

Index

- Acemoglu, 5, 24, 41, 138, 219, 254
 ACMIL, xx, 56, 247
 AFD, xx, 3, 39, 160, 254, 257, 258, 264, 269
 AFP, 254
 Afrobarometer, 31, 33, 34, 35, 96, 116, 117, 118, 134, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158, 161, 162, 163, 184, 185, 186, 188, 198, 201, 218, 223, 254, 268, 270, 271
 AGOA, xx, 124, 126
 AKFM, xx, 54, 56, 57, 61, 68, 87, 111, 247
 Althabe, 57, 60, 110, 138, 254
 Ambovombe, 70
 Amprou, 180, 254
 Amsden, 192, 254, 258
 Anderson, 25, 254, 255
andevo, 44
 Andriamanjato, 56, 247
 Andriamirado, 68, 255
Andriana, 44, 46, 47, 59, 63, 84, 195, 198, 200, 202, 203, 205, 206, 208, 213, 229, 251
 Andrianampoinimerina, 43, 44, 45, 252
 Andrianarison, 70, 72, 255
 Andrianarivo–Razafimanjato, 255
 Andrianjafy–Andriamanindrisoa, 42
 Andriantsitohaina, 55, 75, 90
 Antananarivo, 15, 49, 50, 54, 57, 58, 64, 65, 71, 74, 78, 80, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 97, 98, 102, 110, 111, 112, 128, 142, 187, 200, 242, 244, 247, 248, 249, 254, 255, 257, 258, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
Antesaka, 66
 Antsiranana, 58, 66, 71, 78, 80, 89, 90, 247
 Araujo, 255
 Archer, 46, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 63, 65, 66, 69, 255
 AREMA, xx, 68, 70, 72, 73, 81, 93, 111, 165, 247
 Arndt, 255
 Bach, 255
 Badie, 187
 Badouin, 50, 255
 Banque mondiale, 176
 Barro, 16, 255
 Bat, 101, 255
 Bayart, 57, 138, 159, 255
 Beaujard, 42
 Benin, 10, 18, 19, 22, 24, 28, 29, 40, 131, 151, 160, 177
 Berthélémy, 181
 Betsimisaraka, 43, 44, 54, 65, 88
 Bezanozano, 54
 BIANCO, xx, 91, 129
 Biaussat, 242, 256
 Bloch, 43, 46, 47, 166, 256
 Bluhm, 38
 Blum, 110, 111, 256
 Blundo, 127, 130, 256
 Boetsch, 49
 Bossuoy, 256
 Bost, 124, 256
 Bratton, 132, 256
 Braudel, 48, 59, 256
 Brechard, 66
 Brocheux, 50, 231, 256
 Broffman, 87
 Burkina Faso, 10, 18, 19, 22, 28, 29, 40, 131, 136, 151, 160, 174, 177, 262
 Burnside, 181, 256

- Cadoux, 79, 256
 Cameroon, 9, 10, 17, 18, 19, 22, 26, 28, 29, 40, 119, 151, 160, 177, 224
 Campbell, 47, 111, 257
 Cape Verde, 117, 153
 CAPSAT, xx, 113, 249
 Carayol, 121, 257
 Chabal, 127, 257
 Chadeaux, 157
 Châtaigner, 171
 Chauvet, 180, 254
 Chazan-Gillig, 43
 Cling, 83, 124, 174, 179, 257, 269
 COEF Ressources, xix, 118, 145, 146, 147, 153, 155, 158, 161, 162, 163, 184, 186, 188, 198, 201, 202, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 220, 223, 227, 228, 230
 Cogneau, 24, 160, 163, 256, 257
 Cole, 53
 Collier, 181, 257
 Compagnie Lyonnaise, 50
 Compagnie Marseillaise de Madagascar, 50
 Condominas, 44, 46
 Côte d'Ivoire, 9, 10, 18, 19, 22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 40, 72, 151, 160, 162, 177, 224
 Côtier, 33, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 65, 66, 72, 73, 79, 103, 106, 121, 200, 205, 210, 229, 247
 Crédit de Madagascar, 51
 CST, xxi, 99, 197
 CT, xxi, 99, 197

