

Index

- Abbott, Barbara · xxxv, 127, 478, 480, 482–483, 489
- Aboh, Enoch · 18
- Abrusán, Márta · 13, 116, 144, 164, 170, 350, 394, 445, 481, 486, 488–491, 493, 503
- Abusch, Dorit · xliv, 55, 62, 66–70, 189, 222–223, 225, 227, 481, 484–486, 488
- accommodation · xli, 60, 126, 130, 348, 404, 473, 478–479, 481, 484–486, 488, 492 local accommodation · 129, 394
- acquaintance relations · 5–6, 38–39, 41, 43, 51–56, 58–59, 61–62, 69, 114–115, 218, 224, 227–228, 230, 240
- acquisition, language · xxv, xl, 313
- action · 13, 78, 162, 503–504, 523 dynamic act · 318 mental acts · 77, 383, 430 nonlinguistic actions · 170
- adjectives · xxiv, 23, 248, 279–280, 285–286, 348, 359, 452, 485 absolute adjectives · 287 comparative adjectives · 441, 452 gradable adjectives · 286–287, 341, 345 partial adjectives · 287 relative adjectives · 287 total adjectives · 287 underived adjectives · 315 vague adjectives · 344
- adverbs · xxvii, xli, 232, 234, 248 frame adverbs · 156 indexical adverbs · 231–232, 234 sentence adverbs · xxxvi temporal adverbs · 232–234 VP-adverbs · xxxvi
- aesthetics · 415–416
- Aguilar-Guevara, Ana · 110, 113
- Aikhenvald, Alexandra · 245–246, 248, 251, 263, 267
- Ajdukiewicz, Kazimierz · xvi
- Akan · 113, 124, 126
- Aktionsarten · xliv, 182, 309–311 accomplishments · 311, 330 achievements · 311 activities · 311–312, 317, 330
- Albanian · 491
- Alexiadou, Artemis · 315
- Aloni, Maria · 365, 405, 505, 507, 510
- Alonso-Ovalle, Luis · 358–359, 364–365 alternatives · 11, 358–359, 363–366, 369, 378 doxastic alternatives · 38, 41, 43, 54, 61–62, 68–69 epistemic alternatives · 68 focus alternatives · xlv, 11, 359–364, 378 historical alternatives · 255–256, 258–259, 261, 263 lexical alternatives · 359–360, 488 pragmatic alternatives · 488 question alternatives · 360
- Altham, J.E.J. · 92
- Altshuler, Daniel · 70–71, 147, 167, 226, 286, 391–392
- Alxatib, Sam · 338
- ambiguity · xxiii, xxxiii, 70, 104, 115, 121, 130, 162, 165, 207, 312, 321, 419 disambiguation · 441–442, 446, 451–452, 457, 461, 463–464, 466–467
- Anagnostopoulou, Elena · 315
- Anand, Pranav · 8–9, 144, 167, 177, 189, 195, 197, 205, 221, 231, 236–237, 239, 415, 470–471, 473
- anaphora · xvii, xxiii, xxvii, xli, 6, 87, 105–106, 120, 123, 126, 128, 140, 147, 282, 384, 402, 472, 502–503, 507, 510 anaphora resolution · 145–147, 152–153, 167, 282, 472
- anaphoric potential · 123, 127 bridging anaphora · 122, 452 donkey anaphora · xvii, xxiii, xli, 112, 118–120, 129, 284
- pronominal anaphora · 146, 152 propositional anaphora · 147, 387 temporal anaphora · 182

Index

535

- AnderBois, Scott · 155, 157, 264
- Anderson, Curt · 292–294, 296, 404
- Annamalai, E. · 487
- appraisal · 9, 180–181, 183, 190, 193, 201, 204
- arguments · 12, 144, 383–385, 387, 389–392, 397, 400, 404–408, 412, 470, 473
- abductive arguments · 389–391
- argument schema · 386–389
- argumentation theory · 383, 386
- deductive arguments · 385, 409
- inductive arguments · 389–391, 397
- practical arguments · 391
- Aristotle · xiv, 9, 143, 217, 219, 383
- Arkoh, Ruby · 113, 124, 126, 129, 131
- Arló-Costa, Horacio · 520
- Arsenijević, Boban · 18
- artificial intelligence · xxxix, 8
- Asher, Nicholas · xlii, 142, 144–145, 147–149, 155–156, 163, 165, 170, 183, 322, 370, 384, 390–391, 426, 472, 483, 490, 492, 494
- aspect · xiv, xvii, xxxiv, xxxvi, xlii, xliv, 5, 9, 145–146, 169, 180, 182, 204, 206, 238–239, 244, 248–249, 267, 285, 288, 306
- imperfective · 268, 307
- imperfective paradox · 305, 307, 311, 318, 330
- perfect · 146, 205–206, 208, 228, 249, 267, 315
- of evidentiality · 249, 269
- universal · 312
- perfective · 199, 206, 267
- progressive · 10, 304–313, 330–331
- resultative · 267, 314
- resultative paradox · 316, 318
- assertion · xli, xlv, 5, 12, 23, 36, 79, 96, 191–193, 199, 201–202, 204, 358, 377, 383–385, 402, 408, 414–419, 421, 424–432, 435–436, 460, 466, 470, 473, 477, 480–481
- negative assertion · 414, 416, 418–420, 422
- Atlas, Jay · 480
- attention · 13, 169, 347, 365–366, 368–369
- attentive sincerity · 367
- attitude reports · xxiii, xxxii, xxxv–xxxvi, xlvi, 6, 9, 13, 17–19, 21, 23, 30–31, 34, 37, 45–46, 51–54, 56, 60, 62–63, 81–82, 217–218, 230, 279, 320, 395, 470, 473, 493
- Austin, J.L. · xxx, 383
- auxiliary constructions · 310
- Axel-Tober, Katrin · 18
- Bach, Emmon · xix, xxii, xxix, xxxv, xl, xlii, 278, 291, 295–296, 457
- Bach, Kent · 441, 449
- Bacovcin, Hezekiah · 491
- Baerman, Matthew · 295
- Baggio, Giosuè · 327
- Bale, Alan · 293
- Ballweg, Joachim · 341, 352
- Banfield, Anne · 232
- Bangla · 267
- Bar-Hillel, Yehoshua · xv–xviii, xxvii, xxxii–xxxiii
- Barker, Chris · 110, 112, 121, 337, 341, 344, 349, 352
- Barlew, Jefferson · 113
- Bartsch, Renate · xxxii, 294
- Barwise, Jon · xx, xxxix, xliii–xliv, 118, 283, 290, 295, 324
- Bary, Corien · 9, 34, 70, 160, 177–178, 180, 182, 189, 198, 223, 226, 228, 233, 240, 470, 473
- Bashir, Elena · 249, 259
- Beaver, David · 81, 106–107, 110–111, 127–130, 350, 359, 362–363, 368, 384–385, 394, 399, 474, 476, 478–479, 481, 483, 485–486, 490–492, 507
- Beck, Sigrid · 287, 361, 363–364
- Beddar, Bob · 511–513
- belief · xv, xxxiii, 10, 18–19, 23, 30, 39, 41, 53, 57–59, 81, 86, 166, 182, 187, 202, 225–226, 264, 383, 479, 511
- background beliefs · 165, 170
- belief acquisition · 243, 246, 270
- belief ascription · 19, 21, 31, 33, 39–40, 42, 58–59
- belief formation · 187
- belief report · 226, 229, 395
- conditional beliefs · 42
- contradictory beliefs · 24, 179
- folk beliefs · 63–64
- Belnap, Nuel · 404
- Bendall, Kent · 418
- Bende-Farkas, Agnes · 80, 82, 494
- Bennett, Michael · 306
- Beth, Evert · xv, xxix–xxxii, xl
- Bhadra, Diti · 9, 161, 246, 248, 518
- Bhatt, Rajesh · 522
- Biezma, Maria · 360, 364, 367
- Bigelow, J.C. · 21, 24, 29, 32, 36, 45
- binding · xxvii, xxxvi
- anaphoric binding · 119
- local binding · 61
- quantificational binding · 112, 119
- unselective binding · xli
- variable binding · xxvii, xxxvi, 119, 284, 316, 318
- Birner, Betty · 264

