

INDEX

This index privileges groupings by subject over an organization by person or region. For major recurring themes, the entries point to the most direct, salient, or summative points of argument, and to specific historical or theoretical examples. Names with toponyms or titles have been alphabetized by given name; otherwise, the surname has been used.

- accounts, financial, 29, 103–5, 161
- acta*, 26–30, 81
 - authorization clauses, 81, 92–3, 118, 147
 - narratio*, 84–5, 89–90, 119
 - renunciation clauses, 81–3, 91
 - rhetoric, 29–30, 84–90, 154, 168, 185–6
 - subscriptions, 132, 147
 - vocabulary, 86, 185
- administrative officers, 138–46, 160, 248
- castellans, 143, 145, 160
- chancellors, 28, 177n., *see also* Le Voyer, Rainfroi
- judges, 145
- keepers of seals, 142, 239n.
- receivers (*receveurs*), 70, 103, 104, 117, 146, 167, *see also* Molin, Pierre; Nichols, Derrien
- secretaries, 27, 91, 150, 152, *see also* Bérenger, Guillaume
- seneschal's lieutenants (*alloués*), 145, 161
- seneschals, 69, 136n., 161, 236–7, 249
- Alain III, duke of Brittany, 45
- Alain VII de Rohan, 133, 137
- Alain du Ponthou, 105
- Aliénor de Derval, 46n.
- Alice de la Lande, 148
- alienations of land, 46, 71, 107, 108, 114–15, 117–18, *see also* rewards for service
- Alix, duchess of Brittany, 112, 202
- Amaury IV de Craon, 39
- ambassadors, 62, 64, 71, 176, 187, 234
- Amice de Léon, 82
- Angers, 31, 61–3, 68, 248
- Anne, duchess of Brittany and queen of France, 11, 112, 123, 175, 194, 215
- Ans, 103, 104
- apanages, 44–5, 45, 46n., 117, 231, 244, 249
- Armagnac, 5
- Arthur I, duke of Brittany, 252
- Arthur II, duke of Brittany, 37, 47, 116, 213
- artillery, 161
- Assize of Count Geoffroy, 127, 163n., 210–11
- Auberoche, 103, 118
- Aubert, Guillaume, 111, 118
- Auray, 44, 140
 - battle, 3, 23, 54, 61, 179, 249
- Avaugour, lord of, 202
- Avignon, 144, 152
- bastards, 41n.
- Béarn, 5
- Bérenger, Guillaume, 152
- Béatrice de Laval, 162
- Beaufort, lord of, 118
- Beauvais, cardinal of, 186
- Bernard du Chastel, 159
- Bertrand d'Argentré, 24, 31, 50, 193
- Bertrand de Lamballe, 212, 213n.
- Bertrand du Guesclin, 32, 66, 69, 73
- brotherhoods
 - to Charles de Blois, 39–40
 - to Charles de Navarre, 39
 - Guy de Penthievre and Jeanne de Belleville, 40n.
 - and Marie de Blois, 40n.
 - Jean de Blois-Penthievre and Margaret of England, 43, 56, 57, 171–3, 176–7

Index

- birth date, 37–8, 151
 bishops, Breton, 46n., 52–3, 62, 222, 224, 232–4,
 see also Hugues de Montrelais; Le Brun,
 Jean; Thibaud de Malestroit
 Blanche d'Avaugour, 164
 Blois, 68, 113, 142, 144, 150
 Bocquen, abbot of, 160
 body politic, 199–201, 203
 Bonabes IV de Rougé-Derval, 134, 135, 148,
 151, 154
 Bonneville-la-Louvet, 46n., 143, 165
 Bouchart, Alain, 23, 194, 224
 Bourbon, 5
 Brest, 44, 51n., 59n.
 Breton language, 208
 Breton War of Succession, 3, 22–3, 47, 50–1,
 54–63
 Brittany, 21–2, 72, 195
 dukes/duchesses, *see* Alain III; Alix; Anne;
 Arthur I; Arthur II; Constance; François
 II; Jean II; Jean III; Jean IV; Jean V
 by marriage, *see* Charles de Blois; Geoffroy
 II Plantagenet; Isabelle de Castille;
 Isabelle de Valois; Jeanne de Savoie;
 Marie de Limoges; Pierre Mauclerc;
 Yolande de Montfort
 Burgundy, 5, 65

