

## Index

- Action Party (Italy), 37  
 actors, appeal to constitutional courts and, 195–196  
 agrarian contracts, 21  
 Albania, Constitutional Court of, 30  
 Albertine Statute of 1848, 33–34, 51, 181–182  
   Article 81, 53–54  
 Albornoz, Alvaro de, 20  
 Ambrosini, Gaspare, 43–44  
*ammonizione*, 54–55, 78–79  
 amnesty, 154–155  
   in Italy (Togliatti Amnesty), 49–50  
   in Spain, 90  
*Anschluss*, 25–26  
 apartheid, 25–26, 30  
*Apothekenurteil* case, 184  
 appeal to constitutional courts, actors and, 195–196  
 appointment procedures of constitutional judges,  
   193–195  
 Arab Spring, 1, 10–11  
 Arab world, 205–206  
 attribution, conflicts of, 37, 42–43  
 Austrian Constitution of 1867, 15–16  
 Austrian Constitution of 1920, 120, 16–17  
   Article 89, 17–18  
 Austrian Constitutional Court, 16–17, 21–22  
   difficulties of, 22  
 authoritarianism, 3, 205–206  
   fundamental rights and, 118–119  
   Italian Constitutional Court and, 61  
   safety valves against, 200  
   transition from, 6–7  
 Autonomous Communities, 93–97, 99, 124–131,  
   204  
   languages in, 129  
*azione popolare*, 34–36  
 Azzariti, Gaetano, 50  
 Basque, 92–94  
   nationalism, 95–96  
   terrorism, 95–96  
 Basque National Party,  
   96, 124–125  
 Berlin Wall, 2–3, 9  
 Bonn Constitution, 182  
 del Bosch, Jaime Milans, 92  
 Bracci, Mario, 43–44  
 Brozova, Iva, 152  
*Bund*, 21–22  
*Bundestag*, 112  
*Bundesverfassungsgericht*. *See* Constitutional  
   Court of Germany  
 Calamandrei, Piero, 37  
 Calvo-Sotelo, Leopoldo, 102–103,  
   127–128  
 Cappi, Giuseppe, 43–44  
 Carnation Revolution, 87  
 Cassandro, Giovanni, 43–44  
 Catalonia, 21, 93–94  
   Catalan Parliament, 21  
   Statute of Autonomy for Catalonia of 2006, 21,  
   130–131  
*Caudillo*. *See* Franco, Francisco  
 centralized system of constitutional review, 16–17,  
   189–191  
 Chamber of Deputies (Italy), 42–43  
 Charter of Fundamental Rights and Basic  
   Freedoms, 141, 144, 157, 182  
   adoption of, 169  
   Article 21, 172  
 Cheli, Enzo, 189, 197  
 Christian Democrat Movement (Czechoslovakia),  
   136, 174–175