536 Index

- bishop sentences · 121, 129–130
 Bittner, Maria · xl, 278, 282, 285, 483
 Bledin, Justin · 422, 506, 511
 Blumberg, Kyle · 41–43
 Bobzien, Susanne · 337, 341
 Bochnak, Ryan · 277
 Bochvar, Dmitry · 394
 Boér, Steven · 480
 Boghossian, Paul · 383
 Bombi, Carla · 113, 126, 129, 131
 Bonini, Nicolao · 338
 Borg, Emma · 12, 415, 452–453, 456–458,
 460–461, 463, 465, 470, 473, 503
 Bosch, Peter · 337, 346, 348, 352
 Boylan, David · 505, 518, 522
 Brandom, Robert · 426, 434–435
 Bras, Myriam · 390
 Brasoveanu, Adrian · 36, 42, 46, 83, 106, 292,
 384–387, 390, 396–397
 Bratman, Michael · 367
 Brewer, Bill · 264
 Bricker, Phil · 17, 27
 Broome, John · 383
 Brown, Roger · 313
 Bruce, Kim · 426
 Bühler, Karl · 238
 Bulgarian · 249, 259–260, 267, 269
 Bulu · 113
 Bumford, Dylan · 110–111, 128
 Burge, Tyler · xxxix, 19
 Büring, Daniel · 370
 Burnett, Heather · 292, 294
 Burton-Roberts, Noel · 478
 Bussmann, Hadumod · 295
 Bylinina, Lisa · 191
- Caenepeel, Mimo · 182, 239
 Camp, Elizabeth · 459, 462
 Cantwell, John · 515
 Caponigro, Ivano · xviii
 Cappelen, Herman · 430
 Cargile, James · 337
 Cariani, Fabrizio · 63, 517–518, 523
 Carlson, Gregory · 106, 110, 279
 Carlson, Lauri · 369
 Carnap, Rudolf · xv–xvii, xx, xxiii, xxx, 6,
 19–24, 31–33, 35–36, 45, 302
 Carroll, Noël · 186
 Carston, Robyn · 421, 451, 457, 459
 Carter, Sam · 11, 470, 473
 Castañeda, Hector-Neri · xxiii
 causality · 6–7, 51–52, 55–60, 64, 71, 85–87,
 176, 183, 227, 243, 246, 254, 270, 317,
 385, 389–392, 407–408, 523
 centering · 282
 Centering Theory · 8
- Chafe, Wallace · 245
 Champollion, Lucas · 117, 278, 329
 Charlow, Nate · 389, 510
 Charlow, Simon · 45, 112
 Chastain, Charles · 92
 Chemla, Emmanuel · 352, 480, 510
 Cheyenne · 264
 Chierchia, Gennaro · 26, 119, 373–374, 407, 490
 Chiriacescu, Sofiana · 106
 Chomsky, Noam · xiv, xvi–xviii, xx–xxi, xxv,
 xxx–xxxii, xxxvi–xxxvii, xliv, 319, 323
 Chung, Kyung-Sook · 244, 247, 249, 251, 269
 Church, Alonso · xv, xx, 19–20, 22–24, 27, 31,
 33–34, 36, 279, 322
 Ciardelli, Ivano · 358–359, 364, 367, 374
 Clark, Brady · 359, 362–363, 368
 Clark, Herb · 79, 424
 clefts · 485–486, 488
 Cobreros, Pablo · 337
 cognitive · 97, 243–247, 270, 303, 305, 319,
 326–327, 331, 444, 456, 459, 465
 cognition · 13, 63, 305, 309, 358–360, 372,
 470–471
 cognitive contact · 6, 53, 55–57, 59–60,
 63–65, 71, 227
 cognitive evidence · 270, 310, 314, 319
 cognitive judgment · 309, 313
 cognitive neuroscience · 326
 cognitive primitive · 313, 322
 cognitive processing · xl, 88–89, 305, 442,
 454, 457, 459, 466
 cognitive science · xxxvii, xxxix, 324, 502
 Cohen, Jonathan · xxiii
 Collins, John · 453
 commitment · 160–161, 224, 253, 261, 264,
 348, 417, 426, 435
 commitment space · 161
 ontological commitment · 279, 304
 Common Ground · xli, xlvi, 12, 98, 348, 367,
 371–373, 376, 407, 424–425, 473,
 475–482, 487
 comparatives · 111, 282, 286–289, 293–294,
 344
 complements · 18, 21, 26, 34, 36–37, 43, 45,
 61, 217, 221–222, 224, 228, 238, 312,
 346, 492–493, 512–513
 Compositional Discourse Representation
 Theory · 2
 compositionality · xliv, 18, 21, 35–36, 44, 46,
 131, 244, 291, 305, 309, 320–322, 324,
 326, 332, 444–445, 453
 direct compositionality · xxxviii
 Fregean compositionality · 5–6, 21, 34
 computation · 43, 303
 computational system · 326
 computational theories · 323–324, 326

Index

537

- formal computation · 327
- semantic computation · 34, 43, 45
- computer science · xl, 5, 383
 - programming languages · xxxiv
- Comrie, Bernard · 68, 267
- conditionals · xxviii, xxxvi, xliv, 13, 42, 118, 340, 348, 350, 352, 389, 393, 396, 398–399, 412, 459, 492, 502–505, 513–514, 516–518, 520, 524
- Conditional Excluded Middle · 517
- conditional proofs · 384, 400
- counterfactuals · xxix, 195–196
- material conditionals · 391, 514–515
- negated conditionals · 514
- conjunction · xxiv, 340, 350, 352, 364–368, 378, 507, 514
- conjunction-reduction · xxiv
 - dynamic conjunction · 507
- connectives · 351, 388, 507
 - argument connectives · 11, 384–387, 389–393, 395, 397, 402, 404, 406, 408
 - discourse connectives · 386, 390, 473
 - logical connectives · 20, 351, 471, 502–503
- Connolly, Patrick · 461, 463
- constituent · 59, 368
 - discourse constituent · 148, 390, 392
 - mental state constituent · 89, 91
 - syntactic constituent · 32, 243, 349, 460
 - unarticulated constituent · 346
- content · 142, 325–326, 441–442, 448, 453
 - at-issue · 8, 139, 153–155, 157–159, 161–164, 171, 450, 481–483
 - communicated content · 442, 445, 448–449, 451, 460–461
 - discourse content · 140, 148, 153, 165
 - embedded content · 154, 158–161
 - event-level content · 168
 - explicative content · 454, 457–460, 462–464, 466
 - implicature content · 450, 452, 454, 457–458, 460, 466
 - lexical content · 477
 - linguistic content · 169, 454, 457
 - minimal content · 461–462, 464
 - not-at-issue · xxxvii, 34, 139, 153–155, 157, 161, 163–165, 171, 450, 481
 - partial content · 324, 332
 - pragmatic content · 446, 454, 456, 464, 466–467
 - propositional content · 81, 84, 91, 93, 97, 101, 139, 167, 180, 192–194, 243, 246, 268, 456, 461, 463–464, 466–467
 - semantic content · xli, 8, 122, 139, 143–144, 167, 169, 171, 359–360, 376–377, 446, 451–453, 455–457, 464–467
 - target content · 393–396
- context · xix, xlvi, 34, 39, 88, 112, 118, 124, 126, 131, 170, 218–219, 232, 235, 325–326, 409, 507
 - anaphoric context · 123
 - articulated context · 88–89, 131
 - belief context · 51, 53
 - bicontextualism · 180, 191, 193, 196, 198, 202
 - communicative context · 325
 - context of assessment · 9, 180, 193–194, 196–201, 204, 207, 209, 237
 - context of thought · 231–235, 237–238
 - context of utterance · 9, 180, 193–194, 196–199, 204, 209, 217, 221, 231–235, 237–238, 325–326, 331, 345–346, 446, 452, 465
 - context set · 385, 404, 475
 - context-change potential · xli
 - context-dependence · xxx, xli, xlvi, 5
 - contexts of use · xxxiv, 115
 - context-sensitivity · 345, 454
 - context-shift · 397
 - contextualism · 180, 191–194, 196, 345–346, 457, 460–461, 464, 466
 - contextualist relativism · 191
 - discourse context · 13, 88–89, 96, 124, 131, 140, 144, 146, 148, 153, 159–161, 169–170, 337–338, 341, 343, 345, 347, 349–351, 471, 490
 - global context · 349–352, 477, 479, 507
 - hyperintensional context · 20, 34
 - intensional context · xxvii
 - local context · 349–352, 477, 509–511
 - narrator's context · 233–235
 - nonlinguistic context · 141, 167, 169
 - results context · 265
 - suppositional context · 401–403
 - convention · 2, 184–185, 187, 209, 329, 384, 408
 - pragmatic conventions · 177, 179, 182, 187, 199
 - conversation · xlvi, 2, 12, 141–143, 146, 152, 162–166, 168, 170, 201, 227–228, 230, 337, 342, 347–348, 361, 372–373, 424, 427–430, 432, 435, 446, 450, 456, 474, 479, 482
 - conversation game · 12, 417, 427–430, 435
 - conversational exchange · 142, 163
 - conversational goals · 163, 373, 376
 - conversational liability · 460
 - conversational maxims · 367, 447–448, 464
 - conversational participants · 140, 179, 184, 347, 408
 - conversational record · 455–456
 - conversationally cooperative · 448
 - Cooper, Robin · xxxv, xlvi, 112, 119, 515

538 Index

- Coppock, Elizabeth · 7, 106, 110–111, 117, 127–130, 470, 473, 503, 512
- Costa, Rachel · 223
- creativity · 326
- Cresswell, Max · xviii, xxxi–xxxii, xxxv, 21, 26, 32–33, 53–56, 61, 224, 227, 247, 266, 283, 286, 290
- Crimmins, Mark · 30
- Cuevas Mixtec · 113
- Cummins, Chris · 491
- Curry, Haskell · xv, xviii, xxxi
- Dahl, Östen · xxxiii
- Danzer, Lars · 447, 454
- Davidson, Donald · xx, xxii–xxiii, xxv–xxvi, xxviii, xlivi–xlv, 34, 283, 321
- Davis, Christopher · 264
- Davis, Wayne · 448
- Dayal, Veneeta · xi, 113
- de dicto* · 53, 61
- de Finetti, Bruno · 515
- de Jongh, Dick · xxx
- de re* · xliv, 6, 18, 21, 23, 37–39, 41–45, 51–65, 67–71, 223–224, 227, 314
- pseudo *de re* · 60
- de se* · 18, 40, 54, 56, 223, 495
- de Swart, Henriette · 206
- de Swart, Peter · 226
- decision theory · 523
 - causal decision theory · 523
- definites · xli, 2, 8, 61, 106, 110, 117–118, 121–122, 127, 129, 131, 338, 343, 348, 507
- definite articles · 110–111, 113–119, 123–125, 127–130, 394, 487
 - strong · 113, 121–126, 129–131
 - weak · 110–111, 113, 121–122, 124–125
- definite descriptions · xxxvii, 5, 7, 38, 77, 79–80, 87–88, 91, 99–100, 103, 105, 109–113, 115, 118–121, 127–128, 131, 281, 470, 473, 476, 485
- attributive · 7, 79, 90, 94–95, 99–103, 105, 131
- discourse-new · 88
- incomplete · 452
- referential · 7, 79, 85, 90–91, 93–95, 98–103, 105, 131
- definite determiners · 122, 250
- vague definites · 349
- Degen, Judith · 490, 493–494
- DeGraff, Michel · 28
- degrees · 277–281, 286–289, 292–294, 296
 - degree scales · 294
 - enriched degrees · 293
- Dekker, Paul · 352
- Del Pinal, Guillermo · 397
- Delin, J.L. · 486, 491
- demonstratives · xxxvi, xlvi, 71, 77, 93, 107, 234, 243, 245–247, 251, 262–263, 485–486
- Dépréz, Viviane · 113
- desire · 81–82, 524
- dialogue · 79, 182, 190, 192, 194, 202, 473
- Dickey, Michael · 206
- Dickie, Imogen · 421
- disagreement · 98, 165, 170, 190, 192–193, 202, 416
- faultless disagreement · 8–9, 178–181, 183, 191, 194, 196, 200–203, 207–208, 236–237
- modal disagreement · 422, 513
- nonfaultless disagreement · 9, 180, 188, 201–203, 208
- discourse · xxxv, 5, 8, 11, 63, 80, 88, 96, 120, 126, 142, 158, 162, 170, 182, 369, 374, 383–384, 409, 415
- adversarial discourse · 98
- argumentative discourse · 11–12, 385, 400–401, 404, 408
- discourse alternatives · 358
- discourse analysis · 9, 140, 162, 177, 179, 182, 209
- discourse attachment · 139–140, 147, 161, 170
- discourse coherence · 12, 148, 163, 182–183, 195, 208, 370, 375, 384, 386, 390–392, 473
- discourse coordination · 149, 151
- discourse dynamics · 11, 337–338, 343, 345, 349, 351–352
- discourse goals · 8, 11, 139–140, 143, 153, 162–166, 168, 170, 180, 184, 202, 359, 361, 367, 370–372, 377–378
- discourse referents · xli, 84–87, 89–92, 99–103, 110–112, 118, 120–121, 123–125, 128, 131, 282, 350–351, 365, 472–473
- discourse relations · 8, 97–98, 139–140, 142–145, 147–148, 152–153, 159, 161–162, 167–169, 183, 210, 386, 390–392
- discourse stack · 282, 402
- discourse structure · 5, 8, 11, 139–140, 142–145, 147–148, 151–155, 157, 161–163, 165–171, 176, 180, 209, 370, 471, 487, 490
- discourse subordination · 149, 151, 156
- discourse units · 140–141, 143–145, 147–149, 151, 156, 158, 161, 167–171, 210

