Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Ab Urbe Condita (Livy), 77, 85, 100-1 absolute monarchy, 107 absolutism, 8, 106-7, 173-4 Acciaiuoli, Donato, 14-16, 19-20, 24, 114-15 Cicero and, 26, 64 on city and household, 20-1 on civic alternation of offices, 46-7 on exemplary human beings, 24-5 on hierarchy of household and city, 20-1 marriage and, 43-6 on monarchical rule, 25-6 on Nicomachean Ethics, 37-8, 58 on Politics, 20-1 on priority, 26 Segni and, 20 accidenti, 99 action, 165-8 active philosophy, 15-16, 26-7 Adam, 150–1, 185–8, 225–6 Additiones ad Speculum iudicale (Andreae), 217-18 adulteria, 214–15 affectio maritalis, 200–1 affezioni, 52 Africa, 115–16 Africanus, Leo, 115 agnatic tribes, 126-7 Albergati, Fabio, 128-9, 140-4, 153-4 Alberti, Leon Battista, 50, 64–6, 69–70, 160–1 Bruni and, 66 Cicero and, 67-8 civic virtue and, 68-9 education and, 83 Machiavelli and, 83-4 wealth and, 67 Alciato, Andrea, 120–2, 182 Alexander III (Pope), 202 Ambrose, 202-4 amicitia. See friendship De Amicitia (Cicero), 61-3 amicizia, 76

Anabaptists, 175 Andreae, Johannes, 217–18 animal civile, 23–4, 56 animal sociale, 23-4 animals, 2, 19–21, 23–5, 36, 38–9, 43–4, 52–3, 56-60, 72, 80-1, 168-9 apolites, 172 appetite, 185-6 Appius Claudius Caecus, 85-6 Aquinas, Thomas, 23-4, 38-9, 113-14, 120-1, 172, 202-3 Arendt, Hannah, 2–4, 7, 36 Conti Odorisio, 147-8 Machiavelli and, 91 Argyropoulos, John, 14, 58–60 Aristotle, 2, 4, 6, 15, 17–19, 145–7, 215. See also specific texts Acciaiuoli on, 15-16 Albergati and, 140-1 Arendt and, 3-4 Bodin and, 108–10, 116–17, 131–2, 151–2, 165-6, 192-3 citizenship and, 168-74 Cicero and, 66 on city, 29-30 on conjunction of male and female, 35-6 constitutions and, 169-70, 191 family and, 152-3 on friendship and justice in, 37-8 happiness and, 135-6 husband and, 42 on husbands and wives, 42 Le Roy and, 131-2, 156-7 marriage and, 35-6, 44-5 Maturanzio and, 56, 60-1 on nature, 21 De officiis and, 64 philia and, 49 polis and, 168-9 politeia and, 149 practical philosophy, 13

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

> Roman reasoning, Aristotelian language and, 189–93 on rule, 32 structure of government and, 149-50 wealth and, 160 on wives, 42 wives in Aristotelian theory, 184-5 Arnisaeus, Henning, 140-4 arts, 30–1 auctoritas, 215-16 Augustine, 156, 166-7 Augustus, 210–13 De l'authorité du Roy (Belloy), 150-1 Barbaro, Francesco, 181 beasts, 24-5, 79 Bédé, Jean, 187-8 Belloy, Pierre de, 150-1, 187-8 Bellum Gallicum (Caesar), 138-9, 209 bene vivendum, 28-9 Benvento, Roffreda da, 217–18 Birck, Sixt, 24 Boccaccio, 34-5 Bodin, Jean, 8, 106, 109-11, 145, 217-18. See also specific texts absolute monarchy and, 107 Albergati and, 128-9, 140-4, 153-4 Aristotle and, 108–10, 116–17, 131–2, 151-2, 165-6, 192-3 citizenship and, 168-74 Arnisaeus and, 140-4 Augustine and, 166-7 bona externa, 161–2 citizenship and, 120 commonwealth and, 204 community and, 133 conjugal relationship and, 179-81 consummation and, 204 divine inspiration and, 127 equality and, 175–6 family and, 110–12, 130–40, 190–1, 193 - 4right ordering of, 164-5 role of, 109-10 female rule and, 207 gender and, 107-8 happiness and, 158–9 on holy flame of friendship, 124-5 ideology of order advocated by, 106-7 imperium and, 186-7 Justinian and, 123 Le Roy and, 157-8 marriage and, 176-7, 200-2, 205-6 monarchical sovereignty, 127-8 Montecatini and, 218-20

