

Index

- abstract particulars; *see* tropes
 actin filaments; *see* muscle contraction
 action at a distance; *see* causation, and spatiotemporal continuity
 action, intentional; *see* agency
 active causal routes, 134
 adenosine triphosphate; *see* ATP
 agency, 1, 92, 94
 Anjum, Rani Lill, 57–58
 Anomalous Monism, 21
 Armstrong, David, 88
 ATP, 199; *see also* muscle contraction
 autonomy approach, 76
- background conditions, 16, 191, 192
 backtracking; *see* counterfactual conditionals, backtracking evaluations
 bases, 81, 82, 87, 155, 159, 160, 162, 164, 165, 173, 182, 188, 204; *see also* realizers; supervenience, nomological
 Baumgartner, Michael, 148, 149, 150
 Bennett, Karen, 2, 153, 155, 167, 176, 178, 184, 186, 195, 196
 Bernstein, Sara, 172
 Block, Ned, 11
 Burge, Tyler, 75
- calcium; *see* muscle contraction
 causal graphs, 106, 107, 109, 115, 116, 120, 123, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 145, 146, 147
 acyclic vs non-acyclic, 107, 115, 116
 causal models, 74, 98, 101, 103, 113, 116, 117, 118, 129, 138, 140
 appropriateness, 74, 134, 136–138, 141–147
 counterfactual dependence in; *see* counterfactual dependence, in causal models
 truth of counterfactual conditionals in; *see* counterfactual conditionals, and causal models
 causal paths; *see* paths
- causal routes; *see* active causal routes
 causation
 and causal models, 105–106, 119, 124, 125, 132, 133–138, 139, 141–143, 146
 and counterfactual dependence, 4, 30–31, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 62, 64, 65, 69, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79, 83, 92, 95, 98, 105, 117, 118, 119, 122, 125, 132, 139, 142, 157, 161, 165, 170, 171, 173, 177, 178, 179, 188, 189, 196, 197, 198, 200
 and explanatory relevance; *see* explanatory relevance
 and intrinsic connections, 53–55, 54
 and moral responsibility, 55
 and powers, 57–58, 94–95, 186
 and spatiotemporal continuity, 53, 55, 58
 and transference, 3, 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 57–58, 92, 93, 139, 171, 199; *see also* causation, sufficient
 backward, 189
 contributing; *see* interventionism
 direct; *see* interventionism
 objectivity, 138, 139
qua; *see* properties, causal relevance of
 relata of, 20, 147, 148
 relevance of properties to; *see* properties, causal relevance of
 simultaneous, 48, 79, 143, 188, 195
 sufficient, 184–201; *see also* causation, and transference; events, sufficient and minimally sufficient sets of
 transitivity; *see* transitivity, of causation
 centring; *see* Strong Centring
 c-fibres, 14
 Chalmers, David, 11, 17, 18
 Christensen, Jonas, 78–79, 179
 collisions, 8, 9
 conservation laws, 7–9, 9, 49, 152
 conserved quantities, 3, 49, 92; *see also* conservation laws
 content, mental, 65
 context-sensitivity, 74, 140

- counterfactual conditionals, 4, 31, 61, 88, 89, 111, 148, 171, 189, 205
 'would' vs 'might', 32, 160, 162
 and causal models, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 111, 113–115, 116, 117, 130–131, 139, 146
 and comparative overall similarity or closeness between possible worlds; *see* possible worlds, comparative overall similarity
 asymmetry-by-fiat approach, 40–41, 61, 64, 84, 87
 backtracking evaluations, 39–40, 42–45, 87, 113
 logic of, 33–38, 72, 76, 84, 117, 134, 160, 163, 204–206, 207
 truth-conditions, 31–33, 61, 102, 190
 vacuous truth, 31, 131, 156, 170, 178, 193, 194, 201; *see also* counterfactual conditionals, truth conditions
 counterfactual dependence, 30–31, 105, 139, 161, 163, 165, 171, 173, 177, 189, 197, 204; *see also* probabilistic dependence
 in causal models, 104, 105–106, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 132, 135, 139, 144, 146
 counterfactuals; *see* counterfactual conditionals
 counterpossibles, 34; *see also* counterfactual conditionals, vacuous truth

 Dancy, Jonathan, 66
 dark matter, 91
 Davidson, Donald, 21,
 defaults; *see* variables, default vs deviant values
 Descartes, René, 6–7
 determinism, 45–46, 102, 117, 152, 200; *see also* indeterminism
 difference-making, 3, 4, 30, 131; *see also* counterfactual dependence
 dispositions; *see* causation, and powers
 dot-matrix pictures, 15–16, 62
 double prevention, 49–58, 51, 52, 92, 93, 94, 122, 125, 128, 139, 171, 187, 188, 197–198, 199; *see also* causation, and counterfactual dependence; causation, and intrinsic connections; causation, and powers; causation, and spatiotemporal continuity; causation, and transference
 dualism, 3, 4, 11, 17, 18, 19, 22, 80, 127, 145, 155, 156, 170, 187, 192, 203
 about substances, 6, 14; *see also* Descartes, René
 naturalistic, 18, 19, 80, 85, 88
 super-nomological, 88, 90, 91, 96, 118, 158, 159, 160, 164, 168, 169, 174, 182, 187, 197, 204