 D'Ersu, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 257
 D'Hoore, 20, 23, 25, 26
 Daewoo, 20, 248
 Dahalo, 100, 101, 111, 113, 115, 120, 122, 123, 239, 251
 Daloz, 127, 257
 Darbon, 193, 257
 DCAN, 58
 Deaton, 181
 de Combrugghe, 39
 Délérès, 67
 Delval, 80, 257
 Deschamps, 53
 de Singly, 176
 Devarajan, 4, 13, 181, 255, 258
 Dez, 120, 258
 Dezalay, 138, 258
 Di Tella, 128, 258
 DIAL, xxi, 14, 118, 125, 128, 134, 135, 137, 140, 142, 145, 146, 147, 153, 155, 158, 161, 162, 163, 186, 187, 188, 198, 201, 202, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 220, 223, 227, 228, 230, 257, 262, 266, 268
 DiCaprio, 192, 254, 258
 dina, 65, 68, 151, 252
 Dollar, 75, 181, 256, 258
 Douguet, 265
 Dufernez, 132, 258
 Dussac, 52

 Elias, 44, 258
 Ellis, 43, 44, 45, 46, 51, 55, 57, 65, 81, 84, 89, 111, 258, 267
 Engels, 45, 263
 Expansion Madagascar, 58

 Fanama, 70
 fanjakana, 44, 49, 56, 60, 76, 144, 148, 152, 165, 237, 238, 245
 Fanomezantsoa, 73, 258
 fanompoana, 45, 51
 Fauoux, 75, 78, 80, 90, 152, 258
 Fearon, 33
 Fenochietto, 4
 FFKM, xxi, 74, 78, 94
 Fianarantsoa, xxiii, 54, 58, 63, 71, 80, 89, 90, 112, 248
 fiaraha-monina, 156, 236
 fihavanana, 60, 119, 120, 122, 190, 237, 245, 251
 FJKM, xxi, 87, 94, 97, 99, 166, 171, 198, 200, 206
 Flacourt, 44
 FMI, 240
 fokonolona, 48, 61, 64, 65, 68, 76, 151
 fokontany, 67, 68, 93, 151, 252
 Forces Vives, 2, 78, 79, 112, 159, 247
 Fort Dauphin, 44
 fotsy, 44
 Franke, 38, 39, 259
 Fremigacci, 51, 53, 71, 159, 210, 236, 240, 259

 Galibert, 42, 72, 73, 74, 78, 93, 96, 97, 98, 120, 159, 239, 259
 Gallieni, 48, 49, 238, 247
 Galy, 121, 122, 259
 Garth, 138, 258
 Gastineau, 72, 82, 92, 259, 260, 269
 GEM, xxi, 90
 Gendarme, 52
 Genieys, 193, 259

- Ghana, 13, 20, 24, 26, 160
 Gingembre, 83, 97, 99, 259
 Goguel, 45, 49, 55, 57, 58, 60, 259
 Gollwitzer, 38, 39, 259
 Goody, 133, 259
 Graeber, 237, 260
 Gros, 83, 260
 Gubert, 83, 259, 260, 269
 Guénard, 193, 260
 Guilloux, 161, 260
 Guinea, 160
 Gurr, 143, 152, 260

Hasina, 43, 170, 237, 238, 245, 252
 Helluin, 161, 260
 Hémery, 50, 231, 256
 Hobsbawm, 138, 235, 260
 Hoefler, 181
 Houphouët-Boigny, 26
Hova, 44, 46, 47, 49, 63, 111, 198, 200, 202, 203, 205, 206, 213, 252
 HTA, xxii, 99, 248, 249
 Hübsch, 166, 260
 Hugon, 49, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64, 69, 70, 71, 72, 260
 Human Capital Index, 17
 Human Development Index, 17
 HVM, 249
 Hyden, 76, 150, 238, 260

