

Index

- Adai, 92, 140
 Altan-Buqa, 108
 Alugh-Temür, 24
 Annam, 10, 68, 85, 108. *See also* Vietnam,
 Đai Việt
 and titles from Ming court, 10
 archery
 mounted, 46, 69, 82
 Ariq-Böke, 139
 and Oirats, 139
 Arugtai, 31, 48, 69, 81, 85, 86, 92, 93, 100, 101,
 102, 106, 109, 112, 140, 155
 and border raids, 29
 and Bunyashiri, 98, 108, 110, 111
 as caitiff chieftain, 67, 85
 and Chinggisid power, 45
 and communication with Zhu Di, 55
 and conflict with Bunyashiri, 47, 48
 and conflict with Esen-Tügel, 89
 defeated by Toghān, 94
 and end of Chinggisids, 55
 and envoy mission to Ming court, 56
 and Esen-Tügel, 92, 97, 101
 and gifts from Zhu Di, 92
 and Great Yuan, 54, 55, 67
 and Great Yuan legacy, 55, 56
 and Gülichī, 27, 28
 as “illegitimate *tayishi*,” 68
 investiture as King of Qara-Qorum, 56
 military co-operation with Ming against
 Oirats, 60
 as Ming ally, 56
 and Qiu Fu’s campaign, 38
 and regicide, 101
 sends envoys to Zhu Di, 92
 sends son to enter service at Ming court,
 80
 as steppe leader, 84
 and suspension of gifts to Ming throne, 69
 as *tayishi*, 47, 56, 92
 and Three Guards, 93
 and titles, 56
 and Zhu Di, 33, 38, 92
 Zhu Di’s campaign against, 54
 Zhu Di’s victory over, 65
 Ashina She’er, 81
 Ashi-Temür, 94
 Ayushiridara, 30, 31, 32

 Badai, 89, 91, 114, 119, 120, 121, 122,
 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 190,
 197, 199
 and Beijing Mongolian community,
 123
 Chinese name Jiang Xin, 115
 death of, 127
 and gifts to Ming throne, 114
 as Loyal and Courageous Earl, 121
 at Ming court, 88, 112
 and Ming court protocol, 121
 Ming officials’ condemnation of,
 125
 as Ming military commander, 99
 and Oirats, 122, 123, 124, 125
 as political patron, 120, 127
 as spy for Esen, 123
 and Tumu campaign, 122
 and Tumu incident, 89
 and Zhu Qizhen, 120, 124
 and Zhu Zhanji, 117
 banquets, 179, 209
 and Chinese diplomacy, 2
 and court culture, 2
 and court status, 99
 as diplomatic innovation, 129
 and diplomatic protocol, 10, 12,
 168
 and elite status, 185
 and Esen-Tügel, 99
 Marco Polo’s description of, 15
 and military morale, 93
 Ming banquet and Hami, 168
 Ming banquets for Oirats, 46
 and Ming commanders, 86

