

Index

- abortions
 rate and trend of, 78
 adult mortality, 67, 87
 African slave labor, 3, 376
 Afro-Brazilian religions, 316, 317
 agrarian reform, 243, 332, 333
 Agribusiness exports, 60
 agricultural frontier, 95
 agricultural modernization, 2, 34, 374
 agricultural production, 57, 244
 Amazon, The, 336
 amnesty committees (*Comitês Brasileiros de Anistia*), 329
 Amnesty International, 329
 Asian Crisis, 56
 Assembly of God, 365
Associação Brasileira Interdisciplinar de Aids – ABIA/RJ, 330
 Atlantic forests

 Bahia, 21, 22, 88, 96, 97, 284, 299
Bancada evangélica, 372
 Banco Central, 56
 basic institutions to deal with labor relations, 342
 basic retirement (of one minimum salary) to all rural workers, 273
 basic rights for domestic workers, 131
 basic structures of the welfare state, 157
 Belíndia, 31, 257
 Belo Horizonte, 92, 96, 183, 186, 187, 202, 216, 219, 221, 232
 “bifurcated” process of agrarian development, 243

 blacks and browns
 role within each sector of the economy, 295
 BNDES (*Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Economico e Social*), 58
 BNH (*Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Economico e Social*), 191, 193, 199, 205, 218
 Boards of Labor Conciliation (*Convenções Coletivas de Trabalho and Juntas de Conciliação e Julgamento*), 342
Bolsa Alimentação, 161
Bolsa Escola, 161
Bolsa Família (Family Grant Program), 43, 162
 Bolsonaro, Jair, 45
 ultra liberal program, 59
 BPC (Continuous Cash Benefit) (the renamed RMV), 162
 BPC, or Continuous Pension Benefits, 179
 Brasília, 92, 155, 184, 200, 212, 232
 Brazil’s agrarian structure, 243
 Brazil’s crude birth rate, 5
 Brazil’s crude death rate, 8
 Brazil’s crude mortality rate, 5
 Brazil’s financial system
 reorganization of, 151
 Brazil’s GINI coefficient of inequality, 238
 Brazil’s infant mortality rate, 66
 Brazil’s total fertility rate, 85
 Brazilian Association of Non-Governmental Organizations (*Associação Brasileira Organizações Não Governamentais* – ABONG), 326

