

Aboi (circle), 200, 214	agricultural statistics, 29n14, 33n32,
administrative statistics, 9, 33n31, 183n32	321n19
area (see area statistics)	dependence on, 203, 234, 317-18
crime (see National Crime Records	disputed area/territory, 94, 96
Bureau)	jhum/shifting cultivation, 73, 98-9,
electorate (see electorate/electoral rolls)	182n29, 234, 300
employment/unemployment (see	NSSO, 266, 278n30
employment/unemployment	reforms, 29n14, 235n2
statistics)	supply shocks, 235n2
school enrolment, 129 (see also gross	wet cultivation, 73, 94, 98
school enrolment [GSE])	share in employment, 317-18
GDP, 13, 26n1, 28n11, 32n27, 33n32,	Ahom, 76-7, 113n28, 113n33
300, 317	American Baptist missionaries, 113n30,
ILP, 189n75	115n46, 319n3
MGNREGS, 240n32	Andaman and Nicobar, 45, 123, 256, 274n1
number of villages, 73, 97-8, 112n24,	297
119n80, 140, 255–6	Andhra Pradesh, 15, 22, 29n13
poverty, 273, 280n45 (see also Expert	border/border dispute/territorial dispute
Groups on poverty)	68, 70, 110n13
Afghanistan, 6–7	census in, 70, 180n14, 302
Against Corruption and Unabated Taxation	electorate, 185n45
(ACAUT), 198, 241n37, 246n76	tribes in, 302
age	Angami, 155, 167, 176, 212. See also Rio, N.
baptism, 154, 186n52	Baptist Church, 155
heaping, 134–5, 181n18	Catholic Church, 154
profile of population (see population	conflict with other Naga tribes, 93, 102,
statistics)	205, 209, 244n56
misreporting, 181n18, 205, 243n47-8	delimitation, 217
voting (see voting age)	electoral, 216-17, 233-4, 247n83
Agriculture	language, 50, 102, 175-6, 178, 226, 310,
agricultural land, 203, 234, 302	322n30
agricultural labour, 94–5	Naga Club, 39



Index 373

territory/villages, 118n70, 130, 205, 209, Assam-Nagaland border, 58, 60 212, 244n55, 244n56 area statistics, 66, 69, 111n18, 111n20 'Bangladeshi' immigrants, 96-7, 165, 170, tribe, 24, 167, 209, 212, 220, 244n55, 244n56, 247n83 Anglo-Indians, 52n9 border/border dispute, 57, 66-9, 71, 79, Ao, 155, 167, 176, 212. See also Jamir, S. C. 86-7, 92-99, 106, 112n24, 112n26, Ao Senden, 218 115n48, 117n65, 118n69-70, Christianity, 38, 155 119n77-8, 120n84, 121n95 conflict with other Naga tribes, 209, 'Bangladeshi' immigrants, 94, 97 233-4, 238n18 competitive developmentalism (see delimitation, 210, 217-18, 238n18 competitive developmentalism) electoral, 209-10, 218 map, 68-9, 70, 75, 78, 93, 100, 103, language, 49-50, 120, 176, 182n25, 107, 108n2, 110n14, 290 Naga insurgents, 99 191n90 content errors, 182n25, 191n90 interdependence along border, 94, 96, 99, 100, 118n71, 119n82 territory/villages, 24, 143, 209, 212, 217-18,244n55 role of union government, 95 tribe, 24, 143, 155, 167, 209, 212, 220, villages, 67, 75, 95-9, 112n24, 112n27, 234, 244n55 121n95 Aquqhnaqua (circle), 70, 73, 98-9 census in, 30n20, 39, 52n10, 67, 69, 71-3, area statistics, 9-10, 41, 57, 109n7, 111n17, 75-6, 93, 107, 111n21-2, 112n25, 124, 132, 139, 146, 157, 301–2, 320n8 forest, 35n46, 111n20 309 - 10mutually inconsistent, 19, 53n11, 62, 66-7 content errors in, 75-6, 163 Nagaland, 41, 62-9 manipulation of, 179n2 Argentina, 5 undercount in, 36n54 Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act, 109n5, church, 51n4 315 - 16colonial, 76-9, 86-7, 315 artificial borders, 87, 106 delimitation in, 18, 192, 232, 305-10 Arunachal Pradesh, 15, 22-3, 164, 260, 299, Dimaraji, 90 306, 316-8 election, 93 Finance Commission, 296 border/border dispute/territorial dispute, 68, 88-90, 94-5, 110n14, 120n84 folktales, 115n45, 116n54 Census in, 124, 297 'Greater Nagaland', 88-90 delimitation in, 18, 192, 232, 235n5, 305 inner line regulation, 77, 115n48 Frontier Nagaland, 90 language, 50, 163, 166, 177 'Greater Nagaland', 88-90, 94 macroeconomic indicators, 317 macroeconomic indicators, 317 NSSO surveys in, 76, 260-2, 274n1, Naga tribes in, 120n89, 163-4 279n37, 290 NSSO surveys in, 35n48, 260, 280n43 parliament, 95 survey non-coverage, 257 Simon Commission, 38 parliament, 95 territorial dispute (see border dispute) Assam, 15, 22-3, 164, 260, 299, 306, 315-18. tribes in, 24, 90, 301-2, 309-10 See also reserved forests Naga tribes in, 24, 75, 90, 112n24, Aadhaar enrolment, 183n31, 297, 313 120n89, 163, 178, 190n77



374 Index

Zeliangrong state, demand for, 89 Cachar (district), 301, 309-10 Assam State Archives (ASA), 41, 76, 79, cartographic anxiety, 62, 78, 103, 121n97 81-82, 94-95, 109n4, 109n10, 114n38 cartographic carelessness, 59, 193 Austria, 27, 28n7, 33n33, 319n4 census. See colonial, censuses and survey practices Backward Tracts, 37n57, 77, 104, 114n38 absence of common national list of STs, Bakarwal (tribe), 301 Bangladeshi immigrants in Nagaland, 16, administrative reports on enumeration 25-6, 48, 53n15, 94, 96-7, 117n65, and tabulation, 289 165-6, 169-71, 173, 185n44, 191n85, in Africa, 31n21 197-8, 244n56 communalisation of, 123, 179n2, 323n35 labour, 94, 97, 117n65, 169 comparison with NFHS, SRS, GSE, population growth, 43, 53n16-17, 169-71, electorate and church records. 165-6, 169-71, 173, 238n20 143-56 indigenisation of, 169, 190n83 consistency, internal, 130-43, 190n77 Barman (tribe), 301, 309–10 consistency, external, 130-1, 143-56 Basque Country, 91 consultative meeting on the 2011 Census, Belgium, 33n33 129, 157, 186n51, 189n72, 196-7, Bengal, 22, 77, 100, 123, 179n2-3, 186n55, 245n65 234n1 content errors, 20, 26, 54n20, 75, 112n27, Bengal Eastern Frontier Regulations, 1873. 123-4, 126-7, 131, 134, 157, 163, See Inner Line Regulations 169, 174-9, 182n25, 183n31, Bengali (language), 166, 169-70, 177, 190n83 190n82, 191n90, 194-5, 226, Benreu (village), 202, 241n35 237n17, 242n43, 303, 313, 323n35 Bhandari (circle), 119n78, 200, 210, 214 coverage errors, 20, 36n54, 122n108, 123-Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 118n72 6, 131, 156-7, 169, 174, 183n31, Bhutan, 32n28, 126 194-5, 197, 237n17, 242n43, bias (statistics), 21, 254, 262-73, 275n5, 323n35 321n20 de facto (1941-2021), 25, 238n19 estimate/estimator, 254, 271, 276n13 elections as ethnic censuses, 206 non-coverage (see surveys, non-coverage; and delimitation, 305-13 errors [statistics]) in Europe before and after the world sample/sample selection, 21, 249, 254, wars, 30n17 262-5, 271, 275n5, 280n46, Houselisting and Housing Census, 10 321n20 misinterpretation/misunderstanding of survey statistics, 21, 47, 254, 263, 265-73, census data, 47-51 279n37 overcount/over-enumeration, 14, 36n54, Bihar, 110n14, 311 47-8, 112n27, 123, 126, 137, 140birth rate, 129, 138-9, 195 1, 143, 173, 183n32-3, 193-5, 217, Bookman, M. Z., 4, 6, 9, 30n17, 35n43, 221, 227, 233, 261, 266-7 122n107, 125, 197, 236n9, 237n14, politicisation of, 31n22 (see also Bookman; 237n17, 246n74 Horowitz) Border Peace Coordination Committees, 95 population projections, 43-7, 108, 127-9, Bose, A., 35n43, 36n54, 193-4, 344, 349 180n7, 184n41, 290, 295, 313, box plots, 74, 126, 211 321n16