Index

251

morality and, 154-8 oeconomics and, 145-6 paterfamilias and, 117 patria potestas and, 199, 219 Plato and, 163–4 polis and, 168-9 politics and, 145–6, 165 Politics and, 131-2 power and, 126 on reason, 185–6 republique and, 112 res publica and, 174-5 Roman Law and, 120–1, 152–3 rule and, 189 separation and, 214-15 sociability and, 130 sovereignty and, 215–16, 219 Tiraqueau and, 206-7 vocabulary of state, 130-40 women and, 184 legal status of, 210–11 bona externa, 160-2 Bonfante, 196 Borgia, Cesare, 103-4, 227 Bracciolini, Poggio, 74–5 breastfeeding, 72-3 Brèche, Jean, 121–2 Brett, Annabel, 79 Brundage, James, 202 Bruni, Ľeonardo, 8–9, 13–14, 28–9, 74–5, 109-10 Alberti and, 66 Cicero and, 29-30 on citizens, 34-5 on domestic sphere, 32-3 downfall of Roman Empire, 212-13 Florence and, 34 on husbands and wives, 42 Lefèvre d'Étaples and, 114–15, 147 Oeconomica and, 39-40, 114, 160 Oeconomica translated by, 15, 26 on oeconomics and politics, 30-1 William of Moerbeke and, 192 Brutus, Junius, 100-1 Budé, Guillaume, 119–22 Burckhardt, Jacob, 227 bürgerliche Gesellschaft, 13

Caesar, Julius, 138–9, 209 canon law, 44, 194–5, 208–9, 214–15 Cantiuncula, Claudius, 121–2 celibacy, 224–5 Chauviré, Roger, 109 *chef de famille*, 150–1

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

252

children, 47-8, 67, 177-8, 200, 204-5 communal care of, 67-8 fathers and, 227 Machiavelli and, 85 natural law and, 121-2 Palmieri and, 71-2 Christ, 203–4 Christianity, 86-7 Chrysostom, John, 202-3 Church Fathers, 44 Cicero, 14, 24, 28-9, 52-4, 63, 76, 124, 159. See also specific texts Acciaiuoli and, 26, 64 Alberti and, 67-8 Bruni and, 29-30 citizenship and, 61-2 on marriage, 57-8 Marso and, 55-6 Oeconomica, 66 oikeiosis and, 54-5 res publica and, 155-6 seminarium rei publicae, 58 Varro and, 60-1 virtue and, 57 Cinquecento, 59, 64-6, 79 citizens, 1 Bruni on, 34-5 non-citizens and, 6 res publica, relationship of citizens to, 171 wives and, 46-7 citizenship, 5-6, 64 Bodin and, 120, 168-74 Cicero and, 61-2 definitions of, 118 gender and, 47-8 necessities of, 165-8 participative, 35 Rome and, 196-7 slavery and, 172-3 cittadini, 67 city, 24-6, 45, 130-40. See also civitas; polis Aristotle on, 29-30 domus and, 114-15 form and order of, 27-8 genesis of, 78-83 good life and, 29-30 household and, 17-19, 23-6, 147-8 Acciaiuoli on, 20-1 household prioritas over, 27 Machiavelli on friendship and, 78, 88-9 marriage and, 39 material side, 42 Oeconomica and, 28 personalised, 78 singularity of, 20

Index

city-states, 42, 46-7, 106-7 civic concord, 51 civic humanism, 34-5 civic life, 35 civic relationships, 76 civic virtue, 68-9 civilis, 45, 47 civility, 78 civitas, 19, 30, 39, 42, 115-16, 148 exclusion from, 171-2 family and, 110, 117 imperium patrisfamilias and, 138 politics and, 136 res publica and, 118, 130-5, 137, 139-40, 143 De Civitate Dei (Augustine), 156 civitates, 56-7 Clichtove, Josse, 175 Code of Justinian, 194-5 coemptio, 198-9 coital theory, 202 coitus, 202-3 common good, 83, 88, 166-7 commonwealth, 177–8 Bodin and, 204 daily life of, 172 downfall of, 210 family and, 112-17 felicité and, 167 happiness and, 167–8 private sphere of, 183 procreation and, 177 property and, 174 virtue and, 156-7 communis societas, 24, 28 community, 21, 29-30, 56-7, 63, 88-9, 124-6, 134, 204-5. See also political community Bodin and, 133 children and, 67-8 desire for, 53 fostering, 130 of households, 156-7 individual and, 89, 219 law and, 117 oeconomics and, 15-16 perfectibility of, 21 of property, 174-8 roots of, 58 stability of, 76, 78 well-being of, 68-9 concord, 70-1 concordia ordinum, 52-4, 87 concubinage, 200 confarreatio, 198-9 conjugal, 34, 38 conjugal power, 194, 219