 Calais, 41n., 56, 159, 173, 185
 canonization inquiry, 26, 31, 38n., 66, 68–9,
 250–1
 witnesses, 40, 149–53
 captains, 147, 153–4, 161, 223, 237, *see also* Doria,
 Antoine; Henri de Pennefort; Robin de
 Lanvalay
 Cesson, 44, 45
 Chailly, 46, 92, 108
 Champtoceaux, 46n., 66n.
 chancery, 27
 Charles II, king of Navarre, 39, 42
 Charles V, king of France, 62–5, 76, 89, 106n.,
 187, 251
 as dauphin, 112
 canonization inquiry, 68, 250
 confiscation of Brittany, 26, 32, 70, 73, 214,
 249, 252
 viscounty of Limoges, 67, 186–7, 247
 Charles VI, king of France, 17, 67n., 76
 Charles VIII, king of France, 43n., 215
 Charles d'Espagne, count of Angoulême, 37, 42,
 58, 173–5, 178
 Charles de Blois, duke of Brittany, 3, 37, 39,
 see also betrothals; canonization inquiry;
 homage; marriage; oaths; ransom
 Breton War of Succession, 51, 54, 55, 60–1,
 85, 160
 captivity, 22, 54–9, 152, 161, 165, 170–8, 252
 death, 23, 54, 61
 independent financial interests, 42, 46, 48–9,
 83, 112–15, 117
 position in Brittany, 38n., 45, 50, 84, 119,
 148–53, 158–9, 207, 220, 225–6
 posthumous treatments, 25, 69, 179–80
 relations with France, 50, 60, 143–4, 174, 177
 seal, 240
 Charles de Blois-Penthièvre, 37, 41
 Charles de Dinan, lord of Montafilant, 76,
 247–9, 253–4
 Charles de la Cerda, *see* Charles d'Espagne
 charters, *see* acta
 children (Blois-Penthièvre), *see* Charles; Guy;
 Henri; Jean; Marguerite; Marie
 Christine de Pizan, 1–2, 4, 201
 chronicles, 23–4, 32–3, *see also* Bouchart, Alain;
 Cuvelier, J.; Froissart, Jean; Guillaume
 de Saint-André; Le Baud, Pierre; Le Bel,
 Jean; Le Grant, Hervé
 Clement VI, pope, 52n., 90, 110, 147n., 176n.
 diplomatic intermediary, 58, 171–3
 co-lordship, 17–18, 125–9, 155, 212n.,
 see also *parage*; *tenue en juveigneurie*
 co-rulership, *see* power-sharing
 coercion, 71, 78, 88, 224–5
 coinage, 112–13, 229
 community, 18–20, 203–4, 205n., 210, 222,
 232–4, 238
 confiscations, 22, 231, 235–6
 Brittany (1379), 26, 32, 70–3, 170, 249, 252
 Confians, *arrêt* of, 22, 30, 50, 193, 195, 224
 as legal precedent, 71, 215
 consanguinity, degrees of, 191
 Constance, duchess of Brittany, 21n., 112, 122,
 231, 252
 coronation, *see* investiture
coseigneurie, *see* co-lordship
 council, ducal, 53, 132–8, 145
 councillors, 52n., 53, 62, 132–8, 161, 236–7, 243,
 see also Alain VII de Rohan; Bonabes
 IV de Rougé-Derval; Érad de Léon;
 Étienne Goyon; Hervé VII de Léon;
 Geoffroy II Botherel; Guy XII de Laval;
 Hugues de Montrelais; Jean de
 Beaumanoir; Jean de Rougé-Derval; Le
 Bart, Guillaume; Le Moine, Jacques; Le
 Voyer, Rainfroi; Nicolas de Bréal;
 Philippe, Roland; Pierre de la Chapelle;
 Pierre de Langon; Poulart, Pierre;
 Robert de Saint-Père; Roland de
 Dinan; Thibaud III de Rochefort
 court, ducal, 149–53
 courts, judicial, 158–9, 164, 238n., 250
 Cuvelier, J., 32, 179