Index 375

and Scheduled Tribes, 301-4 Chokri/Chakru (language/community), 50, undercount/under-enumeration, 30n17, 157, 175-6, 178, 226, 310 32n28, 36n54, 54n22, 75, 122n108, Chumukedima (circle), 74, 102 125-6, 156, 174, 187n61, 194-5, Churachandpur (district), 307-8 301, 309-11, 322n25 Christians, 132, 154, 166 See also manipulation of statistics; Church Nagaland, maps of; National associations, 151 Sample Surveys; Assam; Jammu Baptists/Baptist Church, 38, 52n4, 92, and Kashmir; Maharashtra; 113n36, 117n63, 120n87, 151, Nagaland; Afghanistan; China; 153-6, 174, 183n31, 185n48, 202, Ethiopia; Germany; Lebanon; 241n35 Myanmar; Nigeria; Northern Catholic Churches, 113n36, 127, 151, Ireland; Pakistan; Sri Lanka; Saudi 153-154, 183n31 Arabia; United States; Yugoslavia and census, 186n51, 247n81, 285 Census Act, 18, 28n9, 51, 323n39 consultative meeting on the 2011 Census, Census Rules, 33n34 129 Central Statistics Office, 22, 321n16 content errors in census, 174, 190n82 Chakhesang (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212 conversion, 116n56, 186n52 CPO, 26, 160, 162, 183n32, 189n76, membership records, 20, 151-6, 173, 191n84, 193, 199, 202, 238n20 186n52, 202, 233, 248n81 CPO & Anr. vs. SoN & Ors. 2010, 37n57, persecution in Myanmar, 41, 86, 203 Circles (administrative unit), 24, 97-8, CPO & Ors. vs. UoI & Ors. 2006, 105, 239n26 129,161, 180n10, 189n72, 199, Assam, 75-6, 97 (see also border/border 217-18, 220, 237n15, 238n20, 285 dispute, Assam) content errors in census, 302-4 Assam-Nagaland disputed territory (see church, 154-5 disputed area/territory) delimitation, 217-18 demand for districts (see district demand) disputes with other Naga tribes, 118n70 Nagaland, 24, 41, 63, 65, 68, 70, 73-4, 78, insurgents and census, 36n52 85-6, 97-8, 125, 213-14, 217-20, language, 175-6, 302-3, 310 Naga Club, 39 Citizenship (Amendment) Bill, 2016, 115n44 territory, 24, 212 coal, 94–5, 99–100, 107, 118n70 tribe, 167, 302-3 Collection of Statistics Rules, 291 villages, 242n45 Colonial Chandel (district), 88, 182n29, 305-8 agriculture, 78 Chang (tribe), 24, 118n70, 155, 167, 176, borders, 19-20, 62, 76-79, 87, 101, 104, 212, 217 106-7, 113n31, 113n37-8, 114n41, Changlang (district), 88, 164 163,315 Chasie, Charles 37n61, 38, 87-88, 91 map-making, 62, 76-79 Chhattisgarh, 18, 110n13-14, 111n16, 192, censuses and survey practices, 7, 28n9, 274, 305, 311–12 31n23, 51n2, 179n1, 180n6, 276n9, China, 5, 7, 29n15, 78, 110n12, 119n81, 287, 297 236n9, 242n43, 252, 323n32 classifications, 37n56-7, 38, 101, 104, 113n34, 322n26 Chirr (tribe), 76, 168, 176



ethnonyms, 102	Art. 243/243M/243P, 122n103, 235n3
inner lines. 77, 109n5, 113n37-8 (see also	Art. 246, 18
Inner Line Regulations)	Art. 342, 301
state, 51n2, 87, 101, 117n63	Art. 366, 301
Committee for Evolving a Composite	Art. 370, 258
Development Index of States, 45,	Art. 371A, 104–5, 109n5, 156, 241n40
321n14	First Schedule, 116n61
Committee on Amendments to Criminal	Union subject, 18
Law, 315	correlation
Committee on Optimum Sample Sizes for	between demand for new district and
North Eastern States, 45, 249	over-reporting, 224, 227
Committee to Review the Armed Forces	between distance variables and over-
(Special Powers) Act 1958, 315	reporting, 224, 229
competition	between ethnic diversity and fertility,
ethnic, 18, 194, 197-8, 200, 204-5, 235n4,	188n64
242n43, 288	between fatalities and non-coverage, 259,
centre-state, 121n99	264–5
hills-plains, 208–16, 305, 311	between literacy and voting rate, 229
inter-district, 199, 204–5, 221, 243n51,	spatial, 222–3
323n40	counter-mapping, 20, 89, 100–5, 122n104
inter-religious, 123, 179n2, 323n35	court, 98–9, 103, 183n31, 204
inter-state, 97, 99, 121n99, 192	customary, 240n30
inter-tribal, 16, 43, 198–9, 204–5, 221–2,	high, 129, 217–18, 231, 237n15, 307
243n51, 300, 323n40	supreme, 69, 71, 119n74, 121n95, 231,
inter-village, 52n8, 201, 242n42, 243n51	323n34
scalar, 62, 96, 104–6	customary laws, 105, 111n17, 203, 319n2,
statistical, 6–7, 11, 20, 28n9, 121n99, 222,	323n38
227, 234n1, 287	Czechoslovakia, 30n17, 33n33
intra-hills, 216–20 (see also joint action	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
committee)	data deficit, 10-11, 16, 18-19, 248, 274n1,
intra-tribe, 240n33 (see also inter-village	288-9, 296-304, 299, 303, 313-14,
competition) intra-village, 240n33	319, 322n31
tribes and others, 309–12	census (see census)
competitive developmentalism, 62, 96–8, 108,	civilisational backwardness, 26n3, 286-7,
119n81, 239n26	319n4
Congress, Indian National, 157, 234n1, 251	democracy and development deficits,
Manipur Pradesh Congress Committee,	relationship with, 10-11, 21,
307	314–5, 319
Constitution	delays in data release (see delays [data
amendments, 95, 104, 122n103, 192–3,	release])
205, 209, 235n2	India, in, 298-9, 304
Art. 1, 115n52	metadata (see metadata)
Art. 2, 104	sample surveys (see surveys)
Art. 3, 104	Scheduled Tribes, 300–3



Index 377

statistical reforms, 19, 289, 313-4, 319 constituencies of, 60, 165, 190n80, 205, 208, 210-12, 215, 219, 232, See also area statistics; errors (statistics); 245n59, 247n80, 247n83 falsification of economic statistics; delimitation, 208, 210, 213, 216-17, statistics; survey statistics; 227-8, 233, 245n60 unemployment statistics disputed area/territory, 69, 75-6, 94, DCO 112n24 Assam, 112n25 in colonial period, 79, 102 Nagaland, 31n22, 112n25, 129, 181n18, indigenous Naga tribes, 24, 76, 119n79, 182n30, 183n31, 200, 323n39 170, 178, 189n71, 190n80, 190n83, death rate, 133, 136, 138-9, 144, 158-9, 162, 198, 200, 202, 212, 208-10, 216, 173, 181n20-1, 187n61, 195, 221, 233, 244n55-6, 245n64 indigenous non-Naga tribes, 24, 39, 198, delays (data release), 6-7, 30n19, 32n26, 193, 209, 212, 240n29, 247n83 276n10, 313-14, 320n6 industrial hub, 94, 96, 244n54 delimitation of constituencies, 4, 6, 16, 18, infrastructure, 96, 198, 200, 244n54 21, 28n9, 41, 43, 105, 129, 192-3, 197, inner line regulations, 79, 115n48, 209 199-201, 205-6, 208-11, 213-18, Kachari origins, 102 220, 224-5, 227-9, 231-3, 235n2-6, locus of faultlines, 209 238n18, 238n22, 243n48, 245n60, maps, 70 245n63, 289, 305-13 non-indigenous Naga tribes, 3, 117n67, federal redistribution, 30n17, 34n38, 188n63, 190n83, 209 121n99, 296 (see also federal non-tribal communities, 15, 24-5, 39, redistribution) 103, 165-6, 168-9, 174, 190n83, insurgents and, 36n52 199, 204, 208-9, 216, 233 (see Delimitation Act, 231, 305, 312 also Bangladeshi immigrants in Delimitation Commission, 193, 199, 208, Nagaland, Muslims) 217, 231, 245n60, 309-12, 323n37 part of Dimaraji, 90 democracy deficit, 11, 14, 19, 21, 33n35, 289, plains, 94, 209 314-16 population, 172, 216, 263 demographic engineering, 30n17, 188n64, population density, 74 237n17, 246n7 rice bowl of Nagaland, 96 developing countries, 4-7, 18, 28n11, 29n13, transport hub, 244n54 34n39, 36n51, 37n57, 51, 181n18, 197, town, 76, 79, 200-1, 205, 209-10, 233, 243n47, 287, 296, 319n4, 323n32 244n54 development deficit, 10-11, 14, 19, 21, 220, villages, 97-8, 119n78, 141, 182n28, 262 233, 247n82, 287, 319, 321n20 Dimaraji (proposed Dimasa state), 90 Dimasa, 90, 309-10 Dhansiripar (circle), 68, 74 Dimapur (district), 60-1, 66, 74, 97, 172, disadvantaged, 25, 78 208-17, 219 areas, districts/regions, 206, 265 (see also area of, 66 backward tracts) tribes, 201, 234, 263 circles of, 68, 70, 73-4, 98 discrepancy, in estimates of, competition between Nagas over, 118n70, population age profile, 133-6 121n92, 205, 208-17, 233, 244n56