Index

539

- free indirect discourse · 197, 207, 232–235, 239
- multi-modal discourse · 8, 143, 166, 168–169, 172
- Discourse Representation Theory · xlII, 7, 80–81, 83, 87–88, 96, 120, 147, 183, 210
- disjunction · 11, 340–341, 351–352, 359–361, 363–369, 378, 403, 448, 505, 507, 514, 517
- Dixon, Robert · 245
- Djärv, Kajsa · 491
- Doetjes, Jenny · 292, 294
- domain restriction · xli, 118–119, 369
- Donnellan, Keith · xx, xxiii, xxviii, 7, 77, 79, 90, 93–95, 99–100, 103, 105–106, 344
- Doron, Edit · 232
- Dorr, Cian · 337, 405, 508, 517
- Dotlačil, Jakub · 83, 294
- double access · 66–67, 70, 217, 221, 223, 225, 228
- Dowty, David · xxxv, xliv, 182, 237, 239, 306–309
- Dretske, Fred · xliv, 254, 264
- Ducrot, Oswald · 473, 475, 493
- Dung, Phan Minh · 383
- Dutch · 206, 208, 210, 239
- Dutilh Novaes, Catarina · 383
- Eckardt, Regine · 180, 189, 203, 233, 235, 239
- Edgington, Dorothy · 337, 353, 513–514
- Edwards, Derek · 177, 179, 187, 201
- Egan, Andy · 512–513
- Egré, Paul · 338–339, 515, 520
- Eikmeyer, Hans-Jürgen · 337, 347
- Elbourne, Paul · 111–112, 116, 119–122, 129
- ellipsis · 192
 - VP ellipsis · 285
- Elswyk, Peter · 387
- Embick, David · 314–316
- embodied experience · 178
- Enç, Mürvet · 66, 69, 223
- Enderton, Herbert · 19
- entailment · xix, xxxiii, 60, 109, 144, 159, 283, 327, 391–392, 394, 408, 489
 - completion entailment · 306
 - downward-entailing · xlIII, 450
 - entailment words · 385
 - entailment-cancelling operators · 128–129
 - enthymematic entailment · 391
 - logical entailment · 98
 - practical entailment · 392
 - upward-entailing · xlIII
- epistemology · 52, 55–56, 77, 264, 270, 383
- essence · 41, 210, 314, 326, 330, 509
- Evans, Gareth · xxvi, 92, 112
- events · xlII, xliv, 145, 168, 170, 177–179, 181, 185–187, 201, 218, 239, 244, 265, 277, 279, 281–282, 286, 291–292, 296, 303, 307, 310
 - actualized events · 304, 307, 318
 - Davidsonian events · 290, 316, 318
 - event argument · xlII–xlIII
 - event consequences · 245
 - event culmination · 485
 - event structure · xlII
 - nonlinguistic events · 139, 141, 167–169, 171
 - past events · 64, 178, 181, 189, 197, 268
 - progressivized event · 312
 - story events · 208
 - telic events · 291
 - utterance event · 188–189, 197, 326, 329–330, 479
- eventualities · 143, 167, 169, 189, 199, 220–223, 230, 232, 239, 309, 329
- evidentials · 5, 9–10, 158, 161, 243–250, 252–253, 255, 257–259, 261, 263–265, 267–270, 283, 393
 - direct evidentials · 10, 246–247, 264, 268
 - eyewitness evidentials · 245
 - inferential evidentials · 10, 247, 265, 270
 - nominal evidentials · 9, 244
 - non-propositional evidentials · 246, 248, 250–253, 255, 257, 260–261, 263, 268
 - propositional evidentials · 9, 243–246, 248–249, 252–253, 255, 258–259
- existence · xxix, 109–111, 114–115, 117, 126–127, 244
 - broad existence · 127–128
 - narrow existence · 127–128
- explicature · 441, 454, 457–460, 464–466
- extension · xv, xxxv, xlII, xlV, 7, 19–20, 26, 33, 55, 71, 80–81, 305, 309, 329, 331–332, 344–346, 348–349
- Fabre, Alain · 248
- factivity · xxviii, 485, 488, 492–493, 511
- Faller, Martina · 247–248, 251, 253, 260, 264
- familiarity · xli, 88, 113, 118, 122, 124, 130
 - familiarity article · 123–127, 130
 - familiarity definites · 122
 - familiarity theory · 118–119, 123, 126, 131
 - weak familiarity · 124–130
- Fara, Delia Graff · 339–340, 345, 347, 352
- Farkas, Donka · 36, 42, 106, 426
- Fauconnier, Gilles · xlIII, 41, 240
- Fernández, Raquel · 421
- fictional entities · 63, 128
- fieldwork · xl, 5, 111, 131

540 Index

- Fijian · 288
- Fillmore, Charles · xix, xxi–xxii, xxviii, xxxvii
- Fine, Kit · 283, 302, 304–305, 314, 319, 332, 337, 340, 346, 488
- Fleck, David · 244, 249
- focus · xliv–xlv, 2, 11, 169, 359, 362, 368, 484–485, 491
 - focus particles · 473, 485
 - focus-sensitive words · 362
- Fodor, Janet · 62
- Fodor, Jerry · xiv, xvi–xvii, xxii, xxv, xxxii, xxxv
- Fogal, Daniel · 383
- force
 - argumentative force · 406, 408
 - assertoric force · 264, 406
 - conventional force · 407
 - explanatory force · 408
 - utterance force · 12, 385, 407–408
- Foundations of Language* · xviii–xix
- François, Alexandre · 246
- Fraurud, Kari · 88
- Frege, Gottlob · xiv, xxix–xxx, xl, 13, 19–20, 46, 53, 77, 101, 113–114, 116, 143, 320, 322–323, 414–418, 420, 424, 436, 444, 475–476, 483, 495
- French · 141, 206, 208, 210, 234, 292, 344, 390, 473, 485, 493
- Gaifman, Haim · 337, 339, 352
- Gallin, Daniel · 21, 279
- Garrett, Edward · 248
- Gauker, Christopher · 478
- Gazdar, Gerald · 351, 477, 493
- Geach, Peter · xvii–xviii, xxii, xli, 416, 418, 424
- Gehrke, Berit · 303
- Gennari, Sylvia · 70
- George, Benjamin · 476, 478
- Georgian · 249, 267
- German · xvi, xl, 31, 113, 122–126, 129, 131, 206–208, 210, 269, 280, 419
- gestures · 169
- Geurts, Bart · 360, 474, 477, 483, 494
- Gibbard, Allan · 512, 514, 523
- Gillies, Anthony · 261, 386, 390, 396, 398, 416, 505, 507, 513, 518
- Ginzburg, Jonathan · 162, 369
- Gitskan · 265, 269
- Glanzberg, Michael · 116, 296, 485–486, 491
- Goldberg, Adele · 462
- Goldstein, Simon · 507, 511, 517
- Goodhue, Daniel · 518
- Goodman, Nelson · xvi
- grammar · xxii–xxiii, xxxvii, 244
 - Categorial Grammar · xv–xvi
 - Context-Free Grammar · xvi
- Extended Categorial Grammar · xxxviii
- Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar · xxxviii
- Generative Grammar · xvii
- Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar · xxxviii
- Lexical-Functional Grammar · xxxviii
- Montague Grammar · xxvi–xxix, xxxii, xxxv
- Probabilistic Grammar · xxiii
- Transformational Grammar · xvi, xix, xxiv–xxvi, xxviii–xxix
- Greek · 71, 240, 315
 - Ancient · 223
- Green, Mitchell · 456
- Greenberg, Joseph · 289
- Grice, Paul · ix–xx, xxvi, xxxvii, 5, 12, 145, 230, 254, 367, 386, 392–393, 422, 441–445, 447–449, 451–457, 459–461, 463–464, 466–467, 470, 477, 479–481, 483, 514
- Groenendijk, Jeroen · xxxi, xli, 374, 376, 405, 408, 505–507
- Grootendorst, Rob · 386
- Grosu, Alexander · 293
- Guaraní · 249, 486–487
- Gutzmann, Daniel · 34
- Gyarmathy, Zsofia · 485
- Hacquard, Valentine · 266, 405, 510
- Haddock, Nicholas · 110
- Halle, Morris · xvi, xviii
- Hallman, Peter · 296, 308, 310–312
- Hamblin, Charles · xlvi, 383
- Harman, Gil · xvi–xviii, xx, xxii, xxv–xxvi, xlvi
- Harper, William · xxviii, 514, 523
- Harris, Zellig · xiv, xvi–xvii, xxvii, xxx
- Haude, Katharina · 246
- Hausa · 285, 288
- Hawke, Peter · 510
- Hawkins, John · 122, 126, 130
- Hawthorne, John · 39, 55, 59, 64, 405, 508, 511, 517
- Hebrew · xvi, xliv, 223, 230
- Heim, Irene · xxxix, xli–xlii, 42, 54–55, 62, 88, 106, 110, 112, 116–117, 119–120, 123, 128, 225, 350, 394, 406, 474–477, 494, 506–507, 516
- Hellan, Lars · xxxiii
- Hempel, Carl · 407
- Henderson, Robert · 302, 328
- Henkin, Leon · 279
- Heny, Frank · xx
- Higginbotham, James · xliv, 517
- Hindi · 267, 293
- Hindriks, Frank · 429, 431

