## Contents

**Acknowledgments**  
*Page vi*

**Notes on Terminology and Language**  
*Page xi*

1. **Introduction**  
*Page 1*

1. **Black Is a Country, n’est-ce pas? Race, Rights and Nation in the Wilsonian Moment**  
*Page 14*

2. **Anti-imperial Comrades: Black Radicalism and the Communist Possibility**  
*Page 48*

3. **La vogue nègre: Racial Renaissance at the Intersection of Republic, Empire and Democracy**  
*Page 86*

4. **Civilization’s Gone to Hell? Revolutionary Poetry, Humanism and the Crisis of Sovereignty**  
*Page 114*

5. **Give Me Liberty! Black Intellectual Struggles against Fascism in the Fight for Democracy**  
*Page 148*

6. **“A New Fascism, the American Brand”: Anti-communism, Anti-imperialism and the Struggle for the West**  
*Page 190*

7. **“The Sword of Damocles”: Présence Africaine and Decolonization in the Face of the Cold War**  
*Page 237*

8. **Epilogue**  
*Page 279*

9. **Bibliography**  
*Page 284*

10. **Index**  
*Page 309*