#### 378 Index

household headcount, 138, 140-3 double counting, 180n11, 182n29, 202, 204population headcount, 131, 133-6, 141, 5, 229, 242n43-4, 243n46, 322n27 143, 150, 183n31, 183n33, 187n61, Eastern Naga, 42, 49, 86, 90, 101, 171 205, 221 Eastern Nagaland Peoples' Organization, 25, disputed area/territory, 41-2, 90, 101, 121n91 administration, 70-2, 93 effective number of communities, 222-4, 230, agriculture, 95-6, 98, 119n77 Assam-Nagaland, 59-61, 63-5, 71-5, Election Commission of India, 127, 145, 147, 112n26 149-50, 170, 184n83, 185n45, 200-1, cartographic anxiety, 62 207, 210-11, 215, 218-19, 246n71, competitive developmentalism, 96-8 290 census in, 70, 72-6, 93, 107-8, 108n2, electoral rolls, 184n43 111n22, 111n22, 112n23-5, arena for status contests, 52n8 112n27, 163 conflation between census and, 42, 200-2, elections, 57, 93, 95-6 236n11, 243n48 encroachment, 94 errors, 202, 246n76 foothills road, 118n71 indigenous inhabitant, 24 illegal immigrants, 169 internal consistency, 145 infrastructure, 93, 96, 99, 108n2, 119n76, illegal immigrants, 170, 185n44, 238n20 120n84 manipulation, 181n23, 245n62, 306-7 insurgents, 117n65 multiple enrolment, 202 maps, 57, 61, 63-5, 67-8, 70, 93, 103, Nagaland, 145, 147-50 108n1-2, 111n19, 112n24-5, revision, 184n42, 185n45, 189n72, 232, 119n76, 119n78, 121n95 242n44, 246n71, 245n62, 306-7 Naga tribes, 75-6, 111n19, 119n79, 163, electorate, 185n46 178, 233, 240n29 assembly and parliamentary, 145, 147-9, NSSO, 262 151-2, 184n43, 185n45, 206 population density, 73-4, 107-8 and census population, 150-2, 223-5, 230 reserved forests, 119n77 separate electorates, 179n2, 234n1 villages, 73-4, 96-8, 111n22, 112n24-5, size, 148, 150, 152, 184n43, 210-11, 215, 119n78, 182n27, 190n80, 262 219 distribution (statistics) of, See also delimitation of constituencies; Assembly seats (see delimitation of Jammu and Kashmir; Kiphire; constituencies) Kohima; Longleng; Mokokchung; consumer expenditure/MPCE, 28n11, Mon; Peren; Phek; Tuensang; 279n36-7, 269-70, 273, 280n42. Wokha and Zunheboto electorate, 210-20, 232 employment. See also unemployment population growth in Nagaland, 74, 125, and administrative units, 201 population growth across Indian states, as an incentive to misreport statistics, 126 181n18, 240n32 voting rates, 206-7, 219 migration, and, 48, 203, 301 district demand, 41, 119n75, 200, 223-4, public, 11, 203, 239n23, 314 227, 230, 239n26-7, 243n49, 244n56, statistics, 7-8, 28n11, 317 (see also 246n72 unemployment statistics) Doda (district), 264



Index 379

ENPO. See Eastern Nagaland Peoples' demographic engineering, 188n64, 195 Organisation (ENPO) estimates, reliability of, 47, 184n36, errors (statistics), 182n29, 185n45, 190n82, 280n41 191n90, 227, 231, 234, 236n8, 249, politicisation of, 191n86, 195, 236n10 252-3, 275n3, 276n6, 276n12, 296, Finance Commission, 34n39, 46, 236n8, 300-1, 303, 309, 323n35 275n2, 294-6 frame, 252-4 foothills impact of, 291, 293, 313 Assam-Nagaland border dispute, 93-4, 99 maps, 19, 59, 70, 103, 107, 122n108, 234, colonial border, 79, 86 288, 290, 294, 313-16, 318 (see also illegal immigrants, 53n17, 117n65 Nagaland, maps of) illegal villages, 117n65 non-coverage and non-response, 20, 23, map, 58 36n54, 122n108, 123-4, 125-6, pre-colonial boundary, 76 131, 156-7, 169, 174, 183n31, resources, 87 194-5, 197, 237n17, 242n43, road, 96, 118n71 Framework Agreement, 40 252-4, 278n33, 309, 322 France, 28n7, 320n9, 321n19 in population estimates (see manipulation of census; population statistics) Frontier Nagaland, 42, 90 population projection, 127-9 Garo (tribe), 24, 167-8, 212, 310 sources of, 4-5 General Population Tables, 112n23-5, transmission of, 291, 293-4 187n57, 188n66, 289 See also area; census; colonial; policy; Geospatial Information Regulation Bill, poverty; Scheduled Tribes/ST; 2016, 121n94 survey Germany, 5, 30n17 ethnic conversion, 88-9, 116n56, 118n70 Ghana, 7, 31n23, 297 ethnic fractionalisation index, 222-3, 230 Ghaspani (circle), 60, 68, 102, 208, 210-11, ethno-geographic periphery, 11, 14, 17-19, 232, 247n83 21-3, 45, 107, 248, 250, 273, 288, 290, Ghathashi (circle), 68, 214 297, 305, 315 Goa, 100, 121n99, 127, 185n45, 271, 274n1, Excluded Areas, 37n57, 77, 104, 114n38 280n47 Expert Groups on population projections, Göderle, W., 9, 27n3, 28n7, 33n33, 101, 113, 46, 129 116n60, 319n4, 349 Expert Groups on poverty Golaghat (district), 69-70, 72, 75-6, 88, 97-8, Lakdawala, 269, 279n37-8 111n18, 111n22, 112n24, 112n27, Rangarajan, 269-72, 279n37 119n80, 262 Tendulkar, 269-73, 279n37-9 Gond (tribe), 301, 310 extortion, 203, 241n38, 268 'Greater Nagaland', 62, 88-9 falsification of economic statistics, 5 area statistics, 88 federal redistribution, 108, 194, 236n8, cartographic anxiety, 103 275n2, 294-6, 300, 314 ethnic conversion, 88-9, 116n56 competing statehood demands, 90 conflicts over, 11, 30n17, 121n99, 125, 34n38, 125, 236n8, 294, 296 contest over units of measurement, 91 fertility counter-mapping, 101 conflict/ethnic diversity, 127, 159, 188n64, intra-Naga conflicts, 89-90, 104, 121n91, 195, 198, 236n9-10 159, 197, 234



maps, 89, 91	federal redistribution, 293-6
neighbouring states, 88, 90, 120n89,	map-making in, 62 (see also Nagaland,
190n78, 307	maps of)
origin, 88, 116n53, 120n86	macroeconomic indicators, 317
religious conversion, 116n56	NSSO surveys, 7–8
territory, 88, 116n55	poverty, 269–73, 274n1, 276n6, 279n38
Greece, 5, 31n22	special category states, 318
gross school enrolment (GSE), 54n18, 144-7,	states and union territories, 15
151, 184n38, 184n40	voting rates, 148
	welfare schemes, 275n2
Hailakandi (district), 301, 309-10	India Human Development Survey (IHDS),
Halba/Halbi (tribe), 126, 302-3, 322n29	280n47
Hazarika, Sanjoy, 16, 22, 25, 37n61, 43-4,	Indira Awas Yojna, 275n2
88, 111n18, 114n38, 115n50, 118n70,	inner line permits, 19, 25, 36n52, 113n36,
120n86, 129–30, 169, 186n54, 187n59,	189n75, 209
191n85, 195, 198-9, 208, 238n21,	Inner Line Regulations, 77, 79, 113n36,
315, 317	115n48
Herfindahl index, 246n69	
High Level Committee on Socio-economic,	insurgency, 26, 37n61, 40, 187n59, 259, 315–16
Health and Educational Status of	
Tribal Communities Report (Xaxa	ceasefire, 40, 92, 157, 197
Committee), 45	census, 36n52, 157–60, 187n60–2,
Horowitz, Donald L., 3, 6-7, 26, 35n43,	188n68, 245n65
37n57, 77, 127, 170, 192, 194, 197,	counter-insurgency, 315
199, 237n14	data deficit, 300
Himachal Pradesh, 18, 123, 179n4, 297, 317	deaths due to/fatalities, 158–9, 187n61–2,
Hindu, 22, 101, 166, 179n2, 183n31, 312	258–9, 264–5
households, 138-43	demographic concerns, 52n5
in Chief Ministers' speeches, 53n12	disputed territory, 97, 99, 117n65, 237n13
disputed area/territory, 73-4	economy, 11
ghost, 140-1, 143	extortion (see extortion)
omission, 180n14	ethnic conversion, 88–9, 116n56
over-reporting, 129, 141-3, 173, 182n30,	factions, 90
183n32, 201–2, 240n32	irredentism, 88 (see also irredentism)
NSSO, 47, 248, 263	maps, 22, 89, 105, 117n62, 288
size, 141-3, 182n30, 232, 241n34-5	Myanmar, 79, 191n88, 262
villages, 73-4, 241n34-5, 242n45, 245n62	Nagamese, 50
IMF, 5	nominal activism, 22, 117n62
India	NSSO surveys, 249, 256, 258–9, 264–5, 288
decadal population growth rates, 124	perceived relation with state government,
data deficit, 299	92–3, 99
delimitation, 231, 305-6	politicisation of numbers, 41, 52n7
democracy deficit, 316	redistribution of population, 87, 130
employment, 31n25, 251, 317	religious conversion, 116n56
ethno-geographic periphery, 22–3	remote regions, 262-5, 271, 277n23