Index

541

- Hinrichs, Erhard · xliv, 182
- Hintikka, Jaakko · xv, xviii, xxiii, xxv–xxvi, xxiii, xlivi, 35–36, 40, 45, 81, 283
- Hinzen, Wolfram · 302
- Hirschberg, Julia · 170, 450
- Hobbs, Jerry · 8, 141–142, 146–147, 384, 390
- Hob-Nob sentences · xvii
- Hock, Hans · 295
- Hockett, Charles · 358
- Holguín, Ben · 41–42
- Holton, Richard · 493
- Horgan, Terence · 343
- Horn, Larry · xix–xxi, xxiv, xxxv, xxxvii, 113, 127, 359–360, 394, 421, 447, 470
 - Horn scale · 359
- Horwich, Paul · 337
- Hughes, George · xxxii, 247, 266
- Hungarian · 491
- Hunter, Julie · 8, 34, 155–156, 158–161, 167–168, 170, 180, 182–183, 370, 471
- Hunza Burushaski · 249
- Iatridou, Sabine · 416
- iconicity · 34, 329
- identity · 20
 - social identity · 187
- Ilongo · 246, 248
- imagination · 442
- imperatives · xxiv, 383, 385, 389, 405, 408, 410, 413, 415–416, 436, 523–524
- implicature · xix, 11–12, 118, 385, 442–443, 446, 458, 466, 470, 473
 - calculability · 447–448, 454, 480
 - cancellability · 448, 450, 467, 480, 484, 488
 - conventional implicature · xix, 386, 392–393, 395–396, 446, 449, 459, 482, 484, 486, 489
 - conversational implicature · xx, 447–448, 450, 454–455, 459, 461, 464, 477, 480–481, 485, 487
 - exhaustivity implicature · 374
 - manner implicature · 449
 - nondetachability · 448–449, 454, 480
 - quantity implicature · 450
 - scalar implicature · 447, 480
- Incurvati, Luca · 405, 422, 424, 434, 510
- indefinites · xxiii, xxxix, xli, 2, 61, 112, 118, 121
 - indefinite descriptions · 88, 111, 119
- indeterminacy · 11, 43, 127–128, 130, 307, 337, 339–343, 347, 448, 456
- indexicality · xv, xvii, xix, xxix, xlvi, 40, 77, 198–199, 217–219, 221, 225, 231–233, 236, 238, 470, 473
- indexical shift · 18
- pronominal indexicals · 197
- information structure · 5, 13, 471, 479, 489–490, 495
- intension · xv, xvii, xxv, xlvi, 6, 18–22, 24, 32–33, 35–36, 46, 320
 - hyperintensionality · 20, 22, 33–34
 - intensional isomorphism · xv, 21–24, 26, 31, 35
 - intensional structure · 6, 20–22, 31–36, 45, 320
- intention · 77, 79, 91, 98, 114, 442, 460
 - communicative intention · 358, 367–368, 375
 - singular intention · 344
- interrogatives · xvii, xxiv, 11, 358–359, 361, 363–364, 371, 374, 376–378, 383, 385, 389, 396, 405, 408
 - interrogative complementizer · 29
 - interrogative conclusion · 389, 406
 - interrogative features · 384
- Ippolito, Michaela · 518
- Ivan, Rudmila-Rodica · 250
- Izvorski, Roumyana · 248–249, 269
- Jackendoff, Ray · xxi, xxiii, xxvii, xxxv–xxxvi, xlvi, 254
- Jackson, Frank · 514
- Jacques, Guillaume · 246, 248, 250
- James, William · xix, 55
- Janssen, T. M. V. · 46
- Japanese · 28, 223, 230
- Jarawara · 245–246, 248, 268
- Jaroslav, Peregrin · 106
- Jasinskaja, Katja · 156
- Jayez, Jacques · 493
- Jelinik, Eloise · xl
- Jenks, Peter · 113
- Jespersen, Otto · xxix, 68
- Jiang, Julie · 113
- judge · 177, 191–194, 196, 198, 200–204, 207, 209, 245, 303, 351, 512
 - group judge · 201
- Kadmon, Nirit · xlvi, 120–121, 474, 487, 490
- Kalaallisut · 2
- Kalasha · 249
- Kallulli, Dalina · 491
- Kamp, Hans · xviii, xx, xxx, xxxiv–xxxvi, xli–xlvi, xlvi, 7, 18, 54, 80–82, 86–87, 92–93, 100, 107, 112, 120, 131, 146, 205, 207, 217, 219, 222, 228–230, 311, 337, 340–341, 344–350, 352, 470, 473, 479, 494–495, 507
- Kanger, Stig · 20
- Kant, Immanuel · 415
- Kaplan, David · xv, xviii, xx, xxii, xxv–xxvi, xxvii, xxv, xlvi, 6, 20, 37, 40, 46, 53, 56–61, 64, 77, 117, 221, 232, 279, 283, 326, 345

- Karttunen, Lauri · xviii, xxii–xxv, xxxv, xxxvii, xli, xliv, 350–351, 365, 395, 475–478, 483–484, 490, 494, 507, 509, 518
- Katz, Graham · 286
- Katz, Jerrold · xvi–xix, xxi, xxiii, xxxiii
- Kauf, Carina · 70
- Kaufmann, Magdalena · 416
- Kaufmann, Stefan · 384, 402
- Kayne, Richard · 18
- Keefe, Rosanna · 340
- Keenan, Ed · xviii, xxvii, xxix, xxxii, xxxiv, xxxvii, xli, 279, 475–476
- Kehler, Andrew · 146–147, 384, 390–391
- Kemeny, John · 20
- Kempson, Ruth · 480
- Kennedy, Chris · 286–287, 293, 341, 344–347
- Khoo, Justin · 513, 519, 521
- Khwarz · 249
- kinds · 279, 281, 292
event-kinds · 279
- King, Jefferey · 285
- Kiparsky, Paul · xix, xxxvii
- Klauk, Tobias · 186
- Klecha, Peter · 68, 70, 225–226, 228, 230, 238
- Klein, Ewan · 279, 286–288, 341, 346, 348
- Klein, Wolfgang · xl, 189
- Klima, Edward · xvii, xxiv
- Klinedinst, Nathan · 339, 508, 517
- Knobe, Joshua · 513
- knowledge · xv, xxxiii, 52, 89, 114, 131, 186, 263–266, 268, 316, 415–416, 434, 504, 511
encyclopedic knowledge · 131
general knowledge · 131
knowledge acquisition · 145, 243
knowledge ascription · 30, 512
knowledge base · 254, 266, 444–445
linguistic knowledge · 28, 80, 494
perceptual knowledge · 131
world knowledge · 88–89, 126–127, 145–146, 152, 245, 265, 282, 472–473, 475
- Kocurek, Alexander · 384, 387–389, 392, 395, 397, 399, 401–402, 404–405, 408
- Koev, Todor · 153, 155, 157, 247, 249, 251
- Kölbl, Max · 178, 180, 190–192
- Koralus, Philipp · 386
- Korean · 248–249, 268, 491
- Korotkova, Natasha · 195
- Krahmer, Emiel · 394, 476, 478
- Kratzer, Angelika · xv, xvii, xxxii, xl, xliv, 6, 18, 35, 42, 61, 116, 120, 189, 206–207, 266, 283, 290, 295, 314, 316–317, 320–321, 396, 470, 473, 503–504, 510, 515–519
- Krawczyk, Elizabeth · 267
- Kripka, Manfred · xlivi, 291, 295–296, 387, 422, 426
- Kripke, Saul · xiv, xxiii, xxvi, xxxii, 20, 56, 77, 81, 86–87, 92, 103, 127, 283, 504
- Kurumada, Chigusa · 358
- Kyburg, Alice · 344, 348, 352
- Labov, William · 177, 179, 184–186
- Lackey, Jennifer · 427
- Ladusaw, Bill · xlivi, 68, 450
- Lakoff, George · xviii–xix, xxi–xxiv, xxviii, xxxiv
- lambda abstraction · xxi, xxxvi
lambda calculus · xv, 20–21, 33, 117, 322
- Landgendoen, Donald · 351
- Landman, Fred · 117, 279, 292–293, 307–308
- Landman, Meredith · 285, 292
- Lando, Tamar · 511
- Larson, Richard · xxxix
- Lascarides, Alex · xlivi, 142, 145, 147–149, 169, 183, 370, 384, 390, 426, 490–492, 494
- Lasersohn, Peter · xlv, 180, 190–194, 196, 291, 341, 493, 511–513
- Lassiter, Dan · 492, 510, 518
- Lecarme, Jacqueline · 250
- Lederman, Harvey · 38, 41, 43
- Lee, Jungmee · 249
- Lees, Robert · xxiv
- Lepore, Ernie · 442–443, 455–456, 463, 467
- Levinson, Stephen · 480, 483, 487
- Lewis, David · xvi–xviii, xx, xxii–xxiii, xxv, xxviii, xxxii, xxxiv–xxxvi, xli, xlvi, 20, 32, 39–41, 45, 56–58, 64, 223, 227, 291, 302, 304, 306, 320, 345, 348, 350, 405, 478, 504, 515–519
- Lewis, Karen · 285
- lexical · 46, 141, 170, 283, 288–289, 305
lexical categories · 341
lexical choice · 145, 270
lexical entry · 117, 119, 130, 452
lexical expressions · 251
lexical growth · 295
lexical items · 125, 263, 305, 309–310, 313, 319, 321, 325, 329–330, 444, 472, 475–476
lexical meaning · 322, 346–347, 476
lexical primes · 303
lexical roots · 310, 331
lexical rules · xliv, 46
- Liar's Paradox · 321
- Liefke, Kristina · 280
- Lillooet · 248, 251, 261–262, 285, 487
- Lin, Jo-Wang · 285
- Linebarger, Marcia · xlivi

