

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-49029-0 — Complex Words  
Edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy, Pavol Štekauer  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

## Complex Words

A state-of-the-art survey of complex words, this volume brings together a team of leading international morphologists to demonstrate the wealth and breadth of the study of word-formation. Encompassing methodological, empirical and theoretical approaches, each chapter presents the results of cutting-edge research into linguistic complexity, including lexico-semantic aspects of complex words, the structure of complex words and corpus-based case studies. Drawing on examples from a wide range of languages, it covers both general aspects of word-formation and aspects specific to particular languages, such as English, French, Greek, Basque, Spanish, German and Slovak. Theoretical considerations are supported by a number of in-depth case studies focusing on the role of affixes, as well as word-formation processes such as compounding, affixation and conversion. Attention is also devoted to typological issues in word-formation. The book will be an invaluable resource for academic researchers and graduate students interested in morphology, linguistic typology and corpus linguistics.

LÍVIA KÖRTVÉLYESSY is Professor in the Department of British and American Studies at P. J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia. Her research has focused on typology of word-formation and evaluative morphology. She is author of *Evaluative Morphology from a Cross-linguistic Perspective* (2015), *On the Influence of Sociolinguistic Factors on Productivity in Word-Formation* (2010) and co-author of *Word-Formation in the World's Languages: A Typological Survey* (2012).

PAVOL ŠTEKAUER is Professor in the Department of British and American Studies at P. J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia. His research has focused on an onomasiological approach to complex-word-formation and interpretation. He is author of *A Theory of Conversion in English* (1996), *An Onomasiological Theory of English Word-Formation* (1998), *Meaning Predictability in Word-Formation* (2005) and co-author of *Word-Formation in the World's Languages: A Typological Survey* (2012).

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-49029-0 — Complex Words  
Edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy , Pavol Štekauer  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-49029-0 — Complex Words  
Edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy, Pavol Štekauer  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

# Complex Words

## *Advances in Morphology*

---

*Edited by*

Lívia Körtvélyessy

*P. J. Šafárik University*

Pavol Štekauer

*P. J. Šafárik University*



Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-49029-0 — Complex Words  
Edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy , Pavol Štekauer  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

## CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom  
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA  
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia  
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,  
New Delhi – 110025, India  
79 Anson Road, #06–04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of  
education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

[www.cambridge.org](http://www.cambridge.org)

Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9781108490290](http://www.cambridge.org/9781108490290)

DOI: 10.1017/9781108780643

© Cambridge University Press 2021

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception  
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,  
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written  
permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2021

*A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.*

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Names: Körtvélyessy, Lívia, editor. | Štekauer, Pavol, editor.

Title: Complex words : advances in morphology / edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy,  
Pavol Štekauer.

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York : Cambridge University Press,  
2020. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020021917 (print) | LCCN 2020021918 (ebook) | ISBN  
9781108490290 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108748377 (paperback) | ISBN  
9781108780643 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Grammar, Comparative and general—Morphology. | Grammar,  
Comparative and general—Word formation.

Classification: LCC P241 .C64 2020 (print) | LCC P241 (ebook) | DDC 415/.92—dc23  
LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2020021917>  
LC ebook record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2020021918>

ISBN 978-1-108-49029-0 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy  
of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication  
and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain,  
accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-49029-0 — Complex Words  
Edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy , Pavol Štekauer  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

Dedicated to Laurie Bauer

Cambridge University Press  
978-1-108-49029-0 — Complex Words  
Edited by Lívia Körtvélyessy , Pavol Štekauer  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

## Contents

---

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>page ix</i>
-----------------------------	----------------

Introduction: Advances in Morphology: A Summary JAN DON & MARTIN EVERAERT	1
--	---

### Part I Lexico-Semantic Aspects of Complex Words

1 Formal Semantics and the Problem of Nominalizations ROCHELLE LIEBER	19
2 Semantically Subtractive Morphology STEPHEN ANDERSON	36
3 <i>-less</i> and <i>-free</i> MARK ARONOFF	55
4 Instrument Nouns in <i>-one</i> in Latin and Romance FRANZ RAINER	65
5 Prominence in Noun-to-Verb Conversion HEIKE BAESKOW	82
6 On Spanish Dvandva and Its Restrictions ANTONIO FÁBREGAS	100