- Brazilian Bar Association (*Ordem de Advogados do Brasil* – OAB), 322
- Brazilian Census Bureau (IBGE), 120
- Brazilian color terms
 white (*branco*), brown (*pardo* or *mulato*),
 black (*preto*), 4
- Brazilian crisis, 56
- Brazilian industrial market, 338
- Brazilian Institute for the Environment and Renewable Natural Resources (IBAMA), 335
- Brazilian judicial system, 213
- Brazilian labor movement
 evolution of, 142
- browns
 associated with the national identity, 16
- Caixa Econômica Federal*, 193
- Caixas Econômicas* or Government Savings Banks, 189
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 161
- casamento de papel passado*, 104
- Catholic Church, 201, 331, 332, 345, 363
- census of 1872, 15, 20, 97
- census of 2010, 102, 114, 117, 118, 266, 282, 293
- Central Bank (*Banco Central do Brasil*), 48
- Central Única dos Trabalhadores* – CUT, 331
- characteristics of the structure of unions in Brazil, 346
- child death rates, 7
- child mortality, 223
- Chinese economy
- Cidade Tiradentes*, 191
- Cities, 93, 234, 235
- city of São Paulo, 21, 182
- civil servants, 346
- CLT (Consolidation of Labor Laws), 175
- CNI Confederation of Industries, 337
- codified labor code (*Consolidação das Leis do Trabalho* – CLT), 127
- coffee, 12, 15, 19, 24, 46, 95, 143, 220, 242, 341
- coffee elite, 144
- coffee plantation economy, 19
- Cold War, 37
- collective agreement, 347
- colonization policy
 Southern region, 243
- color, 282, 283
- Comissão Pastoral da Terra*, 332
- commercial agriculture, 338
- Communist Party (PCB), 332
- Companhia Siderúrgica Nacional*, 33
- Companhia Vale do Rio Doce*, 33
- Comunidades Eclesias de Base*, 363
- Congregation Church of Christ, 365
- Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico* – CNPq (the National Council for Scientific and Technical Development), 155
- consensual unions (*uniões consensuais*), 103, 105, 139
- Constitution of 1988, 3, 42, 103, 157, 159, 161, 273, 334, 335, 346
- Continuing Social Assistance Program (*Benefício de Prestação Continuada da Assistência Social* – BPC), 157
- continuous household survey (*Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios Contínua*), 327
- cooperative movement, 340
- Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior* – CAPES, 155
- correlation between poverty and crime, 215
- corruption, 40, 42, 44, 45, 62
- Crop Institutes, 338
- crossing of color boundaries
 norm rather than exception, 317
- crude annual death rate, 68
- crude birth rate, 10, 64
- crude death rate, 154
 decline in, 9
- culture production, 233
- CUT (*Central Única dos Trabalhadores*), 345, 346
- Daniel, Herbert, 330
- Declaração Anual de Ajuste do Imposto de Renda da Pessoa Física* – DIRPF, 240
- deforestation, 330, 334, 336
- demographic revolution, 100
- demographic structure, 1, 63
- demographic transition, 2, 63, 101, 141, 374, 377
- dependency rate, 14
- dependency ratio, 118
- discrimination
 by segmentation of the market, 298
 for gender than for color, 298
- discrimination in education
 crucial role in mobility, 300
- discrimination in housing and residence, 310
- discrimination in the labor market, 298
- disparities in both total and per capita GDP
 by regions, 27

- dissimilarity, 310
 divorce, 117
 rights to, 109
 domestic servants, 131
 domestic violence, 133, 135, 140
- ecological movement, 334
 economic crisis, 262
 education, xv, 81, 117, 125, 126, 129, 133,
 134, 136, 148, 225, 227, 228, 272, 296,
 302, 307, 329, 341, 351, 384
 advance in, 167
 a blockage for further social mobility, 318
 the fundamental variable, 241
 levels of, 275
 education and racial intermarriage, 310
 education reform, 148
 elderly, the, 116, 117, 160, 161, 273
 Elói Chaves law, 147
 endogamous relationships, 308
 environmental contamination problems, 212
 equalizing access to health care for rural and
 urban residents, 224
 Estado Novo (New State) in 1937
 establishment of the, 35
 ethanol, 336
 European and Asian immigrants, 12, 282
 European immigrants, 46, 181, 242, 244, 341
 Evangelical caucus (*Bancada evangélica*), 372
 Evangelical Quadrangular Church, 365
 external balance of payments crisis, 254
 external crises, 254
 external debt, 52
 process of increasing, 51
 External Debt Crisis of the 1980s, 46
- Family Health Program, 223
 family organization, 101
 farmers' markets (*feiras*), 229
 favelas, 151, 191, 203, 207
 alternative housing arrangement, 201
 programs of urbanization and
 regularization of land titles, 203
*Federação de Órgãos para Assistência Social
 e Educacional* – FASE, 331
 female labor force, 30, 131
 female murder rate, 136
 female-headed households, 103, 106, 108,
 111, 112, 139
 feminization of poverty, 113
 fertility, 1, 2, 10, 14, 63, 76, 99, 140, 271
 causes of rapid fall in, 77
 rates of, 102, 374
 fertility transition, 79, 81
 by state and region, 83
 FIES (Student Financing Fund), 255
 Figueiredo, General João Baptista, 39
 first minimum-wage decree, 146
 first national census of 1872, 6
 First National Meeting of Prostitutes
 (*Encontro Nacional de Prostitutas*), 330
 first oil crisis in 1973, 39
 first stabilization plan, 253
 fiscal policy, 57
 football (soccer), and its social and cultural
 importance, 354
Força Sindical, 346
 foreign capital
 opening up of Brazil to, 32
 foreign immigration, 95
 formal labor market, 38, 50
 formal structure implemented by this code,
 343
Frente Parlamentar da Agropecuária (FPA
 bancada ruralista), 340
*Fundações Privadas e Associações sem Fins
 Lucrativos* (FASFILs), 321
Fundo de Compensações Salariais (FCVS),
 193
 FUNRURAL (*Fundo de Assistência ao
 Trabalhador Rural*), 150, 153, 160
- “gaucho migration,” 97
 Geisel, General Ernesto, 334
 Gellner, Ernest, 321
 gender, 282
 General Social Security System, 177
 General Union of Workers (*União Geral dos
 Trabalhadores* – UGT), 346
 Goiás, 58, 96, 97
 government policy
 change in the fundamentals of, 58
 green movement, 336
 Growth Acceleration Program, 255
*Grupo de Apoio a Prevenção da Aids de São
 Paulo* – GAP/SP, 330
 Guarantee Fund for Length of Service (*Fundo
 de Garantia do Tempo de Serviço* –
 FGTS), 151
- health care, 224
 homicide rates, 213
 distribution by region, 214
 household survey of 2015, 295
 households
 formed by families, 102