- Christian Democratic Party (Italy), 34–35, 39, 43–46, 48
- Civic Democratic Party (ODS) (Czech Republic), 137–138, 142–143, 173  
on the territorial organization of the state, 138–139
- Civil Code (Spain), 107–108
- civil law, 28–29
- Committee of the Seventy-Five (Italy), 37
- Communism, 2–3, 5, 155–156, 199  
fall of, 32  
reform, 162
- Communist Party (Czechoslovakia), 161–164
- Communist Party (Italy), 34, 43–44, 101–102
- Communist Party (Spain), 96–97, 121, 199
- Competence Law, 137
- confino*, 54–55
- Consell General de Catalunya*, 90
- consensus, politics of, 87–91
- consolidated democracy, 15, 61
- consolidation  
substantive transition and, 15  
transition processes and, 13–14
- Constituent Assembly (Italy), 28, 36–37, 84  
debate in, 38–39  
divergence of opinion in, 45–46  
on religion, 67–68  
on strike, 71–73
- Constituent Assembly (Spain), 89, 97–101
- constitution  
as political document, 179–180  
provisional, 33–34  
as supreme norm, 180–181  
as symbolic text, 179–180
- Constitution of Czechoslovakia of 1920, 16–17, 147
- Constitution of Czechoslovakia of 1948.  
*See* Czechoslovak Constitution of 1948
- Constitution of Czechoslovakia of 1960.  
*See* Czechoslovak Constitution of 1960
- Constitution of Germany. *See* German Basic Law
- Constitution of Italy. *See* Italian Constitution of 1948
- Constitution of Spain of 1931. *See* Spanish Constitution of 1931
- Constitution of Spain of 1978. *See* Spanish Constitution of 1978
- Constitution of the Czech Republic of 1993, 162–163  
approval of, 139  
Article 10, 170  
Article 50, 158  
Article 87(d), 149–151
- Article 89(2), 149–151
- Article 112, 141
- Constitution of the Neapolitan Republic of 1799, 33–34
- Constitution of the Slovak Republic, approval of, 139
- Constitutional Court of Albania, 30
- Constitutional Court of Austria, 16–17, 21–22
- Constitutional Court of Czechoslovakia, 19–20
- Constitutional Court of Germany, 172–173, 184–189, 197–198  
establishment of, 192
- Constitutional Court of Hungary, 25–26, 153, 160, 163–164, 192
- Constitutional Court of Italy. *See* Italian Constitutional Court
- Constitutional Court of Romania, 198
- Constitutional Court of South Africa, 30
- Constitutional Court of Spain. *See* Spanish Constitutional Court
- Constitutional Court of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, 147–148, 155–161
- Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic, 5, 153, 193–194  
acceptance of, 146–147  
constitutional justice and, 147–148  
deference towards legislator of, 175  
establishment of, 146–147, 192  
on fundamental rights, 168–172  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 1/92, 157  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 9/01, 159–160  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 13/1999, 151  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 14/01, 153  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 25/96, 172–173  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 36/01, 170–171  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 38/1999, 149–151  
Judgment Pl. ÚS 42/2000, 173  
judiciary and, 148–149  
Law no. 100/1990, 164–168  
Law no. 119/1990, 164–168  
Law no. 403/1990, 164–168  
Law no. 427/1990, 164–168  
on Law on the Illegitimacy of the Communist Regime, 161–164  
on laws on the restitution of property, 164–168  
lustration laws and, 155–161  
rejection of, 146–147  
transitional justice and, 154–155, 171  
on voting rights, 172–175
- constitutional courts  
in constitution-making process, 29–31

