

Index

- Abrams, Elliot, 121
 advocacy. *See also* congressional advocacy
 efforts toward Amerasians, 113,
 122–124, 140, 151–153
 failures in US policy, 101–110
 failures in US-SRV relations, 101–110
 for family reunification, 12–13, 107, 128,
 138–139
 nonexecutive advocacy, 10–16, 137–144
 nonstate advocacy, 107, 130
 for POWs/MIAs, 139–140, 153
 reeducation camps, 12, 13
 AFL-CIO, 49, 74
 Agent Orange impact, 15
 Albright, Madeline, 223
 Amerasian Homecoming Act (1987), 8,
 152–153
 Amerasian Immigration Act (1982) (AIA),
 8, 113–114, 122–124, 151
 Amerasians. *See also* South Vietnamese
 migrants
 advocacy efforts toward, 113, 122–124,
 140, 151–153
 as American responsibility, 130
 Black Amerasians, 112
 continued detainment of, 100–107
 emigration permissions, 209
 emigration stalemate, 136–137, 176
 introduction to, 6
 moral obligation toward, 113
 politics of information and, 127–128
 US policy toward, 227
 American Civil Liberties Union, 49
 American Council of Voluntary Agencies,
 74
 American Immigration and Citizenship
 Conference, 74
 American Jewish Committee, 154
 Amnesty International (AI), 12, 73,
 104–105, 121, 169, 178, 222–223, 228
 Amnesty International's American chapter
 (AIUSA), 12, 81, 107–108, 114–115,
 178
 anticommunism policy, 7–8, 55, 114, 136,
 142–143
 Armitage, Richard, 40, 112, 179
 Army of the Republic of Vietnam (ARVN),
 26, 33, 68–69, 105, 140, 192
 Asia Watch, 209–210
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations
 (ASEAN), 65, 70, 86, 171
 asylum camps, 135
 asylum nations, 7, 59, 65, 69, 73, 77, 85–86,
 174, 217
 Aurora Foundation, 12, 13, 17, 52, 115,
 121–122, 130, 137–138, 141–142,
 166, 178–179, 222, 228. *See also*
 Sagan, Ginetta
 Baez, Joan, 106–107, 108
 Baker, James, 180, 182–183,
 184
 Bell, Anthony, 66
 Berlin Wall, 147, 165,
 179, 230–231
 Biden, Joe, 40

- boat people crisis, 6, 25, 54–55, 56, 86, 176, 181–182, 227. *See also* refugees; South Vietnamese migrants
- Boschwitz, Rudy, 14, 61, 81, 148, 154, 155, 172–173, 178, 229
- Brown, L. Dean, 48
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 70–71, 76, 77, 79
- Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (PRM), 212
- Bush, George H. W.
 POWs/MIAs policies under, 194–195, 197
 “Roadmap to US-SRV Normalization,” 165–168, 186–195, 231
 US-Vietnamese relations under, 18, 161, 179
- Cambodia
 Khmer Rouge, 28–29, 70, 75–77
 Third Indochina War, 4
 US policy toward, 90–91, 92
 withdrawal of troops from, 156, 226
- Carter, Jimmy
 human rights of refugees, 59–62, 88
 normalization process and, 62–71, 75–87
 US emigration policies under, 103
 US leadership role in the normalization process, 87–91
- Cherne, Leo, 60–61, 71–72, 73
- Childress, Richard, 112, 124, 179
- China-US relations, 76, 82, 92, 226
- Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 7
- Christopher, Warren, 220
- Church World Services, 74
- Citizens Commission on Indochinese Refugees (CCIR), 12, 17, 60–61, 71–76, 79, 83–84, 86–87, 93, 141–142, 228
- Clapp, Priscilla, 202
- Clarke, Thurston, 41
- Clinton, William J., 3, 198, 202–208, 219–220, 223–225
- Coalition for a Democratic Majority, 74
- Cold War
 counterrevolutionary guerillas and, 142
 end of, 179
 fall of Saigon and, 4, 25
 family reunification and, 15–16
 resurgence of animosities, 79, 99, 122
 thawing of, 145, 160, 168, 171
 US-Soviet negotiations, 136
 US Vietnam policy and, 76, 77