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

> conjugal relationship, 46-7, 56-7, 173-4 Bodin and, 179–81 structure of, 191 conjugal rule, 190-1 conjugal society, 32-3 conjunction of male and female, 35-6 Connan, François, 120-1 Considerazioni (Guicciardini), 82 constitutions, 88-9, 169-70, 191 consummation, 202-4 Bodin and, 204 canon law and, 214–15 contemplation, 34-5, 165-8 Conti Odorisio, Ginevra, 147–50 Corpus Iuris Civilis, 122-3, 195-6, 216-17 corruption, 128-9 corruzione, 100-1 Council of Trent, 168, 204 creativity, 101-2 culture, 222 cupiditas, 185-6 Decalogue, 176, 220 Decemvirs, 76-7, 85-6 Decline and Fall (Gibbon), 211 Desan, Sabine, 9–10 Descrittione dell' Affrica (Africanus), 115 Digest, 38-9, 44, 120, 152-4, 182, 194-5 marriage and, 201 women and, 197 disciplina domestica, 15-16 discord, 51, 74 discordi, 72–3 Discorsi (Machiavelli), 74, 76-8, 84-9, 92-3 corruzione and, 100-1 Fortuna and, 95 De i discorsi politici (Albergati), 140-4 Discourses (Machiavelli), 82 De divinatione (Cicero), 92-3 divine inspiration, 127 divine law, 204-5 divine rights theory of kingship, 225-6 division of labour, 41 divorce, 214-15, 224-5 De Doctrina Christiana (Augustine), 166-7 domestic animal, 23-4 domestic education, 83-6 domestic life, 1, 7 domestic society, 25 domestic sphere, 32-3 conjugal and, 34 political community and, 50 domus, 4, 8-9, 30-1, 115-17, 205 city and, 114-15 politics and, 22

Index

Dreiständetheorie (Luther), 223-4

droict et ordre, 157–8

253

droit gouvernement, 166-7 earthly republic, 21-2 education, 83-9 equality, 47-8, 172, 184-5, 226-7 Bodin and, 175-6 marriage and, 189–90 property, 174 Erasmus of Rotterdam, 53 ethical sub-disciplines, 16 ethics, 73-4, 154-8, 163-4, 168-74 Ethics (Aristotle), 13-14, 44-5, 159-60 eudaimonia, 165-6 Eudemian Ethics (Aristotle), 15 Eve, 151, 187-8 De l'Excellence de Roy (Le Roy), 119-20 exclusion, 154-5, 171-2 extra civitatem, 24, 114-15, 172 Fabius Maximus, 94-5 factions, 75-6 Della Famiglia (Alberti), 50, 64-6, 68-70, 160-1 familia, 8-9, 30-1, 204-5 family Aristotle and, 152-3 Bodin and, 110-12, 130-40, 190-1, 193-4 right ordering of, 164–5 role of, 109–10 civitas and, 110, 117 commonwealth and, 112-17 law and, 83-4 love and, 58-9 natural family-associations, 125-6 naturalness, 116–17 paternal sovereignty and, 117-30 political family structure, 87 politics and, 125 republica and, 142–3 res publica and, 113-14 right ordering of, 164-5 role of, 109-10 Roman Law and, 193-205 self-sufficient, 115-16 sovereignty and, 152, 177-8 wealth and, 158-65 family life, 6-7, 17, 88-9 reappraisal of, 33-4 state and, 32 farreum, 198–9 fathers, 122-3, 125, 187-8, 225 children and, 227

potestas and, 204–5

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

254

felicitas, 159-62 res publica and, 163-4 felicité, 167 felicity, 167–8 female citizens, 5-6, 168-74 female rule, 205-8 femininity, 90-2, 227 nature and, 97 filiifamilias, 184–5, 196–7 Filmer, Robert, 150–1, 187–8, 225–6 De finibus (Cicero), 53-4 fiume rovinoso, 97 Florence, 5-6, 11, 14, 31, 33-4, 67-8, 71, 74-8, 89, 100-1, 103 Bruni and, 34 Florentine political language, 52 ruling elite in, 33-4 Florentinus, 118, 184 Fortuna, 93-4, 97 Discorsi and, 95 Machiavelli and, 92-3, 95, 97-8, 162 virtù and, 89-92, 94-5 fortune, 92-8 Machiavelli and, 89-90 material, 158-9 Fortune is a Woman (Pitkin), 91 forum, 4 The Foundations of Modern Political Thought (Skinner), 162 France, 8–10, 15, 97–8, 108–10, 113, 126, 133, 153, 177, 205-7, 209, 220 Francogallia (Hotman), 126–7, 138–9 Franklin, Julian, 106–7 free people, 6, 31, 43-5 French polity, 205–8 French Renaissance, 107-8 friendship, 37-8, 49-50, 57, 62, 70-1 Bodin on holy flame of, 124-5 domestic, 51 Lefèvre d'Étaples and, 136 Machiavelli on city and, 78, 88-9 maintaining, 125–6 marital friendship, 201 marriage and, 57-64, 72 as means to power, 78 visual representation of, 52 frui Deo, 166-7 Gaius, 198-9, 219 Gallic argument, 205-6 gender, 5, 89–90, 211–12, 227

gender, 5, 89–90, 211–12, 22 Bodin and, 107–8 citizenship and, 47–8 gendered realities, 9–10 liberty and, 179–88