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-48909-6 — Princely Power in Late Medieval France

Erika Graham-Goering

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

- Dagworth, Thomas, 54
death, 76
debt, 40, 48–9, 60, 64–8, 103, 106, 117, 247, 253,
 see also loans
delegation of authority, 137, 240
Dinan, 44, 59, 62, 140, 247
 assembly (1352), 53, 233, 237
 meeting with Louis d'Anjou, 75, 86
 restoration of Jean IV, 76, 253
diplomacy, 41n., 56–62, 75, 170–8, 188, 244
domain, ducal, 44–5, 73, 108, 115, 231
Doria, Antoine (Ayton), 82, 91, 147, 161, 235
dower, 40, 45, 46n., 55, 114, 213n.
dowry, 42, 43, 91, 114, 163

Edward III, king of England, 3, 22, 51, 185,
 see also treaties
 marriage negotiations, 39, 56, 171–9, 237, 245
 support for Blois-Penthièvre, 57–9, 171–9,
 224n.
 support for Montfortists, 50, 70
Edward, prince of Wales, 61, 66, 67
Eleanor of Aquitaine, 11
election, 182, 220, 222–5, 227–8
England, 7, 11, 12, 21–2
equality, 6, 19, 212–13, 246
 co-lords, 18, 155
 spouses, 188
Érard de Léon, 38n., 133, 151
Estates
 Brittany, 24, 53, 232–4, 244
 France, 232
Étienne Goyon, lord of Matignon, 134–6, 136n.
Eudes de Penthièvre, 45
Excideuil, 103, 104
excommunication, 67, 111n.

Foix, 5
fortifications, 73, 154, 160–1
François II, duke of Brittany, 105n., 106, 251
France, 21–2
 constables, *see* Bertrand du Guesclin; Charles
 d'Espagne; Olivier IV de Clisson
 kings/queens, *see* Anne; Charles V; Charles
 VI; Charles VIII; Jean II; Louis XII;
 Philippe IV; Philippe VI
Franciscans, 68–9, 76, 150, 153, 221
Froissart, Jean, 24, 33, 124, 179, 221, 223–5

Gautier de Locmaria, 167
gender, 13, 15, 20, 79–80, 183–4, 259
 medieval expectations, 2–3, 14, 156–7, 180
Geoffroy II Botherel, lord of Quintin, 38n.,
 133, 164
Geoffroy II Plantagenet, duke of Brittany, 21n.,
 112, 122, 231

Geoffroy de Pontblanc, 236
geography, political, 44, 51–3, 60, 139
Georges de Lesnen, 147n., 174, 175
Germany, 125, *see also* principalities
Goëlle, 44–5, 63, 117, 164, 244, 248
 administration, 139–40, 158
Goldbeter, John, 66
governors, 56, 109n., 166
Gregory XI, pope, 31, 69, 106, 111
Guillaume de Dol, 213
Guillaume de Rougé-Derval, 148
Guillaume de Saint-André, 23, 61
Guillemot, Alain, 145
Guingamp, 31, 59, 63n., 70, 153
 abbey of Sainte-Croix, 162, 229
 administration, 112n., 140, 142, 164
 burial at Cordeliers, 76, 221
 cult of Charles de Blois, 68
Guise, 25, 46, 108, 113–14, 142
Guy de Blois, 39, 49
Guy de Blois-Penthièvre, 37, 41, 43, 68, 176,
 see also hostages
Guy de Cléder, 62
Guy XII de Laval, 135, 162
Guy de Nesle, 59n., 176
Guy de Penthièvre, 22, 37, 38, 45, 46n., 151, 249,
 see also betrothals
 Breton succession, 191, 213, 227
 commemoration, 84, 147, 220–1
Guy de Rochefort, lord of Acérac, 62, 135