 early pre-emption; *see* pre-emption, early
 Elisabeth, Princess of Bohemia, 6–7
 energy, 3, 49, 92; *see also* conserved quantities
 kinetic, 7, 9, 152; *see also* conservation laws

 epiphenomenalism, 10–11, 155, 187, 192, 193, 198, 203
 equations, 101–102, 114, 116, 120, 122, 131, 144, 145, 146; *see also* causal models; counterfactual conditionals, and causal models; variables
 acyclic vs non-acyclic, 104, 115, 116, 121, 145
 number of solutions, 115, 116, 117, 146
 essentiality of origin, 68
 events, 143, 189, 196, 199, 200
 and causal models; *see* variables
 as property-instances, 25–28, 61, 155, 160, 161, 165
 essential properties of, 26–28, 29, 71, 161
 fragility, 161–165, 196
 identity between mental and physical ones, 21–25; *see also* Anomalous Monism
 identity conditions, 21, 28–30, 61, 71, 160
 sufficient and minimally sufficient sets of, 189–198
 exclusion problem, 2–4, 8, 11, 22, 75, 80, 94, 151, 203
 different formulations of, 152–154, 158, 184–185
 explanatory relevance, 48, 55, 74–75, 138–141

 Field, Hartry, 107
 firearms, 56
 firing squads, 2, 3, 30, 80, 96, 152, 156, 166, 167, 171, 172, 173, 197; *see also* overdetermination
 functionalism, 176

 Gibb, Sophie, 8, 94
 God; *see* occasionalism
 graphs; *see* causal graphs

 Hall, Ned, 53, 190, 191, 198
 Halpern, Joseph, 125
 Hitchcock, Christopher, 49, 98, 101, 119, 121, 125, 134, 142
 Hobbes, Thomas, 10
 Honderich, Ted, 22
 Hüttemann, Andreas, 58
 Huxley, Thomas, 10
 hyperintentionality; *see* non-hyperintentionality

 identity theory; *see* physicalism, reductive
 imagination, 91
 indeterminism, 45–46
 indicative conditionals, 34
 interaction problem, 2–4, 21, 80, 203
 interventionism, 99, 147–149
 INUS conditions, 191; *see also* causation, sufficient; events, sufficient and minimally sufficient sets of

 Kallestrup, Jesper, 78–79, 179
 Keaton, Douglas, 179

- Kim, Jaegwon, 11, 19, 25–28, 91, 92, 93, 95, 155
 Kistler, Max, 143
 Kment, Boris, 91
 Kripke, Saul, 11, 15, 68
- La Mettrie, Julien Offray de, 10
 late pre-emption; *see* pre-emption, late
 laws of nature, 17, 18, 78, 80, 90, 91, 117, 143, 152, 176, 179, 182, 201; *see also* conservation laws
 ‘best system’ theory of, 88
 deterministic, 42; *see also* determinism
 psychophysical, 82, 86, 87, 90, 91, 119, 152, 158, 182
 violations of; *see* miracles
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 7–10, 152
 Leibniz’s law, 21
 Lewis, David, 15, 28, 31–32, 44, 47, 56, 59, 88, 98, 99, 161, 166, 181, 190
 Limit Assumption, 32
 Lipton, Peter, 44
 Loewer, Barry, 85, 189
 Lowe, Jonathan, 195
- Mackie, J.L., 2, 191
 Malcolm, Norman, 11
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 9
 material biconditionals, 37
 material conditionals, 34
 materialism, 10, 11, 86; *see also* physicalism
 McDermott, Michael, 77
 McLaughlin, Brian, 179
 Menzies, Peter, 68
 Mills, Eugene, 196
 minimally sufficient sets of events; *see* events,
 sufficient and minimally sufficient sets of
 miracles, 41–45, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 158, 164, 174, 178
 big vs small, 41, 44
 psychophysical, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 160, 164
 modality; *see* necessity and possibility
 momentum, 7, 9, 92, 152; *see also* conserved
 quantities; conservation laws
 monism; *see* Anomalous Monism; physicalism
 moral particularism, 66
 multiple realizability, 11, 15, 17, 20, 146; *see also*
 realizers
 Mumford, Stephen, 57–58
 muscle contraction, 92–95, 93, 187–188, 198, 199
 myosin; *see* muscle contraction
- necessity and possibility
 metaphysical, 15, 34, 82
 nomological, 18, 53, 81, 82, 90, 90, 188–189, 199–201
 networks, 121, 124
 self-contained, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128, 132
- neuromuscular junction; *see* muscle contraction
 neuron diagrams, 50, 51, 54, 128, 173, 174, 197
 Ney, Alyssa, 139
 non-hyperintensionality, 37, 65, 181
 normality, 125–126, 127, 133
- occasionalism, 9–10
 omissions, 47, 48, 52, 105, 107, 119, 125, 133, 134, 139
 overdetermination, 2, 3, 4, 11, 30, 31, 49, 54, 80, 96, 152, 153, 154, 157, 164, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178, 184, 185, 195
 characterizations of, 156–157, 166–167
 efficacy of overdetermining events, 167
 prototypical cases, 166, 167–171, 172, 177, 183, 197
- Papineau, David, 8
 paths, 73, 74, 75, 109, 121, 124, 132, 134, 136, 148, 149; *see also* networks
 acyclic vs cyclic, 121, 131, 134
 Paul, L.A., 190, 191, 198
 physicalism, 11, 14, 82, 86; *see also* materialism
 modal arguments against, 11, 20; *see also*
 zombies
 non-reductive, 3, 11, 15, 16–17, 19, 20, 22, 61, 64, 66, 75, 96, 112, 119, 127, 145, 148, 155, 158, 159, 160, 164, 168, 169, 170, 172, 174, 176, 186, 192, 203
 reductive, 2, 11, 14, 19, 20, 203
 pineal gland, 7
 possibility; *see* necessity and possibility
 possible worlds, 15, 31
 closeness; *see* possible worlds, comparative
 overall similarity
 comparative overall similarity, 32, 39–46, 61, 84, 89, 126, 158, 204–206
 spheres of, 88–91, 89, 90, 204–206, 205
 powers; *see* causation, and powers
 pre-emption, 54, 95, 166
 early, 98
 late, 30, 49, 77, 166
 trumping, 30
 probabilistic dependence, 46; *see also*
 counterfactual dependence
 properties
 (temporally) intrinsic vs (temporally) extrinsic, 46–47, 48, 142, 181–182, 188
 causal relevance of, 23–25, 67, 174
 causal vs non-causal, 67, 78–79, 179–182, 183;
 see also properties, (temporally) intrinsic vs
 (temporally) extrinsic
 disjunctive, 47, 65, 179, 180, 181, 183
 moral and aesthetic, 66, 67
 natural, 47