- factors influencing, 192
- historical context of, 197–199
- Kelsen on, 16–17, 181
- legitimacy of, 203–204
- role and function of, 190
- setting up, 192–193
- shared actions, 178–185
- specific issues examined by, 185–189
- support of, 198
- uncertainty of transition processes and, 205–206
- constitutional culture, 190
- constitutional judges, appointment of, 193–195
- constitutional review, 78
  - centralized (European) model of, 16–17, 189–191
  - decentralized model in Italy, 50–57
  - decentralized (US) model of, 16–17, 189–191
  - direct and incidental methods of, 39–40, 196
  - gatekeepers of, 39–40
  - judges as, 33–34
  - Kelsen on, 181–182
  - parameter for, 202
- constitutional transitions, 11
- constitutionalism, democracy and, 1
- constitution-making process, constitutional courts in, 29–31
- Constitutions of Baden and Bavaria of 1818, 120
- Copenhagen Council, 144–145, 201
- Council of Ephors, 33–34
- Council of Europe, 31–32, 143, 199–200
  - Czech Republic in, 144
  - Parliamentary Assembly of, 201
  - Slovak Republic in, 144
  - Spain in, 103
- Council of the Revolution (Portugal), 12
- counter-majoritarian difficulty, 203–204
- Court of Cassation (Italy), 51–52, 62–63
  - on constitutional review, 33–34, 50–57
  - Fascism and, 53
  - Judgment 7 February 1948, 53
  - Judgment 1212/1947, 33–34
- Court of Constitutional Guarantees (Spain), 20, 98–99
- Court of Strasbourg. *See* European Court of Human Rights
- Criminal Code (Czech Republic), Article 102, 171
- Criminal Code of 1930 (Italy), 47–48
  - Article 2, 53
  - Article 502, 73
  - Article 553, 80
  - Article 559, 58–59
  - Article 654, 80
  - on religion, 67
- Criminal Code of 1944 (Spain), 114–115, 118
- ČSSD. *See* Social Democratic Party
- Czech National Council, 135–137
- Czech Republic, 141–146. *See also specific topics*
  - continuity between Czechoslovakia and, 142
  - in Council of Europe, 144
  - in European Union, 144–146
  - independence of, 144–145
  - market economy in, 140–141
  - Parliament of, 158
  - proportional representation in, 174
  - substantive transition in, 146, 174
- Czechoslovak Communist Party, illegitimacy of, 161–164
- Czechoslovak Constitution of 1948, 168–169
- Czechoslovak Constitution of 1960, 168–169
- Czechoslovak Republic, 136
- Czechoslovakia, constitutional justice in, 22
- Czechoslovakian Constitution of 1920, 16–17
- Czechoslovakian Constitutional Court, 19–20
  - decentralized (US) model of constitutional review, 25, 27–29, 189–191
  - in Italy, 50–57
  - risks of, 191
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen, 179–180
- deference, 175
- democracy
  - consolidated, 15, 61
  - constitutionalism and, 1
  - façade, 14
  - mature, 4, 85–86
  - uncertain, 4, 85–86
- democratization, 1–2
  - factors leading to, 9
  - first wave of, 9
  - fourth wave of, 10–11
  - outcomes of, 3
  - third wave of, 8–9
- d'Hondt formula, 173
- diachronic comparison, 2–3
- discrimination, 145
  - in Francoist regime, 116
- Dubček, Alexander, 135
- ECHR. *See* European Convention on Human Rights
- educational effects, 133
- EEC. *See* European Economic Community
- Einaudi, Luigi, 36–37, 45
- electoral system
  - Czech Constitutional Court on, 172–175
  - in the Czech Republic, 172

