

## Index

- ‘Abd al-Kamal, Ibrahim, 224–225  
 ‘Abd al-Khaleq, Mirza, 164  
 ‘Ajam, 1, 31, 34–35, 92, 198  
 ‘Asr-e Azadi, 97, 212  
 A‘ali (Bahrain), 198  
 Abadan, 39, 43, 48, 60, 71, 105–106, 154–157  
 Abdel Nasser, Gamal, 2, 233  
 Abu Dhabi. *See also Trucial States*  
   and the British flotilla (1933), 58  
   in the eighteenth century, 15–16  
   and immigration, 160, 184, 189  
   and Iran, 92–93  
   and Iranian nationalism, 185  
   in the nineteenth century, 18, 23, 27  
   oil exploration, 183  
   palace coup (1922), 92–93  
 Abu Musa  
   in British policy, 4, 28–29  
   in the eighteenth century, 16  
   and Iran, 51, 73, 76, 95, 99, 111, 117–118, 121, 131, 139–141  
   as a subject of Anglo-Iranian negotiations, 55, 61, 66–67  
 Aden, 46  
 Afghanistan, 111, 140  
 Africa, 13, 16  
 al-Ahram, 212  
 al-Ahsa’, 40–42  
 Ahvaz, 105  
 air route, 51–55, 139, 149, 167, 180, 227, 233  
 Ajman, 18, 24, 181, *See also Trucial States*  
 Alexander the Great, 9  
 Alfonso de Albuquerque, 11  
 Anglo-Iranian Agreement (1919), 49, 80  
 Anglo-Iranian commercial agreement (1928), 133  
 Anglo-Persian Oil Company (APOC), 38–39, 48, 66, 85, 105, 129, 134, 139–141, 221  
 Anglo-Russian Convention (1907), 39  
 Ansari, ‘Ali Qoli Khan, 80  
 anti-British sentiment, 4, 44–45, 49, 54, 80, 95, 117, 179, 192, 210–211, 214, 233, 240  
 Arab nationalism, 217–223, 229–231, 233  
 Arabian Peninsula, 9–10, 23–24, 31, 42, 46, 53, 233  
 Arabistan, 15, 78, 81, 87, 103, 105–109, 118, 125, *See also Khuzestan*  
 arms traffic, 19, 40, 46, 51, 64, 86, 107, 120  
 Arms Traffic Convention (1925), 138, 140  
 al-Arshi, Muhammad Farook, 33  
 Arvand Rud (Shatt al-Arab), 108, 111, 125, 129, 131, 140–141, 230  
 Atatürk, Kemal, 114  
 Awazi, Muhammad Sharif Qutb al-Din, 195–196, 210, 213–218  
 Awsan, Kingdom of, 9  
 Azerbaijan, 83, 86, 114  
 Azerbaijan (launch), 121  
 Azeris, 116  
 Babr, 123, 155  
 Baghdad, 26, 48, 89, 111, 140, 143, 223, 229–230  
 Baharna, 34–35, 127, 191, 194–202, 206–208, 219–223, 225, 237  
 Baharna uprising (1922), 95, 196, 237–239