Index

politics, gendered understanding of mechanisms of, 186-7 relationships, 6-7, 31 modern, 8 sovereignty and, 179-88 Germany, 97–8 Gibbon, Edward, 211 Giesey, Ralph, 182 Gilbert, Allan H., 90 Giles of Rome, 100 giovani nobili, 101 glory, 162–3 good life, 18–19, 28–9, 160 city and, 29-30 Le Roy and, 136 marriage and, 38-42 grand dichotomy, 2-3 greed, 159-60 Greek and Roman political philosophy, 1, 4–5 Guicciardini, Francesco, 78, 82, 104 Machiavelli and, 82 gynaecocratia, 207 Habermas, Jürgen, 3 Hale, John, 103 Hanley, Sarah, 9–10, 108 happiness, 159-60 Aristotle and, 135–6 Bodin and, 158-9 commonwealth and, 167-8 household and, 114-15 Nicomachean Ethics and, 165-6 hatred, 214–15 Hausväterliteratur, 225 Hegel, G. W. F., 13 hereditary rulers, 98-101 hierarchy, 172–3, 184–5 highest good, 37 Historiae florentini populi (Bruni), 14 Hobbes, Thomas, 23-4 honestum, 59–60 Hörnqvist, Mikael, 100 Hotman, François, 126-7, 138-9, 153 household, 3, 32-3, 108, 168. See also domus; oikos city and, 17-19, 23-6, 147-8 Acciaiuoli on, 20-1 community of, 156-7 constitution of, 27-8 happiness and, 114-15 highest good and, 37 monarchy and, 191-2 politics and, 57-8, 179 prioritas over city, 27 ruling, 42

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

> Huguenot theory, 108-9 Human Condition (Arendt), 2 husband, 37-40, 47-8, 179, 194-5 Aristotle on, 42 Bruni on, 42 law and, 40 potestas of, 216-17 power of, 209–10 Roman Law and, 216–17 sovereignty of, 173-4 wives exalted relationship with, 40-1 identitas, 175 imitation, 102-3, 116-17 immorality, 200-1 imperium, 47, 135, 183-4, 201, 204, 215-16. See also merum imperium; summum imperium Bodin and, 186–7 conjugal rule and, 190-1 domestic, 211 external, 184 marital, 211-12 Montecatini and, 218 of pater familias, 116, 138 potestas and, 220-1 private rule and, 192 public, 211 inclusion, 154-5 inequality, 172-3 inimicizia, 76 innovazione, 101 Institutes/ Institutiones (Gaius), 61-2, 120, 219 Institutes/ Institutiones (Justinian), 120-1, 219 De institutione feminae Christianae (Vives), 181 De inventione (Cicero), 79 Istorie Fiorentine (Machiavelli), 14, 74-6 Italian city-states, 5-6 Italian humanism, 162-3 Italian political thought, 14 Italian Renaissance, 106-8 ius vitae necisque, 121, 210-11 iusta nuptia, 201 Jacourt, Chevalier, 177–8 Jaeger, Werner, 3 Joseph, 202-3

Justinian, 120–1, 123, 194–5 kingship, 80, 113 kinship-relations, 125 Klapisch-Zuber, Christiane, 9–10

justice, 23, 37-8, 62, 82, 168

Index

Knolles, Richard, 133 Kuehn, Thomas, 9–10 Landesvater, 225 law, 38-42, 46-7, 86-9. See also Roman Law canon law, 44, 194-5, 208-9, 214-15 community and, 117 divine law, 204-5 family and, 83-4 husband and, 40 legibus solutus, 207–8 Machiavelli and, 82 natural law, 38–9, 121–2, 204–5, 220 philosophy and, 152-4 power and, 181 wives and, 40 Le Jay, François, 187-8 Le Roy, Louis, 112-13, 119-21, 129, 131 Aristotle and, 131-2, 156-7 Bodin and, 157-8 good life and, 136 police and, 148-9 on *Politics*, 131–2, 156–7 république and, 134 Lee, Daniel, 107 Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 23, 37, 40–1, 114, 145-6 Bruni and, 114–15, 147 friendship and, 136 on Politics, 47 on women, 43 leges coniugales, 218 De legibus (Cicero), 53 De legibus connubialibus (Tiraqueau), 207, 217-18 legibus solutus, 207–8 *libertas*, 212–13 liberty, 86-9, 118-19, 179-88, 213 Lives of Dante and Petrarch (Bruni), 34-5 Livy, 85-6, 100-1 Locke, John, 225-6 Lombard, Peter, 202-4 love, 49-50, 56-7 emergence of state and, 117-30 family and, 58-9 for liberty, 86-9 marriage and, 59-60 parental, 54-5 Stoic teachings and, 53 Lucretius, 81-2, 124 Luther, Martin, 223-5 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 8, 14, 50-2, 74-8, 80. See also specific texts Albergati and, 140

