

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
1 Harmonic Oscillator	1
1.1 Solution Review	1
1.2 Taylor Expansion	3
1.3 Conservative Forces	5
1.4 Series Expansion, Method of Frobenius	14
1.5 Complex Numbers	19
1.6 Properties of Exponentials and Logarithms	23
1.7 Solving First-Order ODEs	26
2 Damped Harmonic Oscillator	31
2.1 Damping	32
2.2 Driven Harmonic Oscillator	38
2.3 Fourier Series	40
2.4 Fourier Series and ODEs	48
2.5 Damped Driven Harmonic Oscillator	51
2.6 Fourier Transform	57
2.7 Fourier Transform and ODEs	63
3 Coupled Oscillators	65
3.1 Vectors	66
3.2 Matrices	69
3.3 Linear Transformations	73
3.4 Free Oscillator Chain	82
3.5 Fixed Oscillator Chain	87
4 The Wave Equation	90
4.1 Continuum Limit	91
4.2 Wave Equation for Strings	95
4.3 Solving the Wave Equation	96
4.4 Standing Waves	104
4.5 Plane Waves	107
4.6 Delays	110

4.7 Shocks	112
4.8 Wave Equation with Varying Propagation Speed	113
5 Integration	120
5.1 First-Order ODEs	120
5.2 Two-Dimensional Oscillator	126
5.3 Period of Motion	129
5.4 Techniques of Integration	133
5.5 Relativistic Oscillator	139
5.6 Relativistic Lengths	142
6 Waves in Three Dimensions	146
6.1 Vectors in Three Dimensions	146
6.2 Derivatives	148
6.3 Fundamental Theorem of Calculus for Vectors	152
6.4 Delta Functions in Three Dimensions	163
6.5 The Laplacian and Harmonic Functions	165
6.6 Wave Equation	168
6.7 Laplace's Equation	172
7 Other Wave Equations	181
7.1 Electromagnetic Waves	181
7.2 Fluids	185
7.3 Nonlinear Wave Equation	190
7.4 Schrödinger's Wave Equation	193
7.5 Quantum Mechanical Harmonic Oscillator	202
8 Numerical Methods	207
8.1 Root-Finding	207
8.2 Solving ODEs	211
8.3 Integration	215
8.4 Finite Difference	220
8.5 Eigenvalue Problems	224
8.6 Discrete Fourier Transform	229
Appendix A Solving ODEs: A Roadmap	234
Appendix B Vector Calculus: Curvilinear Coordinates	238
B.1 Cylindrical Coordinates	238
B.2 A Better Way	242
B.3 Spherical Coordinates	245
B.4 Integral Elements	248
<i>References</i>	253
<i>Index</i>	254