- Bahrain. *See also Manama*  
 ancient past, 9  
 and Arab nationalism, 234  
 in British policy, 46–70, 95–104,  
 191–210, 223–226  
 and British protection, 46, 56, 202,  
 233  
 commercial court, 220  
 customs policy, 187  
 in the eighteenth century, 13–15  
 exclusive agreement (1880), 27  
 and Ibn Sa'ud, 40–42, 193, 202  
 identities, 192, 217–223  
 immigration, 30, 32, 34, 36, 41,  
 125–128, 221–222  
 and Iran, 95–104, 131, 139, 191–228  
 and Iranian nationalism, 192, 206,  
 213, 216, 234–235  
 in Iranian newspapers, 95, 97–98,  
 101–102, 117, 207, 215  
 Indian community, 166, 221, 223  
 Iranian communities, 42, 95–99,  
 192–194, 196–198, 203–227  
 judicial system, 37, 192, 218, 223–224  
 majlis, 193, 218  
 Najdi community, 42, 98, 193–194,  
 196–199, 217  
 Nationality and Property Laws  
 (1937), 208–210, 222  
 in the nineteenth century, 19, 22,  
 25–27, 30–38  
 passport policy, 63, 126, 132,  
 203–204, 221  
 pearling industry, 32, 220, 227, 234  
 police, 196, 202, 213, 217, 220, 223,  
 225  
 reform movement (1938), 6,  
 222–226  
 schools, 204–206, 209, 219, 223  
 sectarianism, 34, 192–202, 219–226,  
 229, 238  
 Shi'a, 194–202, 219–223, 237–239  
 in the sixteenth century, 11  
 as a subject of Anglo-Iranian  
 negotiations, 66–70  
 tribes, 34  
 youth movements, 223–226  
 Bahrain independence survey (1970),  
 232  
 Bahrain National Congress, 218–219  
 Bahrain Order in Council (1913), 43,  
 192, 208, 216  
 Bahrain Petroleum Company (BAPCO),  
 6, 126, 220–223, 225  
 Bahrain uprising (2011), 237  
 Bahr-e Fars, 80  
 Bakhtiyari, 116  
 Baluch, 10, 35, 116, 222  
 Baluchistan, 66, 114  
 Bandar Abbas  
 garrison, 87  
 and Hengam, 119–120  
 Kargozari, 90–91, 96  
 in the nineteenth century, 16, 23  
 population, 128  
 in the seventeenth century, 12  
 and smuggling, 216  
 and the Trucial States, 162–165, 187  
 and the Tunbs (Greater and Lesser  
 Tunb islands), 141, 151–153  
 Bandar Rig, 12, 14  
 Bani 'Utub, 14, 34  
 Bani Hamad, 127  
 Bani Yas, 15, 18, 29–30, 163, 165, 170,  
*See also Trucial States*  
 Banu Ka'b, 14–15, 125, *See also al-Ka'bi*  
 Basidu, 19, 56–59, 63–66, 68–70, 73,  
 89, 118–120, 126, 140–149,  
 180, *See also Qeshm*  
 Basra, 12–17, 23, 43, 48, 87–89, 108,  
 125, 127, 194, 207, 230  
 Bastak, 33–34, 160, 162, 210–212  
 Bastakiyya quarter (Dubai), 33  
 Bayandor, Gholam 'Ali, 73, 123,  
 141–143, 152, 155–157  
 Belgium. *See Iran, customs*  
*administration*  
 Belgrave, Charles Dalrymple, 75–76,  
 191, 202–210, 219–224  
 Bénard, Jacques, 141  
 bin Bayat, Muhammad, 173, 180  
 bin Khalif, Thani, 40  
 bin Muhammad, Badr, 176  
 bin Rashid, 'Otayba, 176  
 Biscoe, Hugh Vincent, 206–207  
 Bombay, 16, 23, 33, 155  
 Boyes, Hector, 57, 64–65, 174–175  
 Britain  
 Air Ministry, 50  
 Cabinet, 50–51

- Britain (cont.)  
 Colonial Office, 49–50, 55  
 East India Company, 8, 12–13, 16, 19, 21  
 Foreign Office, 21, 26, 29, 50, 53–54, 123, 148, 154, 197  
 House of Lords, 27, 50  
 India Office, 26, 49–50, 53–54, 64, 191  
 Law Officers of the Crown, 58, 148  
 Middle East Department, 49  
 navy, 27, 39, 47, 52, 57–59, 69–70, 106–107, 143, 155  
 Admiralty, 123, 154  
 First Destroyer Flotilla, 58, 75, 143  
 senior naval officer, Persian Gulf, 57, 63, 75, 120, 166, 171, 174–178  
 negotiations with Iran, 60–70, 132–149  
 Persian Gulf policy, 3, 46–77, 159, 197, 203, 233  
 Persian Gulf Sub-Committee, 51–52  
 supremacy in the Gulf, 13, 19, 21, 26, 47, 51, 71, 76, 123, 227, 234  
 and the First World War, 46–49, 79
- British India  
 Bombay, Government of, 19, 21–23, 25  
 defense of, 51  
 Government of India, 18, 54  
 and the Gulf, 21–22, 47  
 Indian army, 112  
 Expeditionary Force D, 43, 211  
 and native agencies, 19  
 and passports, 48–49, 60  
 transportation routes, 16
- British India Steam Navigation Company, 22–23, 41, 89
- Bruce, William, 22  
 al-Budayyi' (Bahrain), 35, 198, 200  
 Al Bu Falasa, 15, 163, 172–173, 183–184  
 Bukha, 175–178
- Bushehr  
 and Bahrain, 96, 197, 205, 214  
 and the British Residency, 18–22, 28, 50, 65, 71–72, 76, 129, 191  
 in the eighteenth century, 13, 15, 17  
 emmigration, 31–32, 210–211  
 garrison, 84–87, 112–113, 214  
 and the German Consulate, 37  
 Kargozari, 90–91  
 in the nineteenth century, 18, 23  
 population, 127  
 and security, 86, 113  
 in the seventeenth century, 12  
 and smuggling, 216  
 visit of Reza Khan, 78, 84–86, 91  
 visit of the Pehlevi, 107
- Bushehri, Kazem Reza-Zadeh, 96  
 Bushehri, Mohammad Mo'in al-Tojjar, 99
- Bushiri, 'Abd al-Nabi, 32, 204, 211, 213–215  
 Bushiri, 'Ali Kazem, 32, 209  
 Bushiri, Ahmad, 32  
 Bushiri family (Bahrain), 32, 36  
 Byzantine Empire, 10
- Cadman, John, 134  
 Cairo, 217, 223, 229–231  
 Chabahar, 59  
 Chamberlain, Neville, 156  
 Charak (Iran), 16  
 Charokh, 152  
 Churchill, Winston, 49  
 citizenship, 7, 104, 209, 222, 233, 240  
 Clarendon, Lord (George Villiers), 26, 132
- Clive, Robert, 60–64, 122, 132, 134  
 Congress of Versailles, 79–80  
 Constitutional Revolution (Iran), 39, 42, 45, 81, 112  
 Cossack Brigade, 81, 123  
 coup d'état (1921), 81–82  
 Cox, Percy, 50  
 Curzon, George, 27–28, 79–80, 197  
 Cyrus the Great, 9
- Daly, Clive, 194–195, 198, 213  
 Damascus, 223  
 Dammam, 200  
 D'Arcy concession, 38, 55, 70, 129, 134, 139  
 Dashti coast (Iran), 32, 127  
 Dashti family, 36  
 Dashti, 'Ali, 117  
 Al Dawasir, 34–35, 194, 198–200, 219  
 al-Dawsari, Ahmad, 218