Index 381

self-styled government, 36n52, 102, and numbers game, 198 116n58 and place names, 101-2, 117n62, 120n89 sex ratio, 187n56 political economy, 92, 106 territory, 92 (see also 'Greater Nagaland' role of Nagaland government, 20, 61, 93, and irredentism) 103, 108, 288 interconnectedness of statistics/maps, 12, 16, role of union government, 95 19, 107-8, 234, 291-6 and scalar competition, 104-5 administrative and electoral borders, 70 Italy, 28n7, 319n4 area, forest area, population and Jadonang, 116n53 population projections and federal transfers, 295 Jalukie, 68, 97, 118n70, 175 census and administrative statistics, Jamir, A., 121n96, 129, 195, 199 240n32 Jamir, C. A., 199, 206, 209, 236n8 census and data on linguistic minorities, Jamir, S. C. 2001 Census, 157 census and NSSO surveys, 10, 261-2, age data and old age benefits, 181n18 278n33, 290 demographic invasion, 53n16, 86 census and per capita income, 267 extortion, 241n38 census and population density, 293 formation of Dimapur, 244n56 census and population projections, 129 inner lines, 113n37 domino effect, 70 Kargil War and census, 158 erratic sub-components of headcount, languages, 37n58 302 - 4population, 44 external and internal borders, 70 population growth rate, 180n11 maps and area, 69 illegal immigrants and, 48, 53n16, 165 maps and census, 9-10, 33n33, 71-6, delimitation and, 199 122n108 Jammu and Kashmir, 15, 22-3, 258, 260, 299, maps and forest area, 70-2 306, 312, 315-18, 300 maps and NSSO surveys, 76, 249 Aadhar enrolment, 297, 313 maps and population density, 73-4 census, 17, 30n20, 36n54, 48, 110n12, NSSO surveys and Human Development 124, 132, 139, 142, 146, 157, 193, Index, 51 237n14, 242n43, 297, 321n12 NSSO surveys and poverty rate, 269–73 child sex ratio, 312-13 transmission and magnification of errors, delimitation, 18, 192, 312-13 election, 315 urbanisation, 52n10, 140, 183n33, 235n4 electorate, 184n43 irredentism, 103, 117n62, 288 Finance Commission, 296 and area statistics, 88 macroeconomic indicators, 278n31, 317 and competitive developmentalism, 108 manipulation of household size, 182n30 counter-mapping, 101, 103 metadata, 289 'Greater Nagaland' (see 'Greater Nagaland') National Population Register, 297 intra-Naga conflicts, 89, 244n57 NSSO surveys, 35n48, 250, 253, 256, and neighbouring states, 90, 94, 100 258-62, 264-9, 274, 277n22-3, and non-indigenous Nagas, 88 278n35-6, 321n18



poverty line, 269, 271, 273, 297	census, 158
tribes of, 301–2 Jasokie, J. B., 112n27, 118n71, 119n77, 165,	delimitation, 160, 188n70, 214, 217, 220 district demand, 200, 239n26, 246n72
171	electorate, 206, 219
Jessami (village), 94	international immigration to, 171
Jharkhand, 18, 110n14, 192, 238n19, 280n43,	tribes of, 24, 212
305, 310–12, 323n36	population, 208
Greater Jharkhand, 62, 100	Kohima (district), 66, 172, 212-3, 219
joint action committee (on 2001 Census),	1971 district, 66, 97, 170, 172
160, 188n70, 189n72, 218, 220	area, 66, 68
Jorhat (district), 69, 88	capital (of Nagaland), 96, 130, 198 census, 124, 160, 180n12, 186n55
Kachari (tribe), 24, 39, 90, 102-3, 167-8, 198,	delimitation, 213
212, 240n29, 309	district demand, 41, 119n75, 200, 239n26,
Karbi (tribe), 24, 90, 118n68, 167-8, 212,	244n56
240n29, 309, 310	electorate, 219
Kargil	grouping, 130
district, 253, 260, 277n26	population, 172, 208
war, 158, 278n29	territory, 38, 109n10
Karimganj (district), 301, 309-10	tribes of, 24, 170, 188n63, 212, 221
Karnataka	villages, 97
border dispute, 68, 100	Konyak (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212
electorate, 185n45	census, 171
tribal population, 302	church, 155
misuse of welfare schemes, 29n13	delimitation, 217, 220
Kenya, 182n30	district demand, 200
Kevichusa, Chalie 117n65, 118n70, 165,	Konyak Union, 102
244n56	language, 50, 176
Khezha language/community, 175–6	religion, 174, 190n82
Khezhakeno village, 41, 94, 98, 118n70	territory, 24,79, 113n28, 114n41, 212
Khiamniungan (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212	villages, 99, 109n10
census, 158	Kuhoboto (circle), 60, 70, 73
church, 155	Kuki (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212
district demand, 41, 200	church, 151, 153, 155
international immigration, 203	language, 50, 310
Khiamniungan Students' Union (KSU),	Naga Club, 39
102	Naga-Kuki conflict, 164, 190n79, 198,
Khiamniungan Tribal Council (KTC),	305,307
41–2, 86, 121n91, 171, 203	population, 167
language, 25, 54n23, 102, 176	territory, 24, 90, 212
population, 167	Kukiland, 90, 307
territory, 24-5, 79, 212	Kuthur (village), 242n45
Khonoma (village), 202, 241n34	
Kiphire (district), 66, 212-13, 219	Ladakh, 15, 35n48, 258, 264, 277n26,
area, 66	278n29, 302, 312



landlocked states, 22, 315	delimitation, 160, 214, 217, 220
languages, 23	district demand, 200, 239n26, 243n49,
Basque, 236n9	246n72
census, 6, 30n18, 123, 175-9, 179n4,	electorate, 219, 232
189n71, 297, 302-3, 309-10	tribes of, 24, 212
conflation of language and dialect, 25,	voting rate, 206
37n58	Lotha (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212
English, 52n3	census, 141, 208
misinterpretation of language data, 49–50	church, 155
Nagaland, 16–17, 25, 140, 175–9, 182n25,	delimitation, 160, 217, 220, 238n18,
204, 226, 228	245n65
National Commission for Religious and	in Dimapur, 209, 244n55
Linguistic Minorities, 50	district demand, 200
standardisation, 25, 37n60, 115n46	language, 50, 102, 176
See also content errors; Angami;	Lotha Students Union, 237n13
Ao; Chokri/Chakru; Chang;	Naga Club, 39
Garo; Kachari; Karbi/Mikir;	territory, 24, 212
Kuki; Chakhesang; Khezha;	villages, 99
Khiamniungan; Konyak; Lotha;	Madhya Pradesh, 110n13–14, 301
Nagamese; Phom; PLSI; Pochury;	Maharashtra,
Rengma; Sangtam; Sumi/Sema;	border dispute, 68, 100, 110n13
Yimchunger; Tangkhul; Tikhir;	poverty line, 274n1
Zeliang	tribal population, 126, 236n12, 302-3
Lebanon, 6	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural
Nagaland Legislative Assembly	Employment Guarantee Scheme
resolutions, 88	(MGNREGS), 240n32
Leh (district), 110n12, 253, 260, 277n26	Makware (tribe), 168, 176, 226
Liangmai (tribe), 116n58, 175	Malawi, 29n14
life cycle of statistics, 13, 35n44, 45, 49–50,	manipulation of statistics
128-9, 217-18, 237n15, 250, 292,	altruistic, 193–4
291-6, 307-8, 321n16	communal vs individual benefits, 239n27
afterlives of statistics/use of superseded	competitive, 6-7, 11, 20, 28n9, 222,
statistics	234n1, 287
area, 67-8, 110n11	civilisational backwardness, 286-7
census, 39	defensive, 193-4, 224-5, 230
use of historical statistics, 121n99, 236n8	enumerators/officials, 195
Linguistic Survey of India (LSI), 27n4	epicentres in Nagaland, 43
literacy, 5, 25, 129, 144–6, 184n39, 201, 216,	episodic, 204
220, 223, 229–30, 263	ethnic conflict, elections and numbers
Lok Sabha, 95, 104, 119n75, 148, 199, 209,	games (see Horowitz)
236n8, 238n22, 312	explanations of abnormal population
Longleng (district), 66, 212-13, 219	growth
area, 53n11, 66	ad hoc,
census, 184n34, 188n69, 208	political transitions, 156–7
circles, 98, 109n10	insurgency, 157–9



### 384 Index

growing reach of census, 159-61 See also Maharashtra; Nigeria; Sudan; budgetary constraints, 161-2 Yugoslavia demographic, 131-44 Manipur, 15, 22-3, 164, 260, 299, 306, political economic, 12-13, 31n23, 51, 195, 197-8, 199-206, 208-20, border dispute with Nagaland, 93-4, 98, 222, 225-9, 232-3 108n2, 117n64, 118n69-70 political geographic, 162-74 census, 17, 36n49, 51n2, 112n25, 164-5, incentives 182n29, 186n54, 190n78-9, affirmative action, 174, 203, 242n43 238n21, 289, 297, 320n8, 323n33 bureaucratic self-interest, 184n38, 195 circles, 97-8 demand for new administrative units, colonial borders, 113n31 200-1, 224, 230, 239n26 delimitation, 18, 192, 232, 305-8 delimitation, 243n48, 301-2, 305-13 demand for Zeliangrong state, 90 elections, 33n29, 42, 193-4, 200-2, fertility, 47 224-5, 230, 236n11, 243n48 'Greater Nagaland', 88-90, 101, 116n57, ethnic competition, 197-8, 206-20 120n89 federal transfers, 236n8, 243n47 infant mortality, 280n47 headcount-linked schemes, 29n13 Kukiland/Kuki homeland, 90 old age benefits/pension, 181n18 macroeconomic indicators, 317 land scarcity, 302 out-migration, 164, 305 public education and employment, NSSO in, 35n48, 257-8, 260, 262, 264, 144, 242n43 290, 297 rationing, 126 tribes of, 24, 89–90, 116n53–4, 117n67, underdevelopment, 140, 202-3, 220, 120n89, 158-9, 188n63, 209, 234, 228-9, 232 244n57, 322n30 intentional, 5, 242n44 villages, 97 law, 107, 323n39 Mao (tribe), 93, 120n89, 234, 244n57, 305, 307 motives, 193, 235n7, 242n44 maps. See also cartographic anxiety; colonial, as a moral lapse, 285-7 borders; 'Greater Nagaland'; patterns of, 220-30 irredentism; map-making; Survey of in ethno-geographic periphery, 297-8 political economy of, 198-206, 222-9, administrative blocks, circles/divisions, 61, 314 - 563, 65, 71, 83-5 pre-emptive, 193-4, 224, 230 Ahom-Naga boundary, 76 prospective, 193-4, 224, 227, 230 Assam State Archives (ASA), 109n4, public resources, 198-206 113n31 in remote areas, 228-9 borders, 57-8, 70, 79, 93-4, 107, 109n10, routine, 204-5 110n14, 111n17, 118n70 size of community and over-reporting, cartographic irredentism, 95, 104 226, 228 census anomalies, 71-6 trends, 229-33 confusion along margins, 68, 70, 77, on tribes, 300-3 110n12, 111n17 in villages, 201-6 counter-mapping (see counter-mapping) voting as proxy of interest in public deferred mapmaking, 24, 69, 118n70 resources, 206, 222-5, 230, 244n53