 Imerina, 247, 257, 265, 269
 Inglehart, 185, 226, 261
 INSTAT, xxii, 11, 13, 14, 15, 125, 128, 134, 135, 140, 142, 151, 152, 166, 173, 187, 189, 198, 202, 261, 266

 Jacob, 50
 Jacquemot, 193, 261
 Jacquier Dubourdieu, 74, 261
 Jerven, 4, 13, 18, 261, 262
 Jütersonke, 38, 75, 179

 Kanbur, 181, 262
Karana, 50, 103, 107, 112, 122, 197, 252
 Kartas, 38, 75, 93, 179, 262
 Kaufmann, 28, 262
 Kenya, 13, 20, 26, 124, 162, 164, 261
 Khan, 5, 41, 189, 219, 262
 KIM, 60
 KMF/CNOE, xxii, 74, 84, 88, 196

 Kneitz, 120, 245, 262, 266
 Koerner, 50, 53
 Koparema-Procoops, 70
 Koussoubé, 10, 174
 Kraay, 28, 262

 Lagrange, 119, 262
 Lahifotsy, 43
 Lahiniriko, 52, 53, 94, 157, 262, 271
lambda, 46
 Lavallée, 31, 262
 Lavrad-Meyer, 65, 262
 Le Myre de Vilers, 49, 52, 247
 les magasins M, 58
 Levine, 181
 Leymarie, 71, 76, 78, 262
 Liberia, 164
 Lienert, 129, 176, 263
 Lindauer, 129, 176, 263
 Liu, 100
 Lombard, 43
 London Missionary Society, 49

 Maddison, 8, 9, 13, 263
 MADIO, xix, 14, 36, 125, 128, 134, 135, 140, 142, 187, 258
 Mahajanga, xxiii, 58, 63, 66, 70, 71, 80, 89, 90, 248
 Mahaleo, 123
mainty, 44
 Mali, 40, 131, 136, 151, 224
 Manandafy, 60, 78, 111
manjaka, 165
 Mannoni, 166, 256, 263
 MAP, xxii, 91, 175
marofotsy, 46
 Marx, 10, 45, 164, 263
 Mauritius, 124, 151, 153, 247
 MDRM, 54
 Médard, 210, 263
 Meisel, 132, 257, 258
mena, 46
Merina, 23, 33, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 65, 73, 74, 75, 78, 80, 84, 87, 89, 96, 98, 102, 111, 195, 198, 200, 202, 205, 213, 229, 237, 247, 251, 252, 253
 Merlin, 49
 Mesple-Somps, 193
 MFM, xxii, 66, 68, 78, 111, 247
 Modi, 129, 176, 263

276

Index

Molet
 MONIMA, xxii, 56, 60, 66, 68, 99, 110, 111, 122, 247
 Monja Jaona, 56, 73, 78, 110, 247, 266
 Morisset, 3, 38
 Mozambique, 92
mpanjaka, 44, 165

 Namibia, 151, 162
 Naudé, 31, 263
 Naudet, 20, 178, 181, 182, 263
 Nelgen, 25, 254
 Niger, 117, 131, 151
 Nigeria, 119
 North, 185
 North Korea, 175
 Nunberg, 129, 176, 263
 NWW, 5, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 108, 109, 114, 123, 132, 136, 138, 143, 157, 164, 174, 219, 221, 233, 234, 236, 241, 259, 263, 264, 271, 272

 OAO, 37
 ODA, xxii, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 191
 OECD, xxii, 114, 160, 177, 182, 224, 254, 255, 264
 Olivier de Sardan, 127, 130, 256, 264
 OMNIS, xxiii, 69, 73, 247
 Ottino, 42, 115, 119, 264
 Ould Aoudia, 126, 132, 257, 258, 264

