Ancient Gordion has long been recognized as a key Iron Age site for Anatolia and the eastern Mediterranean. Archaeological research has revealed much about its sequence of occupation. However, as yet no study has explored the underlying drivers of political and economic change at this site. This volume presents an overview of the political and economic histories supporting emergent elites and how they constructed power at Gordion during the Iron Age (1200–300 BCE). Based on geochemical and typological analysis of nearly 2,000 Late Bronze Age to Late Phrygian ceramic samples, the volume contextualizes this primary dataset through the lens of ceramic production, consumption, exchange and emulation. Synthesizing site datasets, the volume more broadly contributes to our understanding of the pivotal role of groups and their economic, social and ritual practices in the creation of complex societies.

Lisa Kealhofer is a professor in the departments of Anthropology and Environmental Studies and Sciences at Santa Clara University.

Peter Grave is an associate professor in the Department of Archaeology at the University of New England, Australia.

Mary Mathilda Voigt is the Chancellor Professor of Anthropology emerita at the College of William & Mary.
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_University of New England_

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Acknowledgments

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<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>AIA</td>
<td>Anatolian Iron Age Project (Kealhofer and Grave, umbrella project for this study)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRH</td>
<td>Burned Reed House (LTS YHSS 7A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBH</td>
<td>Late Bronze Age house (LTS YHSS 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC</td>
<td>Clay Cut building (Terrace Complex YHSS 6A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CKD</td>
<td>Early Iron Age house (LTS YHSS 7B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM</td>
<td>Citadel Mound (includes EM and WM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CV</td>
<td>Coefficient of variation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFA</td>
<td>Discriminant function analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DL</td>
<td>Destruction Level (ca. 800 BCE, YHSS 6A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBA</td>
<td>Early Bronze Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EIA</td>
<td>Early Iron Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EIAH</td>
<td>Early Iron Age Handmade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EM</td>
<td>Eastern Mound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>Early Phrygian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPB</td>
<td>Early Phrygian Building (gate) (YHSS 6B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS</td>
<td>Gordion Regional Survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA</td>
<td>Hierarchical Cluster Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>KDE</td>
<td>Kernel Density Estimation</td>
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<tr>
<td>KH</td>
<td>Küçük Höyük</td>
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<td>LP</td>
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<tr>
<td>LT</td>
<td>Lower Town</td>
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<tr>
<td>LTS</td>
<td>Lower Trench Sounding</td>
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<td>Mary M. Voigt</td>
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<td>MP</td>
<td>Middle Phrygian</td>
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<td>NAA</td>
<td>Neutron Activation Analysis</td>
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<td>NCA</td>
<td>North Central Anatolian (applied to Bronze Age assemblages)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIST</td>
<td>US National Institute of Standards and Technology</td>
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<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<tr>
<td>NWZ</td>
<td>Northwest Zone (Western Mound)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OM</td>
<td>Off Mound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT</td>
<td>Outer Town</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAP</td>
<td>Post and Poros structure (YHSS 6B)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCA</td>
<td>Principal component analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PGH</td>
<td>Polychrome Gatehouse (YHSS 6A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLW</td>
<td>Red Lustrous Wheelmade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSY</td>
<td>Rodney S. Young</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SRM</td>
<td>Standard reference materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Str.</td>
<td>Structure</td>
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<tr>
<td>SWZ</td>
<td>Southwest Zone (Western Mound)</td>
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<tr>
<td>TB</td>
<td>Terrace Building (Terrace Complex YHSS 6A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UTS</td>
<td>Upper Trench Sounding</td>
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<tr>
<td>WM</td>
<td>Western Mound</td>
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<td>YHP</td>
<td>Yassıhöyük Pottery (Robert Henrickson’s pottery catalog)</td>
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<tr>
<td>YHSS</td>
<td>Yassıhöyük Stratigraphic Sequence</td>
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