

Index

- *s-mobile, 182–183
- Abkhaz, 147
- acoustic duration, 120, 139, 261, 278, 281
- affix, 3, 6–7, 11, 19–20, 27, 30–34, 40, 44, 52, 55–56, 58, 121, 159–173, 189, 199, 203, 209, 217–221, 231–234, 288, 312, 315–317, 327, 330
- derivational affix, 3, 31, 34, 90, 171, 178, 221
- Affix Conflation Hypothesis, 160
- affix telescoping, 170
- affixation, 7, 124, 146, 168, 170, 172, 187, 200, 315, 317, 323–324, 327, 330, 345
- denominal verbal affixation, 7, 315, 329
- affixoids, 6, 55, 217–234
- agentive subject, 47, 50
- alignment, 7, 160, 165, 167, 210, 268
- alternative forms, 120, 125, 130
- analogy, 4, 6, 36, 78, 244, 250–252, 257, 300
- animacy hierarchy, 369, 371
- anticausative, 2, 192–193, 196–199, 210
- anti-periphrasis, 146
- artichoke, 61, 172
- Australian, 151
- Austrian Media Corpus, 9, 295, 308
- Basque, 175–176, 178–183, 185, 188–190
- bladder fern, 173
- Breton, 165, 169
- British National Corpus, 7, 9, 63, 312–313, 315–317, 319, 326, 333, 337
- Catalan, 2, 10, 73–74, 195, 211
- category, 3, 6, 32, 37, 44, 58, 66, 70, 72–73, 83, 87, 146–147, 153, 217–220, 222, 228, 232–234, 251–252, 269, 274–275, 277–278, 293, 312, 319, 323, 327, 329, 337, 362
- cognitive category, 346, 352
- semantic category, 312, 317, 319–320, 324, 326, 328–329, 339
- causative, 2, 27, 40, 43, 46, 49–50, 170, 192–193, 197, 203, 208, 210–211, 213, 317, 324, 328
- Chicheŵa, 146
- Chukchi, 147, 153
- Chukotko-Kamchatkan, 153
- collective, 3, 105, 112, 178, 185–186, 188–190, 247
- competition, 3, 56, 220, 230–231, 241, 257, 293–295, 300, 308, 317
- competitive exclusion, 56
- complex exponent, 159–173
- composition, 170, 187, 295
- function composition, 7, 171
- compositionality, 120
- compounding, 1, 4, 6, 100–101, 108, 113, 148, 150, 228, 232, 234, 241, 247, 254, 294, 339–340
- compounds
- agentive compound, 242, 246, 249, 257
- deverbal compounds, 4, 241, 244, 247–250, 253
- diminutive compounds, 4, 293–298, 302–304, 306–307
- dvandva, 5, 100–113
- institutionalized compounds, 245, 248–250, 255
- left-branching compounds, 4, 253, 293, 296–306
- non-institutionalized compounds, 250, 257
- phrasal compounds, 8, 243, 365–366, 369, 371, 373–374, 378
- pseudo-compounds, 368, 374, 378
- right-branching compounds, 4, 254, 293–294, 296–306
- synthetic compounds, 3, 241–245, 247–257
- comprehension, 4, 9, 126–127, 130, 133–136, 138–139
- computational model, 123, 139
- conceptual recategorization, 312
- conceptual semantics, 19–20, 23–24, 26–28, 30–31, 33