- Defence of India Act (1914), 48  
 Del Prato, Pierluigi, 122  
 Denmark, 116  
 Dickson, Harold Richard Patrick, 74, 169, 192–194, 213  
 Dilmun, 9  
 Doha, 58  
 Dresch, Paul, 24–25  
 Dubai. *See also Trucial States*  
   air agreement, 183  
   and Arab nationalism, 187, 234  
   Bastakiyya quarter, 33  
   dhows, 64, 170–177, 182  
   in the eighteenth century, 15  
   and Hengam, 29–30, 163–170, 178–179  
   immigration, 33, 184–185, 189  
   Indian community, 179  
   Iranian communities, 32–34, 159–162, 170  
   and Iranian nationalism, 162, 184–185, 234  
   Majlis (formal), 183–188  
   majlis (informal), 179, 186–188  
   in the nineteenth century, 18  
   oil exploration, 183  
   pearling industry, 180  
   population, 33, 160–161  
   reform movement (1938), 6, 183–188  
   Shi'a, 160–162  
 Dutch East India Company, 8, 12–14  
 Egypt, 17, 46  
 Estakhr, 97, 212  
 Ettala'at, 207  
 Ettehad (newspaper), 83, 87  
 Ettehad (school), 36, 103, 205, 211  
 Europe, 8, 11–13, 26, 38, 44, 60, 72, 85, 114–116, 130, 134, 189, 233  
 Evaz (Iran), 160, 162, 195  
 exclusive agreements, 25, 27–28, 45–46, 62, 94, 151, 171, 174, 177, 183  
 al-Fadhil, 'Ali bin Khalifa, 224–225  
 Al Fahim family, 184–185  
 Al Fahim, Mohammad, 184  
 Fakroo, Yusuf, 199, 223  
 Al Falasi, Ahmad bin Dalmuk, 40  
 Al Falasi, Ahmad bin 'Ubayd, 30, 159, 164, 174–175, 178–179  
 Al Falasi, Maktum bin Butti, 15  
 Al Falasi, Muhammad bin Ahmad bin Dalmuk, 172–173, 179–180  
 Al Falasi, Muhammad bin Hamad bin Dalmuk, 173  
 Al Falasi, 'Ubayd bin Sa'id, 15  
 falcon hunting, 102, 204  
 Faramarzi, 'Abd al-Rahman, 211–212  
 Faramarzi, 'Abd al-Wahhab, 211  
 Faramarzi, Ahmad, 211–212  
 Farook, 'Abd al-Karim, 33  
 Farook family, 33  
 Fars Province (Iran), 21–22, 26, 28, 36, 41  
 Faslnameh-ye Motala'at-e Tarikhi, 239  
 Fattah, Hala, 10–11  
 al-Faw (Iraq), 23, 43, 48  
 Ferdowsi, 1  
 fidawiyya, 35, 37, 200  
 Firuz Mirza, Prince, 79  
 flags, 72–73, 152  
 forced unveiling. *See Pahlavi, Reza Shah*  
 Foroughi, Mohammad 'Ali, 68–69, 99, 106, 142–145, 148  
 Fowle, Trenchard Craven William, 153  
 France  
   and Britain, 16, 27  
   East India Company, 8, 12  
   and Iran, 141, 143, 155  
   and Muscat, 53  
   and the First World War, 48  
 frontiers, 4, 8, 10, 15, 22, 69, 73, 78–80, 85–86, 88, 90, 94, 104, 109–112, 159  
 Fuccaro, Nelida, 210  
 General Treaty (1820), 18, 23  
 Gerash (Iran), 160, 162  
 Germany  
   and Bahrain, 36–38  
   Consulate in Bushehr, 37  
   and Reza Shah, 60, 107–108, 116, 157  
   and the First World War, 44  
 Gilan (Iran), 83, 86  
 Gray Paul & Co, 36