255

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

256

Machiavelli, Niccolò (cont.) Alberti and, 83-4 anti-republican sentiments and, 85-6 Arendt and, 91 children and, 85 civic education and, 84 common good and, 83 corruzione and, 100-1 on creativity, 101-2 Fabius Maximus and, 94-5 Fortuna and, 92–3, 97–8, 162 fortune and, 89-90 on friendship and city, 78, 88-9 Giles of Rome and, 100 Guicciardini and, 82 on law, 82 liberty and, 86-7, 213 Lucius Junius Brutus and, 101 marriage and, 89 masculinity and, 90-1 misogyny and, 91-2 Palmieri and, 83-4 Polybius and, 80-1 principi naturali and, 99-100 republics and, 87 sociability and, 79 tyranny and, 88-9 uomo nuovo and, 98-9 *virtù* and, 95, 102–3 women and, 51, 103-5 Machiavellian Moment (Pocock), 3 Machiavelli's Prince and its forerunners (Gilbert), 90 manus, 197–9, 218 mapping, 96 marriage, 7, 20, 69-70, 120-1, 185-6, 224-5 Acciaiuoli and, 43-6 Aristotle and, 35-6, 44-5 Bodin and, 176-7, 200-2, 205-6 Cicero on, 57-8 city and, 39 civic life and, 35 Digest and, 201 equality and, 189-90 friendship and, 57-64, 72 good life and, 38-42 indissolubility of, 204 intermarriages between ruling families, 84 legitimate, 122 love and, 59-60 Machiavelli and, 89 manus and, 197-8 marital friendship, 201 marital imperium, 211-12 marital power, 204

Index

mothers and, 177 nature of, 35-8 Oeconomica and, 36, 41-2 politics and, 42-7, 109-10, 206-7, 220-2 Politics and, 35–6 power and, 214-15 Roman Law and, 193-205 rule and, 191-2 structure of, 65 summum imperium and, 181 women and, 199 Marso, Pietro, 53-4, 58-60 Cicero and, 55-6 Nicomachean Ethics and, 58 rape of the Sabines, 62-3 Mary, 202-3 masculinity, 4, 90-2, 227 materfamilias, 176-7, 193-4 matrimonium iustum, 196-7 Maturanzio, Francesco, 56-7, 60-1 Medici, Lorenzo di, 96 Melanchthon, Philip, 224 merum imperium, 182-3 Metaphysics (Aristotle), 21, 134, 146-7 Methodus ad facilem historiarum cognitionem (Bodin), 108–9, 133–4, 155–6, 162 misogyny, 69–70, 91–2 moderatores civitatum, 157-8 modern state, 1, 52 modo di vivere, 87 monarchia, 32-3 monarchie royale, 207–8 monarchy, 25-6, 46-7, 177, 187-8 absolute, 107 household and, 191-2 pater familias and, 188 Rome and, 127 sovereignty, monarchical, 127-8 Montecatini, Antonio, 29, 43, 46-7, 122-3, 172, 218–20 morality, 154-8, 164-5 moral active philosophy, 15-16 moral philosophy, 15 More, Thomas, 163-4, 174 mothers, 41, 68, 125, 177, 221 natural law, 38–9, 121–2, 204–5, 220 natural sociability, 21, 23-4 nature, 21, 96–105, 117–18, 222 needs, 168-74 neo-Roman, 4 Nicomachean Ethics (Aristotle), 17–19, 27, 44–5, 58, 63 Argyropoulos translation of, 58-60