- COMECON (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance), 77
- communism
 anticommunism policy, 7–8, 55, 114, 136, 142–143
 Da Nang invasion, 23–24, 27–28
 opposition to, 114, 128
 in post-war Saigon, 1
- Comprehensive Plan of Action (CPA), 8, 167, 170–171, 174–175, 196–197, 199–200, 209, 214–219, 221–222, 231, 232
- Congressional activism/advocacy, 13–14, 19, 25, 34, 35–37, 53, 54, 61, 64, 69–70, 74–75, 81–82, 84, 91, 92, 98–99, 113–114, 120, 123, 131, 133–134, 146–147, 148, 152, 155–156, 168, 168, 172–173, 177–178, 185–186, 187, 188, 190–191, 193, 196, 198, 201, 203, 204, 205–207, 210–211, 214–218, 219, 223, 229–230
- Congressional Select Committee on POW/MIA Affairs, 201–202
- Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (1951), 8, 11, 35, 65, 84, 153
- counterrevolutionary groups, 133, 142, 157
- Coven, Phyllis, 213
- Daly, Ed, 27
- DeHaan, Dale S., 36, 73
- Denney, Stephen, 121
- Denton, Jeremiah “Jerry,” 113
- diplomatic relations, 75–87, 219–225, 226
- doi moi* (new thinking), 144–145, 191, 231
- Dole, Robert J. “Bob,” 14, 61, 70, 120, 143–144, 211, 229
- Dong, Pham Van, 125
- Dorminey, A. Blair, 182
- Eagleburger, Lawrence, 173, 174
- economic migrants, 167, 171
- economic relations between the US and Vietnam, 4, 18, 50, 99, 166, 190, 193, 195, 198, 208, 210–211, 213–214, 219, 223
- Eilberg, Joshua, 69–70
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 25
- emigration policies of US, 103, 131–137, 168, 202–203
- evacuation planning/policies
 category of evacuees, 43, 44
 in fall of Saigon, 1–2, 28–34, 37–40

- of Ford, 30–33, 37–40
- of Kissinger, 28–29, 39, 42
- moral obligation toward evacuees,
 - 38–39, 45, 48, 60, 90
 - report on, 30, 43
 - use of American troops, 43
- Evian Conference (1938), 89
- fall of Saigon
 - Cold War and, 4, 25
 - Da Nang invasion, 23–24, 27–28
 - evacuation planning/policies, 1–2, 28–34, 37–40
 - Ford administration and, 23, 25–28
 - introduction to, 17, 23–25
 - parole power and, 28–44
 - POW/MIA concerns after, 51–54
 - refugee resettlement programs, 48–50
 - summary of, 56–58
- Families of Vietnamese Political Prisoners Association (FVPPA), 12, 13, 16, 17, 52, 97, 119, 130
- humanitarian progress, 144–154, 155–156, 160, 202, 220–222
- influence on US reeducation policy, 166, 168–177, 180–181, 186–195, 228
- limits of, 159
- over twenty-one policy, 212–213
- rise of, 137–144
- family reunification
 - advocacy for, 12–13, 107, 128, 138–139
 - as driving goal, 43–44, 62, 63, 78–79, 85, 92–93, 100, 123–124, 188
 - humanitarian aid toward, 15–16, 18, 113–114, 117, 122, 131, 143–144, 189–190, 199, 200, 209
 - McCain Amendment and, 221
 - as moral imperative, 148
 - postwar reconciliation and, 213
 - preference categories, 103
- Ford, Gerald
 - evacuation policies, 30–33, 37–40
 - fall of Saigon, 23, 25–28
 - funding issues for refugee resettlement, 49
 - moral obligation toward evacuees, 8, 38–39, 60, 173
 - Operation Frequent Wind, 45–47
 - presidential nomination and, 53
 - Vietnam War as “finished,” 44–48
- Freedom House, 74
- Funseth, Robert F., 140–141, 143–144, 157, 170, 174–175, 176–177
- gender politics, 108
- Geneva Accords, 71
- Geneva Conference, 89–90, 91, 171
- Geyelin, Philip L., 109
- Giang, Vo Dong, 136–137
- Gilchrest, Wayne T., 206
- globalization of humanitarian aid, 10
- Go Public campaign, 52
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 130, 136, 145