- and Ming diplomacy, 110, 149
- and Ming political culture, 99
- and Ming rulership, 62
- and Ming–Mongol alliances, 92
- and Ming–Mongol diplomacy, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110
- and Ming–Three Guard relations, 182
- poetry about, 60
- as shared diplomatic culture, 179
- as tool of Ming diplomacy, 193
- and Zhu Di, 60, 69, 80, 86, 92, 100
- and Zhu Di on the steppe, 62
- Batu-Bolad, 46, 51, 139, 140
- Batu-Temür. *See* Wu Yuncheng
- Bayan-Temür, 110, 125, 183, 185
 - camp of, 160
 - and Heaven Above, 183
 - as Oirat noble, 182
 - and royal hunt, 183
- Beijing, 7
- Besh-Baliq, 30, 54, 158, 193
 - and Bunyashiri, 30, 31, 36, 107
 - and communications with Ming court, 184
 - and Esen, 156
 - and Ming rulership, 163
 - and Moghul Khan, 45
 - and Mongol empire, 35
 - Ming envoys to, 30, 45
- Blue Annals. See Deb-ther snon-pr*
- Book of History*, 70
- brocade gown
 - as gift, 144
 - and status at Oirat court, 159
- Brocade Guard, 71, 120
 - and diplomatic gifts, 92
 - and translation, 115
 - and Yuan Bin, 123, 159
- Budashiri, 140
- Bunyashiri, 25, 27, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 47, 49, 53, 54, 65, 66, 68, 78, 85, 92, 98, 102, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112
 - alliance with Ming, 32
 - as Chinggisid descendant, 32
 - conflict with Arugtai, 48
 - and Great Yuan, 32, 55, 67
 - and Hami, 32
 - murder of, 101
 - relations with Ming court, 32
 - standing as Great Khan, 31
 - Zhu Di's letters to, 19, 30
- Cai Meibiao, 143, 149
- camels
 - as diplomatic gift, 168
 - Esen's seizure of, 169
 - and Ming–Oirat relations, 168
 - and Oirat–Hami relations, 169
- Central Asia, 13, 16, 26, 164, 180, 194
 - and Chinggisid legacy, 135, 160
 - and diplomatic correspondence, 184
 - and Esen, 150, 156
 - and Ming bans on weapon exports, 36
 - and Ming court, 204
 - Ming court's involvement in, 35
 - and Mongol leaders, 13
 - and Mughal court, 207
 - and oasis cities, 6
 - and Oirats, 158, 159
 - and passage to Beijing, 172
 - and titles from Ming court, 10
 - trade and Oirats, 159
 - and trade routes, 177
- Chai Bingcheng, 109
- Chai Kūjū-Temür, 107
- cheetahs
 - as tribute to Ming throne, 23
- Chen Mao, 89, 90, 93, 110, 111
 - and Esen-Tügel, 96
 - as in-law to Zhu Di, 111
 - investiture as marquis, 110
 - and military mobilization, 110
 - and Ming–Mongol diplomacy, 97, 107, 108, 110
 - and Mongol migration, 109
 - and Mongolian communities, 106
 - and resettlement of Mongol communities, 108, 109, 128
 - in vanguard of 1424 Ming campaign on steppe, 112
- Chen Xun, 63, 71, 73
- Chigil, 11, 104, 134, 164, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 200
- Chigil Mongol Garrison, 178
 - and Ming dynasty, 104
- Chigil Mongol Garrison commander
 - gifts to from Ming throne, 105
- Chinggis Khan, 15, 20, 78, 138
 - and Eurasian rulership, 199
 - legacy of, 1
 - and Onon river, 50
 - rulership of, 211
 - and Toghān's enthronement, 139
 - and Toqto'a-Buqa, 142
 - and Vais Khan, 157
 - Zhu Yuanzhang's praise of, 16

242 Index

- Chosŏn, 41, 133, 142, 143, 147, 192
 and Chinggisid legacy, 143, 145, 161
 envoys to Japan, 3
 and Esen's titles, 152
 and Eurasian politics, 41
 intelligence gathering, 145
 King T'aejong, 41
 King T'aeong, 42
 as Ming ally, 56
 and Ming–Chosŏn relations, 43
 and Oirats, 143, 145, 148
 and perceptions of Ming–Mongol
 conflicts, 42
 and potential marriage alliance with Ming
 throne, 176
 and relations with Zhu Di, 42
 and titles from Ming court, 10
 and Toqto'a-Buqa, 144, 193
 Chosŏn kings. *See also* King Sejong, King
 T'aejong, King Tanjong, Yi Sŏnggye
 Tanjong, 152
 Clunas, Craig, 11
- Đại Việt, 10, 109, 154, 191
 Daidu, 15, 19, 20, 26, 32, 70, 73, 164, 185, 193
 Daning, 25
 Daning garrisons, 21
darughachi, 71
 Datong, 124, 182, 185
 Dawadashiri, 169, 170
 Delbeg, 92, 101
 Derbish, 110
 diplomatic gifts. *See also* falcons, horses,
 medicine, textiles
 personal relations, 168
 significance of, 168
 doctor
 sending imperial doctor as token of
 emperor's favor, 120, 167
 Dolai, 108
 Döyin Garrison, 23, 28, 143, 174
 Dū'üren, 110, 111
 dynasty
 definition of, 3
- Elias, Norbert, 10
 Elverskog, Johan, 133, 161, 194, 199, 205
 Engke-Temür, 167
 as King of Hami, 166
 as Prince of Loyalty and Obedience, 166
 equestrian culture, 46
 Er-Bayqush, 127
Erdeni-yin Tobci, 184
 ermine furs
 and Ming–Oirat relations, 149
- Esen-Tügel, 88, 89, 91, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99,
 100, 101, 102, 105, 112, 113, 114, 115,
 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 127, 128,
 129, 130, 197, 199
- eunuchs, 2, 75, 86, 105, 123, 125, 190
 and emperor's identity, 2, 8
 and imperial banquets, 117
 and imperial palaces, 7
 on military campaign, 48
 as Ming envoy, 61
 and Ming military, 48, 192
 and Ming–Chosŏn diplomacy, 42, 43
 and Ming–Mongol diplomacy, 124
 as political actors as Ming court, 83,
 138
 as recipient of imperial favor, 115
 and relation to emperor, 132
 and stereotypes of, 138, 161
 and Yuan–Ming transition, 21
- falcons
 as diplomatic gift, 204
 and Ming imperial menagerie, 204
 as tribute to Ming throne, 23
 as tribute to Yuan throne, 142
 firearms, 49, 116, 137
- Gansu, 29, 36, 111, 163, 170
 Branch Secretariat of, 176
 and Chinggisid princes, 171, 176
 and competition for allegiance, 181
 and Esen, 176
 and Great Yuan, 15, 176
 and “men from afar,” 172
 and Ming border defense, 103
 and Ming commanders of Mongolian
 descent, 126
 Mongol communities in, 104, 105, 106,
 139
 and Mongol immigration, 129
 and Mongol nobles, 175
 and Tibetan Buddhism, 203
 and unrest in Mongol communities in, 106
Gao chang guan ke. *See* Practise Samples of the
 Uyghur Bureau
 Gao Deyang, 62, 64
 and marginalization of Mongols, 63
 Garrison
 as administrative vehicle, 104
 gazelle, 75, 77, 80
 Gillray, James, 201
 gold
 as gift from Ming throne, 101
 gowns
 of gold-wrapped thread, 31, 99, 101, 108