- Great Depression, 6, 183–186, 234  
 al-Gurg, Easa Saleh, 161  
 al-Gurg family, 161  
 Gwadar, 19, 23
- Habl al-Matin, 39, 63, 117  
 Hadramawt, Kingdom of, 9  
 Hajji Rais Hassan and Company, 182  
 Harmud (Iran), 184  
 al-Hasa', 40–42  
 Hawala, 6, 31, 35, 41, 160–163, 175, 184–185, 189, 199, 223–224, 234–235  
 Haworth, Lionel, 53–54, 72  
 Hendurabi, 127  
 Hengam  
   in Anglo-Iranian negotiations, 61, 68–71  
   British withdrawal (1935), 54–59  
   and Iran, 29–30, 51, 63–67, 75, 91, 95, 117–120, 131, 140, 235  
   in the nineteenth century, 16, 23, 29–30, 163  
   and the Trucial States, 159, 163–175, 178–179  
   and the First World War, 44  
 Hisham al-Vozara, 92, 95  
 historical memory, 237–238  
 historical narratives, 237–239  
 Hoare, Reginald, 70, 151  
 Hormuz, Battle of, 13  
 Hormuz Island, 99  
 Hormuz, Kingdom of, 11–12  
 Hormuz Strait, 11, 15, 17  
 Hosseini, Jalal al-Din, 117  
 Hussein ibn 'Ali, 2  
 Hyacinth incident (1910), 40, 173
- Ibn Sa'ud. *See Al Sa'ud*  
 identities, 6–7, 34–35, 44–45, 160–161, 192, 219, 226, 233, 237  
 ilm-o-khabar, 42, 49, 203–204  
 immigration, 1, 4–5, 31–34, 37, 41–42, 44, 125–128, 161–162, 189, 221–222  
 Imperial Airways, 50, 52, 55, 75, 129, 131, 139, 183  
 Imperial Iranian Navy. *See Iran*  
 India, 8, 11–12, 16, 21, 55, *See also British India*
- Indian Ocean, 8, 11, 17  
 Indian Passport Act (1920), 48  
 Iran  
   'ulama', 112, 116  
   and Abu Dhabi, 162  
   and Abu Musa, 28–29, 99, 156, 165, 171, 189, 232, 235  
   Arab minority, 10  
   armed customs preventative service, 53, 64, 73, 108, 110, 120–121, 151, 162–164, 170–171  
   army, 84, 98–99, 105–107, 109, 112–114, 125, 135–136, 157, 207, 214  
   and Bahrain, 61–65, 95–104, 122, 126–127, 129–133, 139–141, 151, 176  
   and Basidu, 19, 44, 58–74, 118–120, 140–149  
   Cabinet, 85, 112, 114, 145  
   calendar, 115  
   customs administration, 4, 28–29, 41, 57–58, 62–64, 67, 73, 76, 87, 91, 96–97, 120, 127, 135, 141–149, 151–153, 158–164, 174–175, 181–182, 203  
   customs policy, 133, 178–179, 186, 236  
   emigration, 5, 30–34, 41–42, 126–128, 157, 161–162, 235–237  
   flag, 29, 149, 153, 164, 185, 206  
   foreign ministry, 59, 62, 72, 90–107, 128–156, 182  
   gendarmierie (amniyyeh), 127  
   Governor of Gulf Ports, 27, 89, 181  
   and Hengam, 29, 61–70, 75, 91, 118–120, 131  
   and Ibn Sa'ud, 111, 132  
   and Iraq, 111, 125, 129  
   and Kuwait, 87–90, 111, 150–151  
   Majles, 39, 68, 72, 80–81, 84, 97–98, 101, 112, 114, 116, 137, 146–147, 206, 215–216  
   and Muscat, 89, 150–151  
   Nationality Law (1929), 206–207  
   Naturalization Act (1894), 164  
   navy, 4, 56–60, 68–77, 107–108, 121–149, 152, 155–157, 180

- newspapers, 80–81, 83–84, 97–98,  
 101–102, 104–105, 113–114,  
 122–125, 135, 143, 147, 207,  
 211, 214–215  
 passport policy, 69, 100–101, 150,  
 162, 176, 197  
 police (nazmiyyeh), 75, 88  
 policy regarding foreign flags, 72–73,  
 180  
 population, 125–128  
 in the Qajar period, 21–23, 26,  
 28–45, 90, 92, 138, 163, 211  
 and Qatar, 111, 172  
 treasury, 122, 139, 160  
 and the Trucial States, 62–64, 69,  
 91–95, 111, 150–151, 162  
 and the Tunbs (Greater and Lesser  
 Tunb islands), 28–29, 131,  
 139–141, 156, 165, 189, 232, 235  
 war debt, 61, 68–69, 105, 122–123,  
 131  
 war ministry, 70, 73, 135, 155  
 and the First World War, 44, 79, 81  
 and the Second World War, 60,  
 156–157  
 Iran-Iraq War, 232  
 Iraq, 2, 50–51, 55, 65, 68, 79, 83, 109,  
 111, 117, 125–131, 208, 222,  
 229–235  
 Isfahan, 12  
 Islamic Republic of Iran, 232  
 Islamic Revolution (1979), 232  
 Italy, 56, 69, 121–123, 155, 185  
  