friendship and justice in, 37–8

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

> happiness and, 165-6 Marso and, 58 Maturanzio and, 60–1 Melanchthon and, 224 philia and, 49 Politics and, 146–7 Nifo, Agostino, 15-16 non-citizens, 6 obedience, 118-20, 170 Oeconomica (Aristotle), 15, 26-31, 146-7, 160, 181 Bruni and, 39–40, 114, 160 Cicero and, 66 city and, 28 commentaries on, 137-8 marriage and, 36, 41-2 opening of, 32 oeconomics, 16, 31, 73-4, 154-8, 223-4 Bodin and, 145-6 Bruni on politics and, 30-1 community and, 15-16 politics and, 23, 32 public, 145-52 state and, 178 De officiis (Cicero), 24, 52-4, 63, 124, 198-9 Aristotle and, 64 cardinal virtues and, 57 first book of, 58 Marso and, 55-6 Varro and, 60–1 oikeiosis, 54-5, 61 oikonomikē, 32–3 oikos, 4, 109-10 Oratio Pro Flacco (Cicero), 159 Orsi family, 103-4 Palmieri, Matteo, 50, 64-6, 70-4 children and, 71-2 education and, 83 Machiavelli and, 83-4 parental love, 54-5 parricidia, 214-15 Pasquier, Étienne, 119–20 paterfamilias, 32-3, 39-40, 67, 115-16, 121-2, 137-8, 141-2, 176-7, 196-7, 205, 210-11 Bodin and, 117 command of, 184 *imperium* of, 116 monarchy and, 188 potestas and, 197-9 summum imperium and, 150–1 paternal power, 123–4, 219 paternal sovereignty, 117–30

Index

257

patria potestas, 121-3, 182, 196 Bodin and, 199, 219 manus and, 198-9 power of, 208–9 Rome and, 122-3 Patriarcha (Filmer), 150–1, 225–6 Patriarchalism in Political Thought (Schochet), 225-6 Patricius, Franciscus, 99 patrisfamilias, 138 Périon, Joachim, 23–4, 31, 131, 160–1 perpetual principate, 100 personalised city, 78 Petrarch, 34-5, 96 philia, 49 philosophy, 152-4. See also practical philosophy activa philosophia, 26–7 active philosophy, 15-16 Greek and Roman political philosophy, 1, 4-5 moral active philosophy, 15-16 moral philosophy, 15 women as philosophers, 227 Physics (Aristotle), 21-2, 146-7 Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel, 91 Plato, 218 Bodin and, 163-4 community of property and, 174 plena potestas, 219 plenitudo potestatis, 219 Pocock, J. G. A., 3, 89, 93–4, 101–2 police, 148-50, 152 polis, 32, 42, 131-2, 168-9 politeia, 27-8, 131, 141-2, 149 Politeia (Plato), 174 political animal, 23-4 political community, 17, 110, 113–15, 125, 131-5. See also polis classical values of, 138 domestic sphere and, 50 good of, 214 material dimension of, 131 moral underpinnings of, 139-40, 156 needs of, 134 origins of, 55-8, 78, 82, 117, 120-1, 123-4 rule in, 191 sense of belonging to, 80-1 stable, 89 politics, 7, 73-4, 154-8 Bodin and, 145-6, 165 Bruni on oeconomics and, 30-1 civitas and, 136 domestic life and, 7 domus and, 22 family and, 125

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

258

politics (cont.) gendered understanding of mechanisms of, 186-7 household and, 57-8, 179 marriage and, 42-7, 109-10, 206-7, 220-2 as masculinity, 4 modern understanding of, 8 nature of, 35-8 oeconomics and, 23, 32 of private sphere, 145-52 singularity of, 20 Les Six livres de la République and, 153 women excluded from political participation, 5–6 Politics (Aristotle), 15-19, 29-30, 32, 63, 135-6, 189 Acciaiuoli on, 20-1 Albergati on, 140-1 Bodin on, 131-2 commentaries on, 6, 13-14, 20-1, 26, 79, 129, 218-21 Segni on, 21-2 French translation of, 112–13 on husbands and wives, 42 Le Roy on, 131-2, 156-7 Lefèvre d'Étaples on, 47 marriage and, 35-6 Marso on, 55-6 Maturanzio on, 56 nature of rule and, 189 Nicomachean Ethics and, 146-7 Les Six livres de la République and, 109-10 structure of government and, 149-50 politikos, 45 polity, 114-15, 125-6 desire for, 158-9 French, 205-8 res publica and, 130 Polybius, 80-1, 124 popular sovereignty, 126-7 potestas, 47, 215-16. See also patria potestas of fathers, 204-5 of husbands, 216-17 imperium and, 220-1 manus and, 218 paterfamilias and, 197-9 paternal, 205-6 plena, 219 summa potestas, 182-3 power, 92–5, 103 Adam and, 187-8 Bodin and, 126 conjugal, 194, 219 friendship as means to, 78 of husband, 209-10