Index

543

- linguistics · xvi–xvii, xxii, xxvi–xxvii, xxx, xxxviii, xl, 11–12, 14, 55, 77, 109, 143, 145, 153, 176, 217, 240, 245, 295, 332, 341, 358, 383, 441–443, 470, 474–475, 502, 515
- cognitive linguistics · 9, 218, 220, 238–240
- computational linguistics · xxxix, 244, 270, 322
- historical linguistics · xxix, 18
- psycholinguistics · xxxix–xl, 9, 218, 220, 240, 327
- sociolinguistics · 244, 460–467
- Linguistics and Philosophy* · xviii, xxxviii–xxxix, 3
- linguistics–philosophy interaction · xv, xvii–xviii, xx, xxii, xxv, xxix, xxxvii–xxxviii, xl
- Link, Godehard · xlII, 280, 291, 294
- Lithuanian · 113
- Littell, Patrick · 269
- Löb, Martin · xxxxi
- Löbner, Sebastian · xl, 122
- locality constraints · 61
- logic · xii–xv, xvii–xviii, xxiii, xxviii–xxxi, xxxiii–xxxiv, xlII, 11, 109, 115, 415, 503
 - bilateral logics · 415
 - dynamic predicate logic · 148
 - epistemic logic · xv
 - informational logic · 506
 - intensional logic · xv, xxvi, xxxv, 19–20, 193
 - logical equivalence · 6, 17, 21–22, 24, 26, 28, 31, 36, 39, 45, 320
 - modal logic · xxxi–xxxii, 10, 46, 81, 219, 244, 247, 253, 258, 266, 504
 - predicate logic · xv, xlV
 - relevance logic · 404
 - temporal logic · 219
 - tense logic · 219
 - trivalent logic · 476
- logical form · xx, xxvii, xlIII, 19, 55, 61, 80, 82, 93, 101, 143, 191, 194, 199–200, 458, 465, 519
- Longino, Helen · 383
- loose talk · 229, 238, 240
- Ludlow, Peter · 345, 347, 349
- Lycan, William · 480
- MacColl, Hugh · 404
- MacFarlane, John · 176, 180, 191–194, 196, 198, 202, 209, 219, 221, 345, 429, 506, 512
- Magidor, Ofra · 472
- Maier, Emra · 34–35, 160, 239, 494
- Maitra, Ishani · 429, 431
- Malamud, Sophia · 294
- Malayalam · 249
- Maldonado, Violeta · 113
- Mandarin · 113
- Mandelkern, Matthew · 13, 352, 396, 415, 422, 470, 473, 481–482, 505–507, 509–510, 512–513, 518–519, 522–524
- Manley, David · 39, 55, 59, 64
- Mann, William · 142
- manners · 289, 292
- Margalit, Avishai · xxiii
- Marr, David · 323, 326
- Marti, Luisa · 452
- Mascarenhas, Salvador · 386
- Mates, Benson · xviii, 22, 27, 513, 524
- mathematics · xvii, xxxi, xl, 17, 26–28
 - mathematical statements · 26–27, 320
- Mateses · 249
- Matthewson, Lisa · 71, 113, 124, 126, 129, 131, 248, 269, 280, 283, 285, 487
- Mauritian Creole · 113
- Maya, Yucatec · 113
- McCawley, James · xvi, xviii–xix, xxii, xxviii, xxxv, xxxvii
- McConnell-Ginet, Sally · 407, 490
- McCready, Elin · 264, 269–270
- McGee, Vann · 337, 519
- McGilvray, James · 223
- McGinn, Colin · 64
- McNally, Louise · 287, 303, 341
- memory · 85, 303
 - collective memory · 187
 - declarative memory · 324–325, 327–328
- Mental State Discourse Representation Theory · 7, 80–82, 84–87, 89, 92, 95–96, 98, 100, 103, 105–106, 494
- Mercier, Hugo · 386
- mereology · xlII, 291
- metaethics · 415
- metaphor · xxiii, 2, 455
- metaphysics · xxv, 52, 56, 63–64, 77, 277, 302, 304–306, 332
- Michaelson, Eliot · 462
- Middleton, David · 177, 179, 187, 201
- mimesis · 178
- mind, theory of · 2, 13, 313
- Mittwoch, Anita · 310
- Močnik, Maša · 510
- modality · xv, xvii, xxiii, xxxiii, xxxvi, xlIV, 6, 13, 63, 283, 337, 345, 348, 396, 470, 473, 502–504, 507, 516, 522
 - accessibility relations · 10, 244, 247, 253–255, 257–258, 262–263, 266, 270, 504, 508–509, 511–512
 - agentive modality · 503
 - circumstantial modality · 503

544 Index

- modality · (cont.)
 - deontic modals · 503–504, 521–524
 - epistemic modals · 13, 177, 254, 261, 265, 269, 395, 405–406, 415–416, 422, 492, 503–506, 508–513, 518, 524
 - historical necessity · 10, 247, 253, 256–257, 259, 266, 268, 270
 - modal auxiliaries · 313
 - modal base · 254, 265, 269, 307, 313, 397, 517–520
 - modal subordination · xli, 399, 404, 509
 - necessity modals · 396, 399
 - ordering source · 313
 - practical modals · 13, 504, 521–524
- modifiers · xiv, xvii, xxiii, xxxvi, 18, 111, 278, 288
 - adjectival modifiers · 280
 - adverbial modifiers · xxxvi, 311
 - degree modifiers · 288, 292
 - intensional vs. extensional modifiers · xxxvi
 - prepositional modifiers · 345
 - speech act modifiers · 406
- Molendijk, Arie · 206
- Moltmann, Friederike · 282, 302, 304, 332
- Montague, Richard · xv–xvi, xviii–xx, xxii–xxviii, xxxi–xxxiii, xxxv–xxxvii, xlv, 20–21, 279, 283–284
- mood · 384, 388, 390
 - declarative · 384
 - imperative · 384
 - indicative · 388
 - interrogative · 358, 370, 372, 377
 - mood sensitive · 390
 - subjunctive · 384, 388
- Moore, G.E. · 395, 505–507, 509, 524
- Moravcsik, Julius · xv, xxiv–xxvi
- morphology · xl, 278, 290, 295, 310, 313, 318, 321
- Morreau, Michael · 344, 348, 352, 391
- Morzycki, Marcin · 292
- Moss, Matt · 6, 39, 41, 114, 218, 227, 240, 503
- Moss, Sarah · 510–511, 513
- Motu · 288
- Moulton, Keir · 18
- Mucha, Anne · 285
- Murray, Sarah E. · 244, 248, 264, 383–384, 407–408, 424, 426
- Muskens, Reinhard · 2
- Nakanishi, Kimiko · 292, 294
- names · 6, 45, 59, 87, 92, 107, 114, 485
- narrative · 8, 144, 176–177, 180–182, 185–187, 197, 209, 237–239, 394
 - fictional narrative · 187, 203
 - monologic narrative · 182, 188
- narration · 210, 220
- narrative closure · 186
- narrative discourse · 144, 172, 176, 210
- narrative genre · 9, 177–179, 209
- narrative perspectival generalization · 179–180, 188, 197, 209
- narrative progression · 181, 205, 311
- narrative strategy of inquiry · 180, 184–186, 188–189, 198–200, 202, 204–205, 207–209
- narrative structure · 176–177, 179–180, 182, 184, 210
- narrator · 202–203, 210, 232–233, 236
- oral narrative · 179–181, 183–184, 186–189, 199–200, 202–204, 208–210, 236
- written narrative · 180–181
- narratology · 5, 9, 203, 218, 220, 232, 238–240
- Navajo · 288, 293
- Naviclé · 250
- Neale, Stephen · 115, 453
- Needham, Stephanie · 387
- Neeleman, Ad · 288
- negation · xxii, xxiv, xxxiv, 115, 352, 360, 376, 393, 396, 400, 414, 418, 423–424, 514
 - metalinguistic negation · 394, 421–422
- negative polarity items · xlippi
- Neta, Ram · 383
- Nichols, Johanna · 245
- Nijk, Arjan · 238–239
- Ninan, Dilip · 58, 195, 505–507, 518, 523
- Nivacle · 248
- Nletkempxcin · 269
- Norde, Muriel · 295
- Nordlinger, Rachel · 246
- Normore, Calvin · 2
- norms · 12, 52, 415, 417, 426–428, 430–436, 460, 481, 524
 - conversational norms · 524
 - knowledge norm of assertion · 427
 - norm violations · 418
- Northern Interior Salish · 487
- nouns
 - bare nouns · 126
 - count nouns · xlippi, 291
 - mass nouns · xlippi, 291
 - relational nouns · 125
- Nouwen, Rick · 294
- Ockham's Razor · 279
- Ogihara, Toshiyuki · 62, 66, 68–70, 220, 222–227
- Oliver, Alex · 117
- Onea, Edgar · 491