 Jahanbani, ‘Ali Asghar Khan, 102, 214  
 Jahromi, Mirza Ahmad Khan, 214  
 Janah (Iran), 160, 162  
 Jask, 12, 23  
 Jeddah, Treaty of. *See Al Sa‘ud*  
 Johnson, Frederick, 64–65  
 al-Jufayr (Bahrain), 5, 54, 192  
  
 al-Ka‘bi, Jabir, 15  
 al-Ka‘bi, Khaz‘al Khan, 4, 9, 38, 43–45, 76,  
 78, 95, 108–109, 122, 125, 168  
 Kalat (Iran), 236–237  
 Kalba (Sharjah), 127  
 Kanoo, Ahmad, 199  
 Kanoo, Yusuf, 193  
 Karachi, 23, 33, 89  
  
 Karbala, Battle of, 2  
 Kargozars, 42–43, 90–107, 131, 197,  
 215  
 Karkas, 123  
 Karun River, 106  
 Kazemi, Sayyed Bagher Khan,  
 140–152  
 Kazerun (Iran), 36  
 Kazeruni, ‘Abd al-Nabi, 36–38, 42–43,  
 95–98, 210–216  
 Kazeruni family, 36  
 Al Khalifa, ‘Abdullah bin ‘Isa,  
 194–196, 211  
 Al Khalifa, ‘Ali bin Ahmad, 37–38  
 Al Khalifa, ‘Ali bin Khalid, 200  
 Al Khalifa, ‘Isa bin ‘Ali, 5, 35–38, 43,  
 76, 95, 98, 193–202, 204,  
 216–219, 226, 238  
 Al Khalifa, Butti bin Suhayl, 40  
 Al Khalifa, Hamad bin ‘Isa, 76,  
 102–103, 191, 194–210,  
 216–225  
 Al Khalifa, House of, 4, 15, 25–27,  
 34–38, 76, 98, 193–202,  
 204–206, 212, 227, 237  
 Al Khalifa, Ibrahim bin Khalid, 98  
 Al Khalifa, Khalid bin ‘Ali, 200  
 Al Khalifa, Khalifa bin Hamad, 200  
 Al Khalifa, Muhammad bin ‘Isa, 202,  
 204  
 Al Khalifa, Salman bin Hamad, 223  
 Al Khalifa, Salman bin Khalid, 200  
 Al Khalifa, Sultan bin Zayid, 92  
 Kharg, 12–14  
 Khassab, 165–166  
 al-Khayri, Nasr, 219  
 Khonji, Mohammed Amin, 98–99, 212  
 Khorasan, 69, 81, 86, 114  
 Khorramshahr, 38, 90, 108, 123, 125,  
 157. *See also Mohammerah*  
 Khunji, Mohammed Taysiy, 211  
 Khuri, Fuad, 36  
 Khuzestan, 4, 10, 15, 78, 88, 109, 125,  
 129, 206, 210, 220  
 Khuzestan (ship), 108  
 Kish, 155  
 Knatchbull-Hugessen, Hughe  
 Montgomery, 154  
 Kong, 16  
 Koohej (Iran), 162

