

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxiii

## Part I Introduction

1 Historical Orthography: Purposes, Ambitions and Boundaries <i>Marco Condorelli and Hanna Rutkowska</i>	3
---	---

## Part II Structures and Theories

2 Classifying and Comparing Early Writing Systems <i>Amalia E. Gnanadesikan</i>	29
3 Elements of Writing Systems <i>Stefan Hartmann and Renata Szczepaniak</i>	50
4 Orthographic Conventionality <i>Aurelijā Tamošiūnaitė</i>	74
5 Theoretical Approaches to Understanding Writing Systems <i>Hanna Rutkowska</i>	95
6 Grapholinguistics <i>Vuk-Tadija Barbarić</i>	118
7 Typologies of Writing Systems <i>Terry Joyce</i>	138

## Part III Organization and Development

8 Comparative Historical Perspectives <i>Per Ambrosiani and Elena Llamas-Pombo</i>	163
9 Systems and Idiosyncrasies <i>Benjamin W. Fortson IV</i>	183
10 Multilayeredness and Multiaspectuality <i>Justyna Rogos-Hebda</i>	204

11 Adapting Alphabetic Writing Systems <i>Anetta Luto-Kamińska</i>	224
12 Variation and Change <i>Michelle Waldspühl</i>	245
13 What Is Spelling Standardization? <i>Marco Condorelli</i>	265
<b>Part IV Empirical Approaches</b>	
14 Studying Epigraphic Writing <i>Katherine McDonald and Emmanuel Dupraz</i>	285
15 Materiality of Writing <i>Giedrius Subačius</i>	305
16 Data Collection and Interpretation <i>Anja Voeste</i>	324
17 Philological Approaches <i>Annina Seiler and Christine Wallis</i>	338
18 Exploring Orthographic Distribution <i>Javier Calle-Martín and Juan Lorente-Sánchez</i>	360
19 Comparative and Sociopragmatic Methods <i>Marija Lazar</i>	381
20 Reconstructing a Prehistoric Writing System <i>Ester Salgarella</i>	395
<b>Part V Explanatory Discussions</b>	
21 Scribes and Scribal Practices <i>Peter J. Grund</i>	419
22 Orthographic Norms and Authorities <i>Carol Percy</i>	436
23 Networks of Practice across English and Dutch Corpora <i>Marco Condorelli and Chris De Wulf</i>	457
24 Literacy and the Singular History of Norwegian <i>Agnete Nesse</i>	477
25 Authorship and Gender <i>Mel Evans</i>	498
26 Sociolinguistic Variables in English Orthography <i>Juan Manuel Hernández-Campos</i>	520
27 Sociolinguistic Implications of Orthographic Variation in French <i>Sandrine Tailleur</i>	537
28 Orthography and Language Contact <i>Israel Sanz-Sánchez</i>	555
29 Discourse and Sociopolitical Issues <i>Laura Villa Galán</i>	578
30 Transmission and Diffusion <i>Gijsbert Rutten, Iris Van de Voorde and Rik Vosters</i>	596
31 Analogy and Extension <i>Yishai Neuman</i>	617
<i>Bibliography</i>	644
<i>Name Index</i>	789
<i>Subject Index</i>	801