- Great Khan. *See* Adai, Ayushiridara, Bunyashiri, Chinggis Khan, Delbeg, Gülich, Güshi Khan, Öjeitü, Mahakörgis, Toghus-Temür, Toqto'a-Buqa
- Great Yuan, 9, 44, 68, 105, 146, 187
 and Chaghadaid House, 164
 conflict with Oirats, 28
 continuation of, 53, 54, 55, 65
 dynastic title, 142, 150
 elites, 16, 23, 26, 34
 and Esen, 149, 154
 and fortune, 68, 144
 and Great Khans, 9
 and identity of Ming dynasty, 16, 19, 65, 197
 investiture from, 171
 legacy of, 26, 53, 55, 59, 69, 71, 84, 145, 147, 148
 and loss of Daidu, 164
 and loss of Heaven's Mandate, 66
 memory of, 18, 70
 Ming court's understanding of, 141
 as Ming rival, 15
 and Ming rulership, 211
 palace personnel, 21
 and post-Yuan, 30, 67
 and Qubilai, 66
 re-creation of, 37, 146
 and reign titles, 149
 and Shangdu, 70
 successors to, 193, 196, 210
 and Tatar, 152
 as threat to Ming dynasty, 18, 24
 titles from, 9, 56, 109, 176
 withdrawal to steppe, 15
 and Zhu Di, 84
- Gülich, 27, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 36, 53, 167
 and Arugtai, 29
 and conflict with Oirats, 29
 death of, 30
 enthronement, 27
 and King of Hami, 28
 as steppe sovereign, 27
 as Tatar Great Khan, 27
 Zhu Di's letter to, 19, 27, 28, 30
- Gunashiri
 and Ming throne's recognition as King of Hami, 165
güregen, 44, 156
 Güshi Khan, 205
- Hami
 and aid to Ming throne, 170
 alliance with Ming court, 170
 in Chinggisid world, 166
 competition for Hami's allegiance, 170
 detention of Ming subjects, 172
 and diminishing Ming influence in, 171
 and Esen, 160
 establishment of Hami Garrison, 167
 gifts from Ming court, 167
 and Great Yuan, 164
 and Hami Garrison, 171
 and investiture from Great Yuan, 166
 King of, 32, 165, 170, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 184, 200
 and Maḥmūd, 108
 marriage alliance with Esen, 169
 as Ming ally, 11, 54
 Ming influence in, 166
 and Ming intelligence gathering, 170
 Ming intervention in Hami politics, 166
 and Ming investiture, 166
 Ming mediation of Hami–Handong conflicts, 173
 and Ming throne, 167, 172
 and Mongol empire, 35
 and Mongol leaders, 13
 and Namun, 165
 as oasis polity, 13
 and Oirats, 108
 and raiding, 173
 and royal mother, 167
 safe passage through, 172
 safe passage through Shazhou, 172
 as site for intelligence gathering, 36
 strategic significance, 164
 ties to Chinggisids, 167
 ties to Esen, 170
 and titles from Ming court, 10
 and trade with Ming dynasty, 170
 as trade node, 36
 and Zhu Di, 166
 and Zhu Yuanzhang, 165
- Hami rulers. *See* Engke-Temür, Dawadashiri, Gunashiri, Toqto'a
- Handong, 11, 171, 172, 173, 176, 177, 178, 200
- He Fu, 90, 103, 107, 111
 and negotiations with Mongol leaders, 103
- Heavenly Qaghan, 209
- Herat, 45
- Hexi Corridor, 129
 and Great Yuan, 15, 164
- Hong Taiji, 206
- hongfu*. *See* “overflowing fortune”
- horse
 horse markets, 174
 horses
 and Chinese literati depictions of Mongols, 78
 and Chosŏn, 102