- housing, 189, 190, 205
 Housing Credit Cooperatives, 189
 Human Rights Defense Centers (*Centros de Defesa de Direitos Humanos*), 329
 Human Rights Watch, 329
- IBGE, 312
- illiteracy
 rates by sex and age, 17
- immigration, 12
- impeachment, 42, 44, 45
- INAMPS, 153
- incarcerated population, 213
- income
 income transfer programs, 45
 index of isolation, 311
 indexation, 49, 53, 192
 system of monetary correction for inflation, 47
- industrialization
- industry, 24, 60
- inequality, 3, 27, 45, 54, 152, 165
- infant mortality, 7, 8, 9, 10, 28, 29, 64, 87, 154
- infant mortality rate, 7, 10
- inflation, 46, 51, 53, 57, 189, 192, 194, 229, 252
 crisis of, 158
 end of, 158, 254, 255
 structural, 43
- inflationary pressure, 36, 47
- INPS, 153, 160
- Institutional Act no. 5, 38
- Instituto Nacional de Previdência Social* – INPS (National Social Security Institute), 68, 153
- Instituto Nacional do Seguro Social* – INSS (National Social Security Institute), 160
- Inter-State Organization of Ecologists for the Constituent Assembly, 334
- internal immigrants, 95
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 52, 254
- João Pinheiro Foundation, 205
Juízados de violência doméstica e familiar contra a mulher – JVD, 135
- Kubitschek, Juscelino, 32, 35, 36
 regime, 251
- labor code, 343, 345
 Labor Conciliation Boards, 146
 Labor Courts, 352
- labor force, 1, 118, 278, 374
 female rates of participation in the, 98
- labor market, 139, 244, 277
- labor movement
 emergence of, 39
- labor regime (CLT), 127
 “labor reserve army,” 26
- labor unions, 341
- land ownership, 26
 distribution of, 244
 high concentration of, 27
 historical distortions, 244
- landless rural workers movement (*Movimento dos Trabalhadores Rurais Sem Terra* – MST), 323, 332
- Latin America, 8, 10, 12, 35, 46, 67, 71, 78, 133, 147, 160
- Latin American, 5, 6, 16, 17, 24, 28, 30, 52, 55, 64, 85, 103, 107, 113, 119, 238, 244, 248, 273, 279, 320, 348, 375
- Lava Jato* (or Car Wash), 44
- Law and Medical Orders and Councils, 322
- legal separation, or “*desquite*,” 109
- Lei de Dignidade Sexual*, 135
- Lei Maria da Penha*, 133
- Lei Orgânica da Previdência Social*, or LOAS, 150
- liberalization of the Brazilian economy
 process of, 253
- life expectancy, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 70, 71, 75, 117
- literacy, 16, 266, 267
- marriage and cohabitation and race, 306
- marriages
 distribution of, 105
 “massification” of school, 274
- maternal mortality, 67
- maternal mortality rates, 29, 74
- Mato Grosso, 96
- MCMV program, 195, 199
- “*meio ambiente*,” or the environment, 333
- Mello, Fernando Collor de, 42, 253
- Mendes, Chico, 334
- Mercosul, 55
- metropolitan areas, 92, 218, 224
 rate of growth of, 185
- metropolitan regions, 188, 265
- Mexican Debt Crisis, 52
- middle class, 1, 144, 278, 374, 377
- migration, 95
- military period, 252, 254
 foundations of a modern welfare state, 151