Index

545

- ontology · xxix, xlvi, 10, 17, 20, 87, 176, 203, 245, 278–279, 281–282, 287–289, 294–295, 302, 304–306, 309, 323–324, 327, 331
natural language ontology · 10, 304–305, 307, 332
ontological categories · 10, 305
ontological primitives · 302, 305
opacity · xxvii
open texture · 347
orders · 383–385, 504, 508, 523–524
Owens, Robert · 313
Owusu, Augustina · 126
Özyıldız, Deniz · 250
- Pagin, Peter · 346
Pancheva, Roumyana · 249
Papafragou, Anna · 405
parentheticals · 401, 403
 parenthetical reports · 8, 153, 157–158, 160–161, 169, 171
Parsons, Josh · 389
Parsons, Terence · xviii, xx, xxiiii, xxv, xxix, xxxiv, xxxvi, xlvi, 2, 21, 286, 307, 315–316, 383
Partee, Barbara Hall · xvi–xviii, xxi–xxii, xxiv–xxvi, xxvii, xxxi–xxxii, xxxiv, xxxvi, xxxix, xlvi–xlv, 26, 34, 67, 123–124, 182, 219, 279, 283–284, 288, 306, 352
passive · xxvii, 10, 305, 314, 317
Pavese, Carlotta · 11–12, 144, 180, 182–183, 384, 386–389, 392–393, 395–397, 399, 401–402, 404–405, 408, 415, 470, 473
Pearson, Hazel · 56, 195, 395
Pelletier, Francis · 106, 338
penumbral connections · 340, 342
perception · 10, 53, 56, 58, 64, 78, 84–85, 94, 100, 243, 246–248, 251, 254–255, 257, 259, 261, 263–264, 266, 268, 270, 303, 326, 461
 narrated perception · 239
 perceptual anchor · 84–85, 90, 93, 102
 perceptual evidence · 253, 255, 257, 260, 263–265, 314, 319
 perceptual relation · 268
 perceptual senses · 245
 time perception · 63–64
Percus, Orin · 21, 38, 44, 54–55, 61–62
performatives · xxiv, 523
Perry, John · xxxix, 118, 223, 290, 295, 324
perspective · xxix, 9, 13, 18, 53, 86, 177–183, 187–188, 190, 192, 196, 200, 207, 210, 240, 470–471, 473, 493
 autocentric perspective · 201, 204
 implicit perspective · 192
narrator perspective · 203
perspective point · 180, 188–189, 192, 205
perspective-shift · xxix, 178
point of view · xiv, xxxiv, 141, 176–178, 180–181, 188, 236, 239, 261, 264, 310, 511
subjectivity · 8, 64, 139–140, 170–171, 190, 192, 223, 326, 404
temporal perspective · 177–178, 189, 198, 205, 209
Peters, Stanley · xxxix
Peterson, Tyler · 265, 269
phenomenology · 64
Phillips, Jonathan · 512–513, 523
philosophy · xvii, xxii–xxviii, xxvi–xxvii, xxix, xxxi, xxxix, 1, 5, 7, 11–12, 14, 51, 56, 58, 77, 109, 111, 143, 145, 171, 176, 217, 219, 240, 245, 332, 341, 358, 383, 414, 441, 470, 473–474, 502
philosophy of fiction · 9, 218, 220, 238
philosophy of language · xiii–xiv, xvii–xviii, xxv, xxix–xxxiii, xxxv, xxxix, xliv–lv, 1, 9, 13, 51, 143, 145, 153, 176, 178, 190, 210, 218, 220, 240, 302, 414, 441–443
philosophy of mind · xxxix, 9, 56, 176, 218, 220, 383
philosophy of science · xiv, xviii, 277
phonetics · 1
phonology · xvii, xxv, xl, 1
Pierrehumbert, Janet · 170
Pietroski, Paul · 320–323, 325, 332
Pinkal, Manfred · 337, 341, 346
Plato · 1, 143, 176
Plunkett, David · 349
plurals · xxviii, xlvi, 280, 292, 294
 interval plurals · 294–295
 lattice plurals · 294–295
Polanyi, Livia · 147
Polish · 293
Pollock, John · 383
polysemy · 207, 291–293, 295–296, 324
Portner, Paul · 266, 308, 312, 408, 416, 426
possible worlds · xv, xxxv, xlvi, 6, 10, 17, 19–22, 25–28, 30, 34, 36, 45, 81, 112, 143–144, 257, 278–279, 281, 283, 285, 288–290, 296, 304, 306–308, 313–314, 318–320, 326, 330, 384, 405, 512, 516
Postal, Paul · xvii, xxi–xxii, xxxiv, xxxv
Potts, Christopher · xxxiv, 21, 34, 153, 302, 327, 393, 395, 447, 449, 474, 476, 482, 484
pragmatics · xx, xxii–xxiv, xxxvii, xlvi, 5, 9, 12–13, 78, 143, 180, 190, 209, 228, 359, 362, 367, 369, 383, 407, 443, 445–446, 452, 454, 477, 502–503
 attentional pragmatics · 367, 369

546 Index

- pragmatics · (cont.)
 - bicontextual pragmatics · 193
 - formal pragmatics · xxx, xxxiv, xli, xlvi
 - pragmatic effects · xix, 377, 457
- Prakken, Henry · 383
- predicates of personal taste · xlvi, 8–9, 176–180, 182–183, 187–188, 190–193, 195–197, 199, 201, 203–204, 207–209, 231, 236–237, 415, 512
- presupposition · xx–xxi, xxiv, xxvii, xxix–xxx, xxxvi–xxxvii, xli, xlvi, 13, 42–43, 101, 109–110, 114–115, 117–118, 129, 164, 199, 201, 348, 359, 385, 393–395, 400, 404, 426, 445, 470–490, 492–494, 502–503, 507, 509–511
- anti-uniqueness presupposition · 126
- conversational presupposition · 472–473
- existence presupposition · 110–111, 127, 129–130, 344, 349
- hard presupposition · 484–485
- locality presupposition · 509, 511
- pragmatic presupposition · xxxvii, 475
- presupposition failure · 399, 476–477, 484–485, 488
- presupposition projection · xxxvii, 13, 393, 471, 474, 478, 481, 483, 490–493
- presupposition triggers · xxxvii, 42, 337–338, 348, 351, 386, 393, 395–397, 399, 472, 476, 481, 483–485, 487–488
 - hard triggers · 486, 488
 - soft triggers · 486, 488
- semantic presupposition · 475
- soft presupposition · 182, 480, 484–486, 488
- sortal presupposition · 472–473
- triggering problem · 13, 474, 481, 483, 490
- uniqueness presupposition · 120, 127, 129, 344, 349
- pretense · 221, 231, 240, 513
- Price, Huw · 12, 423–427, 434
- Priest, Graham · 423
- Prince, Ellen · 124, 486
- Prinz, Jesse · 264
- Prior, Arthur · 219
- pronouns · 61, 88, 107, 112, 120–121, 124, 146, 191, 232–233, 281, 284, 350, 477, 485–486
 - anaphoric pronouns · 145, 148, 337–338, 351, 365, 472–473
 - bound pronouns · 61
 - covert pronouns · 346
 - deictic pronouns · 59
 - donkey pronouns · 112, 120, 123
 - e-type pronouns · xli, 112, 120
 - first-person pronouns · xlvi
 - indexical pronouns · 345
- situation pronouns · 120
- temporal pronouns · xxxiv, 64, 284, 288
- proofs · 385, 388, 409
 - Fitch's proofs · 385, 409
- propositions · xix, xliii, 8–9, 13, 17, 20–21, 23, 25–29, 34–35, 44–45, 77, 95, 98, 112, 115, 139–141, 143, 192, 196, 222, 228, 243, 245, 247, 264, 268, 281, 283, 362, 365, 368, 397, 503
- incrementally trivial proposition · 39
- mathematical propositions · 21, 26–28
- mixed propositions · 27–28
- nonworldly propositions · 27–28
- quantified propositions · 77
- singular propositions · 59, 84, 93–94, 97, 100–101
- structured propositions · 17, 44
- worldly propositions · 27
- psychology · xvii, 5, 9, 64, 78, 83, 89, 177, 182, 187, 209, 303, 503
 - moral psychology · 502, 524
- Pustejovsky, James · 322
- Putnam, Hilary · xiv, xvi, 23, 281, 346
- quantification · xvii, xxii, xxiv, xxvii, xxxiv, xxxvi, xli, xlvi, 6, 10, 44, 62, 67, 119, 278, 288, 291–292, 348, 351, 505
 - degree quantifiers · 287–288
 - existential quantifiers · 67, 115, 127, 262, 283, 508
 - generalized quantifiers · xxxvi, 281
 - quantificational determiners · 114, 492
 - quantificational force · xli, 10, 244, 270, 283
 - quantifier inventory · 289
 - quantifier over situations · 120
 - quantifier scope · xxxvi, 115
 - substitutional quantification · 44, 46
 - universal force · 119
 - universal generalization · 348
 - universal quantifiers · 283
- Quechua, Cuzco · 260, 269
- questions · xxiii, xliv–xlv, 11, 163–164, 170, 180, 184–185, 194, 377, 384, 488
 - embedded questions · xliv, 29
 - linguistic questions · 11, 361, 370–372, 374, 378
 - polar questions · 377, 422
 - question–answer congruence · 362
 - question–answer relation · 141
 - questions under discussion · 11, 140, 162, 164, 169–170, 177, 182–186, 188, 195, 198, 359–364, 367–378, 408, 481, 489–491
- Quine, W.V.O. · xv–xvi, xx, xxii, xxvi, xxxi, 37–38, 40, 45, 53, 228, 279, 302