244 Index

- horses (cont.)
 and court culture, 46
 as diplomatic gift, 45, 92, 101, 114, 168
 and emperor's relationship with men from afar, 114
 Esen's seizure of, 169
 geopolitical strategy, 42
 and military mobilization, 102
 and Ming reconnaissance units, 48
 and Ming throne's lordly order, 10
 Ming dynasty purchase of, 109
 and Ming–Chosŏn relations, 41, 102, 148
 and Ming–Hami relations, 168
 and Ming–Mongol relations, 92, 109
 and Ming–Oirat relations, 45, 56, 149
 and Mongolian communities in Ming dynasty, 127
 in Oirat–Hami relations, 169
 and rhetoric of loyalty, 117
 sale of Chosŏn horses to Ming dynasty, 42, 43
 sale of horses to Ming dynasty, 41
 and steppe campaigns, 50
 hostage, 2, 80, 81, 186, 210
 Hu Guang, 63, 65, 66, 68
 critiques of steppe campaigns, 74
 description of Chinggisids, 65
 description of Mongols, 76, 77, 78, 79
 description of Mongols' subservience to Zhu Di, 79
 description of Yuan ruins, 74
 description of Zhu Di's relations with Mongols, 75, 77
 and marginalization of Chinggisid descendants, 63
 perception of Ming emperor as Inner Asian ruler, 82
 on the steppe, 79
 and Zhu Di, 60
 Huailai County, 122, 131
 Huhanye, 81
 hunt
 royal, 8, 46, 119, 197, 212
 Ili Valley, 140
 intelligence
 and allies, 193
 Arugtai's intelligence gathering on Ming border defense, 106
 Chosŏn intelligence gathering on Ming, 145, 152
 Chosŏn intelligence on Ming military, 41
 Esen's intelligence gathering on conditions in Ming, 123
 imperfect survival in extant Ming records, 138
 Ming court's intelligence gathering on Esen, 181
 Ming efforts to gather intelligence about the steppe, 36
 Ming efforts to gather intelligence on the steppe, 28
 Ming intelligence gathering, 179
 and Ming intelligence gathering in Hami, 170
 Ming throne's need for, 179
 Mongols as source of intelligence for Ming court, 28
 Three Guards providing intelligence to Ming court, 174, 182
 intelligence gathering. *See* Chosŏn intelligence gathering in Liaodong, Hami as site for intelligence gathering, Liaodong as site for intelligence gathering, Ming efforts to gather intelligence on the steppe
 Irinchin Dzangbu, 21
 Jian Yi, 113, 168
 Jin Midi, 55, 76, 117, 118
 Jin Shan, 47, 50, 60, 61, 63, 82, 83, 89
 and depiction of Zhu Di's rulership, 82
 gift of meat from Zhu Di, 77
 on the steppe, 79
 Jin Shi, 66
 and celebration of victory over Argutai, 66
 Jochi, 78, 138
 Jurchen, 6, 9, 10, 11, 49, 143, 170, 192, 209
 elements in Chinese rulership, 212
 personnel in Esen's military, 160
 warriors in Zhu Di's personal guard, 82
 Jurchens
 and Chinggisid legacy, 161
 and dancing in political culture, 61
 and Esen, 145
 under Esen's control, 164
 and Jin dynasty, 66, 209
 and Liaodong, 190
 Ming envoys to, 178
 and Ming military co-operation, 148
 and Oirats, 144
 and Three Guards, 174
 and Toqto'a-Buqa, 193
 and Yuan legacy, 144
 and Zhu Di, 60
 Zhu Di's recruitment of Jurchens, 91
 Juyong Pass, 100, 137
 Kawagoe Yasuhiro, 137
 Keluolingzhan, 189