 PADESM, xxiii, 53, 54, 65, 121, 247
 PAPMAD, 58
 Pellerin, 94, 96, 97, 101, 114, 180, 239, 264
 Pesle, 88, 264
 Pessino, 4
 Pierre Bernard, 68, 79, 264
 Pigeaud, 94, 101, 264
 Piketty, 193, 264, 265
 Pryor, 73, 265
 PSD, xxiii, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 65, 68, 72, 93, 247, 267

 QMM/Rio Tinto, 92
 Quintyn, 38, 39, 259

 Rabemananoro, 103, 106, 168, 265
 Rabenirainy, 89, 97, 265
 Rabetafika, 64, 67, 69, 75, 265
 Radama, 45, 46, 121, 247
 Radert, 83, 265

Raffinot, 176, 262, 265
 Rafitoson, 168, 170, 265
 Raharinirina, 265
Raiamandreny, 45, 122, 144, 149, 165, 166, 168, 218, 219, 231, 237, 245, 248, 253
 Rainilaiarivony, 45, 46
 Raison, 2, 45, 69, 72, 89, 265
 Raison-Jourde, 2, 12, 44, 45, 48, 56, 59, 60, 66, 73, 75, 78, 83, 87, 90, 110, 120, 138, 152, 168, 237, 238, 245, 256, 265, 266
 Rajaonah, 48, 59, 120, 265, 266, 267
Rajaonarimampianina, 12, 99, 100, 102, 168, 235, 241, 249
 Rajaonesy, 68
 Rajoelina, 12, 98, 99, 102, 103, 113, 121, 165, 168, 170, 171, 228, 229, 235, 248, 249, 271
 Rakotoarisoa, 79, 81, 88, 266
 Rakotomanana, xix, 13, 144, 223, 266
 Rakotomanga Mijoro, 73
 Rakotondrabe, 53, 75, 78, 90, 266
 Ralaimihoatra, 45, 48, 51, 266
 Ralaimongo, 52
 Ramaholimihaso, 84, 99
 Ramamonjisoa, 35, 44
 Ramanantsoa, 56, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 69, 78, 79, 167, 228, 229, 247
 Ramaroson, 58, 75, 97, 99, 100
 Ramasy, 45, 56, 57, 65, 89, 97, 101, 267
 Ranavalona, 45, 46, 247
 Randriamalala, 100, 267
 Randriamaro, 53
 Randriamarotsimba, 71
 Randriamihaingo, 55, 68, 70
 Randrianja, 2, 12, 43, 44, 45, 46, 51, 55, 57, 65, 75, 81, 84, 87, 89, 91, 94, 96, 97, 120, 259, 266, 267
 Randrianja et Ellis, 44, 45
 Rasohery, 45, 46
 Ratrimoarivony-Rakotoanosy, 49
 Ratsimandrava, 64, 65, 66, 68, 167, 247, 266
 Ratsirahonana, 79, 248
 Ratsiraka, 10, 12, 24, 26, 65, 66, 69, 72, 73, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82, 88, 89, 90, 93, 97, 99, 100, 111, 112, 115, 132, 167, 180, 228, 229, 231, 247, 248, 257, 262, 265
 Ravalomanana, 3, 12, 30, 68, 75, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 112, 113, 115, 121, 139, 141, 143, 167, 171, 175, 179, 180, 222, 228, 229, 230, 231, 235, 242, 248, 249, 256, 259, 266, 267, 271
 Ravaloson, 70