- electoral system (cont.)  
 in Italy, 48–49, 174
- Employment Contract Law (Spain), 118
- equality  
 principle of, 109  
 Spanish Constitutional Court on, 116
- Europe factor, 199–202
- European Commission, 145, 199–200
- European Constitutional Courts, first experiences of, 18–22
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 26, 123–124, 143, 169–171, 183–185  
 ratification of, 103, 200
- European Council, 103
- European Court of Human Rights, 123–124, 132–133, 159–160, 168, 176, 201–202  
 on fundamental rights, 172
- European Economic Community (EEC), 103  
 establishment of, 199–200  
 Spain in, 103
- European model of constitutional review. *See* centralized system of constitutional review
- European Union, 31–32, 143  
 accession to, 201  
 Czech Republic in, 144–146
- Euskadiko Ezkerra*, 90–91, 95–96
- exhortative judgments, 58
- Fascism, 2–3, 24, 47, 112–113, 176  
 continuity following, 49–50  
 Court of Cassation and, 53  
 dismantling of, 185  
 fall of, 34  
 in Italy, 34, 47–48, 155  
 post-Fascism and, 57  
 public order under, 76  
 repeal of legislation from era of, 51–54, 62–66  
 Unified Code on Public Security of 1931 (Italy), 76–77
- Federal Assembly (Czechoslovakia), 136–137
- federalism, moderate, 21–22
- The Federalist*, 179
- federative contract, 15–16
- Fidesz party (Hungary), 8–9
- formal transition, 13–15, 182–183, 205  
 fundamental rights and, 182–183
- formalistic approaches, 163–164
- Forti, Ugo, 35
- Forti Committee, 35, 39–40, 50
- Franco, Francisco, 87, 93–94, 133  
 death of, 94–95, 154–155
- Francoism, 3, 88–89, 113–114, 185–186
- fraud law, 48–49, 174
- Free Law Movement, 17
- freedom of association, 78  
 negative, 78
- French Revolution, 38
- Fuero de los Españoles*, Article 16, 116–117
- Fundamental Laws (Spain), 88–89, 91–92, 105, 113–114, 181–182
- fundamental rights, 120, 183  
 authoritarianism and, 118–119  
 Constitutional Court of Czech Republic on, 168–172  
 essential content of, 122–123, 184  
 European Court of Human Rights on, 172  
 formal transition and, 182–183  
 Italian Constitutional Court on, 57  
 limits to, 183–184  
 protection of, 175–176, 178–185  
 Spanish Constitution of 1978 and, 119  
 Spanish Constitutional Court on, 118–119
- García-Pelayo, Manuel, 194
- De Gasperi, Alcide, 48–49
- Germany, 184
- German Basic Law, 112, 120, 184, 186–187  
 Article 19(2), 122  
 German Confederation, 15–16  
 German Constitutional Court, 184, 186–189
- global constitutionalism, 184–185
- González, Felipe, 102–103, 127–128
- Greece, 24–25
- Gronchi, Giovanni, 43–44  
 on constitutional justice, 44
- Grundgesetz*. *See* German Basic Law
- Hamilton, Alexander, 179
- Havel, Václav, 135–136, 149, 158, 173, 193–194
- High Council of the Judiciary (Italy), 63
- Holländer, Pavel, 149
- Hungarian Constitutional Court, 192. *See* Constitutional Court of Hungary
- Hungary, 8–9, 25–26
- hybrid regimes, 8–9, 15
- HZDS. *See* Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
- Institutional Revolutionary Party (Mexico), 12
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 183
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 183
- International Labour Organization, 156–157
- Internationalization of constitutional law, 183

- interpretative judgments of dismissal, 58, 77–83  
*intese*, 68, 70–71
- Italian Constitution of 1948, 33–34  
 adoption of, 45–46  
 Arata amendment, 39–40  
 Article 3, 59, 75–76  
 Article 7, 59  
 Article 8, 68  
 Article 8(3), 68, 71  
 Article 13, 54–55  
 Article 16, 54–55  
 Article 17, 69  
 Article 18, 78  
 Article 19, 68–69  
 Article 21, 54–55, 63, 79–80  
 Article 25, 51–52  
 Article 25(1), 51–52  
 Article 31, 54–55  
 Article 32, 54–55  
 Article 36, 55–56  
 Article 37, 54–55  
 Article 39, 54–55  
 Article 40, 55–56, 71–73, 76  
 Article 43, 54–55  
 Article 51, 59  
 Article 102, 56  
 Article 103(3), 56–57  
 Article 111(2), 56  
 Article 113, 56–57  
 Article 134, 63–64  
 Articles 134–137, 39–41  
 case law of ordinary courts and, 54  
 Constitutional Law no. 1/1948, 42–43, 63–64  
 Constitutional Law no. 1/1953, 42  
 freezing of, 46  
 substantive transition and, 45–50
- Italian Constitutional Court, 4, 33–34  
 appointment of judges, 41–45  
 authoritarianism and, 61  
 on constitutional illegitimacy, 65  
 Court of Cassation and, 81–86, 195–196  
 direct and incidental methods of constitutional review, 39–40, 81–86, 195–196  
 establishment of, 41–45, 192  
 governmental branches and, 85  
 Italian Parliament and, 59–60, 71–76  
 Judgment 1/1956, 61, 69, 77, 84  
 Judgment 2/1956, 78–79  
 Judgment 2/1957, 80  
 Judgment 3/1956, 58  
 Judgment 8/1956, 58  
 Judgment 9/1965, 80  
 Judgment 11/1956, 78–79  
 Judgment 15/1960, 184  
 Judgment 26/1961, 81–82  
 Judgment 29/1960, 72–75  
 Judgment 31/1969, 74  
 Judgment 33/1960, 58–59  
 Judgment 38/1961, 80  
 Judgment 40/1958, 65  
 Judgment 45/1957, 69, 79  
 Judgment 49/1971, 58–59  
 Judgment 54/1961, 80  
 Judgment 59/1958, 69  
 Judgment 64/1961, 58–59  
 Judgment 69/1962, 78  
 Judgment 114/1967, 78  
 Judgment 121/1957, 79–80  
 Judgment 123/1962, 73–74  
 Judgment 126/1968, 58–59  
 Judgment 290/1974, 6, 74–76, 116  
 judicial power of, 84–85  
 as promoter of reforms, 59, 61, 66–71  
 on public order, 76–83  
 on religion, 66–71  
 on repeal, 65  
 on strikes, 71–76  
 in substantive transition, 57–61  
 as substitute for parliament, 59, 71–76
- Italian Social Movement, 43–44, 48
- Italy, 28. *See also specific topics*  
 civil law in, 37–38  
 constitutional review in, 38, 57  
*conventio ad excludendum*, 48  
 Fascism in, 34, 47–48, 155  
 Jewish populations in, 47–48  
 obstructionism by majority in, 41–42, 48–49, 77, 84, 197
- Jacobins, 23, 38–39, 179–180  
 Jaeger, Nicola, 43–44  
 Jehovah's Witnesses, 67, 150  
 Jewish denominations, 70–71  
 Juan Carlos (King), 91–93  
 judgments  
 exhortative, 58  
 interpretative, of dismissal, 58, 77–83  
 manipulative, 58  
 judicial review  
 Hamilton on, 179  
 in United States, 36–37, 178–179  
 judiciary, fear of, 26–29
- Kelsen, Hans, 17–18, 21–22, 147, 181–182  
 on constitutional courts, 16–17
- Klaus, Václav, 137–138, 142, 152, 177, 193–194