- Kerülen river, 38, 42, 50, 90, 91, 108
keshig, 81
 Khan. *See also* Moghul Khan, Great Khan
 Khinggan mountains, 13, 28, 54, 61, 163, 181
 King of Hami
 enthroned by Zhu Di, 28
 marriage alliance with Esen, 140
 and Ming throne, 28
 murdered by Gülichī, 28
 and Three Guards, 28
 King Sejong
 and allegiance to the Ming throne, 147
 and correspondence with Ming throne, 102
 and Esen, 147
 and Eurasian politics, 147
 and loyalty to Ming throne, 144
 and Ming court, 143, 147
 and Oirats, 143, 147
 and sale of horses to Ming court, 148
 and Toqto'a-Buqa, 142, 144
 and Yuan legacy, 147
 King T'aejong
 and assessment of Ming–Mongol conflicts, 41
 and delivery of horses to Ming court, 42
 and views of Zhu Di, 43
 King Tanjong, 152
 King, of Qara-Qoum, 56, 140
 Kitan, 14, 66, 73, 209, 212
 Kitans
 and dancing in political culture, 61
 Korea, 3, 102, 139, 143. *See also* Chosŏn and Chinggisid order, 134
 and Chosŏn envoys to Ming court, 60
 and Esen, 145, 148
 and horses, 42, 102
 Korean-born Ming eunuchs, 42
 and Ming–Chosŏn relations, 4, 43
 and Mongol empire, 41
 and place in Mongol empire, 144
 and Qing–Chosŏn relations, 6
 and views of Zhu Houzhuo, 205
 and Zhu Di's 1410 steppe campaign, 20, 41
 and Zhu Yuanzhang, 9
 Körtei, 48
 Kunjilai, 172, 175, 177

 Lake Buir, 23, 158
 Lanzhou, 105
 Laodihan, 104, 105
 letters patent
 Li Shi, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 146, 152
 Liangzhou, 49, 95, 104, 129
 and Mongolian communities in, 104

 Liaodong, 102, 105, 106, 187, 192
 and Chosŏn intelligence gathering, 41, 43, 102, 152
 and Esen, 145
 and Great Yuan, 15
 and immigrant communities, 105
 and migrant communities, 190
 in Ming–Chosŏn relations, 42
 and Ming commanders of Jurchen descent, 192
 recent immigrants in, 90
 and Three Guards, 175
 and Uriyangkhad, 120, 190
 Lin Cong, 124, 153, 156
 Liu Dingzhi, 123, 130, 132, 135, 140, 141, 142, 190
 Liu Pu, 154
 Lü Zhen, 72

 Macartney mission, 200
 Mahakörgis, 187
 Maḥmūd, 51, 60, 139
 attacked by Bunyashiri and Arugtai, 108
 and Chinggisid legacy, 193
 and Chinggisid world, 134
 and conflict with Gülichī, 28
 and gifts to Ming throne, 45
 Ming banquet for his envoys, 46
 Ming embassies to, 45
 and Ming investiture, 139
 and Ming investiture as Obedient and Peaceful Prince (Shunning wang), 45
 murder of Bunyashiri, 101
 as Oirat leader, 139
 sends envoys to Ming throne, 46
 sends envoys to Zhu Di, 45
 as steppe leader, 84
 Zhu Di's 1414 campaign against, 69
 Mairdaribala, 9, 32
 Makhtūm Khānīm, 156
 Mandu, 49
 Mañjuśrī, 205, 206
 Ming emperor as, 205
 Mao Fushou, 189, 190
 Mao Zhong, 126, 191
 Mar Hasia, 33
 marriage, 2, 129
 Maximilian, 3
 medicine
 as diplomatic gift, 167, 193
 men from afar
 and court life, 2, 3
 definition of, 1
 significance of, 2
 merit aristocracy, 9, 115

246 Index

- Middle Capital, 59, 62
 migration
 Mongol, 109
 Ming emperors. *See* Zhu Di, Zhu Gaochi, Zhu Houzhuo, Zhu Qiyu, Zhu Qizhen, Zhu Youtang, Zhu Yuanzhang, Zhu Zhanji
 Ming rulership. *See* Mañjuśrī
 Moghul
 and Chinggisid legacy, 160
 Moghul–Timurid conflict and Zhu Di, 35
 polity, 10, 11, 20, 36, 165, 193, 194, 210
 Moghul Khan
 and Chinggisid world, 45
 and Oirats, 156
 patronage of Bunyashiri, 36
 and rumors of alliance with Great Khan, 36
 and Zhu Di, 167
 Zhu Di’s letter to, 28, 35, 45
 Moghul Khanate
 and Chinggisid nobles, 167
 and Chinggisid world, 31
 and Esen, 157, 160, 177
 and Great Khan, 31
 and Gunashiri, 165
 and Hami, 164, 180
 and marriage ties to Esen, 156
 and Ming court, 158
 and Namun, 165
 and Oirats, 140, 156
 patronage of Bunyashiri, 31
 and titles from Ming court, 10
 and winning allegiance of Mongol empire’s elites, 16
 Mongol
 and Chinggisid legacy, 160
 Mongol communities. *See* Baoding, Beijing, Chigil, Dingzhou, Gansu, Liangzhou, Ningxia, Suzhou, Yongchang
 Mongols, Western. *See* Oirats
 Mongols in Ming polity. *See* Badai, Batu-Temür (Wu Yuncheng), Kunjilai, Mandu, Mao Fushou, Mao Zhong, Nair-Buqa, Qorghochin, Suozhu
 mounted archery
 and equestrian culture, 46
 Mughal, 207
 Muhammad Haidar Dughlāt, 157
 Muscovy, 207