Hamo de Languéouez, 149–50
Hélie Talleyrand, cardinal of Périgord, 118
heir/heiress, status as, 128, 220–2, 227–8,
 244–6, 259
 in administrative texts, 48, 92, 100, 119, 147–8
 in legal texts, 125, 227
 to Duke Jean III, 22, 47–9
Hennebont, 50n., 55
Henri d'Argis, 198
Henri III d'Avaugour, 164
Henri IV d'Avaugour, 37, 39, 65n., 163–4, 212,
 243, *see also* inheritance
Henri de Blois-Penthièvre, 37, 41, 43, 87
 Breton rebellion, 73–6, 86, 252
Henri de Pennefort, 223
Henri IV d'Avaugour, 163
Henry of Lancaster, earl of Derby, 54, 57–8,
 172n.
heraldry, 39, 47, 63
 Avaugour, 243
 Brittany, 122–3, 206–7, 215n., 226, 229,
 238–41, 245
 Léon, 243
 Limoges, 243–4
 Penthièvre, 241

Index

- Hervé IV de Léon, 243
 Hervé VII de Léon, 38n., 82, 133, 137n., 149–50, 164, 224, 243
 hierarchy, 95, 187, 216, 257–9
 Breton War of Succession, 51–4, 197
 political relationships, 13, 19, 87, 157, 182–3, 185–8, 246
 rank, 1–5, 11, 20, 201–4, 208–10, 213
 social structures, 8, 19, 200–1
 spouses, 81, 93, 122–4, 181
 homage, 93, 114, 124, 128, 148, 154–5, 183–4, 213n., 223–8
 Brittany, 21–2, 31, 45n., 50, 62, 72, 177
 Limoges, 66
 Penthièvre, 63, 246
 hostages, 42–3, 66, 75, 113, 177
 household (*hôtel*), 10, 119, 153
 Hugues de Montrelais, 62, 135
 Hundred Years War, 3, 35, 39, 214, 236
 Iberian kingdoms, 12, 125, 130n., 206n., *see also* Navarre
 inalienability, 206, 207n., 211, 231–2
 indivisibility, 61, 125, 127, 210–2, 215, 231
 inheritance, 44–6, 118, 120, 123–5, 220, 246, 255, *see also* Assize of Count Geoffroy;
 heir/heiress, status as; succession
 Avaugour, 44–6, 115, 163–70, 188, 213n.
 female, 10, 12, 23, 49, 63, 122–3, 181–3, 191, 214n., 215, 253
 Penthièvre, 44–5, 213
 strategies, 48, 71–2, 115–17
 Innocent VI, pope, 147n., 152, 176n., 178
 intercession, 11, 184–7
 inventories, postmortem, 29, 106, 239
 investiture, 11, 40n., 206, 218n., 220, 225–8
 Isabeau d'Avaugour, 65n., 107, 163–70
 Isabella of France, queen of England, 146
 Isabelle de Castille, duchess of Brittany, 38, 45
 Isabelle de Portugal, duchess of Burgundy, 143
 Isabelle de Valois, duchess of Brittany, 38, 40n.
 Italy, 125
 itinerary, 28, 143–5, 153, 188
 Brittany, 55, 59–60, 69–70, 76, 140–2, 237, 248
 France, 61, 63–4, 246–7
 Jean II, duke of Brittany, 21
 Jean II, king of France, 43, 58, 59n., 60, 113, 173, 174, 233
 Jean III, duke of Brittany, 3, 22, 37, 38, 40, 47, 164, 240, 249
 arrangements for succession, 39, 47, 222, 223, 225
 commemoration, 148, 221
 Jean IV, duke of Brittany, 3, 28, 38, 76, 113n., 119, 154, 175n., 240, 242n., 247, 249, 253
 exile, 26, 32, 69, 70
 forfeiture, 70–1
 political instability, 26, 64–5, 68, 230, 246, 250
 restoration, 26, 73–6, 174, 247, 252–3
 treaties of Guérande, 23, 63, 76
 War of Succession, 22, 51, 57, 60, 124, 236
 Jean V, duke of Brittany, 106n., 110, 206n.
 Jean Agoulant, 198
 Jean de Beaumanoir, 62, 106n., 117, 133–5, 231
 Jean de Berry, 106n., 143
 Jean de Blois–Penthièvre, 38, 41, 43, 55n., 63, 68, 74, 252, *see also* hostages; marriage
 Jean de Bretagne, earl of Richmond, 213
 Jean de Montfort, count of Montfort-l'Amaury, 22, 38, 50, 106n., 177, 221, 224–5, 236
 succession claim, 3, 22, 47, 49, 222
 Jean de Rohan, 249
 Jean de Rougé-Derval, 46n., 92–3, 133, 148
 Jean IV d'Harcourt, 39
 Jeanne d'Avaugour, 38, 45, 151, 163–4, 220, 221
 Jeanne d'Harcourt, 37, 46, 65n., 164, 243n.
 Jeanne de Belleville, 40n.
 Jeanne de Flandre, countess of Montfort-l'Amaury, 22, 38, 50–1, 120, 124
 Jeanne de Montfort, 22, 38, 58n., 63
 Jeanne de Savoie, duchess of Brittany, 38, 40n., 45, 55
 John of Cornwall, 39, 172
 John of Salisbury, 200
 Jugon, 44, 45, 55, 62, 140, 160
 justice, 148, 156–60, 182, 205, 207, 230, 248–50, *see also* courts, judicial
 jurisdiction, rights of, 158
 Kemenet-Héboé, 164
 Kergorlay, 202
 kingship, 5–8, 190–2, 195, 205, 214, 220
 Knolles, Robert, 66
 L'Aigle, 65, 169
 Léhon, 59, 240
 Léon, 149–50, 202
 La Roche-Derrien, 76, 140, 147, 161
 battle, 22, 54, 55, 137, 148, 151, 161, 170
 La Roche-l'Abeille, 45n., 104, 111, 118
 Lamballe, 249
 lameness, 36, 181
 Languedoc, 7, 17, 125
 Lannion, 45
 Latin East, 12, 43
 law, customary, 30, 83, 161, 198–200, 206
 Brittany, 37, 47, 49, 83, 126, 191, 195, 204–6, 213, 230, 246, *see also* Très Ancienne Coutume de Bretagne
 France, 49