- Kuchak Khan, Mirza, 83  
 Kurds, 10, 81, 83, 116  
 Kuwait  
   and the air route, 55  
   and Arab nationalism, 230–231  
   and Britain, 53  
   in the eighteenth century, 15, 17  
   exclusive agreement (1899), 27  
   and Ibn Sa‘ud, 41  
   immigration, 126  
   and Iran, 87–89  
   and oil, 48  
   population, 33
- Laft, 14, 16, 18  
 Lansdowne, Lord (Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice), 27, 52  
 Lar (Iran), 160, 162, 182  
 League of Nations, 50–53, 61–63, 75, 99, 111, 130–132, 138, 143, 147, 198, 202–203, 230  
 Legation, British (Tehran), 21, 29, 50, 52, 59–70, 99–101, 106, 122, 132–136, 148, 154, 171  
 lighting and buoying, 19, 22, 47, 51, 61, 63–65, 138–139, 141, 155–156
- Lingah  
   and Bahrain, 98, 102, 200, 204, 210  
   in the eighteenth century, 16  
   garrison, 87  
   and Hengam, 75  
   Kargozari, 90–95  
   in the nineteenth century, 19  
   population, 128  
   and smuggling, 216  
   and the Trucial States, 160–162, 168–184  
   and the Tunbs (Greater and Lesser Tunb islands), 121, 135, 153
- Liwa (Abu Dhabi), 15  
 Lupin, 146, 164
- Al Madhkur, House of, 15, 31  
 Al Madhkur, Nasir, 13  
 Magan, 9  
 Majles (newspaper), 39  
 Makran coast, 16, 19  
 Al Maktum, Hashr bin Maktum, 93, 165–168
- Al Maktum, Hashr bin Rashid, 173  
 Al Maktum, Jum‘a bin Maktum, 167–170  
 Al Maktum, Mani‘ bin Rashid, 173, 179–180, 186–188  
 Al Maktum, Rashid bin Maktum, 32–33, 173  
 Al Maktum, Sa‘id bin Maktum, 164, 168–188
- Mallet, Victor, 142–150  
 Manama. *See also Bahrain*  
   municipal council, 194–196, 213, 220  
   population, 34  
 Masterton-Smith Committee, 49–50  
 Masterton-Smith, James, 49  
 al-Ma‘tam al-‘Ajam al-Kabir, 36  
 Median Empire, 9  
 Mediterranean Sea, 17  
 Mesopotamia, 8, 12, 46–48, *See also Iraq*  
 Mesopotamia Persia Corporation, 214  
 migration, 14–16, 35, 157, *See also immigration*  
 Mo‘ezzeh al-Soltan, 71, 91  
 Mobayyen al-Mamalek, 91  
 Modarres, Sayyed Hasan, 112  
 Mohammerah, 16, 23, 38, 90, 103, 105–108, 127, 191, 206–207, 216, *See also Khorramshahr*  
 Molitor, Lambert, 96  
 Morrison, James, 23–24  
 Mosaddeq, Mohammad, 101, 112, 145  
 Moshir al-Dowleh (Nasrollah), 29, 37  
 Al Mu‘alla, Rashid bin Ahmad, 94  
 Muhammad ‘Ali Pasha, 18  
 Muhammad the Prophet, 2, 10  
 Muharraq (Bahrain), 198, 224  
 al-Muqattam, 212, 230  
 Musandam Peninsula, 16–17, 127, 165
- Muscat  
   in British policy, 53  
   in the eighteenth century, 13, 16  
   and Iran, 51, 56, 62–64, 69, 94–95, 111, 149, 176, 204  
   in the nineteenth century, 13, 16, 19, 23, 26, 30, 163  
   in the sixteenth century, 11  
 Muzaffari (newspaper), 39  
 Muzaffari (ship), 107

- Umm al-Quwain, 18, 24, 94, *See also*  
*Trucial States*
- Union Jack (British flag), 21,  
 46–47, 58–59, 65, 70,  
 72–74, 76, 129, 135,  
 140–143, 147
- United States, 47–48, 54, 116, 140,  
 231–233, 241
- Vasco de Gama, 11
- Villiers, Alan, 236
- Vusuq al-Dowleh (Hasan), 80
- Wahhabism, 17–18, 41–42, 90
- Wassmuss, Wilhelm, 44
- al-Watheeqa, 238
- Weightman, Hugh, 186
- Wönckhaus, Robert, 37
- the First World War, 43–49, 79
- the Second World War, 60, 156–157
- Yemen, 10, 16, 24
- Zahedan railway, 61
- al-Zallaq (Bahrain), 35
- Zand dynasty, 13, 15
- Zand, Karim Khan, 13–14
- al-Zayyani, ‘Abd al-Wahhab, 198–199,  
 218–219, 238
- Zubara (Qatar), 15, 94