 Nair-Buqa, 23, 24
 Namun, 165
 and Gunashiri, 165
 Nanjing, 7, 8, 9, 13, 23, 36, 86, 115, 165, 172

 Nekelai, 23
 and communication with Zhu Yuanzhang, 20
 Newby, Laura, 173, 200, 201, 202, 203, 208
 Ningxia, 109
 and Ming commanders of Mongolian descent, 109
 and Mongol communities, 105, 106, 110, 129
 and unrest in Mongol communities in, 105, 109
 Nundashiri, 168, 169, 170

Official History of the Yuan Dynasty, 57, 64, 141
 Oirat
 and Chinggisid legacy, 160
 Oirat leaders. *See also* Esen, Maḥmūd, Toghān, Toqto’a-Buqa
 Öljei-Temür, 45
 Öljeitü, 36
 Onon river, 50
 overflowing fortune, 183, 184

 Plain of the Tower, 107
 polo
 and equestrian culture, 46
 Polo, Marco, 15, 103, 201
Practice Samples of the Uyghur Bureau, 184
Precious Injunctions, 128
 Prince
 Loyal and Courageous, 99, 100, 101, 113, 114, 121
 Obedient and Peaceful, 45
 Prince of Yan. *See also* Zhu Di
 and familiarity with Mongolian personnel, 24
 and former Yuan personnel, 21
 and Mongol military men, 24
 and Nair-Buqa, 23
 as political actor in northern frontier zone, 23
 as political patron, 24, 25
 and steppe campaign, 23
 Zhu Di named as, 20
 protocol
 diplomatic, 8, 86, 88, 96, 133, 168, 193, 199, 200, 201, 212

qaghan. *See* Great Khan
 Qar Mörön river, 28
 Qara-Qorum, 51, 56, 73, 103
 Qara-Qoto, 32, 103, 164
 Qing dynasty, 6, 185, 200, 207, 212
 comparison with Ming dynasty, 6
 and “multitude of lords,” 6
 and Mongol commanders, 207

- perceptions of, 213
 and rulership, 208
 Qiu Fu, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 90, 91
 Qorghochin, 25, 38
 Qubilai, 145, 155, 193, 211
 and defeat of Song dynasty, 27, 29
 and glories of Great Yuan, 66
 and Mandate of Heaven, 193
 and Marco Polo, 201
 and Ming rulership, 210
 as model for Zhu Di, 211
 and post-1368 descendants, 193
 and Seal of Dynastic Transmission, 56
 and Toghan-Temür, 28
 and Toluid House, 139
 and Toqto'a-Buqa, 134, 140, 142, 145, 149,
 155, 193, 194
 and unification of China, 66
 Zhu Yuanzhang's evaluation of, 211
 Zhu Yuanzhang's praise of, 16
qut, 184
Record of Vicissitudes, 123, 135, 140,
 190
 review
 military, 3, 46, 59, 69, 86
 royal hunt
 and equestrian culture, 46
 ruins, 70
 rulership. *See also* Ming rulership, Qing
 rulership
 sables
 and Ming–Oirat relations, 149
 Samarkand, 15, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 54, 87,
 140, 158
 and Mongol empire, 35
Secret History of the Mongols, 50, 184
 Serruys, Henry, 151
 Shāhrukh, 11, 44, 45
 Sham'i Jahān, 35, 36
 Shangdu, 60, 70, 73, 74, 103
 Shazhou, 11, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177,
 178, 189
 and marriage alliance with, 164
 and Mongol leaders, 13
 Shunning wang, 45
 silver
 as gift from Ming throne, 25, 49, 101,
 108, 155
 as gift to Mongols in Ming military, 189
 and Ming–Oirat relations, 155
 steppe, 37, 39, 54, 55, 60
 as alien environment, 75
 and Chinggisid descent, 98
 campaign and need for horses, 43
 court and personal guard, 36
 courts' knowledge of Ming court, 182
 Daidu as bridge between steppe and
 sown, 19
 Daning Garrisons as link to, 21
 as a discursive field, 59
 evidence of Yuan rule on, 53
 harsh conditions, 46
 and inner-frontier strategy, 101
 leaders and Chinggisid descent, 16
 links to Hami, 164
 and memory of Great Yuan, 73
 Ming court's knowledge of, 141
 Ming emperor's engagement with, 80, 86
 Ming emperors' status on, 88
 and Ming intelligence-gathering, 32, 36,
 108, 109
 and Ming military campaigns, 102
 Ming rulers' campaigning on, 14
 and Ming rulership, 138
 Ming ruling house's interactions with, 18
 and Ming throne's efforts to win allies, 62
 Ming vestiture and status on, 153
 new steppe order and Toghān, 140
 polities and Great Yuan legacy, 85
 as realm of Great Khan, 34
 sovereign, 27
 and the state, 13
 steles, 72, 73
 Yuan court's withdrawal to, 15
 and Zhu Di, 84
 Zhu Di in, 60
 Zhu Di renames natural landmarks on, 50
 Zhu Di's alliance-building on, 47
 Zhu Di's understanding of steppe politics, 53
su > *sutu*, 183
 Sükeshiri
 and Hami ruling house, 166
 Suozhu, 9
 Suqurqui, 48, 95
 Taining Guard, 174
 Tamerlane, 16, 18, 35, 36, 37, 44, 45, 107,
 165, 210
 Tan Qian, 135
 Taozhou Garrison, 90
 Tayiping, 139, 140
tayishi, 41, 47, 56, 68, 85, 92, 139, 140, 153,
 155, 157, 186, 187
 Tengri, 30, 40, 185
 textiles, 25, 166
 as diplomatic gift, 10, 35, 48, 62
 as diplomatic gift in Ming–Chigil Mongol
 Garrison relations, 178