Index

- law, customary (cont.)
 north-western France, 91, 126, 196
 Paris, 165n., 191, 194
law, Roman, 82
law, written, 83
Lay, Jean, 153
Le Bart, Guillaume, 134–6
Le Baud, Pierre, 23, 194, 215n., 224, 225, 228n.
Le Bel, Jean, 24n., 124, 221, 224, 225
Le Brun, Jean, 251
Le Gavre, 44, 140, 154, 161, 237
Le Grant, Hervé, 23
Le Moine, Jacques, 134–6, 237
Le Voyer, Rainfroi, 133, 134, 136, 176n.
legal capacity of women, 82–3, 93
legitimacy, 19, 217–18, 227–8, 254–6
Les Montils, 49
letters, *see acta*
lieutenants, 64, 139, 176, 246, 249
Limoges
 city, 45, 67, 104, 112, 185–6, 225, 240
 viscounty, 25, 45, 66–7, 69, 144, 187, 239, 247,
 see also succession
 administration, 29, 55, 60, 103–5, 108,
 117–18, 142, 145n., 251
lineage, 18, 121–5, 211, 238, 245
 Breton dukes, 71–2, 151, 221–2, 253
loans, 66–7, 107, 109–11, 113, *see also* debt
Longjumeau, 46, 108
lordship, 4, 17, 120, 157, 181–4, 189–90, 258,
 see also co-lordship
 prerogatives and obligations, 101, 156, 158,
 162, 180, 229–30, 247, 254
 women, 3, 12, 14–16, 79, 120–1, 157, 180
Louis XII, king of France, 123
Louis I d'Anjou, 38, 62, 68, 106n., 249,
 see also marriage
 Breton rebellion, 73–5, 86–8, 248
 financial transactions, 65, 66, 82, 91
Louis d'Espagne, 174
Louis de Blois, 41n., 49, 56n., 110
loyalty, 19, 75, 87–8, 147–9, 223–5, 235–8, 248

