

Index

- academic criticism of media, 47–51
- accountability, 21
- aims of journalism, 16
- approaches to media ethics, 10
- Auguste Comte, 40
- beyond journalism, 200
- Cartoons of Mohammed, 150
- Cato letters, 65
- causing offence, 132
 - three types, 132
- citizens and media, 181
- closed ethics, 189
- code of ethics, 18
 - reforming codes, 192
 - sample code, 17–22
- Col. David Russell Williams, 154
- collaborating journalists,
 - 191–192
- communicative violence, 6
- communitarian ethics, 46
- constructivism, 107
- Cosmopolitanism, 206–208
 - affirming humanity, 211
 - journalists as world citizens, 209
- David Hume, 66
- demagogues, 5, 196
 - how to identify, 196–200
- democracy, 60
 - dialogic, 75
 - expressive, 75
 - levels of, 212–213
- democratically engaged journalism, 85
 - critical, objective engagement, 85
 - objections to, 89
 - objective method, 86
- differences in media ethics, 217
- digital deceit, 183
- digital demagogues, 183
- digital ethics, 51
 - fragmentation, 51–53
 - new issues, 55
- digital media, 1
- digital media ethics, 188
- digital, global media, 6
- diverse media cultures, 216
- Donald Trump, 177
 - recommendations, 178
 - tweets, 177
- emotions, 96
- engaged journalism
 - active engagement journalism, 84
- engaged journalism
 - continuum of, 82
 - disengaged journalism, 82
 - perspectival engaged journalism, 83
- engagement, 60
 - engaged and disengaged, 78
- Enlightenment press, 36
- essentials for ethical reasoning, 14–18
- ethical reasoning, 14

232 Index

- ethics, 3–5
- ethics as social activism, 188
- ethics of images, 147
 - graphic images, 152
 - harm and images, 149
- extremism, 97
 - cover everything, 168
 - don't cover, 167
- facts, 89
 - culture of fact, 36
 - fact-checking, 185
 - not pure, 90
 - the role of facts, 89
- fake news, 100
 - defined, 121–122
 - resisting it, 122
- feminist ethics, 46
- five ethical revolutions, 34–42
- four-step reasoning model, 25–33
- fourth estate, 37
- global attention-seekers, 174
- global journalism ethics, 211
- global media ethics, 54
 - emergence of, 203
 - four stages, 219
 - future of, 215
 - going global, 204–205
- global teaching, 214
- global-attention seekers
 - guidelines, 175
- Gutenberg's press, 35
- harms allowed, 131
- hate speech, 159
 - guidelines for coverage, 170
 - idea of hate speech, 159
 - not intervening, 163
 - political correctness, 165
- Henry Luce, 44
- Hilary Putnam, 48
- holism, 22–25
- how media ethics is different, 12–13
- human flourishing, 211
 - levels of human good, 213
- Hutchins Commission into Freedom of Press, 45
- idea of harm, 128
 - as injury to interests, 129
 - avoiding harm, 128
 - Mill's harm principle, 128
- Immanuel Kant, 206
- impartiality, 95
- independence, 21
- information disorder, 182–185
- intelligent news selection, 175
- interpretative journalism, 44
- intolerant voices, 182
- John Peter Zenger, 65
- John Rawls, 73
- John Stuart Mill, 40
- John Wilkes, 66
- Joseph Pulitzer, 68
- journalism, 1
- journalism ethics, 53
 - new ethical guides, 53
- journalism objectivity, 42
 - decline, 44–47
 - origin, 42–44
 - professional news objectivity, 42
- kinds of ethical premises, 15
- liberal theory of the press, 68
- macro-resistance, 181
 - coalition for accountability, 185
 - sixth estate, 186

- meaning of media, 7–8
- media, 7
- media accountability, 190
 - ombudsmen, 190
 - press councils, 190
- media ethics, 1
- media ethics for everyone, 187
- media ethics literacy, 187
- media freedom, 61
 - eighteenth century, 64
 - nineteenth century, 67
 - seventeenth century, 63
 - value of, 61–63
- media harm, 127
 - restraining principles, 138
 - types of, 141
- media revolution, 2
- minimizing harm, 142
 - “Playing” addict, 151
 - news blackouts, 142
- misinformation, 5
- model for reasoning, 6
- moral globalism, 205
 - and journalism, 209
- muckraker reporters, 44
- neutral reporting, 87
 - cold-blooded, 94
- Noam Chomsky, 48
- Norman Mailer, 45
- objectivity, 100
 - epistemic objectivity, 112
 - ontological objectivity, 112
 - why objectivity matters, 103
- open media ethics, 188
- origin of media ethics, 34
- patriotism
 - global patriots, 214
 - patriotism and journalism, 210
- Peter Singer, 206
- polluted public sphere, 181
- populism, 5
- postmodernism, 48
- pragmatic inquiry
 - and interpretation, 109
- pragmatic inquiry
 - and journalism, 113
- pragmatic objectivity, 54
 - and fake news, 121
 - for journalism, 117
 - objective stance, 118
 - standards of evaluation, 118
- principles of harm, 136
- professional ethics, 42
- professional journalism, 2
- profound offence, 134
 - laws against, 136
- psychological bias, 50
- public use of reason, 73
- public-participatory ethics, 187
- public’s media needs, 194–196
- publishing secrets, 144
 - WikiLeaks, 144
- radical media ethics, 55
 - features, 56–57
- realism, 104
 - common sense realism, 108
 - journalism realism, 114
 - scientific realism, 109
- realizing global media ethics, 216
- reflective engagement, 9
- responsibility theory of the
 - press, 45
- responsibility, 10–12
- Reuters, 190
- Society of Professional Journalists, 18

234 Index

- The Times* of London, 37
- Thomas Kuhn, 48
- tolerance, 161
 - emergence of, 161
- Tom Paine, 66
- Tom Wolfe, 45
- Toronto Star*, 191
- transparency, 21
- truth, 100
 - in journalism, 103
 - why truth matters, 103
- typical issues, 14
- values and attachments, 91
- Ward’s litmus test for demagogues, 196