248 Index

- textiles (cont.)
 as diplomatic gift in Ming–Hami relations, 168
 in Ming–Oirat relations, 155, 159
 as token of emperor’s favor, 101, 109
 woven with gold-wrapped thread, 101
- Three Guards, 106, 143, 178, 179, 181
 and Chinggisid alliances, 37
 and Chinggisid world, 20
 creation of, 173
 envoys to Ming court, 36
 and Esen, 164, 174
 in fifteenth, sixteenth, and seventeenth centuries, 181
 and Hami, 28
 as Ming allies, 163
 and Ming anxiety, 179
 and Ming patronage, 163
 and Mongol leaders, 13
 and ties to Mongols and Oirats, 181
- Timurid
 and titles from Ming court, 10
 polity, 10
- Toghān, 94, 134, 139, 140, 141, 143, 153
 and Chinggisid legacy, 193
 as Oirat leader, 139
- Toghan-Temür, 31, 32, 34, 60, 140, 141, 142, 158, 193
- Toghus-Temür, 31, 32, 53, 140, 150, 151
- Tokugawa, 3
- Toqto’a, 103, 122, 143, 153, 164, 166, 167, 177
- Toqto’a-Buqa, 103, 122, 134, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 153, 155, 158, 178, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 193, 194, 195
- tribute system, 12, 200, 201
- Uriyangkhad, 93, 117, 121, 137, 160, 164, 190
 and Oirats, 144
- Vais Khan, 156, 157, 158
- Vietnam, 13, 14, 85, 192, 211
- Wang Fu, 65, 66, 69
- Wang Qara-Ba’atur, 48
- Wang Ying, 72, 80, 81, 82
- Wang Zhen, 132, 137, 186
- Wu Cheng, 25, 95, 115
- Wu Guanche
 son of Wu Yuncheng/Batu-Temür, 104
- Wu Keqin
 son of Batu-Temür, 107, 121, 122
- Wu Kezhong
 son of Batu-Temür, 95, 107, 121, 122
- Wu Yuncheng, 25, 49, 95, 103, 104, 106
- Xi Jinping, 201
- Xi Ning, 123, 124, 125, 126, 191, 199
- Xia Yuanji, 74
- Xilingol League, 69
- Xinghe, 60, 62, 69
- Xinjiang, 4, 16, 28, 45, 139, 140, 163, 181, 212
- Xiongnu
 defeat by Han army, 61
 empire, 81
 Han dynasty campaign against, 70
 Han dynasty defeat of Xiongnu army, 61
 Han dynasty recruitment of Xiongnu aristocrats, 209
 king, 118
 leader Modun, 209
 proposed Han dynasty campaign against, 74
- Xiongnu ruling houses
 intermarriage with Han ruling house, 208
- Xu Zheng, 154
- Xuanfu, 38, 106, 126, 137, 184
- Xuanming river, 50
- Xue Gui, 49, 117, 119
- Yang Ming, 123, 124, 125, 145, 146, 183, 184, 185, 199
- Yang Rong, 50, 79, 89, 105, 114
 account of Esen-Tügel’s submission, 101
 and celebration of victory over Bunyashiri and Arugtai, 67
 and court protocol, 113
 depiction of Chinggisid pedigree, 68
 depiction of emperor’s interactions with foreign leaders, 60
 depiction of Zhu Di’s rulership, 82
 depictions of Mongols, 61
 description of Zhu Di’s attributes as ruler, 95
 funerary inscription for Batu-Temür (Wu Yuncheng), 95
 and importance of diplomacy, 62
 and Ming–Mongol diplomacy, 128
 and Mongol communities, 103, 104
 and Mongolian communities, 89
 and negotiating Mongol submission, 102
 and negotiations with Mongol leaders, 103
 and obscuring Ming court’s need for allies, 62
 on the steppe, 79
 and unrest in Mongol communities, 105
- Yang Shiqi, 60, 64, 83
- Yanshan garrison, 25
- Ye Sheng
 and assessment of Esen’s status, 186
 and Esen’s title, 152
- Yesüder, 139
- Yi Sönggye, 41