Mâcon (*hôtel*), 46n., 165
Mahaut d'Artois, 11, 97, 182n., 196n.
majority/minority, legal, 37–8, 40, 164
Malabayla brothers, 110–11
Marcel, Étienne, 60
Mareschal, Alain, 151
Margaret of England, daughter of Edward III,
 176, 178, *see also* marriage
Marguerite d'Avaugour, 163–70, 179
Marguerite de Blois-Penthièvre, 38, 41, 43n.
Marguerite de Clisson, 38, 43n.
Marguerite de Rohan, 67, 106
Marguerite de Valois, 38, 39

Marguerite du Perrier, 148, 154
Marie de Blois, 40n.
Marie de Blois-Penthièvre, 38, 41, 43, 82n., 148,
 see also hostages; marriage
 as duchess of Anjou, 33, 43, 61, 65n., 68, 221
Marie de Limoges, duchess of Brittany, 38,
 45, 116
marital authorization, *see* authorization clause
marriage, 11, 125, 171, 189, 259
 Arthur II and Yolande de Montfort, 47
 to Charles de Blois, 22, 40, 84, 149–51, 206,
 222, 224, 245
 contracts, 37, 39–40, 43, 46n., 48–9, 82, 91, 181
 hypergamy/hypogamy, 12–13, 122–4
 Jean de Blois-Penthièvre and Marguerite de
 Clisson, 43n.
 Marie de Blois-Penthièvre and Louis
 d'Anjou, 43, 48, 82, 123, 169, 181
 Marie or Marguerite de Blois-Penthièvre
 and Charles d'Espagne, 41–3, 56,
 173–5, 177
 partnership, 120–1, 181–3
 proposals, 38–9, 63
 remarriage, 42, 61, 64, 250n.
Mary of England, daughter of Edward III, 38,
 43n., 176, 178
Mary, Virgin, 69, 182, 221, 243
Matilda of Tuscany, 98
Mauron (battle), 54, 59n., 176–7
Mayenne, 25, 28n., 46, 63, 105, 163–70, 244
 administration, 91, 108, 142, 143, 165
mediation strategies, 163–70
Michael, Saint, 242
mills, 248–9
mints, *see* coinage
Molin, Pierre, 103, 117, 142n.
monarchy, *see* kingship; queenship
Moncontour, 117, 231
Montafilant, 202, 247
Morlaix-Lanmeur, 45
motherhood, 37–8, 40–1, 43–4, 55, 87

Najera (battle), 66
Nantes, 44, 60, 61, 142n., 168, 169, 236–7
 administration, 139–40, 145
 clergy, 109, 162
 defence, 103, 109, 161, 231
 political significance, 60, 117, 141, 224, 225
Naples, 12, 43
Navarre, 12, 39, 100, 114n., 122, 147n., 239n.
Nemours, 67
networks, 130–1, 149–51
neutrality, 211n., 75, 171, 173, 175, 177
Nichol, Derrien, 251
Nicolas de Bréal, 113, 133
Nicole de Bretagne, 43n., 215

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-48909-6 — Princely Power in Late Medieval France

Erika Graham-Goering

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

- Nigeon (manor), 46n.
nobility, 7, 10–16, 19
 Brittany, 26, 54n., 61, 127, 172n., 210, 232–4
 ducal succession, 22, 40n., 206, 222, 224–5
 league (1379), 73, 75, 252
 social stratification, 51–3, 201–2, 248
 family structures, 121–4
Nontron, 103–4
Normandy, 46, 105, 108, 142, 163–70

oaths, 40n., 154, 206–7, 218n., 222–3, 225–6,
 230–1, 237–8
officials, *see* administrative officers
Olivier IV de Clisson, 43, 65n., 66, 106n.,
 246, 249
 financial role, 64, 67–8, 106, 253
Order of the Star, 59n., 174, 176