- Nader Shah, 13  
 Najd, 14, 40, 42, 50, 89  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 12, 17, 21  
 nationality, 93, 179, 191, 206–210,  
 220–222, 233  
 Nationality and Property Laws (1937),  
 209  
 native agents (British India), 19, 48, 74  
 North Persia Force (Norperforce), 79  
 al-Nu‘aymi, Ahmad bin Lahej,  
 218–219  
 Al Nuhayyan, Hamdan bin Zayid,  
 92–93  
 Al Nuhayyan, Zayid bin Khalifa, 92
- oil  
 in American policy, 48  
 in Anglo-Iranian negotiations,  
 66–68  
 in Bahrain, 132, 192, 220–227  
 in British policy, 9, 38, 43, 47–50,  
 54–56, 60  
 in Iran, 38–39, 48, 84–86, 101,  
 105–106, 108–109, 115–117,  
 129, 139–140  
 in the Trucial States, 94, 183–184  
 Okhovvat (school), 205
- Oman  
 ancient past, 9  
 in the eighteenth century, 16–17  
 immigration, 127  
 in the nineteenth century, 18  
 in the seventeenth century, 13
- Onley, James, 25–26  
 Ottoman Empire, 11–12, 17, 26, 38,  
 43, 46, 79
- Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza, 115, 157  
 Pahlavi, Reza Shah  
 and APOC, 134, 139  
 campaign against Khazal Khan,  
 108–109  
 conscription, 114, 116, 126, 207  
 coronation, 112  
 coup d’état (1921), 81–82  
 domestic policy, 114–128  
 dress code, 116, 127, 206, 236  
 economic reforms, 115  
 and the end of capitulations, 50,  
 131–134
- forced unveiling, 116, 127, 161,  
 236  
 foreign policy, 128–156  
 and France, 143  
 modernization, 114–117  
 nationalization and Persianization,  
 125, 206  
 negotiations with Britain, 60–70,  
 132–149  
 Persian Gulf policy, 3–5, 51, 78–157  
 policy regarding territorial waters  
 and visits of foreign warships,  
 106–107, 137, 147, 149,  
 153–155  
 policy regarding tribes, 116, 125  
 suppression of separatist movements,  
 83
- Palang, 123, 141–142, 152, 155, 157  
 pan-Arabism, 229–231, 240  
 Paris, 33, 143  
 patriotism, 4–5, 42, 88, 103, 210–211,  
 214  
 Pax Britannica, 9, 22–38, 159  
 Pehlevi (ship), 76, 107–108, 119  
 Persepolis (ship), 107  
 Persia, 115  
 Persian Gulf Squadron (British), 19, 24,  
 30, 44  
 piracy, 8, 11, 17, 22  
 Pirnia, Hasan, 82, 101  
 Plassey, Battle of, 16  
 Political Agents (British), 20  
 Bahrain, 37, 43, 54, 59, 72, 161, 183,  
 186, 192–195, 203, 213, 217,  
 220–222  
 Kuwait, 74  
 Sharjah, 54  
 Portugal, 8, 11–13  
 postal service, 19, 23, 47, 84, 96–97, 102
- Qajar, Ahmad Shah, 82, 112  
 Qajar, Fath ‘Ali Shah, 16  
 Qasba (Iran), 191, 206, 208  
 Qashqa‘i, 116  
 Al Qasimi, House of, 4, 16, 28–29, 32,  
 76, 177. *See also* *Qawasim*  
 Al Qasimi, Muhammad bin Khalifa, 92  
 Al Qasimi, Saqr bin Khalid, 29  
 Al Qasimi, Selim bin Sultan, 67, 141,  
 152–153, 177

- Al Qasimi, Sultan bin Saqr, 18, 162
- Qatar  
 and Bahrain, 193  
 exclusive agreement (1916), 27  
 and Ibn Sa'ud, 41  
 and Iran, 94–95, 172  
 Zubara, 15, 94
- Qavam, Ahmad, 83–84, 97
- Qawasim. *See also Trucial States*  
 in the eighteenth century, 17  
 flags, 18, 29  
 migration, 13, 32–33  
 in the nineteenth century, 18, 32, 92  
 Sirri, 66  
 tribal confederation, 16
- Qeshm, 16, 18, 58, 118–119, 131, 142,  
 153, 166, *See also Basidu*
- quarantine service, 19, 47, 51, 87, 89,  
 131, 147
- al-Qusaybi, 'Abd al-'Aziz, 42
- al-Qusaybi, 'Abdullah, 217
- Ras al-Khaimah. *See also Trucial States*  
 and the air route, 55  
 in the eighteenth century, 13, 16  
 immigration, 33, 173, 189  
 and Iran, 111, 158, 160, 162, 165  
 in the nineteenth century, 18, 24  
 and the Tunbs (Greater and Lesser  
 Tunb islands), 29, 62, 66–67,  
 151–152, 165, 177
- Rasul, Ra'is Mohammad, 182, 184
- red oxide, 99, 121
- Red Sea, 17
- Resident, British (Bushehr)  
 annual administration reports, 20  
 and Bahrain, 198, 206, 217–219  
 and British policy in the Gulf,  
 53–59  
 and Iran, 64–65, 143  
 mansion, 21, 28, 71, 129  
 in the nineteenth century, 22, 64–65  
 position in the hierarchy of authority,  
 19, 21, 49–50  
 responsibilities, 19–20, 23–25  
 and Reza Khan, 85–86  
 and the Trucial States, 163, 165–169,  
 172
- Reza Khan. *See Reza Shah Pahlavi*
- al-Rifa' (Bahrain), 200
- Royal Navy. *See Britain*
- rumors, 73–77, 99, 119–120, 143, 153,  
 166, 174, 180–181, 224,  
 230–231
- Russia, 27, 29, 44, 47, 60, 62, 79–80,  
 82, 117, 128–129, 157, *See also*  
*Soviet Union*
- Russo-Persian Treaty (1921), 82
- Saadabad Pact (1937), 111
- Saba, Kingdom of, 9
- Al Sabah, Ahmad al-Jabir, 88
- Al Sabah, Mubarak bin Sabah, 44
- Al Sabah, Sabah bin Jabir, 14
- Sadid al-Saltaneh, Mohammad 'Ali,  
 92–95, 131
- al-Sa'di, Mir Nasr, 14
- Safar family, 32
- Safar, 'Abd al-Nabi Khan, 32
- Safavid dynasty, 10–13
- Şahin, Kaya, 10
- San Remo Conference (1920), 48
- Sargon the Great, 9
- Sassanid Empire, 9–10
- Al Sa'ud, Abdulaziz (Ibn Sa'ud)  
 and Bahrain, 26, 42, 193, 202  
 and Britain, 41, 43, 50, 133  
 and the British, 50, 53  
 and Dubai, 40  
 and the Gulf Arab shaykhs, 40, 53  
 and Iran, 111, 132  
 Treaty of Darin, 40  
 Treaty of Jeddah, 50, 132  
 and the Trucial States, 40, 159  
 unification of Saudi Arabia, 40, 42
- Saudi Arabia  
 and the Arab-Iranian conflict, 237  
 and Bahrain, 42, 239  
 and Britain, 50  
 the first Saudi state, 17–18  
 unification, 9, 55, 159
- sectarianism, 49, 95, 98, 192–202,  
 210, 219–226, 229, 232,  
 238
- Seljuk Empire, 10
- senior naval officer, Persian Gulf.  
*See Britain*
- Sepahbodi, Mirza Anushirvan Khan,  
 143–145
- al-Serkal family, 20