Ravelosoa, 14, 71, 267	Sub-Saharan Africa, 8, 9, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 28, 29, 31, 33, 35, 40, 83, 124, 129, 151, 153, 160, 163, 174, 224, 239, 261, 263, 269
Raveloson-Mahasampo, 76	Szirmai, 38
Ravoahangy, 52	Tabet, 242, 256
Ravony, 79	Tanale, 54
Razafimahaleo, 87, 236	tangalamena, 80, 100, 253
Razafimbelo, 55, 56, 63, 65, 268	Tanzania, 13, 34, 67, 92, 260, 261
Razafindrakoto, 2, 3, 13, 14, 15, 29, 30, 36, 71, 74, 81, 82, 83, 88, 91, 96, 113, 123, 124, 128, 130, 134, 139, 168, 176, 180, 194, 195, 224, 244, 257, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, 271	Tarabey, 239
Razafindralambo, 44	Thélot, 176, 270
Razafindratandra, 72, 94, 270	Tichit, 181
Razanamasy, 75, 78	Tik, 94
Resampa, 60, 66, 247	Tiko, 75, 87, 90, 93, 94, 96, 99, 165, 248
Robilliard, 83, 259, 260, 269	Tilly, 152, 270
Robinson, 5, 41, 138, 219, 254, 258	TIM, xxiii, 68, 93, 94, 98, 248
Rossy, 123	Toakafo, 43
Roubaud, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 29, 30, 35, 36, 71, 74, 80, 81, 82, 83, 88, 91, 96, 113, 124, 128, 129, 130, 132, 134, 139, 168, 170, 171, 176, 178, 195, 255, 257, 259, 260, 262, 263, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271	Toamasina, 50, 58, 66, 70, 71, 80, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 99, 103, 167, 247, 248
Roy, 48, 56, 59, 60, 66, 110, 138, 152, 237, 238, 245, 266	Toliara, xxiii, 54, 58, 63, 71, 78, 80, 89, 90, 92, 110, 111, 112, 247
Rua, 20, 178, 181, 182, 263	Toulabor, 193, 255, 257, 270
Saez, 193, 265	Trois Mouvances, 159
Sakalava, 43, 44, 45, 47	Tronchon, 53, 74, 78, 270, 271
Sakelika, 52	Tsimenata, 43
Sala-i-Martin, 16, 255	Tsimihety, 54
sampy, 45, 46	Tsiranana, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 66, 93, 110, 115, 122, 139, 167, 229, 229, 247, 270
Sarraut, 50, 270	TTS, xxiii, 73, 74, 111, 253
Saura, 61	UDECMA, 68
Savarese, 49	Uganda, 156, 160
Savonnerie tropicale, 58	UNISDR, 240
Schardgrotsky, 128, 258	Urfer, 38, 78, 97, 144, 156, 168, 170, 178, 271
Sefafi, xxiii, 84, 97, 243, 248, 270	Van de Walle, 132
Sen, 133, 270	Van Rijckeghem, 128, 271
Senegal, 20, 26, 92, 131, 151, 224	Verdier, 193, 271
Sheritt, 92	Vérin, 56, 58, 59, 69, 70
SMOTIG, xxiii, 48, 53, 247	Véron, 2, 271
SMR, 58	Vivier, 75, 112, 239, 271
Société industrielle et Commerciale de l'Emyrne, 50	Vodivona, 247
Somalia, 151	VONJY, 68
SOTEMA, 58	vonodina, 152
South Africa, 12, 20, 99	VVS, 52
South Korea, 159, 175, 272	Wachsberger, 152, 170, 174, 190, 260, 262, 263, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, 271
South Korean, 98	Wake Up, 243
Spacensky, 53, 54	Wantchekon, 157

278

Index

WDI, xxiv, 9, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	You, 159, 175, 272
Weber, 166, 190, 204, 271	
Weder, 128, 271	Zafimahova, 54, 79, 179, 272
WGI, 28, 29, 30	Zafisoro, 54
Willame, 71, 72, 271	Zafy, 78, 79, 80, 82, 87, 97, 132, 167, 228, 229, 231, 247, 248
Wisner, 23, 272	Zanatany, 103, 107, 197, 253
World Bank, 3, 4, 8, 13, 15, 17, 25, 28, 31, 38, 58, 71, 74, 75, 82, 87, 92, 93, 94, 102, 152, 176, 178, 179, 180, 197, 239, 247, 248, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 271, 272	ZEMA, 70
	Zimbabwe, 162, 164
	Zoam, 60
	Zwam, 267