- Grassley, Chuck, 201, 230
- grassroots-level organizations, 12
- Gunderson, Steve, 218
- Habib, Philip, 28–29
- Hamilton, Lee, 206
- Hanh, Nguyen Van, 194
- Hartling, Poul, 73
- Hatfield Amendment (1987), 153–154
- Helms, Jesse, 158, 230
- Herrington, Stuart A., 27
- Holbrooke, Richard, 63–64, 85–86
- Holocaust Commission, 81–82
- Holocaust memory, 81–82, 83
- human rights
 - advocacy and formal talks, 208–211
 - Congressional influence over, 230
 - continued violation of, 172
 - diplomatic relations over, 75–87
 - humanitarianism *vs.* 10–11, 200, 232–233
 - impact on international discourse, 90
 - normalization and, 198–201
 - politics of information, 71–75
 - refugees and, 59–62, 88
 - reunification of families, 56, 63
 - stalled talks and normalization, 62–71
 - summary of, 92–93, 225
 - suspension of diplomatic relations over, 75–87
 - US leadership role in, 87–91
 - US policy toward, 10–13, 15, 25
 - US-SRV relations, 137–144
- Humanitarian Operation (HO) Agreement (1989), 8, 168, 175–177, 196, 199–200, 202, 212
- “humanitarian reciprocity,” 149
- humanitarianism/humanitarian aid. *See also* Families of Vietnamese Political Prisoners Association

- humanitarianism/humanitarian aid (cont.)
 cooperation between organizations, 10
 debate over, 177–183
 defined, 200
 emigration policies and, 103, 131–137
 for family reunification, 15–16, 18,
 113–114, 117, 122, 131, 143–144,
 189–190, 199, 200, 209
 globalization of, 10
 human rights *vs.* 10–11, 200, 232–233
 introduction to, 5
 normalization and, 198–201, 227–228
 progress on, 144–154
 to refugees, 36–37
 specifics of, 200
 US definition of, 15–16
 US-SRV relations and, 17–18, 129–130
 winding down policies, 201–208
 WWI, 10
- Humanitas International, 106–107, 222
- Immigration and Nationality Act (1965),
 16, 33, 34, 65
- Immigration and Naturalization Service
 (INS), 34–35, 103, 213
- Indochina Action Resource Center, 154
- Indochina Migration and Refugee
 Assistance Act (1975), 50
- Ingersoll, Robert J., 34
- Inter-Agency Group on POW/MIA Affairs
 (IAG), 110
- Interagency POW/MIA Task Force, 67, 70,
 127, 179
- Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty
 (1987), 145
- international financial institution (IFI)
 funding, 208
- International Monetary Fund, 3–4, 145,
 205, 207
- International Rescue Committee (IRC), 12,
 71–72
- Isaacs, Arnold R., 23, 31
- Jackson-Vanik Amendment (1974), 210, 223
- Japanese American Internment, 7
The Jews of Silence (Wiesel), 81
- Kennedy, Edward M. “Ted,” 14, 36–37, 61,
 73, 74–75, 87, 113, 143–144, 155–156,
 187–188, 229
- Kennedy, John F., 25
- Kennerly, David, 32–33
- Kerr, Lawrence, 149
- Kerry, John, 14, 178, 191, 192–193, 195,
 198, 203, 205, 206, 211, 219, 229
- Khmer Rouge, 28–29, 70, 75–77, 147
- killed in action/body not recovered (KIA/
 BNR), 111
- Kissinger, Henry, 26, 27, 28–29, 39, 42, 45,
 53
- Korean War, 7
- Le Duan, On, 144
- the League. 11. *See* National League of
 POW/MIA Families League of Nations
 League of Wives of American Vietnam
 Prisoners of War, 51, 97
- Levi, Edward, 34
- Levin, Carl, 113
- long-stayer populations, 54–56, 135–136,
 159, 174, 183
- Lowman, Shepard “Shep,” 40, 71
- Lugar, Richard, 178, 187–188
- Marief Boat Crisis, 117
- Martin, Graham, 40–41, 45
- McCain, John, 14, 146–147, 156, 178,
 185–186, 201, 206, 211, 212, 213, 219,
 229
- McCain Amendment (1996), 8, 19,