224

properties (cont.)
 particularized; *see* tropes
 proportionality, 193
 propositional attitudes, 47, 65
 Putnam, Hilary, 11

quantity of motion, 7
 quantum entanglement, 55
 Quine, W.V.O., 21

realizers, 62–63, 64, 75, 81, 82, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114,
 126, 128, 137, 143, 149, 155, 159, 160, 162, 164,
 165, 173, 188, 196; *see also* bases; multiple
 realizability
 core vs total, 78–79, 176–183, 192

reduction; *see* physicalism, reductive
 restricted transitivity, 36, 70; *see also*
 counterfactual conditionals, logic of;
 transitivity, of conditionals

rigid designators, 15
 Robb, David, 24–25
 Russo, Andrew, 94, 187

Schaffer, Jonathan, 49, 56, 92
 Shoemaker, Sydney, 176, 179
 social choice theory, 42
 souls, 6, 7, 10, 11, 173
 speed of light, 189
 strengthening the antecedent, 37, 70;
 see also counterfactual conditionals,
 logic of

strict conditionals, 33
 Strong Centring, 30, 126, 190
 structural equations; *see* equations
 sufficient reasons, 9
 sufficient sets of events; *see* events, sufficient and
 minimally sufficient sets of

supervenience, 3
 nomological, 17–18, 19, 80–82
 of mental properties; *see* physicalism, non-
 reductive; dualism, naturalistic; dualism,
 super-nomological

Index

 of symmetry properties, 15–16, 62
 strong, 15–16, 19, 62–63, 64, 66, 82, 112,
 158
 Swanson, Eric, 74, 139

token events; *see* events
 token identity theory; *see* events, identity
 between mental and physical ones
 transference; *see* causation, and transference;
 double prevention

transitivity
 of causation, 77–78, 107, 195
 of conditionals, 34–37, 83, 117; *see also*
 counterfactual conditionals, logic of

tropes, 24–25, 91
 tropomyosin; *see* muscle contraction
 type causation; *see* causation, relata of
 types vs tropes; *see* tropes

variables, 74, 101, 112, 117, 119, 122, 134, 136, 144,
 147; *see also* causal models; causation, relata
 of; equations, structural
 binary vs multi-valued, 101, 105, 106, 110, 112,
 126, 129, 134, 135, 143–145
 default vs deviant values, 121, 122, 123, 124,
 126, 132; *see also* networks, self-contained
 endogenous vs exogenous, 102, 110, 129, 142,
 145, 146, 147
 necessary connections between values, 141–143,
 144, 145; *see also* causal models,
 appropriateness
 networks of; *see* networks

vectors, 7
 Vetter, Barbara, 58
 vital spirits, 6, 7

Woodward, James, 99, 135, 147–148, 149, 150

Yablo, Stephen, 193

Zhong, Lei, 75–80, 79
 zombies, 11, 20, 90