Index

547

- Raffman, Diana · 337–338, 343, 346–347
 Railton, Peter · 407
 Ramchand, Gillian · 10, 282, 309, 312, 314, 325, 328–330
 Rawlins, Kyle · 360, 364, 367, 422
 Recanati, François · 41, 178, 441, 443, 453–454, 457, 459, 494
 Reese, Brian · 170
 reference · xvii, xxii, xxiv, xxix, xxxiv, xxxvi, xxxix, 2, 51, 57, 63–64, 77–79, 131, 278, 281, 286, 304–305, 319, 325, 441
 direct reference · xiv, 87, 209
 discourse reference · 282
 Reichenbach, Hans · xiv–xvi, xlvi, 189, 205, 515
 rejection · 5, 12, 144, 155–157, 414–420, 422–427, 432–436
 strong rejection · 422
 weak rejection · 422, 426
 relative clauses · xxiv, xxviii, xxxvi, 8, 139, 152–155, 157, 169, 230, 482
 appositives · 8, 139, 152–157, 169, 482
 reliability · 58, 64, 78, 140, 164, 172, 245, 282, 326
 representations · 78, 81–83, 85, 88, 117
 computational representation · 328
 discourse representation · 88, 148, 177
 discourse representation structures · 81–82, 84, 86–87, 90, 92–93, 96–97, 100, 102, 104–105
 entity representations · 7, 82–83, 87, 89
 externalized representation · 329
 linguistic representations · 176
 mental representations · 78, 82, 89, 91, 319
 modal representations · 502
 semantic representations · xix, 80, 83, 106
 Rett, Jessica · 10, 291–292, 294–296, 302, 324, 449–451
 Reyle, Uwe · 100, 112, 146, 205, 207, 311
 Rhetorical Structure Theory · 142, 147, 153
 Richard, Mark · 26
 Rieser, Hannes · 337, 347
 Riester, Arndt · 370
 Right Frontier · 140, 148–149, 151–153, 155–156, 160, 162, 168–171
 Ripley, David · 337–338
 Ritchie, Katherine · 279
 Roberts, Craige · xli, 117, 124, 127, 162, 164, 169, 172, 180, 182–184, 186, 209, 359, 369, 373–374, 408, 426, 489, 509
 Rodman, Robert · xxviii
 Roelofsen, Floris · 365–367, 377
 Rogers, Robert · 19
 Rohde, Hannah · 172, 358, 491
 Romoli, Jacopo · 480, 485
 Rooth, Mats · xliv, 359, 361–364, 369, 488
 Ross, Haj · xvi, xix, xxii–xxviii, xxv, xxvii–xxviii, xxxiv–xxxv, 64
 Roßdeutscher, Antje · 103, 479, 494–495
 Rothschild, Daniel · 17, 350, 452, 508, 510, 516, 518–519
 Rothstein, Susan · 291–292
 Rumfitt, Ian · 383, 387, 415, 419, 421, 424, 434
 Russell, Bertrand · xiv, xvii, xxix–xxx, xxxvii, xli, xlvi, 55, 100–101, 109, 114–115, 117, 127, 143, 360
 Sadler, Louisa · 246
 Sainsbury, Mark · 337, 339
 salience · 39, 110, 120, 148–149, 154–155, 168, 178, 181, 188, 194, 205–206, 249, 251, 258, 260, 313, 347, 365, 429, 431, 508
 Salmon, Nathan · 60
 Sandgren, Alex · 396
 Santorio, Paolo · 63, 506, 517–518
 Sassoon, Galit · 341
 Sauerland, Uli · 21, 38, 44, 54–55
 Saul, Jennifer · 461–462
 Saussure, Ferdinand · xxix
 Savin, Harris · 351
 Schaden, Gerhard · 228
 Schaffer, Jonathan · xlvi, 491
 Schiffer, Stephan · 39
 Schiffriin, Deborah · 181, 184, 189
 Schlenker, Philippe · 177, 180, 189, 198, 221, 231–236, 238–239, 279, 281, 350, 352, 478, 484, 487, 489, 492, 509–510
 Schlöder, Julian J. · 12, 144, 156, 405, 421–422, 424, 433–434, 470, 473, 491, 510
 Schultheis, Ginger · 518
 Schulz, Katrin · 365, 517
 Schwager, Magdalena · 61–62, 405
 Schwarz, Florian · 106, 110–111, 113, 119, 121–126, 129, 290, 487, 510
 Schwarzschild, Roger · 70–71, 287, 292–294, 296
 Scott, Dana · xv, xxiii, xxv, xxviii, xxxi
 Searle, John · xvi, xxxv, 86, 383, 431, 453
 Segal, Susanna · 452
 Segmented Discourse Representation Theory · xlii, 8, 96, 142, 145, 147–148, 151, 153, 156, 162, 170, 490
 semantics · xv, xvii–xix, xxi–xxii, xxv, xxix, xxxiii, xxxv, xxxvii, xliii–xliv, 19, 51, 55, 78, 111, 143, 180, 218, 249, 279, 302, 383, 414, 441, 446, 452, 473, 502–503
 attentional semantics · 365
 bicontextual semantics · 9, 180, 194, 197, 204–205, 218, 221, 236

- semantics · (cont.)
 - commitment semantics · 415
 - compositional semantics · xxxviii, 218, 240, 322, 361, 364, 369
 - continuation semantics · xxxviii
 - crosslinguistic semantics · xl, 8, 110
 - dynamic semantics · xxxvii, xli–xlii, 5, 7, 12, 109, 111–112, 118–119, 143, 146, 350, 384, 396–397, 415, 477, 490, 506–510
 - extensional semantics · 278
 - file change semantics · xli, 88, 118
 - formal semantics · xv, xvii, xx, xxv, xxvii, xxix–xxx, xxxii, xxxiv–xxxv, xxxvii–xli, xlippi–xlii, 1–6, 8–10, 12, 19–20, 28, 36, 44, 51, 55, 58, 78, 81, 89, 169, 171, 178, 180, 182, 188, 190, 210, 218–221, 227, 238–240, 247, 277–279, 282–283, 313, 323–324, 326–328, 330, 359–360, 415, 443–445, 516
 - game-theoretic semantics · xxxiii, 166
 - generative semantics · xviii–xxii, xxiv, xxvii
 - glue semantics · xxxviii
 - inquisitive semantics · 364–365
 - intensional semantics · 6, 17
 - interpretive feature-theory semantics · xxiiii
 - lexical semantics · xxix, xxxviii, 11, 478
 - linguistic semantics · xlvi, 5, 10, 304, 322
 - logical semantics · xli
 - modal semantics · 283
 - model theoretic semantics · xv, xix, xxxix, xlippi, 80
 - Montagovian semantics · 278–280, 283
 - natural language semantics · xv, xxxii, xxxiv, 17, 19, 21, 28, 80, 106, 277, 282, 290, 302–303, 306, 331
 - partition semantics · 374
 - possible world semantics · 12, 17, 19, 25–26, 28–30, 32
 - preference semantics · 405
 - relativist semantics · 177, 191, 194, 196, 512–513
 - situation semantics · xxx, xxxix, xliv, 7, 109, 111–113, 293, 295, 308
 - subatomic semantics · xlipi, 2
 - truth-conditional semantics · xxiiii, 143, 190, 423
 - variable-free semantics · xxxviii
 - vector semantics · xxxviii, 324
 - semantics–pragmatics interface · 5, 11–12, 143, 176, 465
 - Sequence of Tense · 68, 70, 223
 - Serchuk, Phil · 338
 - set theory · xv, xlipi, 283
 - Seuren, Pam · 476
 - Shan, Chung-chieh · 112, 121
 - Shanon, Benny · 475
 - Shapiro, Stewart · 346–348, 352
 - Sharvit, Yael · 6, 39, 41, 45, 65–66, 114, 180, 197, 207, 209, 218, 223, 227, 239–240, 503, 510
 - Sharvy, Richard · xlipi
 - Shina · 251, 261–262
 - Sign Language, American · 113
 - Silesian, Upper · 113
 - Silk, Alex · 508, 523
 - Simons, Mandy · 71, 158, 162, 168, 171–172, 352, 367, 480–482, 484, 486, 489–490
 - situations · xlippi–xliv, 110, 112, 120–121, 277, 281, 286, 290, 325
 - Austinian situation · xxx
 - counterfactual situation · 290
 - global situation · 122
 - immediate situation · 122
 - larger situation · 122, 125–126
 - minimal situation · 120
 - situational uniqueness · 122, 125, 129–130
 - utterance situation · 11, 447
 - Smiley, Timothy · 117, 414–415, 419–421, 424, 434
 - Smirnova, Anastasia · 249
 - Smith, Carlota · 66, 69, 223
 - Snider, Todd · 147
 - Soames, Scott · 118, 337, 345, 348, 464, 474–475
 - Solt, Stephanie · 341
 - Somali · 250, 258
 - Sorbian, Upper · 113
 - Sorensen, Roy · 340
 - sortites paradox · 337–338, 343, 352
 - space · 181, 248, 270
 - spatial deictics · 251
 - spatial factor · 250–251
 - spatial relations · 251, 294
 - speech acts · xxx, 12, 79, 97–98, 141, 168, 204, 222, 227–228, 230, 244, 370–371, 383–385, 390, 406, 408, 414–418, 420–431, 433–436, 467, 524
 - Speech Act Theory · xxx, 12, 383
 - speech reports · 6, 17–21, 31, 34, 37, 42, 45, 139, 154–155, 157–161, 171, 217–218, 220–223, 226, 230, 238, 240, 320
 - Spenader, Jennifer · 481, 485–486, 491
 - Sperber, Dan · 386, 441, 443, 451, 453–454, 457–459, 464, 480, 482, 489
 - Srivastav, Veneeta · xl
 - St'át'imcets · 269, 280, 487
 - Staal, Frits · xviii, xxxi–xxxii