- conflation, 7, 159–172
 construction schemas, 4, 244, 252, 257
 constructional idioms, 217
 conversion, 1, 3, 7, 11, 37, 82, 85–86, 88, 90,
 149, 170, 242, 255, 311–330, 338–340,
 342, 345, 350, 367
 noun/verb conversion, 7, 82–84, 87, 96,
 311–312, 315, 319, 330
 coordination, 105
 creative coinage, 244, 255
- Danish, 10, 41–42
 degrammaticalization, 218, 227, 232–233
 denominal verbs, 66, 68, 85, 88–91, 94–95,
 312, 326–330
 derivation, 2, 6, 9, 30, 45, 82, 129, 145, 149, 170,
 189, 194, 208, 218, 228, 232, 234, 255,
 300, 306, 312, 315–316, 337, 341, 343,
 346, 349, 365, 367–369, 371, 373, 375, 378
 detransitivization, 44–45, 50
 dialectal variety, 218, 230
 diminutives, 4, 58, 70, 72–73, 145, 229, 231,
 293, 295–297, 301–302, 305–308, 339,
 368, 378
 Dutch, 217, 367–368, 371, 378
- English, 1, 4–5, 7–10, 19–20, 22–23, 38, 57,
 59, 61–63, 84, 86, 90–91, 96, 100, 119,
 123, 125, 129, 143, 146, 166–167, 170,
 172, 189, 192, 197–198, 200, 207, 217,
 241, 244–245, 247–248, 253, 255, 257,
 260–261, 263, 266, 268–269, 278, 281,
 295, 306, 311–312, 335–337, 340,
 342–343, 345, 347, 351–352, 364,
 366–369, 371, 378
 Estonian, 4, 10, 122–126, 129, 131, 133, 136,
 138–139, 266
 Euskarian, 175, 182–183, 186, 189–190
 exponence, 121, 172, 262
- Faroese, 10, 40–42, 45, 47, 52
 formations
 interfixal–paradigmatic formations, 242,
 248, 255, 257
 interfixal–suffixal formations, 242, 248,
 250–252, 254, 256–257
 French, 2, 8, 10, 51, 68, 70–71, 195, 211–212,
 217, 231, 293, 366–368, 371–372, 378
 frequency effects, 261, 266, 278–280
 Friulan, 69
 Fula, 10, 159, 163–165, 169, 172
- Gallo-Romance, 75–77
 gender, 68, 71, 75, 124, 143, 147–150, 228,
 230, 270, 307, 366, 369, 373, 375–376
- genitive, 3, 6, 120–122, 124–125, 131, 136,
 147, 242, 245, 262–263, 373–374
 genitive attribute, 241, 243–245, 249
 genitive plural, 120, 122, 124, 143, 260–281
 German, 5, 8, 10, 19–20, 28–31, 62, 100,
 148–150, 152, 154, 156, 194, 197–198,
 202, 205, 213, 217, 220, 255, 293–297,
 306–307, 311, 336, 364, 366–368,
 371–374, 376–378
 Germanic, 55, 190, 202, 205, 207–208, 217,
 231, 241, 252, 369
 grammaticalization, 8, 55, 218, 223, 227, 230,
 232–233
 Greek, 2–3, 6, 10, 51, 192–212, 218–234, 243
- head, 3, 5–6, 29–30, 58, 84, 101–107,
 109–113, 144, 148, 150, 153, 195,
 197–198, 204, 222, 225–228, 233,
 241–245, 247, 249, 252
 relational head, 110
 homophony, 120
- Icelandic, 2, 10, 38–42, 45–49, 51
 Indo-European, 3, 10, 78, 91, 150, 182,
 189–190
 Indo-Iranian, 151
 inflection, 121, 123, 126, 129, 143–149, 153,
 169–170, 196, 266
 Italian, 10, 51, 66–69, 71, 211, 366, 371
- Jaminjung, 151
 Japanese, 10, 58, 143, 146, 150–151, 244,
 247–250, 257
 juxtaposition, 110, 112, 243
- Kadiweu, 10, 44
 Korean, 10, 151, 365
- Ladin, 69, 77
 Latin, 6, 8, 10, 65, 67–68, 76–78, 120–121,
 125, 129, 160, 162, 168, 170, 211, 221,
 228
 Lexical Semantic Framework, 1, 5, 20, 31, 33
 Linear Discriminative Learning, 4, 125
 Lithuanian, 150
- Macedonian, 143
 Mandarin Chinese, 10, 84, 86, 91–92, 96
 metaphor, 65, 78, 95, 300, 351–352
 middle voice, 39, 163, 197–200, 208, 211
 Model Theoretic semantics, 5, 19–20, 22–26,
 28, 31, 33
 Monomorphemic Affix Hypothesis, 159–160,
 163, 165–167, 172
 monosemanticity, 321, 328