Index

law and, 181 marital power, 204 marriage and, 214-15 paternal, 123-4, 219 of patria potestas, 208-9 public, 181-2 sovereign power, 106, 189, 207-8 practical philosophy, 15, 36, 153 circular scheme of, 73-4 Giles of Rome and, 100 praesidentia civilis, 46-7 prince, 90, 92–6, 98–102, 119–20 as Landesvater, 225 nature of, 91-2 vivere libero and, 34-5 Il Principe (Machiavelli), 88-9, 95-9 principe naturale, 98–105 principe virtuoso, 104-5 priority, 21, 26 prius, 22 private sphere of commonwealth, 183 politics of, 145-52 public sphere and, 2-4 women and, 1, 181 Procopius, 210–11 procreation, 18-19 commonwealth and, 177 république and, 193-4 property, 28, 88-9, 120, 145, 153, 174-8, 213 community of, 174-8 protection, 77, 129-30, 170, 173-4, 198-9 protestant reformation, 223-4, 226 Psalms, 224-5 public power, 181-2 public sphere, 1, 5, 160-1 oeconomics and, 145-52 private sphere and, 2-4 Quattrocento, 59, 64-6, 79 quid facit matrimonium, 202 rape of Lucretia, 100-1 rape of the Sabines, 62-3 reason, 23, 38-9, 43-4, 56-7, 167-8, 184-6 Aristotelian reasoning, 115–16 obedience and, 118 Roman reasoning, 189-93 speech and, 72 De regime principum (Colonna), 100 De regno (Patricius), 99 regnum, 95

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

> religion, 86-7, 137, 166, 169, 223-4 Renaissance commentators, 13, 17, 22, 50, 53, 76 Republic (Plato), 163-4, 175, 218 republica, 141-3 De Republica libri sex (Bodin), 109–11, 137 republicanism, 8, 34-5, 70-1, 173-4 republics, 17, 51, 69, 73-7, 85-7, 95, 101 res familiaris, 27-8, 30-2 res publica, 27, 110–11, 148, 150–1, 176 Bodin and, 174–5 Cicero and, 155-6 citizens' relationship to, 171 *civitas* and, 118, 130–5, 137, 139–40, 143 communal elements of, 180-1 conjugal rule and, 190-1 corporatist nature of, 123-4 death of, 208 droit gouvernement and, 166-7 family and, 113-14 felicitas and, 163-4 function of, 112-13 polity and, 130 res familiaris and, 27-8, 30-2 rule over, 189-90 res publica christiana, 172-3 Riario, Girolamo, 103-Ricordi Politici e Civili (Guicciardini), 78 rightful order, 164–5 Roman Law, 44, 110-11, 121-2, 193, 195-6 Bodin and, 120-1, 152-3 French customs and, 205-6 husbands and, 216–17 marriage and family and, 193-205 slavery and, 171-2 summa potestas and, 182 wives and, 197–8 Roman political thought, 1 Roman reasoning, 189-93 Romani iuri interpretes, 205-6 Rome, 76-7, 115-16 citizenship and, 196-7 downfall of Roman Empire, 210, 212–13 founding of, 100-1 monarchy and, 127 patria potestas and, 122-3 virtù and, 93-4 wives in, 216-17 Rorty, Amelie, 165-6 royalism, 150–1 rule, 25–6, 32–3, 189 Aristotle on, 32 Bodin and, 189 conjugal, 190-1

Index

female rule, 205–8

marriage and, 191-2

259

nature of, 189 in political community, 191 private rule, 192 over res publica, 189–90 De re rustica (Varro), 60–1 Sallust, 211-12 sanctitas, 203-4 Saxonhouse, Arlene, 104 Schmitt, Charles, 109–10 Schochet, Gordon, 225-6 Secret History (Procopius), 210-11 seditioni civili, 72–3 Segni, Bernardo, 14, 17-19, 40-1 Acciaiuoli and, 20 on Politics, 21-2 semina, 58 semina justitiae, 55–6 seminarium, 112-13 seminarium rei publicae, 26, 57-61, 112-13 Semplonius, Publius, 85 Sententiae (Lombard), 202-3 separation, 214-15 Sforza, Caterina, 103–5, 227 Shepard, Max, 182 significatio, 203-4 Signoria, 14 Les Six livres de la République (Bodin), 106, 108–9, 112–13, 134–5, 139–40, 150–1, 162, 168-9, 205 complexities of, 107 consummation and, 204 emergence of state and, 117–18 family and, 193–4 female rule and, 207 Latin and French versions of, 139-40 moral foundations of state and, 154-5 On the order of the citizens chapter of, 171-2 politics and, 153 Politics and, 109-10 procreation and, 193-4 republique and, 112 structure of government and, 149-50 vernacular tradition and, 110–11 Skinner, Quentin, 51, 82, 162 slavery, 124, 151-2, 170 citizenship and, 172-3 Roman Law and, 171-2 sociability, 3, 50, 52-3, 55-6, 66, 78, 80, 117-18, 130 Bodin and, 130