Index 385

disputed area/territory between Assam 190n80, 197-9, 209, 234, 236n10, and Nagaland, 59, 63, 64, 65, 67-9 electoral constituencies, 58-60, 68-9 to Nagaland, intra-national, 77, 138, errors, 57, 67-71, 108n1 162-5, 175, 181n17 out of districts of Nagaland, 49, 202, 220, explanations of error cartographic carelessness, 59 241n41, 245n62, 245n64 political economic, 62, 92-6, 106 out of Nagaland, 48, 138, 140-1, 144, political geographic, 87-92, 104-6 162-3, 169, 181n17, 181n24, evolution of Naga Hills district/Nagaland, 182n25, 189n74 80 - 5out of other states, 311 formation of new villages and metadata, 274, 289-91, 320n7-10 administrative circles, 96-100 Mikir. See Karbi index, 64 Mizoram, 15, 22-3, 35n48, 49, 100, 120n84, metadata, 290 120n89, 130-1, 164, 185n45, 235n5, multiplicity, 19, 57, 69-71, 103, 108, 108n1 257, 260, 271, 280n43, 299, 306, mutually inconsistent, 16, 57, 69-71 316 - 18Nagaland State Archives (NSA), 109n4, Greater Mizoram, 100 113n31 Mokokchung (district), 66, 172, 212-13, political map, 59 218-19 polling stations, 60 1971 district, 66, 97, 170, 172, 208 scalar differentiation of territory, 104-6 area, 66, 68, 109n10 suffocation and dismemberment across census, 124, 130, 141, 143, 160, 180n12, administrative units, 87-90 183n31, 186n55 as units of measurement, 91-2 circles, 70, 97 Medziphema (circle), 68, 74, 102 church, 49 delimitation, 208, 213, 217-18, 238n18, Meghalaya, 15, 18, 22-4, 68, 110n14, 120n84, 120n89, 164, 183n31, 192, 235n5, 260, 243n49 290, 299, 305-6, 313, 316-18 disputed area/territory, 119n78 Meiteis, 90, 305 electorate, 210-11, 219, 232 The Memorandum on the Naga Hills to the industry, 94 Simon Commission (1929), 38, 52n4, 'Other Nagas', 141, 143 87, 116n53 population, 172, 208 Merangmen (circle), 70 tribes of, 24, 170, 212 Migration, 115n44, 162. See also Manipur Mon (district), 66, 172, 212-13, 219 to Dimapur, 208, 212, 216, 234, 245n64 area, 66, 109n10 and double counting, 204 census, 156, 160, 220 as an explanation for population growth, circles, 68 48, 162, 189n76, 199, 238n10 delimitation, 213-14, 217, 245n61 out of Myanmar, 171 disputed area/territory, 119n78 to Nagaland, international, 25 district demand, 200, 239n26-7 electorate, 219, 232 illegal/unaccounted/undocumented, 16, 25-6, 43, 48, 53n15-17, 86, 94, international immigration, 171 96-7, 113n37, 115n48, 117n65, population, 172 165-6, 169-71, 173, 185n44, tribes of, 24, 170, 212



#### 386 Index

Montevideo Convention on Rights and colonial census, 101, 130 Duties of States, 1933, 27n6 colonial maps, 80-2, 109n4, 113n33-4 monthly per capita consumer expenditure demand for statehood/independence, 41 (MPCE), 21, 249-50, 263, 265, 273-4, elections, 148 278n30, 280n42, 280n44, 294 evolution, 40, 80, 51n1, 52n4, 67, 78-82, of Jammu and Kashmir, 265-9, 274, 95, 116n61 of Nagaland, 265-9, 274, 279n36, 280n44 grouping, 130 of India, 265-6 insurgency, 187n57 non-coverage, impact of, 262-3, 265-71, population, 38-9 268-9, 271, 273, 279n36 Naga Hills-Tuensang Area (NHTA), 40-1, poverty, estimation of, 269-71, 279n37 51n1, 67, 80, 109n10, 116n61, 130, 148 (see also poverty line; poverty ratio) Naga Hills-Tuensang Area Act 1957, 116n61 truncated distribution of, 270, 279n36 Naga Hoho, 42, 89-90, 149, 286 ratio of state's MPCE to India's MPCE, Naga National Council (NNC), 39, 40, 88 265-71, 269, 278n33, 278n35 Naga People's Front, 92, 157 relationship between per capita income Naga Students' Federation, 92, 190n81, (PCI) and, 265-7 323n38 Eastern Naga Students' Federation, 101 Moran's I, 223, 225 Muslims, 48, 52n9, 53n15, 86, 115n44, Nagaland, 15, 23-4, 40, 46, 58, 66, 80-5, 97, 119n77, 165-6, 169-70, 174, 179n2, 124-6, 128, 132, 139, 142, 147-8, 183n31, 190n82-3, 191n85, 198, 150, 162, 164, 166-7, 172, 176, 206-8, 234n1, 236n10, 264, 312-13 210-12, 215-16, 231, 259-60, 266-7, 272, 293, 296, 299, 306, 314-18. See Muslim League, 179n2, 234n1 Myanmar, 22 also Assam, border/border dispute Boundary Agreement (with India), 67 and interdependence along border; census, 6, 160-1, 173 competitive developmentalism; district colonial borders, 78-9, 87, 114n39, demand; irredentism, role of Nagaland 114n41-2 government; 'Greater Nagaland'; FGN census, 36n52 migration; statehood demand 'Greater Nagaland', 88, 101-2, 105, area statistics, 41, 53n11, 62-3, 66-7 108n2, 120n86, 122n104 assembly constituencies, 58 Indo-Myanmar border, 85-6, 93-4, cartographic predicament, 20 109n9, 118n69 cadastral survey, 111n17 manipulation of economic statistics, 5 census and projected population Nagas, 16, 19, 24, 41, 43, 86, 114n43, estimates, 46, 127-9 116n54-5, 122n101, 122n104, 171, economic interdependence with Assam, 75-6,97 173, 191n87 Naga insurgency, 88, 191n88 electorate, 145, 148, 150, 152, 210-1, 215, Naga Hills Baptist Church Council 219 (NHBCC), 92, 117n63 estimates of fertility, 47-8 Naga Hills district funding from union government, 294-6, area, 109n7 church, 38 (see also American Baptist geographical distribution of tribes in, 24, missionaries; NHBCC) 212 colonial administration, 78-9, 87, 114n38 geography, 14-15, 164



Index 387

internal conflicts, 89-90, 102-3, 118n70 indigenous tribes, 15-16, 24, 212 tribes, 167 (see also Angami; Ao; infant mortality rate (IMR), 280n47 major events in, 40, 80, 231 Chang; Garo; Kachari; Karbi/ maps of, 58-61, 63-5, 71-2, 81-5, 164 Mikir; Kuki; Chakhesang; misinterpretation/misunderstanding of Khiamniungan; Konyak; Lotha; census data, 47-51 Mao; Phom; Pochury; Rengma; models of voting in, 240n33 Rongmei; Sangtam; Sumi/Sema; non-indigenous residents of (see Dimapur Yimchunger; Tangkhul; Tikhir; [district], non-tribal communities Zeliang) and non-indigenous Naga tribes) See also church; languages; 'Greater NSSO surveys in, 255-7 Nagaland'; irredentism; Naga per capita income (PCI) of, 266-7, 273 political problem population growth statistics (see National Commission for Religious and population statistics) Linguistic Minorities, 50 poverty estimates of, 272, 279n37, National Crime Records Bureau, 121n99 280n43, 280n45 National Data Sharing and Accessibility proximity to Assam in Nagaland, 257, Policy, 291, 320n7 262-3, 280n47 National Family Health Survey (NFHS), proximity to Myanmar in Nagaland, 203, 26n1, 139, 143-4, 220,261-3data quality, 275n4, 280n41, 280n46-7 recognised tribes of, 24, 212 disruption of, 31n25, 251, 276n10, surveys conducted in, 47, 255-7, 280n47 277n23, 278n29 use of statistics in policy-making, 43-6 estimates of vital rates, 47, 139 voting rates, 145, 148, 152, 207, 219 comparison with SRS, 143-4, 184n36, Nagaland Baptist Church Council (NBCC), 280n47 92, 102, 117n63, 151, 153-4, 182n29, National Policy on Official Statistics, 37n55 183n31, 185n48, 186n52 National Population Register (NPR), 297, Nagaland for Christ, 92, 101, 120n87 Nagas for Christ, 92, 120n87 National Sample Survey Office (NSSO/NSS) Nagaland People's Council (NPC), 157 surveys, 19, 21, 29n12, 32n27, 35n48, Nagaland Tribes Council (NTC), 41, 116n59, 47, 248–52, 254–7, 275n4, 276n6–8, 188n63, 245n65 276n14, 277n17, 280n43, 288, 290, Nagamese, 49-50, 177, 191n91 297-8, 321n18 Nagamese Baptist Churches Association, annual round, 255, 260-1 comparability, inter-temporal, 32n27, 258, Naga languages. See languages 265-6, 273-4, 276n6, 321n18 Naga nationalism, 39, 87, 104 consumption distribution, 265-73 (see also Naga political problem, 38-42, 87-90, monthly per capita expenditure 122n106 [MPCE]) Nagas, 24, 38-9, 86-8, 91-2, 101-12, 116n55, controversies/political interference, 7-8, 120n87, 122n106, 153, 155, 162, 28n11, 32n27, 250-1, 266, 275n4, 166-7, 176-7, 208-20 276n6-7, 278n30 geographical distribution, 24, 163-5, 171, in states 173,212 Arunachal Pradesh, 257, 260 identity, 86-8, 101-12, 116n55, 120n89 Assam, 260-2