386 Index

- monotonicity, 50
 morphemes, 2, 4, 6, 36–37, 52, 119, 121–123,
 139, 143, 154, 159, 179, 190, 207,
 217–218, 220, 227–232, 261, 263–264,
 266, 269, 294, 341, 344, 368, 375
 morphology
 construction morphology, 1, 4, 244, 252,
 257
 distributed morphology, 1, 5, 7, 12, 20, 28,
 31, 123, 143, 153–154, 198, 200
 evaluative morphology, 4, 145–146
 inferential-realizational morphology, 36,
 154, 159–160, 168
 non-concatenative morphology, 172
 subtractive morphology, 37, 45
 Voice morphology, 2, 194, 201, 204, 208,
 210, 212
 morphosemantic opacity, 294–295, 306
 morphosemantic transparency, 4, 294–296, 306
- Navajo, 10, 43, 45, 50, 122
 neologism, 59, 62, 94, 254, 256, 296, 299,
 301–305
 Neverver, 10, 45
 nominalization, 5, 19–22, 27–33, 145, 151,
 326, 339, 343
 non-computable content, 165–166
 non-inflectedness, 144
 constructional non-inflectedness, 144,
 148–152
 Norwegian, 10, 41–42, 364
- noun
 action noun, 68, 71, 246, 249, 256, 342
 dummy noun, 363
 instrument noun, 6, 65–78, 90, 249
 phrasal noun, 3, 241, 243–245, 249–250,
 256–257
 noun declension, 125, 136
- Occitan, 10, 72–73
 onomatopoeia, 5, 335–353
 Otomi (San Ildefonso Tultepec), 10, 44
- Panare, 10, 44
 paradigm, 4, 7, 86, 121–126, 129, 131,
 133–139, 142–143, 145–147, 153–156,
 195
 content paradigm, 7, 144, 155–156
 form paradigm, 7, 144, 153–156
 incomplete paradigm, 129, 133
 inflectional paradigm, 133, 142–143, 145,
 149, 153–154, 156
 paradigmatic opposition, 7, 160, 167, 169, 171
 passive, 38–42, 47–48, 87, 160, 168, 170,
 195–200, 209
- periphrasis, 146
 Persian, 143, 151–153, 371
 phonetic realization, 6, 260–262, 264
 phrase, 5, 8, 33, 38–40, 47, 102–104, 107, 109,
 111, 144, 150, 152–153, 183, 198, 200,
 226–227, 243, 245, 257, 267, 281, 365,
 369–371, 378
 Polish, 3, 10, 143, 155–156, 241–257
 polysematicity, 311, 320, 324–325
 polysemy, 5–6, 19–20, 22, 27–30, 32–33, 65,
 78, 83, 94, 344–345
 Portuguese, 10, 66, 75–76, 211, 371
 potentiation, 166, 168, 170
 inward potentiation, 166–173
 prefix, 2, 30, 44, 57, 122, 148, 164, 169,
 171–172, 176, 178–180, 183, 185–190,
 193–195, 198–199, 201–213, 218,
 222–228, 231–233, 278, 341, 349, 351
 external prefix, 203, 208
 internal prefix, 194–195, 201, 203–204, 208,
 210–212
 principal parts, 124, 133, 136–139
 production, 4, 6, 9, 126–127, 130–132, 243,
 261–262, 264–266, 278–281
 productivity, 1, 5, 55, 59, 63, 86, 123, 133,
 200, 230, 247–248, 255, 293, 296, 300,
 306–308, 316, 346
 proper name, 5, 101–104, 107–108, 111, 113,
 147, 297
 Proto-Basque, 3, 175–190
- Raga, 44
 reanalysis, 40, 70, 76, 169–170, 194, 207, 212,
 223, 230–232
 reconstruction, 3, 8–9, 175–176, 179–180,
 182–187, 189–190
 reduplication, 45, 176, 374, 378
 reference, 5, 19, 22–25, 27, 33, 82, 84, 86, 89,
 91, 96, 103, 109, 314
 reflexive, 2, 40, 42, 44–48, 51, 196, 198–201,
 210–212, 344
 Rheto-Romance, 10, 69
 Romance, 2, 6, 8, 10, 65–66, 69–70, 76–78,
 190, 195, 202, 205–206, 211–212
 Romanian, 10, 66–67, 211
 Romansh, 70, 77
 rule, 7, 29, 36, 119, 122–123, 139, 151, 154,
 160, 168–172, 255, 263, 336, 343, 346
 morphological rule, 256
 realization rule, 168
 rule combination, 7, 160, 171–172
 Russian, 142, 147, 152, 154, 156
- Sanskrit, 10, 101, 107, 161–163, 168
 Sardinian, 10, 69

- secondary lexical entailment, 58
 semantic niche, 78, 244, 250–252, 257
 semantic pattern, 7, 311–313, 315, 319, 326
 semantic shift, 5, 336–337, 346, 351–352
 semantic subtraction, 44–45
 sexism, 302
 sexist, 300, 302–303, 307
 Slovak, 5, 9, 335–337, 341–345, 349, 351–352
 Slovak National Corpus, 9, 337, 341
 sound symbolism, 5, 335
 Spanish, 5, 8, 10, 46–48, 51, 74–75, 100–104, 108–111, 113, 364, 366–368, 371, 378
 suffix, 3, 8, 27, 40–41, 55–58, 63, 65, 67, 69, 72, 143, 154, 163, 166, 168–169, 171–172, 176–177, 181, 184–186, 189–190, 218, 220, 223, 228–232, 242, 247, 249–250, 253–256, 260, 263, 265, 274, 277, 293, 300–301, 306, 315, 317, 328, 339–343, 346, 368, 373, 378
 diminutive suffixes, 4, 293–295, 297, 306, 308, 368
 stem-forming suffix, 176
 Swedish, 10, 41, 217, 371
 syllable, 86, 139, 175, 177, 179, 182, 185, 207, 228, 270–271, 374, 376
 synaffix, 7, 172
 synflation, 7, 171–172
 telicity, 203, 210
 theta role, 40
 transflexion, 341, 346
 transitivity, 2, 195, 210, 212
 transitivity alternations, 193–194, 201, 204, 210, 212
 transposition, 130, 145–146
 Turkish, 119, 122, 233, 366, 371
 uninflectability, 6, 142–143, 145–146, 148–149, 151, 154
 constructional uninflectability, 144, 148–150, 152–153
 lexical uninflectability, 149
 uninflectedness, 6, 148–154
 vagueness, 362
 word
 nonsense word, 368–369, 372
 simple word, 8, 217, 365–369, 371, 373, 378
 vague word, 362, 367, 378
 word-and-paradigm, 4, 12, 121, 126, 261, 280, 282
 word-formation, 5–6, 11, 28, 36, 65, 73, 82, 86, 88, 96, 102, 121, 190, 200, 231–234, 251, 255, 293, 306, 311–312, 315–316, 336–337, 339–343, 345–346, 352, 367–368, 373, 378
 word-formation family, 4, 293–308
 word-formation subfamily, 293–308
 zero, 3, 37, 82, 154, 179, 208, 312, 330