 199–200, 221
- McCain-Kerry Amendment (1994), 211
- McCarran-Walter Act (1952), 16
- McFarlane, Robert C., 134
- McKinney, Stewart B., 113
- migrants. *See* South Vietnamese migrants
- Mills-Griffiths, Ann, 110, 112,
 179, 197
- Minh, Le Van, 145–146, 151–152
- missing in action (MIA). *See* prisoner
 of war/missing in action
 (POW/MIA)
- Mondale, Walter, 36, 60, 76, 88–89, 99
- moral obligation
 by Ford administration, 8, 38–39, 60,
 173
 toward Amerasians, 113
 toward evacuees, 38–39, 45, 48, 49–50, 60,
 90
- Most Favored Nation (MFN) status,
 200, 210
- Mrazek, Robert, 146, 151–152

- National Association of Evangelicals, 121–122
- National Congress of Vietnamese in America, 169
- National League of POW/MIA Families, 12, 16, 51–53, 97, 119, 130, 197, 201–202
- National Liberation Front, 68
- National Security Council (NSC), 62, 67–68, 75, 122
- National United Front for the Liberation of Vietnam, 133
- Nessen, Ron, 28, 46
- New Economic Zones (NEZs), 69, 105, 178
- Nixon, Richard
 Anticommunism of, 114
 Go Public campaign, 52
 POW/MIA policies, 52–53
 reconstruction aid promise, 3–4, 63
 Watergate scandal, 26, 62
- non-military combat, 3, 4, 214
- nonexecutive advocacy, 10–16, 137–144
- nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 11–12, 15, 114, 119, 130, 137, 184–186
- nonstate advocacy, 107, 130
- normalization process. *See also* US-SRV relations/normalization
 after Vietnam War, 2–6
 diplomatic relations, 75–87, 219–225
 impact on POW/MIA personnel, 9–10, 18, 62–63, 189–195
 migration programs, 6–10
- nonexecutive actors, 10–16
- organizational overview of, 16–19
- POWs/MIAs and, 18, 62–63, 189–195
- “Roadmap to US-SRV Normalization,” 165–168, 186–195, 231
- stalled talks, 62–71
- summary of, 92–93, 226–233
- US policy debates over, 13–17, 87–91
- Oakley, Robert, 78
- oceanic migrants, 82, 136
- Office of US Coordinator for Refugee Affairs, 84
- Operation Baylift, 30–32, 37
- Operation Desert Storm, 186–187
- Operation Frequent Wind, 45–47
- Operation Homecoming, 51, 52–53
- Orderly Departure Program (ODP)
 bipartisan support of, 92
 compliance with, 209
- defined, 85–86
- diplomatic relations over, 112, 123
- emigration through, 7, 8, 117–118, 129, 132, 171–176
- expansion of, 170
- impact of, 232
- suspension of, 153
- over twenty-one policy, 212–213
- Packwood, Bob, 187–188
- parole power, 28–44, 61, 65, 69–70
- Peace of Paris Accords (1973), 6, 26, 30, 51, 63–64, 195
- Pell, Claiborne, 14, 36, 61, 144, 148, 155–156, 178, 229
- Pentagon Papers*, 13–14
- Peterson, Douglas Brian “Pete,” 14, 206, 219, 223, 229
- Phan Hien, 63–64
- politics of information, 71–75, 110–119, 127–128
- postwar reconciliation, 3, 5, 19, 213, 224, 227, 231
- Pot, Pol, 70
- President’s Advisory Committee on Refugees, 49
- prisoner of war/missing in action (POW/MIA). *See also* National League of POW/MIA Families
 accounting of, 204, 206, 210, 227
 advocacy for, 139–140, 153
 attention from Hollywood, 19
 concerns after fall of Saigon, 51–54
 declassification of documents, 204
 expanded US approach to, 119–127
 flag, 223
 humanitarian aid issues over, 179–180, 188
 Nixon administration policies, 52–53
 normalization process and, 9–10, 18, 62–63, 189–195
 office in SRV, 207–208
 politics of information on, 110–119
 “POW myth,” 133, 139, 201, 204
 summary of, 127–128, 225
 US belief in return of, 133–135
 US policy agenda, 9–10, 15, 17, 100–101
