age, 161
344	Early Phrygian, 209, 214
Toteva, Galya (Bacheva), 318, 320-321	Middle Phrygian, 285
trade, 350, 368. See also exchange	Late Phrygian, 337
networks, interaction network	University of Pennsylvania, 5, 30-31. See
amphora, 295, 346	also museum, University of
networks, 329, 352, 368	Pennsylvania Museum



Index

421

Upper Trench Sounding (UTS), 31, 230-238, 305-312, 321, 334-335, 344-345 Urartu, 137, 227, 372 urban, 1-2, 8, 27, 41-43, 370-372 Late Bronze Age, 101, 115, 129 Middle Phrygian, 227-232, 289, 362 Late Phrygian, 354, 365 utilitarian pottery, 8, 17 Late Bronze Age, 92-93 Early Iron Age, 160 Early Phrygian, 190 Middle Phrygian, 248, 285, 287, 289, 295 Late Phrygian, 323, 332, 351, 366

water management, 368. See also agriculture, irrigation Late Bronze Age, 93, 124 Early Phrygian, 212 Middle Phrygian, 233, 282-283, 362 wealth, 218, 293, 366 weapons, 241, 367. See also points (weapons) weaving, 41, 213, 284. See also loom, spindle whorls, textiles west Anatolian sources (pottery/clay) Late Bronze Age, 118 Early Iron Age, 148, 155 Early Phrygian, 203, 219-220, 222-223 Middle Phrygian, 263–266, 273–276, 280-281, 293, 295-296 Late Phrygian, 328-329, 332 west Anatolian styles (pottery) Early Phrygian, 223 Middle Phrygian, 293, 296

Late Phrygian, 320, 323, 329, 350

Northwest Zone (NWZ) Western

Mound, Southwest Zone (SWZ)

Western Mound (WM), 53. See also

Western Mound

Early Phrygian, 175, 178

Middle Phrygian, 43, 228–245, 249–254, 259, 268-284, 290-293, 364 Late Phrygian, 47, 304-317, 335-337, 340-347, 365 Hellenistic Period, 47 wheat, 124, 212, 282, 290, 362. See also agriculture, cereal, grain wheel thrown pottery, 82 Late Bronze Age, 113, 125, 133 Early Iron Age, 145, 161-162, 359 Late Phrygian, 338 Early Phrygian, 184 fast wheel, 156, 339-340 slow wheel, 116, 184 Wiessner, Polly, 18 wine, 190, 220, 290-291, 294, 348, 367. See also beer, beverages, drinking vessels, pouring vessels wood. See also juniper, oak, pine, timber Late Bronze Age, 33, 100, 123 Early Iron Age, 140 Early Phrygian, 178, 183, 211, 213, 218 Middle Phrygian, 244, 249, 284, 290 Late Phrygian, 316, 341, 344, 350 work areas (pottery), 162, 216, 288, 339 workshop production, 84 Late Bronze Age, 156, 357 Early Iron Age, 162, 168 Middle Phrygian, 285-286 Late Phrygian, 335, 338, 353 world system, 1, 25, 354, 369

Yassıhöyük (modern village or archaeological site), 5, 9, 29, 52, 104 Young, Rodney S., 5, 9-10, 30-54 Late Bronze Age, 98-104, 117, 124 Early Iron Age, 140-149 Early Phrygian, 175-195, 210 Middle Phrygian, 230, 234-238, 252 Late Phrygian, 304–306, 317–318, 332

Zeder, Melinda A., 129, 164, 218, 282 Zincirli, 178