- Labour Charter (Spain), 114–115  
 Land Restitution Laws, 165  
*Länder*, 15–16, 21–22  
 languages, in Autonomous Communities, 129  
 Latin America, 28–29  
 Law on Extrajudicial Rehabilitation, 165  
 Legislative Decree 44/1946 (Italy), 33–34  
 Legislative Decree 89/1946 (Italy), Article 9(1), 56–57  
 legislative void, 61, 70  
 legislature, distrust towards, 27–29  
 Leone, Giovanni, 37  
 Liberal Party (Italy), 34–35  
 liberalism, 18  
 Lieutenant's Legislative Decree no. 98/1946, 33–34  
 Lieutenant's Legislative Decree no. 151/1944, 33–34  
 Lieutenant's Legislative Decree no. 159/1944, 51–52  
 lustration laws, 5, 155, 159, 163–164  
   Constitutional Court of Albania on, 30  
   Constitutional Court of Czech Republic on, 155–161  
   Constitutional Court of Hungary on, 160  
   Constitutional Court of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic on, 155–161  
   European Court of Human Rights on, 160  
   objections to, 157  
*Liith* case, 184  
  
 manipulative judgments, 58  
*Marbury v. Madison* (1803), 33–34, 178–179  
 Marshall, John, 178–179  
 Masonic societies, 107  
 mature democracy, 4, 85–86  
 Mayr, Michael, 21–22  
 Mečiar, Vladimír, 137–138  
 Mexico, democratization in, 12  
 moderate federalism, 21–22  
 Monarchists, 43–44  
 Moroccan Constitution, 11  
 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS), 137–138, 156–157  
   on the state, 138–139  
 multiparty systems, 12  
  
 National Movement (Spain), 90  
 nationalism  
   Basque, 95–96  
   in Slovak Republic, 140–141  
 NATO, 103, 143  
 Navarro, Arias, 91–92  
 Nazis, 2–3, 23–24, 181–182  
 negative freedom of association, 78  
 negative legislator, 17  
 Nenni, Pietro, 35  
  