Jammu and Kashmir, 249–50, 258–9,	sampling frame/flawed sampling
260-2, 264, 265-9, 271-3,	frame, 76, 107, 249-50, 260-2,
277n22-3, 277n26, 278n29,	263-5, 277n17, 290
278n35, 321n18	in Nagaland, 255-7, 262-5, 290
Manipur, 257, 260, 262, 264	state sample, 258
Nagaland, 47, 249–50, 255–7, 259–65,	survey schedule, 26n1, 275n4
265–73, 276n16, 277n17,	survey statistics, 51, 248-9, 263, 265-
278n35, 290	73, 275n4, 279n36, 321n18
Punjab, 277n21	National Socialist Council of Nagaland
Tripura, 257, 259–60, 263–4	(NSCN), 39, 88, 120n86
non-coverage, 30n12, 47, 188n67, 249–51,	National Socialist Council of Nagaland-Isak
255–7, 259–5, 273–4, 276n8,	Muivah (NSCN-IM)
277n21-4, 277n26, 278n29, 297-8.	census, 36n52
frame and sample non-coverage, 253,	counter-mapping, 89, 122n104
258, 261–5, 271	factions, 90
insurgency/insurgency-related	'Greater Nagaland', 88, 92
fatalities, 258–9, 264, 274	opposition within Nagaland, 90
non-coverage bias, measurement, 254-	scale jumping, 105
5, 259–60, 277n20, 277n24,	Tangkhuls, 89, 244n57
280n44	UNPO, 105, 122n104
poverty line, 271-2, 274, 276n6, 288,	Zeliangrong state demand, 116n58
293	National Statistical Commission, 32n26,
poverty ratio, 271-4, 288, 293	35n43, 249
survey statistics, 265-9, 274, 278n33,	natural growth rate (NGR), 139, 144, 221
278n35, 279n36, 280n44, 293	Nigeria
See also surveys, non-coverage	age heaping, 181n18
NSS regions, 255, 258, 276n15	agricultural statistics, 29n14
organisational setup/politics, 29n12,	delays in census, 7
35n48, 275n4, 276n7	errors in census, 125
PLFS (see PLFS)	age, 181n18, 243n48
quinquennial/thick round, 251, 255,	engaging communities, 321n12
260-1, 265-6, 269, 272, 276n14,	household size, 182n30
278n30	recounting, 238n21
reliability, 28n11, 32n27, 47, 249, 265,	sex ratio, 187n56
273-4, 275n4, 276n6, 280n43	national shame, 287
reference period, 266, 276, 279n38	ethnic conversion, 116n56
representativeness, 249, 258, 265, 273-4,	politicisation of census, 6, 28n9
279n37	census data as political weapons, 6,
sampling design, 35n48, 47, 249-50, 256-	31n22
7, 260–3, 263, 277n17, 277n18,	redistribution, 34n38, 125, 243n47
279n37	Nihokhu (circle), 74, 98, 111n22
biased samples, 249-50, 262-5	Nine Point Agreement, 40, 88
central sample, 255, 258, 260, 263	Niuland (circle), 70, 73-4, 96, 99
sample size, 21, 249, 254, 257, 260,	Noklak (circle/district),
263, 297, 321n18	borders 24 69 118n70



census and insurgency, 158, 160	partition refugees from, 323n35
delimitation, 214	post-colonial borders, 100
district demand, 200	redistribution, 34n38, 235n4, 243n47
Myanmarese immigrants, 171, 203	Patiala and East Punjab States Union
tribes, 24	(PEPSU), 123, 179n4, 297
villages, 242n45	patronage-democracy, 239n24
North Cachar (district), 38, 88, 118n68	Peoples' Linguistic Survey of India (PLSI),
North-East India, 15, 22–3, 105, 124, 164,	27n4, 50, 54n23, 191n91, 322n30
299–300, 306, 314–19, 321n15. <i>See</i>	Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS),
also Committee on Optimum Sample	32n26, 276n14, 313
Sizes	per capita income (PCI), 5, 25, 43, 265-8,
	273, 278n31, 294
Aadhaar, 297	Peren (district), 66, 212–13, 219
bureaucracy and demands for territorial	area, 66
changes in, 119n75	delimitation, 160, 214, 220
exclusion from academic studies, 14,	electorate, 219
321n20, 321n22	tribes, 24, 188n63, 209, 212
obstruction to fieldwork, 34n37	map, 68
Kargil War, 158	Sumi-Zeliang conflict, 118n70
migration, 162, 191n87	villages, 202
NPR, 297	petroleum, 94, 100, 105, 107
NSSO survey, 257, 260, 297	Phek (district), 66, 172, 212-13, 218-19
PES, 124, 131, 243n46	2001 Census, 188n69
poverty, 274n1, 279n37, 279n39, 280n43	area, 66
sample surveys, inadequate coverage in, 47	census and insurgency, 36n52, 160-1
North-Eastern Areas (Reorganisation) Act,	delimitation, 199, 208, 210, 213, 217-8,
1971, 110n14	243n49
North Eastern Frontier Agency (NEFA),	electorate, 219
40–1, 51n1, 67, 297	maps, 102
Northern Ireland, 237n14	'Other Nagas', 170
	population, 172
Odisha, 68, 70, 100, 111n16, 323n37	population growth, 140, 199, 245n62
Omission	tribes, 24, 200, 212
census, 123, 131, 161, 180n14	Khezhakeno, 41
NSS, 253	villages, 41, 102, 140, 245n62
'Other Nagas', 24, 141, 143, 168–70, 175,	Phesao, Vamuzo, 44
226, 303	1991 Census, 157
Overcount. See also census, overcount	dependence on village authorities for headcount, 161
Pakistan	double counting, 180n11, 188n66
census, 6, 110n12, 235n4, 243n47	manipulation of age, 181n18
falsification of economic statistics, 5	population growth, 180n11
census maps of Jammu and Kashmir,	quality of government statistics, 43
110n12	Phizo, A. Z., 39, 52n5
Kargil War, 158, 278n29	Phom (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212



church, 155	discrepancy adjusted, 133-5, 221
delimitation, 160, 217, 220	double counting adjusted, 204
district demand, 200, 243n49	migration adjusted, 204
high growth rate questioned, 242n45	PES adjusted, 131
language, 176	reference date adjusted, 124
manipulation of headcount, 243n49	politicisation of (see census, politicisation
population, 167, 217	of)
territory, 24, 212	rural population, 52n10, 75, 133-5, 140,
villages, 242n45	183n32, 262
Planning Commission, 8, 32n26-7, 251,	school enrolment (see gross school
274n1, 294–5, 321n13	enrolment [GSE])
Pochury (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212	sex ratios, 135, 145, 169, 184n42
church, 155	urban population, 52n10, 133-5, 140,
language, 175–6	183n33
population, 167	vital statistics (see NFHS, estimates of
separation from Chakhesang, 303	vital rates; SRS)
territory, 24, 212, 200	Porter, T., 4, 26n2-3, 27n5, 28n7-8, 319n4,
Poilwa (village), 241n35	320n9
population density, 73-4, 140, 300	Post-Enumeration Check (PEC), 131,
errors in, 43, 113n34, 290, 320n8	235n6, 236n11
Dimapur, 73–4	Post-Enumeration Survey (PES), 128, 131,
overestimation, 16, 73-4, 294,	180n9, 193, 243n46, 297
population statistics,	poverty line, 7, 16, 21, 249, 269–73, 276n6,
age profile (see age)	279n37–9, 280n42, 288
Church membership statistics, 151, 153–6	data deficiency, 274n1,
content errors (see census)	poverty rate/ratio, 31n21, 31n25, 144, 249,
crude birth rate/birth rate, 129, 138-9	252, 272, 275n2, 278n30, 279n37–8,
discrepancy in (see discrepancy, in	280n42, 280n44
estimates of)	data deficiency, 274n1, 279n37,
electorate (see electorate/electoral rolls)	in India, 7, 265, 269–270, 276n6, 279n37
female, 133–8	in Jammu and Kashmir, 271, 273
fertility (see fertility)	in Nagaland, 16, 21, 248, 271, 273,
households (see households)	280n43, 280n45, 288
male, 133–8	rural, 248, 265–73, 274n1, 275n2, 280n43,
migration (see migration)	288
natural growth/natural growth rate, 131,	urban, 265–73, 274n1, 279n38, 280n43
133–6, 139, 144	price indices, 269–71, 276n6, 279n39
population headcount (see census)	Consumer Price Index (CPI), 270–1
population growth, 124-6, 139, 152, 166,	based on NSSO, 270-1, 274
172, 308	price relatives, 269–71
population growth, adjusted	price level (and inflation), 251, 280n40, 293
ad hoc adjustments, 186n54	data quality, 31n21, 31n25
adjusted for notification of towns, 133,	Argentina, 5
135–6, 140	China, 252
adjusted for 'Other Nagas', 141, 143	projection error, 46, 127–9