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

260

sociability (cont.) justice and, 82 Machiavelli and, 79 natural, 21, 23–4, 129 vice and, 128-9 women and, 226-7 social intercourse, 57 societas civilis, 13–14, 28, 116–17, 131–2, 137 society, 157-8, 187 as hierarchical, 172-3 Soderini, Piero, 101 sovereign power, 106, 189, 207-8 sovereignty, 130-40, 150-1 absolute, 179 Bodin and, 215-16, 219 family and, 152, 177-8 gender and, 179-88 of husbands, 173-4 merum imperium and, 183 monarchical, 127-8 paternal, 117-30 popular, 126–7 specula principis, 99 speech, 2, 5-6, 23-5, 72 state, 32, 143-4 Bodin vocabulary of, 130-40 emergence of, 79, 117-30 gli stati, 96–7 moral foundations of state, 154–5 necessities of, 170 oeconomics and, 178 Stoic teachings, 52-5 love and, 53 Storie Fiorentine (Guicciardini), 104 Strukturkrise der Öffentlichkeit (Habermas), 3 sub-humanity, 3 subordination, 184-5 substantia, 30–1 Suetonius, 211-12 summa potestas, 112, 182-3 summum bonum, 156 summum imperium, 115–16, 121–2, 150–1, 182, 191-2 marriage and, 181 Tacitus, 211-12 Tarquins, 85, 100-1 Tercets on Fortune (Machiavelli), 93 terra, 141-2 Theodora, 210–11 Tiraqueau, André, 153, 206-7,

Index

Two Treatises (Locke), 225-6 tyranny, 51, 68–9, 76, 78, 88–9, 100–1, 118-19, 122-3, 151-2, 212-13 Ulpian, 176-7, 201, 216-17 umori, 87, 89–90 universitas, 59-60 uomo nuovo, 98-9, 103-4 uomo virtuoso, 93–4, 101–2 urbs, 26, 42, 113-14, 138-42 usus, 198–9 Utopia (More), 174 De re uxoria (Barbaro), 181 De uxoris officio, 181 Varro, Marcus, 60-1, 165-6 veneficia, 214–15 De verborum significatione, 121-2, 152-3, 153-4, 182 veritas, 203-4 Vermigli, Peter, 16 vernacular tradition, 33-5, 64-74 Les Six livres de la République and, 110–11 Vettori, Piero, 23, 129 vice, 128-9 violence, 124 against women, 62-3 virtù, 75-6, 88-9, 93-4, 101-2 Fortuna and, 89-92, 94-5 Machiavelli and, 95, 102–3 Virtù vince fortuna, 161 virtue, 37-8, 68-9, 168-9 Cicero and, 57 commonwealth and, 156-7 glory and, 162-3 seeds of, 58 Della vita, costumi e studi del chiarissimo poeta Dante (Boccaccio), 34-5 vita activa, 35, 89, 168 Della Vita Civile (Palmieri), 50, 70-4 vita contemplativa, 168 vita monastica, 15-16 vita politica/civilis, 15–16 Vite di Dante e di Petrarca (Bruni), 34-5 vivere civile, 83, 86, 101 vivere libero, 34-5 Vives, Jean Luis, 181 wealth, 31, 67, 152-5, 160-5, 199 family and, 158-65

William of Moerbeke, 109–10, 192 witchcraft, 162 wives, 37–40, 47–8, 179, 206 Aristotle on, 42 Bruni on, 42

217-18

trinoctium, 198–9

Tuck, Richard, 107

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-48705-4 — Gendering the Renaissance Commonwealth Anna Becker Index <u>More Information</u>

> citizens and, 46-7 conjugal power and, 194 contesting submissive wife, 216-21 doubly subjected, 191-2 duties of, 215 husband exalted relationship with, 40-1 law and, 40 property and, 174-8 Roman Law and, 197-8 in Rome, 216–17 sovereignty of husbands and, 173-4 zone of influence, 44-5 woman law and category of, 6 as legal or civic category, 6 politics and woman-question, 6-7 women, 88–9, 211–12, 221, 223 Bodin and, 184 Digest and, 197 excluded from political participation, 5-6

Index

261

female rule, 205–8 Lefèvre d'Étaples on, 43 legal status of, 210–11 Machiavelli and, 51, 103–5 marriage and, 199 monolithically constructed public sphere and, 5 offices held by, 215 as philosophers, 227 political-public sphere and, 1 power and, 103 private sphere and, 1, 181 sociability and, 226–7 violence against, 62–3

Xenophon, 145-6, 149-53

Zasius, Udalricus, 121–2 *zoon politikon*, 23–4 Zuckert, Catherine, 43