- military regime, 37, 47, 51, 52, 158, 189
 expanding social welfare program, 151
 repression, 37
- Minas Gerais, 20, 22, 36, 41, 96, 97, 155,
 202, 230, 234
- mobility, 218, 220, 282, 284
 change in, 276
- monetary correction, 189–93
 “montepios,” 147
- Monthly Life Income (*Renda Mensal Vitalícia* – RMV), 157
- moratorium, 53
- morbidity, 76
- mortality, 1, 2, 14, 63, 76, 77, 85, 154, 271
- mortality differences by color, 287
- multigenerational households, 117
- multinationals, 338
- My House My Life (*Minha Casa Minha Vida* – MCMV), 194
- National Bank of Economic Development,
 192
- national census of 2010, 206
- National Congress of the Working Class
 (Conclat), 345
- National Development Bank (BNDES), 155
- National Family Agriculture Program, 43
- national fertility, 78
- National Forum of Urban Reform (*Fórum Nacional da Reforma Urbana* – FNRU),
 201
- National Health and Social Medicine
 Department, 148
- National Health and Social Security System
 (*Instituto Nacional de Assistência Médica da Previdência Social* – INAMPS), 78
- National Health Service, 223
- National Health Survey (*Pesquisa Nacional de Saúde*) of 2013, 290
- national household surveys (*Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios* – PNAD), 29
- National Housing Bank (*Banco Nacional da Habitação* – BNH), 48, 151
- National Housing Plan (PLANHAB), 203
- National Penitentiary Department, 213
- National Policy on Solid Waste Management,
 208
- national rates of mortality
 difference among regions, 72
- National Social Interest Fund, 194
- National Social Interest Housing Fund, 203
- National Social Interest System (*Sistema Nacional de Interesse Social* – SNHIS),
 194
- National Social Security Healthcare Institute
 (*Instituto Nacional de Assistência Médica e Previdência Social* – INAMPS), 153
- neoliberal economic and ideological reform
 program, 54
- neoliberalism, 54
- Neves, Tancredo, 41
- NGOs (ONGs in Portuguese), 321
- non-whites versus whites
 wage discrimination, 299
- OGN-Davila, 331
- ONG/AIDS, 330
- ONG/JARS for Junior Achievement, 331
- operários*, 31
- Organic Social Security Act of 1991, 171
- Paraná, 95, 96, 97, 288
- Parceiros Voluntários* (Voluntary Partners),
 331
- pardos*, 287
- participation of men and women in the formal
 labor market
 ethnic and racial groups, 127
- Partido dos Trabalhadores* – PT (Workers’
 Party), 40
- Partido Verde* (Green Party), 335
- party system, 35, 40, 372
- patterns of downward mobility race, 311
- PAYG (pay as you go) system, 160
- PDS (*Partido Democrático Social*) or Social
 Democratic Party, 40
- peasant leagues (*Ligas Camponesas*), 332
 “pelegos,” 39
- pensions, 45, 59, 147, 160, 177, 273, 347
- Pentecostal churches, 363, 365
- Pernambuco, 21, 22, 24, 97
- Petrobras, 33, 44, 58, 336
- Plan Cruzado*, 53
- Plan National for Housing (*Plano Nacional de Habitação* – PlanHab), 194
- Plan Real*, 53, 55, 158, 176, 194, 253, 254,
 256
- PMDB (*Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro*) or Brazilian Democratic
 Movement Party, 40
- PNAD national household, 212
- political party system, 35
- POLONOROESTE project, 335