 winding down policies, 201–208
- Prisoners of Conscience (POC), 105
- professionalization of humanitarian aid, 10
- Provisional Revolutionary Government, 68

- Quang, Phan, 155
 Que, Nguyen Dan, 209
 Quota Act (1924), 7
- racism concerns, 7, 36, 67, 88
 Raezer, Thomas, 194
 Rajaratnam, S., 86
Rambo films (Rambomania), 133–135, 139, 189
 Reagan, Ronald
 advocacy for Amerasians, 113
 anti-communism of, 136
 Berlin Wall address, 147
 expanded US approach to POWs/MIAs, 119–127
 “family values” rhetoric, 100
 presidential nomination and, 53
 Rambomania and, 134
 US policy on reeducation, 97–101
 US-SRV relations, 145
 Vietnam War and, 4
 reeducation camps
 advocacy over, 12, 13
 for boat people, 6
 diplomatic relations and, 75–87, 219–225
 expanded US approach to, 119–127
 FVPPA influence on, 166, 168–177, 180–181, 186–195
 over twenty-one policy, 212–213
 US policy on, 68, 103–107, 114–119
 US-SRV relations and, 97–101, 130, 133, 141, 149–151, 153, 157–158
 Refugee Act (1980), 8, 61–62, 75, 84–85, 91, 92, 99, 117–118, 126, 153, 183, 229, 230, 233
 Refugee Resettlement and Protection Act (1987), 154
 refugee status, defined, 8–9, 24
 refugees. *See also* Amerasians; South Vietnamese migrants
 boat people crisis, 6, 25, 54–55, 56, 86, 176, 181–182, 227
 death of, 27
 debate over humanitarian issues, 177–183
 disagreements over status, 131–137
 expanded US approach to, 119–127
 human rights of, 59–62, 88
 humanitarian aid to, 36–37
 long-stayer populations, 135–136
 in Malaysia, 78
 moral obligation toward evacuees, 38–39, 45, 48, 49–50, 90
 normalization concerns, 211–219
 parole power and, 28–44, 61, 65, 69–70
 resettlement programs, 48–50, 67–71, 87–91
 resettlement/reunification programs, 48–50, 56, 63, 67–71, 87–91, 101–110, 232
 “Roadmap to US-SRV Normalization,” 165–168, 186–195, 231
 summary of, 195–197
 surge of, 62–71
 rehabilitation centers, 207
 repatriation efforts, 149, 153–154, 171, 214–219
 Resettlement Accord, 151–152
 Resettlement Opportunities for Vietnamese Refugees (ROVR) (1996), 8, 19, 199, 222, 231
 resettlement/reunification programs, 48–50, 56, 63, 67–71, 87–91, 101–110, 232
 Ridge, Thomas, 151–152
 “Roadmap to US-SRV Normalization” 165–168, 186–195, 231
 Rosenblatt, Lionel A., 181–182
 Rusch, Theresa L., 212
- Sagan, Ginetta, 12–13, 80–81, 106–110, 114–116, 120–122, 127–128, 130, 138, 149, 172, 178–179, 183–184, 222–223, 228. *See also* Aurora Foundation
 Schlesinger, James, 28, 42
 Schultz, George, 98, 126–127, 138–139, 147
 Schwartz, Eric, 212, 213
 Sigur, Gaston J., 129, 157–159
 Sino-Vietnamese relations, 75
 Smith, Bob, 158, 211, 230
 Socialist Republic of Vietnam (SRV). *See also* US-SRV relations/normalization
 business interest clashes, 166
 Clinton delegation to, 205, 207
 prevention from joining UN, 50
 US embargo on, 99–100, 198, 210
 US policy debates over, 13–16, 89–90
 US relations with, 1–2, 62, 123
 Solarz, Stephen, 14, 61, 70, 123, 182, 229
 Solomon, Gerald B. H., 139
 Solomon, Richard, 187, 188–189
 South Vietnam, 1–2, 3, 226

- South Vietnamese migrants. *See also*
 Amerasians; refugees
 boat people crisis, 6, 25, 54–55, 56, 86,
 176, 181–182
 economic migrants, 167, 171
 legal statuses of, 8
 normalization process and, 6–10, 18–19
 oceanic migrants, 82, 136
 repatriation efforts, 149, 153–154, 171,
 214–219
 resettlement of, 4, 5
 Soviet Union, 16, 121–122,
 136, 230–231