- Yishiha, 192
 Yongchang, 104, 129
 and Mongol communities in, 104
 Yu Qian, 125
 denunciation of Badai, 125
 denunciation of Esen's usurpation of
 power, 193
 denunciation of Mongols in Ming military,
 127, 191
 and denunciation of peace negotiations with
 Oirats, 146
 and Tumu crisis, 131
 Yuan Bin, 123, 124, 125, 159, 183
 Yunnan, 64, 90, 137, 189
 and Chinggisid princes, 176
 and Great Yuan, 15, 176
- Zeng Qi, 66, 83
 Zhang Chang, 82
 Zhang Fu, 112, 119
 Zhang Lun, 155, 156
 Zhangbei County, 59
 Zhu Gaochi, 112, 113, 114, 128
 Zhu Houzhao, 204
 Zhu Qiyu, 125, 126, 129, 131, 141, 155,
 192, 206
 and appeals to allies' loyalty, 178
 edict to King Sejong, 147
 and Esen's title from Ming court, 155
 letter to King Sejong, 148
 as Mañjuśrī, 206
 and Mongol personnel in Ming military,
 188, 189
 as part of fraternity of Eurasian leaders, 185
 political status and Esen's title, 153
 and proposal for joint Ming–Chosŏn military
 campaign, 148
 Zhu Yong, 119, 121, 127
 Zhu Youcheng, 204
 Zhu Yuanzhang, 58, 63, 64, 98, 148, 206, 211
 as actor in Eurasian politics, 165
 and Chinggisid order, 210
 and communications with Mongol elites, 20
 cultivating ties with Chinggisid world, 21
 death of, 24
 and defeat of Yuan dynasty, 147
 and dynastic identity, 197
 as fortunate Great Khan, 205
 as Heaven's instrument, 28
 letters to Great Khan, 34
 as lord of lords, 8
 as Mañjuśrī, 206
 as Ming founder, 3
 and Mongols at his court, 9
 and Nekelai, 23
 and *Official History of the Yuan Dynasty*,
 57
 and political legitimacy, 66
 and post-1368 Yuan rulership, 187
 and relations with Korea, 42
 rhetoric, 34
 and Seal of Dynastic Transmission, 56
 strategies to win support of former Great
 Yuan nobles, 16
 and successors to the Mongol empire, 133
 and use of Mongol personnel, 24
 and Zhu Di as successor to, 64
 Zhu Zhanji, 115, 119, 211
 appreciation of Mongol personnel in Ming
 military, 119
 enthronement, 114
 expectations of Mongolian personnel in
 Ming military, 116
 granting special privileges to Mongols in
 Ming polity, 115
 and imperial portraiture, 197
 judgment of men, 118
 nature of political allegiance, 118
 and "northern horsemen," 196
 personal leadership of military
 operation, 117
 personal participation in military
 conflict, 116
 political status, 115
 and Precious Injunctions, 128
 and resettlement of Mongolian
 communities, 129
 rhetoric of universal rulership, 118
 role as military commander, 119
 ruler's faith in subjects, 117
 and rulership, 117
 skirmish with Uriyangkhads, 116
 thoughts on loyalty, 117
 thoughts on military campaigns, 196
 understanding of family heritage, 196
 understanding of Mongols, 196