Index 391

public goods, 11, 34n36, 198, 200, 205, 300 Inner Line Regulations, 113n37 Pughoboto (circle), 68, 200, 214 irredentism, 88, 93, 117n66, 120n89 Punch (district), 264 on Lothas, 220 Punjab, 36n54, 52n9, 123, 179n2-3, 234n1, manipulation of census, 16, 157, 186n54, 236n8, 264, 271, 275n1, 277n21, 297, 195, 199 315 migration, 182n25 MGNREGS, 240n32 Rajouri (district), 264 new districts, 43 Rajya Sabha/Upper House, 95, 199, 209, open international border, 79 238n22, 300 population growth, 43, 48, 136, 165 Rao, C. R. 27n6, 36n51 scarcity of land for public purpose, Rao, Narasimha, 105, 189n73 240n29 regressions, 151-2, 222, 224, 226, 230, VDB household grant, 232, 240n32 246n68, 246n73-4, 254, 279n36 Rongmei (tribe), 116n53, 116n58-9, 174, religion. See Church 188n63, 190n78, 209, 234, 244n57 Removal of Area Restrictions (Amendment) Rural. See village/villages Act of 1976, 302 economy, 28n11, 220 Rengma (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212 households, 139-43, 183n32, 240n32 in Assam, 90, 163 MPCE (see monthly per capita church, 155 expenditure) delimitation, 238n18 migration, 181n24, 202, 238n20 discrimination against, 42 NSSO surveys, exclusion of, 255–61 (see district demand, 41-2, 98, 102, 121n91, also NSSO surveys; non-coverage; 200, 226 survey non-coverage) language, 163, 176, 310 NSSO surveys samples (see NSSO maps, 70, 102 surveys; non-coverage; NSSO Naga Club, 39 surveys, sampling design) population, 168 population/discrepancy in, 52n10, 75, Sumi-Rengma conflict, 111n19, 240n29 133-5, 139, 140-3, 182n29, territory, 24, 70,111n19, 212 183n32, 238n20, 265, 290 Rengma Hoho, 41-2, 98, 121n91 population in the USA, underestimation Rengma Selo Zi (Rengma Youth of, 235n4 Organisation), 42, 102 poverty rates, 248, 269-73, 274n1, 275n2, reserved forests, 67, 70, 72, 111n22, 112n26, 280n43 117n65, 119n77, 296 rural local bodies, 122n103, 235n3 Rio, Neiphiu, 285 2011 Census, 196, 285-6, 319n1 Sadri (language), 177 area statistics, 53n11, 88 Sample Registration System (SRS), 143-4, delimitation, 16, 43, 199 280n47 Dimapur, 208, 244n54 vital statistics, comparability with census and NFHS, 143-4, 184n35-6 districts demand, 119n75, 200, 246n72 vital statistics, Nagaland and India, 139 forest cover statistics, 35n46 'Greater Nagaland', 88 vital statistics, reliability of, 280n47 immigration, 26, 41, 43, 48, 53n16, 86, sample surveys. See IHDS; NFHS; NSSO; PLFS; SECC 165, 191n84



in India's periphery, 47, 297–8	Sikhs, 52n9, 166
political interference, 249–52, 276n7,	Sikkim
276n9 (see also NFHS, disruption	delimitation, 192, 235n5, 305
of; NSSO surveys, controversies)	electorate, 185n45
sampling frame, 10, 21, 76, 107, 122n108,	macroeconomic indicators, 317
277n25, 278n33 (see also NSSO	model state, 319n1
surveys, sampling design)	not part of the North East, 22
Sangtam (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212	NSSO survey, 260
church, 155	part of India's periphery, 23, 300
colonial period, 109n110	population projection errors, 127
delimitation, 160, 217, 220	poverty line, 271
district demand, 200	poverty ratio, 274n1
language, 176	Simon Commission, 38, 52n4, 87, 116n53.
population, 168	See also Naga Club.
territory, 24, 212	Singh, V. P., 205
Sarupathar (circle), 75, 112n24	Sivasagar (district), 69, 88. See also Sibsagar
Saudi Arabia, 32n28, 237n16	Sixteen Point Agreement, 88, 117n65, 156
scale jumping, 20, 41, 62, 96, 105–6	Delhi Agreement, 93, 121n93
Scheduled Areas, 302	Socio-Economic and Caste Census (SECC),
Scheduled Caste, 301	183n31, 313
Scheduled Tribes, 23-4, 132, 301	Survey of India, 25, 67–70, 93, 110n13–14,
Barak Valley, 310	111n16, 114n39, 290–1, 297
errors in census data on, 301-4, 322n24,	South Africa, 32n28, 125
323n36	Special Category States (SCS), 18, 294–5,
delimitation, 192, 305-12	
Halba/Halbi, 303	314–15, 317–19, 321n15
misinterpretation of data on, 45, 48, 50	Sri Lanka, 6
Nagaland, 167	Srinivasan, T. N., 12, 33n30, 34n41, 36n51,
See Angami; Ao; Chang; Garo; Kachari;	53n13, 275n4
Karbi/Mikir; Kuki; Chakhesang;	statehood demand
Khiamniungan; Konyak; Lotha;	'Frontier Nagland,' 42, 90
Mao; Phom; Pochury; Rengma;	Zeliangrong, 90, 116n57
Rongmei; Sangtam; Sumi/Sema;	Statistical Capacity Indicator (SCI), 18
Yimchunger; Tangkhul; Tikhir;	statistical carelessness, 193
Zeliang	statistical incomprehension, 193
Sema. See Sumi	statistics (discipline), 26n3, 27n6, 31n22. See
Sema, Hokishe, 37n58, 44, 94, 113n37, 165,	also bias; errors; survey
322n23	Indian statisticians, 36n51
Senapati (district), 88, 120n89, 164, 186n54,	statistics (data/facts), 21–2, 27n6, 37n55. See
257, 260, 264, 289–90, 305–8	also administrative statistics; census;
Shillong Accord, 88	delays; interconnectedness; life cycle;
Shukla Commission, 120n84	population statistics; sample surveys;
Shurhozelie, Liezietsu, 238n21	data deficit, statistical reforms
Sibsagar (district), 79. See also Sivasagar	errors, 4–5, 9 (see also errors [statistics])



Index 393

manipulation of, 5-6 (see also errors (see also errors [statistics]) manipulation of statistics) errors of non-observation, 252 policymaking, 1-2, 26n2, 27n5 non-sampling error, 14, 249, 252, as public goods, 11, 34n36, 205, 300 275n3, 276n12 quality, 28n10, 35n43 (see also data deficit; observational error, 252 sampling errors, 249, 252-3, 275n3, errors in statistics) relationship between state and, 3-4, 27n5, 276n12 29n16, 121n99 sampling frame, due to, 253-4 as social artefacts, 13 total survey error, 275n3 transmission of errors, 291, 293 forest, 35n46, 67, 109n8, 111n20 South Sudan, 28n9 geological, 30n20, 67 Sudan, 29n13, 126 miscellaneous surveys in Nagaland, Sumi (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212 183n32 (2004, Health and Family in Assam, 163 Welfare Department), 129 (2005, church, 155 North East Council), 232 (2009, ORGI and IIPS), 277n19 (2018, content error in language data, in Nagaland, 54n20, 177-9, 182n25, State Council of Educational 226 Research and Training) in Assam, 75, 112n27 non-coverage, 21, 249, 252 delimitation, 210, 217-18 frame, 252-3, 256-7, 264-5, 276n8 Dimapur, 102, 209-10, 212, 216, 233, in NSSO surveys (see NSSO surveys, 244n55 non-coverage; NSSO surveys, disputed area/territory, 75, 102, 112n24, in states) sample, 252-3,264-5, 277n21, district demand, 200 survey statistics, impact on (see NSSO endonym, 25, 102 surveys, survey statistics) indigenisation of outsiders (see Sumia) total, 253, 255 language, 176 non-response, 249, 252-3, 276n13, migration, 178, 190n80, 245n64 320n11 Naga Club, 39 representative sample, 18 (see also NSSO surveys, representativeness) 'Other Nagas', 141 population, 168 statistics, 21, 33n31, 265-9) Sumi-Angami conflict, 205, 209, 244n56 bias in, 21, 249, 252-4, 262-5, 271, 288 Sumi-Rengma conflict, 111n19, 240n29 non-coverage, impact of (see NSSO Sumi-Tangkhul conflict, 209 surveys, non-coverage) Sumi-Zeliang conflict, 118n70 NSSO surveys, of, (see NSSO surveys, Sumi Hoho, 112n24, 118n70, 178, 218 survey statistics) territory, 24, 109n10, 212 Suryanarayana, M. H., 28n11, 51, 275n4, villages, 112n24, 119n79, 189n71 276n6, 278n30, 279n37 Western Sumi Hoho, 112n24, 178 Tamenglong (district), 88, 164, 308 Sumia, 169, 190n82-3 Tamil Nadu, 185n45, 274n1 Surveys. See also sample surveys cadastral, 111n17 Tangkhul (tribe) delays (see sample surveys, political competition with other tribes, 89, 159, 234, 244n57 interference; delays)