papal dispensations, 41, 58, 176, 178
parage, 126n., 128, 155, 184, 212, 213n.
pardons, 159, 229, 236
Paris, 39, 60, 63–4, 142–4, 168, 174n., 188, 246
 abbey of Sainte-Geneviève, 106
 Châtelet, 91
 parlement, 3, 50, 70, 73, 91, 170, 193, 252
 properties in, 46, 63, 108, 165, *see also* Mâcon;
 Nigeon; Petite Bretagne
Parliament of England, 233
patronage, *see* rewards for service
 religious institutions, 55, 231, 247
Paul de Viscogne, 150
peers of France, 21, 182, 191, 193, 195, 207, 209
 peerage, 49, 182n., 205, 207, 209
Penthièvre, 40, 44, 45, 63, 105, 117, 141, 212n.,
 231, 240, 244
 administration, 70, 76, 108, 139, 140, 247
Périgueux, 31, 69
periodization, 10, 15–17, 260
personal possessions, 29, 68, 106–7, 245n.
Petite Bretagne (manor), 46n.
petitions, 159–60, 185, 236, 248–9
Philippa of Hainault, queen of England, 146,
 172n., 185
Philippe IV, king of France, 21, 232
Philippe VI, king of France, 3, 38, 40n., 56,
 171–3
 administrative transactions, 84, 92, 117,
 145, 236
 Breton succession, 22, 30, 39, 47, 49, 50,
 193, 224n.
Philippe de Beaumanoir, 190–2, 194
Philippe des Trois Mons, 56, 109n., 145,
 166–7, 254
Philippe d'Évreux, king of Navarre, 11n., 39,
 48, 114n.
Philippe le Bon, duke of Burgundy, 143

Philippe, Roland, 133n., 134–6
Pierre de Becoud, lord of Fléchinell, 114
Pierre de Bretagne, 213
Pierre de la Chapelle, 132, 133n., 134–6
Pierre de Langon, 135, 236–7
Pierre du Bey, 202n., 212, 213
Pierre Mauclerc, duke of Brittany, 112, 202
Poitiers, 60, 144
Policraticus, *see* John of Salisbury
popes, 66, 109–11, *see also* Clement VI; Gregory
 XI; Innocent VI; Urban V
Poulart, Pierre, 109, 111, 118, 133–8, 147, 149n.,
 151n.
power and authority, theory of, 78–80, 86, 94–9
power-sharing, 3, 20, 157, 258–9,
 see also co-lordship
 advantages, 157, 162–3, 170, 178–9, 181–2
 parent and child, 127, 226, 252
 social patterns, 12, 100–2, 119–21, 128–9
 spouses, 2, 13, 107, 114, 153
 relative authority, 92, 226–8, 245, 250
prerogatives, ducal, 213n., 218n., 229, 249,
 see also coinage; *régale*; safeguard
primogeniture, 49, 127, 191, 195, 210–11, 252
principalities
 France, 3, 5–6, 19
 Germany, 6, 8n., 212n.
property values, 63, 105–6

queenship, 9–14, 16, 79, 184–5
Quimper, 44, 51, 54, 62, 112, 140, 236
Quintin, 45, 202
quittances, 64–5, 178

rank, *see* hierarchy; titles, noble
ransom, 22, 42, 57, 59, 147n., 174–6
 Bertrand du Guesclin, 66, 248n.
 responsibility, 58, 60, 113, 173, 174–8
Raoul de Kerguiniou, 68
rebellion, 43, 73–6, 186, 228
 league (1379), 26, 86, 174, 248, 252–3
régale, 229, 251
Rennes, 44, 55
 abbey of Saint-Melaine, 110, 113, *see also*
 Nicolas de Bréal
 administration, 139–40, 146
 clergy, 109
 defence, 54, 141n., 162, 223
 political significance, 40n., 60, 117, 206n.
representation, successoral, 44, 49, 191, 195, 204,
 211, 221
reputation, 32–3, 36n., 179–80, 198–9, 221–2
residences, *see* itinerary; Paris: properties in
revenue, 63–5, 103, 106
rewards for service, 55, 82, 84–5, 115, 147–9, 158,
 231, 235–6, 253–4, 258