Index

549

- stage-of relation · 307–308
- Stainton, Robert · 455
- Stalnaker, Robert · xxiii, xxvi, xxviii, xxxiv, xxxvi, xli, xlv, 13, 89, 348–350, 407, 424–425, 470, 475–477, 479, 481–482, 489, 495, 507, 514–519, 523
- Stanley, Jason · xvii, 119, 264, 346, 452
- Starr, William · 383–384, 389, 405, 407–408, 426
- Stassen, Leon · 287
- states · 70, 81, 170, 218, 222, 225, 227, 240, 282, 286, 304, 312–314
 - Davidsonian states · 293
 - derived states · 331
 - doxastic states · 383
 - information states · 147, 384, 398, 401–403, 405, 492
 - mental states · 18, 80–83, 89–90, 98, 105, 408, 494
 - resultant state · 314, 316–317
 - target state · 314, 316–317
- Stein, Mark · xlii
- Steinert-Threlkeld, Shane · 510
- Stephenson, Tamina · 191, 194–195, 512
- stereotypes · 346–347
- Stojnić, Una · 167–168, 286
- Stokhof, Martin · xxxi, xli, 374, 376, 408
- Stokke, Andreas · 386, 393
- Stone, Matthew · 169, 284, 290, 442–443, 455–456, 463, 467
- story · 179, 232–233, 237
 - story line · 179, 187
 - story world · 177, 181, 186, 198, 201, 210
 - storytelling · 177, 203
- Strawson, P.F. · xxii–xxiii, xxvi, xxx, xxxvii, xlv, 13, 42, 109, 115, 117, 304, 470, 475–476, 491
- Sundell, Tim · 349
- Suppes, Patrick · xxiii
- supposition · 384, 388, 400–402, 448
 - suppositional reasoning · 402
- Sussman, Rachel · 110
- Swanson, Eric · 510, 513
- Sweetser, Eve · 240
- Symmetry Problem · 373–374
- syntax · xiv, xvii, xix, xxi, xxiii, xxv, xxviii, xxxiii, xxxvii, xl, xliii–xliv, 1, 18–19, 21–22, 32, 61, 80, 159, 327, 350, 385, 401, 408
- syntax–semantics interface · xxxviii–xxxix, 18, 516, 518
- Syrett, Kristen · 155, 226, 338, 344
- Szabó, Zoltán · 115, 119, 444, 452, 455, 491
- Szabolesi, Anna · 110, 128, 488
- Szendrői, Kriszta · 491, 493
- Tappennen, James · 339, 346–347
- Tarski, Alfred · xiv, xxiii, xxix–xxx, 322
- Taylor, Barry · 331
- Temporal Alignment Constraint · 65, 67, 69, 71
- tense · xiv, xvii, xxxiv, xxxvi, xliv–lxv, 5, 7–8, 10, 51–52, 56, 59, 66, 69, 71, 112, 145–146, 176–180, 182, 188–189, 197, 199, 201, 209–210, 217, 219–240, 243–252, 258–259, 261, 263, 267, 270, 284–285, 296, 306, 310–311, 313, 329, 345
- covert tense · 285
- embedded tense · 7, 51, 67–68, 218
- future tense · 63
- historical present · 9, 178, 180–183, 187–190, 197–200, 203–208, 217–221, 230–239
- indexical tense · 68
- narrative present · 311
- nominal tense · 9, 245–246, 250–251, 261, 263
- past tense · 9, 66, 177, 179–181, 189, 201, 204–207, 219–220, 223, 226, 229–230, 236, 245–246, 250, 259, 311
- play-by-play present · 197, 237
- present tense · 9, 66–67, 70, 178–180, 189, 197–199, 205, 208, 217–221, 223–224, 226–227, 229–230, 236–238, 240, 252, 268
- relative tense · 68
- simple past · 179, 181, 197, 200–201, 204–208, 249, 259, 267–268, 306, 330
- Thai · 113
- thematic role · xlii
- Thomason, Rich · xviii, xxvi, xxviii, xxxv–xxxvi, 255, 279, 295, 479, 515, 522
- Thompson, Kate · 8, 34, 180, 182–183, 370, 471
- Thompson, Sandra · 142
- thought · 52, 58, 77–79, 82, 232, 305
 - singular thought · 52, 63
- time · xxii, xxviii, xxxv, xlii–xlivi, 7, 41, 52, 55, 62–65, 67, 130, 147, 172, 178, 181, 193, 199, 201, 205, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227–228, 240, 249, 255–258, 270, 279, 281–285, 288–290, 294, 296, 317–318, 465, 489
- assessment time · 176, 206
- event time · xliv, 228, 249
- evidence acquisition time · 249
- past time · 84, 206, 232, 255, 261
- reference time · xliv, 180, 182, 189, 199, 201, 205–207, 238, 260, 310
- topic time · xliv, 238

550 Index

- time · (cont.)
 utterance time · xliv, 67–70, 145, 176, 189, 198, 204–206, 219, 221–228, 230–231, 238, 248, 250, 310
- tolerance · 11, 337, 339–341, 343, 348–349, 351–353, 415
- Tonhauser, Judith · 246, 285, 481–482, 486–487, 490–491, 493–494
- Toosarvandani, Maziar · 8–9, 144, 167, 177, 189, 197, 205, 221, 231, 236–237, 239, 415, 470–471, 473
- topicality · 378, 491
- Travis, Charles · 453
- truth · xv, xxix, 5, 17, 25, 57, 109, 111, 115, 143, 159, 193, 198, 201, 243, 305, 309, 319–320, 323, 332, 517
- analytic truth · 20
- determinate truth · 341
- truth conditions · xxx, xli, xliv, 21, 36–37, 45, 62, 83, 199–201, 224, 227, 268, 278, 285, 288, 295, 304, 306–308, 310, 318, 320, 322–323, 330, 464, 503, 509, 515
- truthmaking · 304–305, 330–331
- truth values · 20, 22, 24–25, 33, 117, 144, 217, 279, 319, 353, 453, 476
- Tsompanidis, Vasilis · 63
- Tsou · 251, 261–262
- Tung, Tung-Ho · 251, 261
- Turkish · 491
- Turner, Raymond · 26
- Turoyo · 129
- Txurruka, Isabel · 452
- types · xxvii, xxxvi, xxxviii, xliv, 10, 20, 277, 291
 basic types · xlid, 20, 33, 278–280, 282, 285, 290, 296
 complex types · 280, 282
 derived types · 282
 semantic types · 322
 type ersatzism · 279–280, 296
 type flexibility · 296
 type proliferation · 278–280, 288–289, 294–295
 type raising · 281
 type reduction · 277–279, 281, 296
 type shifting · xxxviii, 111, 122, 125
 type theory · 20, 33
 type-driven composition · xxxviii
- typology · 331
 universal typology · 289, 291, 296, 303
- uniqueness · xli, 110–111, 113, 115, 117, 119–123, 126–131
 anti-uniqueness effects · 110, 127, 129
- Upper Limit constraint · 68–69, 71
- Vaassen, Bram · 396
- vagueness · xxiii, xxix, 11, 337–339, 341, 345, 349, 352, 470, 473
 higher-order vagueness · 341
 vague complements · 338
 vague expressions · 337–338, 341, 343, 345–349, 351–352
 vague terms · 345, 347
- van Benthem, Johan · xxxi, 507
- van Deemter, Kees · 341, 346
- van der Sandt, Rob · 351, 475, 477–479, 494
- van Eemeren, Frans · 386
- van Ejck, Jan · 120
- van Fraassen, Bas · xxviii, 476
- van Gool, Sam · 377
- van Kuppevelt, Jan · 369, 450
- van Rooij, Robert · 365
- Vanderveken, Daniel · 383
- variables · 61, 119, 194, 196, 232, 235, 283, 465
 event variables · 316, 318, 325, 328
 free variables · 45, 119
 predicate variables · 118
 situation variables · 112, 122
 world variables · 283
- variation, crosslinguistic · 9, 19, 32, 77–79, 111, 167, 181, 207, 230, 246, 268, 278, 283, 285–286, 288–289, 307
- vectors · 10, 278, 281, 283, 289, 293–294, 296
- Veltman, Frank · 384, 398–399, 506–507
- Vendler, Zeno · xxvii, xliv, 178, 309
- Vennemann, Theo · 294
- verbs · xxxvi, xlidi, 18, 23, 25, 32, 34, 46, 61, 219, 280, 296, 303, 311, 489
 aspectual verbs · 485
 attitude verbs · 6, 18, 20–21, 24, 34–35, 40, 44, 61, 68, 228, 232, 483, 486, 494, 502–503, 513
 causative verbs · xliv
 change of state verbs · 484, 486, 488
 dynamic verbs · 311
 ECM verbs · 312
 embedded verbs · 66
 factive verbs · 159, 473, 484–485, 489, 492
 finite verbs · 304, 309, 319, 323
 intensional verbs · xxxv
 lexical verbs · 304, 330
 nonfinite verbs · 10, 304, 310, 318
 perception verbs · xlidi
 psych-verbs · 195
 stative verbs · 239, 311–312, 473
 verbs of speech · 6, 18, 20–21, 24, 34–35, 232
- veridicality · 159, 492
- Viger, Christopher · 455
- Vlach, Frank · 311

Index

551

- von Fintel, Kai · 42, 116, 118–119, 154, 171, 261, 398, 416, 452, 479, 493, 513, 516–517
- von Heusinger, Klaus · 106
- von Stechow, Arnim · xviii, xxvii, xxx, xxxii–xxxiv, xl, 21, 54–55, 61–62, 223–224
- Waismann, Friedrich · 347
- Wakhi · 249
- Waletzky, Joshua · 177, 179, 184–186
- Wall, Robert · xxiv
- Walpiri · 288
- Walton, Douglas · 383
- Walton, Kendall · 178, 210
- Wan, Hui · 383
- Washo · 281, 288
- Webber, Bonnie · xliv, 147, 182
- Weiner, Matt · 427, 459
- Wellwood, Alexis · 405
- Werning, Markus · 281
- Wespel, Johannes · 113
- Westera, Matthijs · 11, 184, 358, 360, 364, 366–367, 373–375
- Westerståhl, Dag · 118
- Westmoreland, Robert · 406
- Wettstein, Howard · 60
- Wheeler, Samuel · 345
- Wilkinson, Karina · 294
- Willer, Malte · 384
- Willett, Thomas · 265
- Williamson, Timothy · 17, 23, 29–31, 34, 338, 340, 416–417, 422, 426–427, 431, 514
- Wilson, Deirdre · 441, 443, 451, 453–454, 457–459, 464, 480, 482, 489
- Winograd, Terry · 146
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig · xxx, 20, 419, 505–509
- Wolfson, Nessa · 189
- Wright, Crispin · 337, 339
- Xue, Jingyang · 491
- Yablo, Stephen · 488, 493
- Yalcin, Seth · 21, 406, 424–425, 491–492, 505–509, 511
- Yifrach, Miriam · 129
- Yup'ik, Central Alaskan · 267
- Zeevat, Henk · 350, 479, 481, 486
- Zeijlstra, Hedde · 70
- Zimmermann, Thomas Ede · xl, 279, 367
- Zubizarreta, María Luisa · 249
- Zwarts, Joost · 283