 Soviet-Vietnamese Treaty of Friendship and
 Cooperation, 82
 Stern, Lewis M., 192, 194
 Stockdale, Sybil, 51, 108, 118
 Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 122
 suspension of diplomatic relations, 75–87
 Sykes, Charles, 212, 215
- Tang, Truong Nhu, 68
 Thach, Nguyen Co, 112, 116–117, 124,
 125–126, 132, 184
 Thieu, Nguyen Van, 26, 114, 194
 Third Indochina War, 4, 16
 Tho, Khuc Minh, 12, 13, 35, 46, 66–67,
 77–78, 97, 108, 110, 118–119, 130,
 138–141, 146, 149, 155, 168–177,
 183, 186, 212–213, 228–229. *See also*
 Families of Vietnamese Political
 Prisoners Association
 Tokyo Economic Summit, 87
Top Gun (film), 131, 134
 Torres, Art, 180
 Trading with the Enemy Act (TWEA), 208
 Two-Year Plan, 135, 137
- Ullman, Al, 26
 UN High Commissioner for Refugees
 (UNHCR), 11, 53–55, 65, 73, 78, 80,
 88–89, 117, 132, 167, 173, 4, 222, 232
 United Nations Security Council, 180
 United States Committee for Refugees
 (USCR), 125
 United States (US)
 American paternalism, 6, 32
 anti-communism policy, 7–8
 Cold War negotiations with the Soviet
 Union, 136
 embargo on SRV, 99–100, 198, 210
 emigration policies, 103, 131–137, 168,
 202–203
 foreign relations and human rights, 10–11
 post-Vietnam War impact on, 3–4
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 (UDHR), 10, 15, 65, 83, 85, 137–138
 US-Chinese relations, 76, 82, 92
 US Committee for Refugees, 154
 US Department of State, 75
 US policy on POWs/MIAs. *See* prisoner of
 war/missing in action
 US-SRV relations/normalization. *See also*
 normalization process
 advocacy failures, 101–110
 during Bush administration, 18
 collaboration between countries, 18–19
 Congressional influence over, 230
 diplomatic relations, 75–87, 219–225
 economic relations, 18
 human rights policy, 10–13
 introduction to, 129–131
 leadership role in normalization process,
 87–91
 limits of, 154–159
 in the 1970s, 17
 nonexecutive actors and, 230
 nonexecutive advocacy, 137–144
 over humanitarianism, 17–18, 196
 policy debates over normalization
 process, 13–17
 politics of information and, 110–119
 progress on humanitarian aid, 144–154
 rebuff of US demands, 131–137
 reeducation camps and, 97–101, 130,
 133, 141, 149–151, 153, 157–158
 refugee status, defined, 8–9, 24
 resettlement, 97–101
 stalled talks, 62–71
 summary of, 160–161
 understanding of, 227
- Van Es, Hubert, 1
 Vance, Cyrus, 64–66
 Vessey, John, Jr., 145, 148–149, 179, 203, 210
 Vietnam Most Favored Nation Status, 198
 Vietnam War
 American distance from, 77
 anti-Asian racism and, 7
 backlash against, 13–14
 ending of, 24
 as “finished,” 44–48

- Vietnam War (cont.)
 impact of, 140
 normalization after, 2–6
 post-war impact on South Vietnam, 3
 post-war impact on the United States, 3–4
 postwar reconciliation, 3, 5, 19, 213, 224, 227, 231
 revisionism of, 98
 as “unfinished,” 50–56
 Vietnamese American organizations, 169–170
Violations of Human Rights in the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, April 30, 1975–April 30, 1983 (Sagan), 120–122, 127–128, 137–138, 178–179
- Wain, Barry, 76
 Wallace, Mike, 116–117
 War Powers Act (1973), 13–14, 25, 39
 Washington Special Actions Group (WSAG), 28
 Watergate scandal, 26, 62
 Westmoreland, William, 211
 Weyland, Frederick C., 32–33
 Wiesel, Elie, 81
 Winter, Roger, 154
 Wolf, Frank, 172, 182, 187–188
 Wolff, Lester L., 59
 Wolfowitz, Paul D., 123–124
 World Bank, 3–4, 145