 De Nicola, Enrico, 62, 194  
 Nitti, Francesco Saverio, 38–39  
 non-Catholic religion, 66–71  
 non-discrimination, 117–118  
 normative value  
   of constitutions, 178–185  
   of Spanish Constitution of 1978, 104–110  
 North Africa, 205–206  
  
 obstructionism by the majority, 41–42, 48–49, 77, 84, 197  
 ODS. *See* Civic Democratic Party  
*Oktoberverfassung*. *See* Austrian Constitution of 1920  
 Opposition Agreement (Czech Republic), 173  
 Ordinary courts (Italy), case law, 54  
 Organic Law of the Constitutional Court (Spain), 100, 113–114  
 Organic Law on the Harmonization of the Process of Autonomous Rule (Spain), 127–128  
 Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, 38–39  
  
 Pacts of Moncloa (Spain), 88, 118  
 Pagano, Mario, 33–34  
 parliamentary sovereignty, 18–20, 22–24, 149–151  
 Patricolo, Gennaro, 37  
 Peacetime Military Criminal Code (Italy), Article 264(1)(c), 56–57  
 pension agreements, 71  
 Pentecostals, 67  
 People's Alliance (Spain), 90–91, 96–97, 101–102  
 La Pergola, Antonio, 31  
 Philadelphia Convention, 179  
*Platajunta*, 90  
 Platform of Democratic Convergence (Spain), 90  
 Poland, 199  
   Constitutional Court of, 30–31  
 Polish Constitutional Court, 30–31  
 political conflicts, 187–188  
 political gray zones, 8–9, 15  
 Political Reform Law (Spain), 88–89  
   ratification of, 89–90  
*Ponencia*, 96–97, 99  
 Popular Socialist Party (Spain), 90–91  
 Portugal  
   Constitutional Court, establishment of, 24–25  
   democratic transition in, 12  
   Portuguese Constitution of 1976, 119  
   Salazar regime, 23, 87  
 post-Fascism, Fascism and, 57  
 Prague Spring, 162  
 preceptive constitutional provisions, 51–52  
   defining, 54