Index

- Rhuys, 115
 Richmond, honour of, 22
 Robert de Saint-Père, 132–5, 136, 137n.
 Robin de Lanvalay, 154–5, 161, 237
 Roland de Coëtghourheden, 69
 Roland de Dinan, lord of Montafilant, 133, 134, 137n., 202n., 212, 248n.
 Rouen, 142, 143, 168

 safe-conducts, 63n., 64, 174n.
 safeguard, 229–30, 249
 Saint-Brieuc, 149, 150
 Saint-Georges de Rennes, abbess of, 146, 160
 Saint-Jacut, abbey of, 230, 249
 Saint-Malo, 59, 109, 140, 150, 152, 167
 Salon, 118
 Saumur, 91
 seals, 29, 234, 238–46, 258
senatusconsultum Velleianum, 82–3, 91
 Sicily, *see* Naples
 soldiers, 160–1
Somnium viridarii, 32, 70, 215
Songe du vergier, 32, 70, 72, 193, 194, 214n., 215, 252
 sovereignty, 8, 13, 190–2, 209
 prerogatives and obligations, 229n., 248–9, 254
 royal, 205, 214
 Spifame, Barthélemy, 66–7
 state-building, 4, 8, 17, 19
 substitution, service by, 181–4, 188
 succession, 210–11, *see also* inheritance
 Brittany, 22, 44, 47–9, 63, 85, 115, 123, 220–8
 legal arguments (1341), 49, 125, 156, 181–4, 191–6, 204–6, 226
 legal arguments (1379), 70–3, 214
 legal aspects, 207–10
 legal process (1341), 30–1, 49–50, 193, 196–9
 legal process (1379), 70, 73
 France, 10, 49, 97, 191, 203n.
 Limoges, 45, 46n., 63, 115–16
 Susciniio, 28n., 115, 140, 142n.

 Tanguy du Chastel, 159
 taxation, 42, 63, 107n., 109, 161, 231, 258
tenue en juveigneurie, 127–8, 155, 212, 246
 testaments, *see* wills
 Thibaud de Malestroit, 251

 Thibaud III de Rochefort, 134–6
 Thibaud, Olivier, 152
 Thomas de la Marche, 148
 titles, noble, 1, 6, 92, 97–8, 127, 201–2, 212, 258
 Brittany, 21, 63, 88–9
 Touffou
 castellany, 29, 140, 145
 forest, 139, 159
 towns, Breton, 52–3, 56–7, 73, 232–4, 236,
 see also Auray; Brest; Cesson;
 Champtoceaux; Dinan; Guingamp;
 Hennebont; Jugon; Lamballe; Lannion;
 Léhon; Nantes; Quimper; Rennes;
 Saint-Brieuc; Saint-Malo; Tréguier
 Tréguier, 70, 109, 140, 149, 150, 251
 travel, *see* itinerary
 treaties
 Brétigny, 42n., 59n., 66, 239n.
 with Edward III (1353), 42–3, 57–9, 170, 176–8, 233
 with Edward III (1356), 59, 178–9, 188
 Guérande, first, 23, 26, 54, 70, 89, 187, 194, 246
 terms, 46, 63–5, 72, 76, 105, 231, 253
 Guérande, second, 26, 70n., 76, 253
 Guines, 58
 Landes d'Évran, 60–1, 63n., 179
Très Ancienne Coutume de Bretagne, 5, 83, 119, 123, 127, 183, 249
 truces, 56, 62, 116n., 172
 tutelage, 38, 59, 116, 164

 Urban V, pope, 62, 66n., 68, 111n.

 Vannes, 44, 51n., 59n., 115
viage, 115

 wages, 105, 145, 147, 161
 warfare, 7, 156–7, 183n., 209, 235
 Breton War of Succession, 55, 59–60, 160–2
 weakness, 84, 87–8, 255, 258
 widowhood, period of, 61–76, 86–8, 169–70, 174, 185–7, 219–20, 246–54, 258
 wills, 47, 69, 83, 115, 147n., 151n., 164, 215n., 222n.

 Yolande de Montfort, duchess of Brittany, 37, 47
 Yves Hélor, Saint, 109