insurgency, 158	evolution, 40, 51n1, 69, 109n10, 116n61,
language, 187n58, 310	148, 156, 159, 231, 239n27 (see also
population, 307	NHTA)
Sumi–Tangkhul conflict, 209	insurgency, 41, 160
territory, 116n54	maps, 114n39
tea tribes, 309	manipulation of census, 220
Tenning (circle), 145	'Other Nagas', 143, 170
Tenyidie. See Angami language	population, 172, 208
Therie, K., 44, 183n31, 204, 238n21, 246n76,	population growth rate, 188n65
321n15	tribes, 24, 212, 220
Thoubal (district), 116n54	villages, 97, 242n45
Tikhir (tribe)	voting rates, 206, 220
assimilation, 174, 302	Tunjoy (village), 118n70
church, 185n48	runjoy (vinage), 11011/0
government statistics and identity, 50	Ukhrul (district), 88, 164, 305, 307-8
language, 50, 54n23, 76, 175–6, 226	undercount/under-enumeration (see census,
insurgency and identity, 102	undercount)
population, 168, 204	unemployment, 45, 48, 181n18, 201,
Tirap (district), 88, 164	251, 255, 276n14, 317-8 (see also
Tobu (circle), 68, 200, 214	employment)
tribal headquarter, 200, 240n28	unemployment statistics/statistics, reliability
tribal languages. See languages	of, 7, 8, 28n11, 31n23, 31n25, 32n26,
tribes. See Scheduled Tribes	33n32, 251, 255, 276n14 (see also
triple deficit, mutually constitutive, 10–12, 21,	employment statistics)
108, 234, 319, 322n31	Ghana, 31n23, 297, 300
	India,
Tripura, 15, 22–3, 164, 260, 299, 306, 316–18 content error in census, 191n90	census, 130, 159, 296–303
delimitation, 235n5, 305	sample surveys, 47, 139, 249, 255–61,
	277n19, 300
insurgency, 259	maps, 109n9, 113n34, 114n39
macroeconomic indicators, 317	USA, 30n17, 31n23
NSSO surveys, 35n48, 257–9, 260, 263–4,	United Nations, 28n9, 105, 124
290, 297 Transieur (circle)	United States of America (USA), 4, 13, 26n3
Tseminyu (circle)	30n17–18, 31n23, 235n4, 276n10, 287
constituency, 68, 214	statistical controversies in, 30n17–18,
district demand, 41–2, 98, 119n75, 200	122n108, 125–6, 235n4, 287
maps, 68, 70, 111n19	United States Agency for International
Tsogin (circle), 41, 70, 98, 214	Development (USAID), 276n10
Tuensang (district), 66, 172, 212–13, 219	Unrepresented Nations and Peoples
1971 district, 66, 97, 170, 172, 206–8	Organization (UNPO), 105, 122n104
area, 66–8	urban, 134, 142
census, 111n15, 124, 159–60, 180n12, 220	
delimitation, 188n70, 213–14, 217, 220	area statistics, 111n17
district demand, 200, 239n26	discrepancy in census, 133–4, 140–1, 302
Eastern Nagaland, 101	double counting (see double counting)
electorate, 220	economy, 209



Index 395

Andhra Pradesh-Maharashtra, 110n13, General Population Tables, 289 Assamese, 67, 95–7, 98–9, 112n24–5, in-migration, 140 112n27, 119n80, 310 major towns, 205, 244n54 authorities manipulation of census, 216, 223, 228-30 elections, 181n23, 243n51 MPCE, 265-9, 278n35 excommunication, 203 NSSO surveys, 255-8, 290 role in birth registration, 247n81 onset of urbanisation, 201 role in past censuses, 161 population density, 73 manipulation of statistics, 140, poverty rates, 269–73, 280n43 202-4, 236n8, 238n21, 241n36, reservation of seats for women in local 242n45 bodies, 105 disputed area/territory, urbanisation, distance from Assam/ Andhra Pradesh-Maharashtra, Myanmar and, 262 110n13 urbanisation, stagnation of, 140, 183n33, Assam-Nagaland, 67, 69-75, 95-9, 111n22, 112n23-25, 112n27, urbanisation, statistics on, 52n10 117n65, 118n70, 119n78, Urban Frame Surveys (UFS), 261, 277n26 182n27, 262 urban local bodies, 105, 235n3, 315 Manipur-Nagaland, 118n70 Urla, J., 3-4, 9, 13, 27n4, 50, 62, 91, 101, Odisha, 100 120n88, 236n9 ghost, 182n26, 311, Uttar Pradesh, 15, 17, 110n14, 185n45 grouping of, 87, 130 classification of Scheduled Castes and Manipur, 97-8, 118n70, 182n29, 306-7 Tribes, 126, 301-2 Nagaland, 67-75, 79, 87, 95-100, delimitation, 301-2, 323n34 112n24-5, 118n70, 119n78-9, 129, underreporting of tribes, 126 138, 140-1, 160-1, 163, 182n28-Uttarakhand, 15, 18, 23, 110n14, 306, 311-2, 30, 183n31, 199-206, 236n8, 255-7, 262-4, 271-4, 277n17, 277n19, delimitation, 192, 305, 311-2 280n44, 280n46, 290, 306-7 ghost villages (see villages, ghost) exclusion from surveys, 277n19 (see macroeconomic indicators, 317 also villages; NSSO sampling frame) valley bias in survey sample, 280n46 (see Barak, 310, 315 also villages; NSSO sampling Brahmaputra, 76, 91, 116n54, 315 frame) Imphal, 116n54, 182n29, 190n78, 305 NSSO sampling frame, 249, 255–8, Kashmir/Jhelam, 36n49, 117n62, 188n67, 260-64, 271, 277n17, 290, 258, 262, 312 Nagaland, exclusion from, 255-8, Vamuzo, See Phesao, Vamuzo 262 - 4,271Tripura, exclusion from, 257 VDB. See Village Development Board Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Village Development Board (VDB), 202, exclusion from, 256 232, 240n32, 247n81 village/villages, 87, 97, 122n103, 235n3, Jammu and Kashmir, 258, 261, 271, 277n22 201 - 6



### 396 Index

disputed area/territory, 262 Western South East Asia, 105 Phek, 36n52, 41, 102, 245n62 Wokha (district), 66, 172, 212-13, 219-20 politics, 52n8, 99, 102, 104, 112n25, area statistics, 66 118n70, 138, 140, 160, 181n23, assembly seats 210, 217, 238n18, 243n49 182n29, 183n31, 202-6, 217, 232, delimitation, 210, 214, 217-8, 220 242n45, 243n51, 247n48, 306-7, demands for administrative units, 200, population over-reporting, 129, 138, 140, 214, 239n26 160-1, 182n29-30, 199, 201-5, electorate, 211, 213, 218-220 229, 230, 232, 236n8, 238n21, errors in language data, 177-8 241n35-6, 242n45, 243n48, population growth, 141, 172, 199, 245n64, 243n51, 245n62 208, 219-20 distant villages, in, 223-4, 228-30 conflicts over, 160-1, 166, 199-200, structure, 52n8, 87, 105, 140, 200, 202-6, 217 240n33, 241n36, 241n39, 241n41territorial transfers, 68, 97, 109n10 2,242n45,319n2 'Other Nagas' population, 141, 170 transfer across districts, 68, 109n10 villages, 97-8, 182n28 in the disputed area/territory, 119n78 Vizol, 44 voting rates, 207, 219 voters, 145, 150, 184n43, 185n45-6, 225, Woolf, S., 12, 27n5-6, 28n7, 29n16, 33n33, 236n11 37n57, 319n4, 321n19 bogus/ghost, 203, 241n37, 243n48, World Bank, 5, 18, 29n15, 31n21, 33n30 246n76 disparity between hill districts, 211, Yimchunger (tribe), 24–5, 155, 175–6, 212 245n58 Assam's census, in, 76 disputed area/territory, of, 121n95 Baptist Church, 155 ghost, 203 conflict with other Naga tribes, 50, 76, growth, 152, 206 118n70, 167-8, 175-6, 188n70, mobilisation of, 181n23, 238n21, 239n24, 204, 217, 220 240n33 demands for administrative units, 200 Nagaland, 145, 147, 150, 152, 181n23, headcount, discrepancies in, 217, 220, 242n45 over-reporting of population, and, 225 language, 50, 54n23, 76, 175-6, 226 ratio to population, 150 territory/villages, 24, 79, 188n70, 200, 212 service, 185n46 tribe, 24, 155, 167-8, 204, 212 sex ratios, 145 Yongyah/Yongnyah (village), 204, 242n45 voter turnout/voting rate, 148-9, 197, 206 Yugoslavia, 29n13, 126, 236n12, 242n43 Nagaland, 206-7, 219, 232 Zeliang (tribe), 155, 167, 176, 212 literacy, relationship with, 229 Baptist Church, 155 over-reporting of population, relationship conflict with other Naga tribes, 118n70, with, 222, 224-5, 230, 232 175,303 voting age, change in, 147, 150-2, 185n45, language, 175-6, 226 205 - 6territory/villages, 24, 155, 200, 212 West Bengal, 22, 179n3, 186n55 tribe, 24, 155, 167-8, 175



Index 397

Zeliangrong state, 90, 116n58
Zeme (tribe), 116n58, 163, 175
Zunheboto (district), 66, 172, 212–3, 218–9
area statistics, 66
delimitation, 214, 217–8
demands for administrative units, 200,
214, 239n26

electorate, 190n80, 211, 213, 218–9 errors in language data, 177–8 population growth, 172, 245n64 conflicts over, 183n31 territorial transfers, 68, 109n10 'Other Nagas' population, 141, 170 voting rates, 207, 219