- al-Serkal, 'Isa bin 'Abd al-Latif, 171, 176, 179  
 Setareh-ye Iran, 97  
 Setareh-ye Jehan, 122  
 Shafaq-e Sorkh, 97, 117  
 Shahbaz, 123  
 Shahnameh, 1  
 Shahrokh, 123  
 al-Shamlan, Sa'd, 224–225  
 Shari'a, 37, 193, 218  
 Sharjah. *See also Trucial States*  
   and Abu Musa, 4, 29, 66–67, 73, 99, 165  
   air agreement (1932), 54, 183  
   air route, 233  
   and Britain, 19, 166–167  
   in the eighteenth century, 16  
   immigration, 189  
   oil exploration, 183  
 Shatt al-Arab (Arvand Rud), 108, 111, 125, 129, 131, 140–141, 230  
 Shinas (Oman), 14, 18  
 al-Shirawi, Ahmed, 224–225  
 Shiraz, 12, 26  
 Shirazi family, 36  
 Shoreham, 58, 157  
 Simon, John, 152  
 Simorgh, 123  
 Sirri, 16, 29, 32, 66, 118, 131, 172  
 Sitra (Bahrain), 198, 200, 219  
 Slavery Convention (1882), 61, 137  
 slave trade, 19, 25, 46, 51  
 smuggling, 64, 67, 85, 91, 105, 108, 120, 122, 149, 160, 163, 180, 184, 215–216, 233, 236  
 Society for the Unification of the Arabian Gulf, 231, 240  
 South Persia Rifles, 44–45  
 Soviet Union, 60, 62, 117, 128–129, 145, 157  
 spice trade, 11–12  
 sukhra, 35, 196  
 Sumer, 9  
 Sweden, 84, 116  
 Tabataba'i, Sayyed Zia' al-Din, 81–83  
 Tangestan, 64  
 ta'zieh rituals, 213  
 telegraph (Indo-European), 19, 23, 47, 59, 61, 71, 119, 129, 131, 165  
 Teymurtash, 'Abdolhossein Khan, 55, 60–70, 112, 114, 117–118, 121–123, 129, 132–140, 144, 156  
 The Times of Mesopotamia, 176  
 Trans-Iranian railway, 51, 60, 115–116, 157  
 transnationalism, 6, 19, 42, 189, 233  
 travel documents, 42–43, 48–49, 59–60, 90, 93, 95–96, 100, 103–104, 160, 180, 197, 204, 209  
 Treaty of Paris (1857), 68  
 Treaty of Peace in Perpetuity (1853), 24  
 Triad, 120, 175  
 Trucial States  
   in British policy, 53–60, 158–159, 172, 178  
   and British protection, 5, 23–26, 28, 40, 46, 56, 62, 76, 141, 156, 159, 174, 183, 188, 233  
   exclusive agreements (1892), 9, 25, 27–28, 45–46, 62, 94, 151, 171  
   flags, 18, 29, 73, 153, 170, 180  
   and Ibn Sa'ud, 40–41, 159  
   immigration, 30, 125–128, 161–162, 189  
   and Iran, 56–57, 62–63, 69, 92–93, 99–104  
   in the nineteenth century, 9, 18  
   oil exploration, 94, 183  
   pearling industry, 183–184, 189  
   as a subject of Anglo-Iranian negotiations, 66–70  
   treaties, 23–28, 163, 166–167  
 Tunbs (Greater and Lesser Tunb islands)  
   in British policy, 4, 28–29  
   in the eighteenth century, 16  
   and Iran, 51, 70, 73, 76, 95, 111, 135, 149, 151–153, 165, 170–178  
   as a subject of Anglo-Iranian negotiations, 55, 61–67  
 Turkey, 79, 111, 114  
 Turkish Petroleum Company, 48