- preconstitutional legislation, 51–54, 62–66, 110–118, 185
- Pretore*, 55–56
- principio dispositivo*, 124–125
- principle of interpretation, Spanish Constitutional Court on, 110
- procedural gateways to constitutional courts, 195–196
- programmatic constitutional provisions, 51–52
- property rights, 18
- Czech Constitutional Court on, 164–168
- proportional representation
- in Czech Republic, 174
- in Italy, 48–49, 174
- proportionality, 184
- test, 184–185
- public order. *See also* Unified Code on Public Security of 1931 (Italy)
- under Fascism, 76
- Italian Constitutional Court and, 66, 76–83
- Public Order Court, 90
- purge of the judiciary, 191
- Racial Tribunal (Italy), 50
- reasonableness, 184
- recession, in Spain, 88
- recurso de amparo*, 118–124
- reform Communists (Czechoslovakia), 162
- reforma pactada*, 88
- regime collapse, 134–135
- Reichsgericht*, 15–16
- religion
- Italian Constituent Assembly on, 67–68
- Italian Constitutional Court on, 66–71
- Italian Criminal Code of 1930 on, 67
- non-Catholic denominations, 66–71
- Renner, Karl, 21–22
- repeal
- Italian Constitutional Court on, 65
- Spanish Constitutional Court on, 111
- restitution of property, 164–168
- reverential fear, 61
- Roma, 145
- rights of, 172
- Romania, Constitutional Court of, 198–199
- Royal Decree Law no. 1/1978 (Spain), 94–95, 114–115
- Royal Decree Law no. 17/1977 (Spain), 114–115, 118
- Royal Decree Law no. 25/1944 (Italy), 47–48
- Royal Decree Law no. 26/1944 (Italy), 47–48
- Royal Decree Law no. 41/1977 (Spain), 94–95
- Royal Decree Law no. 289/1930 (Italy), 70
- Royal Decree Law no. 884/1932 (Italy), 66–67
- Royal Decree Law no. 1080/1932 (Italy), 66–67
- Royal Decree Law no. 1731/30 (Italy), 70–71
- Royal Decree Law no. 1848/1926 (Italy), 78
- rule of law, 160, 176
- the state and, 162–163
- ruptura pactada*, 88
- Salazar regime, 23, 87
- separation of powers, 11–12
- separatism, 92
- Sicily, 10
- High Court of Justice for Sicily, 59–60
- Statute of the Region of Sicily, 59–60
- Slovak National Council, 135–137
- Slovak Republic, 139–140
- in Council of Europe, 144
- nationalism in, 140–141
- Social Democratic Party (ČSSD), 142–143, 152, 173
- socialism, 3, 30–31
- Socialist Constitution of 1960–1968, 140–141
- Socialist Party (Italy), 48
- solidarity strikes, 73
- South Africa, 25–26, 155
- apartheid, 25–26, 30
- South African Constitutional Court, 30
- Soviet Union, 3
- Spain. *See also specific topics*
- recession in, 88
- transition process in, 87–91
- Spanish Constitution of 1931, 16–17, 120–121
- Spanish Constitution of 1978, 108
- adoption of, 117–118
- Article 1(1), 116
- Article 2, 124–125
- Article 7, 116
- Article 9(1), 105–106
- Article 9(2), 116
- Article 10(2), 123–124
- Article 14, 106–109
- Article 20, 121
- Article 22, 107
- Article 28(2), 116
- Article 30, 106
- Article 39(2), 107–108
- Article 43(1), 106
- Article 45(1), 106
- Article 53, 106
- Article 53(3), 106–107
- Article 159, 99
- Article 161, 99
- Article 162, 99
- Article 164, 99
- Bill of Rights in, 119
- drafting of, 120–121
- fundamental rights and, 119