- population, 13, 15, 64, 82, 85, 87, 88
 population below the poverty line
 decline of, 262
 populism, 144
 Porto Alegre, 92, 183, 186, 187, 207, 216, 219
pretos, 287
 primary and secondary education
 “massification” of, 248
 PROACOL, 336
 Program to Eradicate Child Labor (*Programa de Erradicação do Trabalho Infantil – PETI*), 161
Programa de Assistência Integral à Saúde da Mulher (PAISM), 77
 PRONAF (National Program for Strengthening Family Agriculture), 255
 PRONATEC (National Program for Technical Education and Employment), 255
 proportion of non-whites living below the poverty, 295
 Protestant denominations, 105
 PROUNI (University for All program), 255, 319
 public education, 248
 public regulatory agencies
 establishment of, 36
 public sector
 participation in economic activity, 33
 Public servants
 retirement system, 175
 public services
 availability of, 207
 public transport, 218
 PVHAs (*Pessoas Vivendo com HIV/AIDS*), 330

 quota system
 implementation of, 249

 race, 3, 4, 27, 29, 31, 34, 75, 119, 140, 284, 297, 313
 impact on social mobility, 317
 race prejudice, 315
 racial discrimination
 levels and intensity, 283
 racial intermarriage, 282
 rape or attempted rape (*estupro e tentativa de estupro*), 135
 Real Estate Financing (*Sistema de Financiamento Imobiliário*), 194
 Real Use Law, 204

 recessionary orthodox policies, 158
 regional disparities
 social class and skin color, 152
 regional housing quality
 differences in, 265
 relationship between workers and their unions, 348
 religious identity by color, 316
 religious movements, 324
 repression, 143, 144
 retail sector, 231
 retirees and pensioners to active contributors
 ratio of, 177
 retirement and pension funds (*Caixas de Aposentadoria e Pensões – CAPs*), 147
 Retirement and Pension Institutes (*Institutos de Aposentadorias e Pensões – IAPs*), 147
 RGPS (*Regime Geral da Previdência Social*), 175
 Rio de Janeiro, 20, 21, 22, 88, 89, 92, 94, 96, 97, 137, 142, 143, 167, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 191, 201, 205, 206, 207, 215, 216, 219, 221, 234, 235, 380
 Rio Grande do Sul, 97, 230, 288, 331, 339
 Rockefeller Foundation, 148
 Rousseff, Dilma, 44
 RPPS (*Regime Único da Previdência Social*), 175
 rural population
 birth and mortality rates, 273
 migration of the, 180
 Rural Social Security, 176
 rural–urban migration
 consequences of, 181
 rural and urban schooling
 composition and structure, 226
 rural wage distribution, 267
 rural women
 rates of activity for, 123
 rural workers, 27, 62, 90, 150, 153, 160, 176, 181, 247, 267, 271, 277, 347
ruralistas, 372
 Russian Crisis of 1998, 56

 São Paulo, 20, 21, 27, 39, 88, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 142, 143, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 191, 204, 205, 206, 207, 215, 216, 219, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 235, 284, 287, 288, 289, 299, 300, 311, 315, 345
 São Paulo Industrial Federation (*Federação das Indústrias de São Paulo*), 148
 Sarney, José, 41
 second oil crisis in 1979, 40

