

## Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>		x
<i>List of Contributors</i>		xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		xiii
1 And If You Wrong Us, Shall We Not Revenge? The Value of Grappling with the Experience of Revenge among Youth <i>Cecilia Wainryb and Holly Recchia</i>		I
2 A Framework for Understanding Variation in Youth Revenge Motivations and Retaliatory Behaviors <i>Kristina L. McDonald, Joo Young Yang, Sunmi Seo, and Stephen A. Erath</i>		8
3 Normative Changes and Individual Differences in Retaliation Judgments: A Constructivist Developmental Perspective <i>Courtney L. Ball, Judith G. Smetana, Jessica S. Caporaso, Janet J. Boseovski, and Stuart Marcovitch</i>		37
4 Developing Revenge in Early Childhood: Current Evidence and Future Directions <i>Charles P. Baxley and Audun Dahl</i>		76
5 Understanding Youths' Retaliatory Experiences through the Lens of Moral Agency <i>Holly Recchia and Cecilia Wainryb</i>		100
6 Cultural Systems and the Development of Norms Governing Revenge and Retribution <i>Karin S. Frey, Adaurennaya C. Onyewuenyi, Zoe Higheagle Strong, and Ian A. Waller</i>		127

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
7	Settling the Score in a Zero-Sum Game: Understanding Revenge among Urban Male Youth Overexposed to Gun Violence <i>Deanna L. Wilkinson</i>	161
8	Intergroup Processes: Revenge among Youth Living amid Protracted Conflict <i>Dean O'Driscoll, Angelica Restrepo, and Laura K. Taylor</i>	187
9	Revenge, Justice Systems, and Institutional Trust in Schools: Narrative Considerations <i>Monisha Pasupathi and Paula Smith</i>	218
10	The Importance of a Positive School Climate in Addressing Youth Retaliation <i>Allison Ann Payne and Denise Wilson</i>	247
11	Socioemotional Competencies and Positive Classroom Climate as Alternatives to Prevent Revenge in Colombian Schools <i>Andrea Bustamante, Ana María Velásquez, and Enrique Chaux</i>	271
12	Looking Back and Charting a Course: Considering Individual, Interpersonal, and Institutional Contributions to the Development of Revenge in Childhood and Adolescence <i>Holly Recchia and Cecilia Wainryb</i>	298
	<i>Index</i>	314