- Spanish Constitution of 1978 (cont.)  
 normative value of, 104–110  
 Title IX, 99
- Spanish Constitutional Court, 5, 97–101  
 on constitutional-conform interpretation, 110  
 establishment of, 192  
 on fundamental rights, 118–124  
 Judgment 3/1981, 121  
 Judgment 4/1981, 111, 127  
 Judgment 7/1983, 117–118  
 Judgment 11/1981, 111, 115–116, 123, 184  
 Judgment 15/1982, 109  
 Judgment 16/1982, 108–109  
 Judgment 18/1982, 127  
 Judgment 26/1981, 119  
 Judgment 31/2010, 130–131  
 Judgment 36/1982, 116  
 Judgment 42/2014, 130–131  
 Judgment 69/1988, 124–131  
 Judgment 76/1983, 127–128  
 Judgment 104/1986, 121  
 on normative value of the Constitution,  
 105–110  
 Organic Law of, 100, 113–114  
 on pre-constitutional legislation, 104, 110–118  
 on principle of equality, 116  
 on repeal, 111  
 Spanish Constitution of 1978 and, 105–110  
 State of Autonomies and, 124–131  
 in substantive transition, 101–105  
 success of, 131–133  
 on territorial organization of the state, 124–131
- Spanish Socialist Workers' Party, 90–91, 96–97,  
 100–102, 127–128
- Special Assize Courts (Italy), 49
- Staatsgerichtsbarkeit*, 4  
*Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit* and, 15–18
- Staatsgerichtshof*, 23–24
- the state  
 HZDS on, 138–139  
 ODS on, 138–139  
 rule of law and, 162–163  
 strikes and, 74–75  
 territorial organization of, 93–97, 125–126,  
 138–139, 185–187  
 traditional powers of, 61
- State of Autonomies, 5, 93–94, 104, 185–186  
 construction of, 125  
 evolution of, 130–131  
 Spanish Constitutional Court and, 124–131
- stateness problem, 10
- Statute of Autonomy for Catalonia of 2006, 21,  
 130–131
- strikes, 115–116
- aims of, 74  
 defining, 73–74  
 under Franco regime, 114–115  
 Italian Constituent Assembly on, 71–73  
 Italian Constitutional Court on, 71–76  
 partial, 73–74  
 regime of the state and, 74–75, 116  
 solidarity, 73  
 Spanish Constitutional Court, 114–115
- Suárez González, Adolfo, 88–89, 91–92, 102–103
- substantive transition, 3–4, 13–15, 82–83, 205  
 blocking of, 47  
 consolidation and, 15  
 in Czech Republic, 146  
 enforcement of constitutional provisions and,  
 14–15  
 fundamental rights in, 104  
 Italian Constitutional Court in, 57–61  
 in Italy, 45–50  
 proceduralization of, 146  
 in Spain, 101–105  
 Spanish Constitutional Court in, 101–105  
 turning points in, 62
- supranational jurisdictional bodies, 202
- Supreme Court (Spain), 104  
 on case law, 107
- Supreme Court (United States), 15–16  
 judicial review of, 178–179
- Supreme Military Court (Italy), 56
- Swiss Constitution, 15–16
- Tejero, Antonio, 92
- territorial organization of the state, 93–97, 104,  
 125–126, 138–139, 185–187, 204
- terrorism, Basque, 95–96
- theory of values, 158
- Togliatti, Palmiro, 34, 38–39, 50
- Togliatti Amnesty, 49–50
- transition processes. *See also* formal transition;  
 substantive transition  
 in action, 14–15  
 actors and factors, 9  
 from authoritarianism, 6–7  
 consolidation and, 13–14  
 constitutional, 11  
 constitutional courts during, 205–206  
 counter-majoritarian difficulty and, 203–204  
 dynamism of, 15  
 final outcomes of, 15  
 provisional nature of, 11  
 similarities in, 3  
 in Spain, 87–91  
 success of, 205–206  
 temporal coordinates of, 13

- uncertainty in, 15
- transitional justice, 152–153, 187
  - Constitutional Court of Czech Republic and, 154–155, 171
  - defining, 154
  - transitional period, 33–34
- transitology, 9
- Treaty Establishing the European Defence Community, 197–198
- Tunisian Constitution, 11
- Tura, Jordi Solé, 96–97
  
- uncertain democracy, 4, 85–86
- uncertainty, 10–11, 51
  - in transition processes, 10–11, 15
- Unified Code on Public Security of 1931 (Italy), 47–48, 54–55, 58–59, 77
  - Article 2, 80–81
  - Article 18, 67
  - Article 25, 69–70
  - Article 68, 79–80
  - Article 111, 80
  - Article 112, 80
  - Article 113, 62–63, 65
  - Article 156, 80
  - Article 210, 78
  - Article 215, 78
  - Fascism and, 76–77
- Union of the Democratic Centre (Spain), 90–91, 96–97, 100–103
  
- United States, 28–29, 180–181
  - judicial review in, 28–29, 36–37, 179
  - Supreme Court of, 15–16
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 183
  
- values, theory of, 158
- Velvet Revolution, 134–141, 162, 168–169, 175–177
  - beginning of, 135
- Venice Commission, 16, 200–201
- Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit*, 16
  - Staatsgerichtsbarkeit* and, 15–18
- Vienna Declaration, 143, 200
- voting rights, Constitutional Court of Czech Republic on, 172–175
  
- wage freezes, 88
- Weimar Constitution of 1919, 15–16, 182
- Weimar Republic, 23–24, 188–189
- women, in employment, 117
- Workers' Statute (Spain), 117–118
- World Trade Organization, 184–185
- World War II, 2–4, 9, 154, 180
  
- Xirinacs, Lluís Maria, 95–96
  
- Zeigeist, 10, 205–206
  - defining, 10