- SENAC (*Serviço Nacional de Aprendizagem Comercial*), 149, 338
 SENAI (*Serviço Nacional de Aprendizagem Industrial*), 149, 337
 sesmaria, 242
 sewage treatment, 207
 shopping malls, 232
 Silva, Marina, 335
 Silva, Luiz Inácio Lula da, 39, 43, 344
 Simonsen, Roberto, 148
 slave labor, 46, 244
 slave trade
 end of the, 15
 slavery, 244
 soccer, 354, 355, 356
 social mobility, 236, 311, 375
 process of, 158
 social mobility by race, 312
 Social Organizations (known as OSs in Portuguese), 322, 359, 361
 “social question” (i.e., labor conflict), 143
 social security, 170, 176, 177, 178
 social welfare state, 143
Sociedade Civil de Bem-Estar Familiar no Brasil (Bemfam), 77
 Sorj, Bernard, 323
 Souza, Herbert de, 330
 Special Police Units for Women (*Delegacias de defesa da mulher* – DDM), 133
 Special Secretariat of the Environment (*Secretaria Especial de Meio Ambiente* – SEMA), 334
 Stability Plan, 43
 Stable Union law of 1996, 103
 state of São Paulo, 84, 95, 98, 155, 182, 186, 299
 state reform
 program of, 254
 Statute of Cities, 203, 204
 strikes of the workers’ movements, 346
 structural inequalities, 267
 structural mobility, 276, 278
 subsistence farmers, 242
 substandard households, 205
 sugar, 19, 46
 supermarket and shopping centers, 228, 230
 SUS, 224, 290, 330 *see* Universal Health System
 syndical taxes, 347
 syndicalism, 345
 “System S” schools, 322
 Senai, Sesi, Senac, Sesc, and Sebrae, 322
 Temer, Michel, 45, 256
 Third Sector, 324
trabalhismo or *sindicalismo reformista*), 142
 trade balance
 position of the, 60
 trade union, 39, 341, 348
 transition to a democratic system, 41
 transport system, 219
 types of pension schemes, 171
 UNICAMP, 155
unicidade sindical, 342, 345
 UNIMEDS, 340
 union tax, 146, 342, 345
 “union unity” policy, 146
 unipersonal homes, 114
 Universal Church of the Kingdom of God (*Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus* – IURD), 365
 Universal Health System (*Sistema Único de Saúde* – SUS), 223
 university education, 248
 University Reform law, 155
 University of São Paulo, 155
 university student population, 156
 unmarried single persons (*solteiras* and *solteiros*)
 average age for, 82
 urban areas, 93, 212, 213
 urban labor force, 62
 size and relative importance of the, 181
 urban landscape
 change in, 205
 urban migration, 21, 90
 urban population, 88, 92, 273
 urban transport in Brazil, 222
 urban workers, 267, 273
 urbanization, 34, 63, 164, 275
 Vargas, Getúlio, 35, 141, 143
 social policy, 146
 variations in opportunities by color as well as class within Brazil, 247
 violence against women, 137, 140
 violent crime
 differences by region, 215
 voluntary associations, 3
 athletics, 354
 support of state activities, 358
 voluntary organizations, 320, 376

Index

419

- wage differential between women and men, 127
- wage squeeze, 252
- Washington Consensus, 54, 253
- wealth, 241, 249, 250, 252, 264
- welfare state, 317
 - basic structure of, 142
- whites and non-whites
 - differences by sex and color, 302
 - differences in educational achievement, 297
- women
 - increasing educational and labor force participation for, 81
 - structural position within the labor market, 129
 - unique recipients of state income transfers, 108
- work booklet (*Carteira de Trabalho Assinada*), 125
- Workers' Party, 43, 59, 255, 256, 323, 332, 345, 346
- Workers' Party corruption schemes, 44
- World Bank, 51, 362
- World War I, 32, 143
- World War II, 8, 32, 141, 241