### Part II Structure of Complex Words

7 Estonian Case Inflection Made Simple: A Case Study in Word and Paradigm Morphology with Linear Discriminative Learning YU-YING CHUANG, KAIDI LÕO, JAMES P. BLEVINS AND R. HARALD BAAYEN	119
8 Uninflectedness: Uninflecting, Uninflectable and Uninflected Words, or the Complexity of the Simplex ANDREW SPENCER	142

vii

## viii      Contents

9	Complex Exponents	159
	GREGORY STUMP	
10	Derivational Patterns in Proto-Basque Word Structure	175
	JULIETTE BLEVINS	
11	The Complexity of Greek Verbal Morphology: The Case of Prefixed Verbs	192
	ARTEMIS ALEXIADOU	
12	Affixoids: An Intriguing Intermediate Category	217
	ANGELA RALLI	

**Part III Corpus-Based Case Studies**

13	Competition between Synthetic NN Compounds and NN.GEN Phrasal Nouns in Polish: Semantic Niches, Hapax Legomena and Low-Level Construction Schemas	241
	BOŻENA CETNAROWSKA	
14	An S Is an 'S, or Is It? Plural and Genitive Plural Are Not Homophonous	260
	INGO PLAG, ARNE LOHMANN, SONIA BEN HEDIA & JULIA ZIMMERMANN	
15	The Role of Word-Formation Families and Subfamilies in the Organization of German Diminutive Compounds	293
	WOLFGANG U. DRESSLER, SONJA SCHWAIGER & JUTTA RANSMAYR	
16	Semantic Patterns in Noun-to-Verb Conversion in English	311
	SALVADOR VALERA	
17	Onomatopoeia: On the Crossroads of Sound Symbolism and Word Formation	335
	LÍVIA KÖRTVÉLYESSY & PAVOL ŠTEKAUER	
18	<i>Dingsbums</i> and <i>Thingy</i> : Placeholders for Names in German and Other Languages	362
	PETRA M. VOGEL	
	<i>Index</i>	384

## Contributors

---

- ARTEMIS ALEXIADOU, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany
- STEPHEN ANDERSON, Yale University, USA
- MARK ARONOFF, Stony Brook University, USA
- R. HARALD BAAYEN, University of Tübingen, Germany
- HEIKE BAESKOW, Goethe-Universität Frankfurt, Germany
- JAMES P. BLEVINS, George Mason University, USA
- JULIETTE BLEVINS, The City University of New York, USA
- BOŻENA CETNAROWSKA, University of Silesia in Katowice, Poland
- YU-YING CHUANG, Eberhard Karls University, Tübingen, Germany
- JAN DON, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- WOLFGANG U. DRESSLER, Austrian Academy of Sciences & University of Vienna, Austria
- MARTIN EVERAERT, Utrecht University, The Netherlands
- ANTONIO FÁBREGAS, UiT The Arctic University of Norway
- SONIA BEN HEDIA, Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Germany
- LÍVIA KÖRTVÉLYESSY, P. J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia
- ROCHELLE LIEBER, University of New Hampshire, USA
- ARNE LOHMANN, Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Germany
- KAIDI LÕO, University of Tartu, Estonia
- INGO PLAG, Heinrich Heine University Düsseldorf, Germany
- FRANZ RAINER, University of Economics and Business, Vienna, Austria

x      List of Contributors

- ANGELA RALLI, University of Patras, Greece  
JUTTA RANSMAYR, University of Vienna, Austria  
SONJA SCHWAIGER, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austria  
ANDREW SPENCER, University of Essex, UK  
PAVOL ŠTEKAUER, P. J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovakia  
GREGORY STUMP, University of Kentucky, USA  
SALVADOR VALERA, University of Granada, Spain  
PETRA M. VOGEL, University of Siegen, Germany  
JULIA ZIMMERMANN, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany