

## INDEX

Entries in **bold** indicate figures.

- Aachen, **124**  
 ABC Radio National, 13  
 Adam, Leonhard, 144  
 Agent General for South Australia, 58  
 Agnew, Second Lieutenant Ivo, 75  
 agricultural sector, 44, 109, 122–3,  
     **134**, 135, 138, 146–9  
 AIF, *see* Australian Imperial Force (AIF)  
 Air Board, 35  
 Aix-la-Chapelle, **124**  
 Allonville, 83  
 Alten-Grabow, **132**  
 Altenkirchen, 158  
 Altmorschen, 120  
 Alton, 137  
 Ambon, 6, 13  
 American Ambassador,  
     Constantinople, 95  
 Ancoisne, 59  
 Anthony, Lieutenant Hugh, 117  
 Anvil Wood, **126**  
 Anzac Day, 5, 167, **170**  
 Anzac legend, 4–5, 8–12, 87, 106, 112,  
     116, 121, 128, 130, 159, 161–2,  
     167, 176  
 Ariotti, Kate, 6, 161, 164  
 Arkhangelsk, 122  
 Armistice, 14, 38, 117, 122, 127, 138,  
     151–2, 160, 162  
 Arts and Crafts Society Victoria,  
     94  
 Ashmore, Private John, 169  
 Austin, Corporal David, 169  
 Australian Army units, 155  
     I Anzac Corps, 25, 27, 29–30, 35,  
     78, 80–1  
     II Anzac Corps, 30, 35, 82,  
     114  
     1st Australian Division, 3, 24–5,  
     27–8, 32, 40, 78, 80  
     1st Pioneer Battalion, 23, 78  
     2/1st Battalion, 171–3  
     2nd Australian Division, 25, 27–8,  
     41, 77–8, 80  
     2nd Australian Tunnelling  
     Company, 33  
     2nd Field Artillery Brigade, 32,  
     102  
     2nd Pioneer Battalion, 38  
     3rd Australian Division, 36, 64, 84,  
     114  
     4th Australian Division, 6, 25, 28,  
     30, **31**, 36, 64, **69**, 74, 78, 80,  
     114  
     4th Battalion, 59  
     4th Brigade, 31  
     4th Pioneer Battalion, 50  
     5th Australian Division, 25–7, 33,  
     70  
     5th Battalion, 27, 41, 77  
     5th Brigade, 77  
     6th Brigade, 27, 38, 41  
     7th Battalion, 117  
     7th Brigade, 27, 40, 70  
     7th Machine Gun Company,  
     79  
     8th Australian Division, 171  
     8th Brigade, 25, 33, 82  
     9th Battalion, 23  
     9th Brigade, 84  
     10th Battalion, 29, 76  
     11th Battalion, 23, 32, 76, 78, 82,  
     107  
     11th Brigade, 82  
     12th Battalion, 117  
     12th Brigade, 31, 33, 36

- 13th Battalion, 13, 15, 54, 68, 73, 117, 143, 145, 147, 158, 161–4, 166–7, 169–71, 173  
 repatriation, 161–73  
 13th Battalion Association, 167, 170  
 13th Brigade, 29, 36  
 13th Field Ambulance, 72–3, 171  
 14th Battalion, 10, 31–2, 41, 58, 73, 75, 80–1, 84, 122, 142  
 14th Brigade, 25–6  
 14th Field Company Engineers, 47  
 15th Battalion, 28, 48, 60, 135, 137, 143  
 15th Brigade, 25, 33  
 16th Battalion, 29, 50, 61, 113, 149  
 17th Battalion, 112, 122  
 18th Battalion, 112  
 19th Battalion, 131  
 20th Battalion, 18, 169  
 21st Battalion, 38, 87  
 21st Machine Gun Company, 115  
 22nd Battalion, 45, 74, 76  
 23rd Battalion, 48  
 23rd Reserve Division, 81  
 24th Battalion, 38  
 25th Battalion, 79  
 26th Battalion, 28, 120  
 29th Battalion, 130  
 30th Battalion, 26, 127  
 31st Battalion, 66, 67  
 32nd Battalion, 47, 121  
 33rd Battalion, 37, 161  
 35th Australian Works Company, 171  
 37th Battalion, 79  
 42nd Battalion, 91  
 44th Battalion, 81  
 47th Battalion, 34, 73, 114, 117  
 48th Battalion, 10, 143, 157  
 50th Battalion, 30, 58, 60, 117, 121, 144, 145  
 51st Battalion, 29, 75–6, 144, 160  
 53rd Battalion, 26  
 54th Battalion, 26, 132  
 57th Battalion, 62  
 58th Battalion, 38  
 151st Battalion, 75  
 Army Medical Corps, 105, 127  
 Australian Army Medical Service, 49  
 Australian Corps, 35–7  
 Australian Exhibition of Women's Work, 94  
 Australian Flying Corps (AFC), 9, 15, 34–5, 38, 71, 148  
   No. 2 Squadron, 34, 75, 151  
   No. 4 Squadron, 34, 38, 75  
 Australian Government, 162, 166  
 Australian High Commissioner, London, 58, 95  
 Australian Imperial Force (AIF)  
   disbandment, 13, 160, 162  
   Headquarters, London, 79, 83, 92, 95, 98, 100, 104, 153–4  
 Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 169  
 Australian Naval and Military Expeditionary Force, 15, 162  
 Australian Red Cross parcels, 17, 45, 53, 87–8, 97–8, 100, 104, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 131, 134, 148  
   deliveries, 102–3  
   morale, 103–6  
   refeeding syndrome, 102  
 Australian Red Cross Prisoner of War Department, 13, 16, 59, 88, 94, 97, 103, 175  
   and Mary Chomley, 94–106  
 Australian Red Cross Society (ARCS), 59, 86–106, 119, 155, 174–5  
   *see also* Australian Red Cross Prisoner of War Department; Wounded and Missing Enquiry Bureau (WMB)  
 Australian units, 37  
 Australian War Memorial (AWM), 9, 12–14, 100  
 Australian War Records Section, 9, 154  
 Ayres, Private Raymond, 147–8  
 Badcock, Private Russel, 120–2  
 Bannigan, Warrant Officer 2 John, 102, 119, 141–2, 207  
 barbed wire disease, 134, 137, 143, 150  
 Barry, Private William, 46–8, 100  
 Battle of the Somme, 1, 20, 25, 27, 29, 36, 53, 69–70  
 battles and engagements  
   Amiens, 36–7, 84

- battles and engagements (*cont.*)  
 Armentières, 19, 22–3, 25, 70, 82  
 Bapaume, 5, 27, 36, 41, 45, 48, 74, 90, 157  
 Beaulieu Line, 38  
 Bellenglise, 37  
 Bellicourt, 38  
 Boursies, 59  
 Bullecourt, 5–6, 10, 22, 30, 31–2, 33, 39, 45, 48, 51–2, 54–5, 57, 73, 93, 106, 113–14, 137, 140, 143, 149, 154, 157–8, 162, 164, 167, 171, 209–11  
 Buna-Gona, 171  
 Dernancourt, 10, 39, 49–50, 64  
 Flers, 20, 30, 35  
 Fromelles, 9, 23–9, 39, 42, 46, 48–9, 52, 66, 67, 70–1, 77, 79, 84, 121, 142, 154  
 Hindenburg Line, 29–31, 38, 52–3  
 Lagnicourt, 32–3, 41, 54, 92  
 le Hamel, 37  
 Menin Road, 34, 79  
 Montbrehain, 38  
 Morlancourt, 37, 112, 161  
 Mouquet Farm, 2, 28–9, 41, 45, 75–6, 105, 112, 130, 136, 147, 162  
 Péronne, 36–7, 126  
 Polygon Wood, 33  
 Pozières, 2–3, 10, 27–30, 40, 48, 68, 77–8, 90, 120, 136  
 Proyart, 127  
 Baumgartner, Thomas, 145  
 Bean, C.E.W. (Charles), 2, 8–11, 20, 31, 34, 37, 68, 76, 83, 84, 114  
 Beaumont, Joan, 88–9  
 Belgian civilians, 111  
 Belgian POWs, 20, 44, 87, 110–11  
 Bell, Lance Corporal George, 51  
 Benson, Private Claude, 73  
 Beringer, Max, 145  
 Berlin South-Western Cemetery, 157–8  
 Billenhagen, 148  
 Bitterfeld, 137  
 black market, 119, 135, 139, 148  
 Blacker, Private Leslie, 173  
 Blanchard, Lieutenant Norman, 77  
 Boer War, 7, 45, 161  
 Bohmte, 138, 140  
 bottlenecks, 49–51  
 Boulogne, 91, 152  
 Bowden, Tim, 13  
 Braganza, Private Louis, 23–8  
 Bridoux Salient raid, 18, 19, 23, 77, 169  
 Brine, Lieutenant Alfred, 117  
 Britain, 41, 53, 92, 110, 139, 160  
 British Army, 101, 155  
 British Expeditionary Force (BEF), 16, 27, 53, 58, 70–1, 83, 109, 151  
 British Government, 52, 54, 57, 60  
 British Help Committee, 102, 141, 146  
 British Indian Army, 144, 146  
 British POWs, 3, 19, 43–4, 53–4, 86–7, 95, 107, 111, 114–15, 125, 134, 136, 139–40, 142, 144, 150, 152, 170  
 British Red Cross Society, 71, 87–8, 91, 99, 111, 125, 137, 141  
 British units  
 XI Corps, 25, 66, 70  
 61st Division, 25  
 62nd Division, 30  
 Fifth Army, 36  
 Fourth Army, 36  
 Second Army, 70  
 Third Army, 36  
 brothels, 6, 148, 155  
 Bryce Report, 155  
 Buckingham Palace, 106, 117  
 burials, 14, 48, 53, 157, 158  
 Burke, Lieutenant Maurice, 130  
 Burlington Hotel, 170  
 bush skills, 6, 87, 116  
 Butler, A.G., 4, 21, 49  
 Cahill, Catherine, 93  
 Cambrai, 50–2, 61  
 camp administrators, 130  
 Canadians, 29–30, 37, 62, 69, 96, 111, 144  
 captive labour, *see* workforce  
 capture, *see* surrender/capture  
 Carter, Lieutenant Lionel, 10–11  
 Carter, Private Roland, 144–6, 145  
 Casement, Sir Roger, 110  
 casualties, xiii, 1, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 30, 32–3, 35–8, 46–7, 50, 73  
 Cavell, Edith, 111

- censorship, 58, 93, 99, 118, 132–3, 158  
 Central Prisoners of War Committee, 98  
 Chalk, David, 12, 172  
 Chalk, Private Ernest, 60, 135, 143  
 Changi, 6, 13  
 Château Wood, 2  
 Château-d'Oex, 125  
 Chickering, Roger, 130  
 Chirnside, Annie, 96  
 Choat, Private Wesley, 121  
 Chomley, Mary, 16, 87–8, 94, 94, 97, 98–9, 123, 133–4, 143, 146, 149, 175  
   *see also* Australian Red Cross  
   Prisoner of War Department  
 Christiansen, Private Charles, 81–4, 105  
 Churchill, Winston, 7  
 ciphers, 70  
 civilian population, 111  
 Clausthal, 115, 118  
 clothing, 65, 97–8, 105, 131, 139, 176  
   uniforms, 72, 77, 101, 103–4  
   *see also* Australian Red Cross  
   parcels  
 collection centre stupor, 112  
 Cologne, 134  
 Cologne Southern Cemetery, 157  
 commandants, 130  
 Commission of Reception of Prisoners of War, 152  
 Commonwealth War Graves  
   Commission, *see* Imperial War  
   Graves Commission  
 conscription, 36, 74  
 Cook, Jacqueline, 8, 107  
 Coombes, David, 6  
 Cordonnerie Salient, 23, 78  
 Cousins, Private Vernal, 143  
 Cox, General Charles, 75  
 Cox, Lieutenant, 38  
 Cull, Captain William, 45, 50–2, 76, 124, 156, 157, 159  
 Cutlack, Frederick, 9  
  
 Dänholm, 151  
 Danzig, 152  
 Dare, Lieutenant Colonel Charles, 81  
 Darmstadt, 152  
 Davies, Gerard, 43  
 Davies, Corporal Lancelot, 54, 73  
 Davis, Irene, 96  
 Deakin, Vera, 16, 88–9, 106, 175  
   *see also* Wounded and Missing  
   Enquiry Bureau (WMB)  
 death penalty, 20, 83  
 Defence Act, 20  
 Defence Department, 88, 104, 155  
 Denmark, 92, 152  
 Dent, Lieutenant Arthur, 131  
 Department of Repatriation and  
   Demobilisation, 155  
 desertion, 16, 20, 36, 45, 80–4, 105  
 diaries, 13, 66, 67, 68, 158  
 District Nursing Society, 96  
 Doegen, William, 144  
 Douai, 35, 50, 59, 77  
 Doubleday, Leila, 125  
 Dover, 152–3  
 Duffy, Christopher, 83  
 Dülmen, 45, 52, 138, 143, 157  
 dysentery, 53, 62, 100, 116, 143  
  
 Ebhard, *Grenadier*, 69  
 Écourt-Saint-Quentin, 54, 57, 73  
 Edwards, Agnes, 96  
 escape, 99, 107–28, 135, 145  
   Australian, 14, 17, 111–14, 116–18, 118, 119–23, 120, 128  
   difficulty, 109–14  
   equipment, 118–20  
   Holzminden, 107–8, 119, 127, 148, 170  
   narratives, 7–8, 17, 108  
   no direction, 17, 108–9, 117  
   officers' camps, 114–20  
   other ranks, 119–23  
   and psychological processes, 112  
   rural areas, 147  
   Ströhen Moor, 115–18, 127  
   v. trenches, 17, 115, 128  
 Ex-Prisoner of War and Relatives  
   Association, 171  
  
 fainting, 56  
 Fairbairn, Colonel Frederick, 95–7  
 Fall of Singapore, 5  
*Faulkrank*, 137  
*Feldwebel*, 136, 139–40

- Ferguson, Lieutenant Harold, 79–80  
 Ferguson, Niall, 19, 68  
*Field Service Regulations*, 69, 109  
 First World War, 1, 4–6, 11, 19, 151  
 Fisher, Andrew, 95  
 Fiskén, Alice, 96  
 Fiskén, Lilly, 96  
 Fitch, Private Ernest, 77  
 Fitzgerald, Lieutenant Henry, 116–18  
 Fitzpatrick, Lieutenant Frank, 68–9  
 Flers-en-Escrebieux, 59–60  
 food, 14, 44, 54, 56, 60, 65, 86, 119, 148, 154, 175  
   diet, 45, 60–1, 98, 100, 103, 122, 147, 165  
   *see also* Australian Red Cross parcels  
 food parcels, *see* Australian Red Cross parcels  
 forced labour, *see* workforce  
 Fort de Mons en Barœul, 58  
 Fort MacDonalld, 56, 58, 58, 159  
 Fox, Captain Arthur, 171  
 France, 41, 53, 92, 110, 160, 175  
 Fraser, Private Donald, 171–2  
 Fraser, Private Findlay, 157  
 Fraser, Rob, 173  
 Free Kindergarten of Victoria, 96  
 Freeman, Private Herbert, 61  
 Freiburg, 130  
 French Army, 53  
 French civilians, 55, 60, 111  
 French Government, 52–3  
 French POWs, 19, 44, 53, 86–7, 110–11, 136, 152  
 Friedrichsfeld, 100, 133, 136, 143, 152  
 Fritz's Folly, 80–1  
 Gallipoli, 1, 5–6, 50, 77–8, 82, 88, 90, 95, 159, 162, 171  
 gambling, 115, 127, 134  
 Gammage, Bill, 11  
 Gardiner, Captain George, 117, 170  
 Garton, Stephen, 7, 107, 164  
 gas gangrene, 48, 51  
 Gaunt, Private Ernest, 72  
 Geelong Golf Club, 96  
 Geneva Convention, 41, 43, 47, 86, 105, 123  
 George V, King, 117  
 German anthropologists, 144  
 German Army, 15–16, 20, 22–3, 37, 39–40, 43, 60, 68, 83–4, 144, 151, 175  
   survey of Western Front battles, 22–39  
 German civilians, 44, 123, 147–8  
 German compassion, 12, 41  
 German Field Medical Service, 46–52  
 German Government, 52–3, 160  
 German Navy, 135, 151  
 German New Guinea, 156, 161  
 German POW camp system, 109–11, 117, 130, 139, 157–8, 160, 174, 176  
 German POWs, 43, 86, 152, 175  
 German units  
   II Bavarian Corps headquarters, 82  
   XII Reserve Corps, 81  
   XII (Royal Saxon) Reserve Corps, 81  
   XIII (Royal Württemberg) Army Corps headquarters, 69  
   6th Bavarian Reserve Division, 67, 71  
   10th Army Corps, 115, 140  
   12th Company, 127th Infantry Regiment, 69  
   23rd (Royal Bavarian) Infantry Regiment, 82  
   73rd Infantry Regiment, 50  
   101st Reserve Infantry Regiment, 81  
   123rd Grenadier Regiment, 69  
   army headquarters, 71  
   First Army, 77  
   Prussian 121st Division, 80  
   Second Army, 53  
   Sixth Army, 77  
   Supreme Army Command (*Oberste Heeresleitung* or OHL), 69, 72, 77, 83  
 Germany, 41, 53, 92, 135, 139  
   economy, 43, 86, 109, 140  
 Gerster, Robin, 159  
 Ghent, 154  
 Golpa-Nord coal mine, Bitterfeld, 137

- goon baiting, 139, 150  
 Gordon, Private Norman, 137  
 Gore, Captain Maxwell, 117  
 Gosper, Private Percival, 171  
 Governor-General, 20, 87  
 Grafenwohr, 130  
 Grant, Private Douglas, 143–6, 145, 169–70  
 Grant Duff, Lady, 125  
 Gray, Private Alfred, 159  
 Great Depression, 171  
 Gresham House Hotel, 90  
 Grigsby, Private William, 144  
 Grossenwede, 141  
 Groves, Sergeant William, 142, 157  
 Gueudecourt, 20, 30, 35, 80  
 Güstrow POW camp, Pomerania, 103, 110, 142  
  
 Hagen, Major Hermann, 82  
 Hague Convention, 41, 43, 52, 59, 71, 73, 86, 92, 109, 111, 115, 135, 139  
 Hall, Private Harold, 61  
 Hallihan, Private Frank, 87  
 Hamburg Cemetery, 157  
 Hamelin, 140  
 Hanoversch Münden, 129  
 Harbourdin, 42  
 Harvey, Nora, 90  
 Haymarket stores, 99  
 Heilsberg, 152  
 Henschel, Herr, 120  
 Henschel & Son, 120  
 Hind, Private Jack, 59  
 Hinz, Uta, 11, 174  
 Holland, 43, 107, 114–15, 118, 120, 123, 124, 127, 152  
 Hollebeke, 154  
 Holton, Private Alfred, 161  
 Holzminden, 115, 140  
 Holzminden escape, 107–8, 127, 148, 170  
 Honeysett, Captain Joseph, 73, 115, 117, 134  
 Horner, Herbert, 146  
 hospitals, 162, 165  
   camp, 142  
   field, 48, 50  
 Hotel Jungfrau, Mürren, 125  
 Houplines, 82  
  
*How the Germans Treated Australian Prisoners of War*, 157  
 Hughes, William Morris, 156  
 Hull, 152–3  
 Hundred Days Offensive, 127  
 Hurley, Frank, 2  
 Huß, *Grenadier*, 69  
  
 Imperial War Graves Commission, 14, 157  
 indecent assault, 169  
 Indians, 3, 111  
 Indigenous soldiers, 143–6, 169  
 industrial sector, 109, 135, 138  
 intelligence  
   AIF instructions, 70  
   airmen, 71, 75  
   Australian deserters, 80–4  
   counter-intelligence training, 69–71, 109  
   and German Army, 84  
   German procedures, 14, 71–7  
   interrogations, 16, 24, 68, 71–2, 77, 175  
   MI9, 119  
   and prisoners of war, 16, 66–85  
 international aid agencies, 42, 65  
 international law, 11, 48, 159–60  
 International Red Cross Committee, 14, 59, 86–7, 92–3, 95, 104, 133, 142  
 Invalids Comfort Fund, 102  
 iodine, 49  
 Irish POWs, 110  
 Isherwood, Ian, 8  
 Italian POWs, 45, 87, 110, 152  
 Iwuy, 59–61  
  
 Jacka, Lieutenant Albert, 10  
 Jackson, Private Alfred, 132  
 Jackson, G. Goddard, 7  
 Japan, 5–6, 13, 156, 161, 171  
 Johnson, Lieutenant Herbert, 115–20  
 Johnson, Winifred, 90  
 Jones, Heather, 4, 11, 16, 52–6, 64, 175  
 Jünger, *Leutnant* Ernst, 50  
  
 Kanchanaburi cemetery, Thailand, 5  
 Karlsruhe, 14, 76, 86, 133  
 Kassel, 118, 120–1

- Keegan, John, 6  
 Kelly, Ned, 94  
 Kiel, 151  
 Kieselbert, *Gefreiter* Joseph, 69  
 Kilsby, Lieutenant Melville, 38  
 Kinchella Station, 172–3  
 King, Edmund, 134  
 Kramer, Alan, 41  
 Krefeld, 115, 134, 140  
 Kruger, Private Daniel, 167  
 Kübler, *Grenadier*, 69  
 Kut, 9
- Langer, Owen, 88  
 latrines, 57, 139  
 Lawless, Jennifer, 6  
 Le Havre, 53, 152  
 Le Quesnoy, 54–5  
 Lechfeld, 141  
 Leipzig, 160  
 Leith, 152–3  
 Lens, 58  
 letter-writing, 132  
 lice, 54, 56, 58–9  
 Lille, 25, 42, 48, 55, 57, 59, 66, 82, 85, 154, 159  
 Limburg, 59, 110, 152  
 living conditions, 129–50  
   activities, 134  
   diverse, 130–1  
   and German civilians, 147–8  
   health and appearance, 131  
   mail, 132  
   morale, 135, 138  
   officers, 132  
   other ranks, 129  
   Red Cross food and clothing, 134  
 Long Bay Gaol, 169  
 Lübcke, *Hauptmann* Fritz, 67, 77  
 Lunden, W., 112  
 Lynch, Edward, 1  
 Lyons, Lieutenant Peter, 107, 127
- Mackenzie, S.P., 8  
 MacNab, Private Alfred, 164, 167  
 mail, 17, 42, 53, 58, 98, 104, 117–18, 131, 138, 140, 143, 146  
   censorship, 58, 93, 99, 118, 132–3, 158  
 Mainz, 118  
 Mannheim, 152
- Manual of Military Law*, 109, 154  
 Marcuse, Rudolf, 145  
 Marquion, 59–60, 62, 113  
 Marsh, Private Thomas, 160  
 Martin, Edwin, 55  
 Martin Place, Sydney, 170  
 Mason, Lance Corporal Arnold, 47  
 Mason, Private Clarence, 158  
 mateship, 6–7, 87, 128, 142  
 Maxwell, Lieutenant Joe, 112  
 McClelland, Private Oswald, 166, 167  
 McClintock Private Aubrey, 169  
 McMinn, Captain, 37  
 Mecklenburg, 45  
 medical treatment, 14, 44, 46–51, 65, 153–4, 162, 164, 167  
   German, 42, 46–9, 175  
   main tasks, 51–2  
 memoirs, 5, 108, 157–9  
 memories, 158  
 Messines, 33, 35–6, 79, 114  
 MI9, 119  
 Miller, Private Joseph, 61  
 Mills, Captain Charles, 66–8, 67, 84, 126, 129, 142  
 Minden, 135, 139–42  
 mining, 135, 137  
 missing persons, 71, 103, 142, 175  
   and ARCS, 89  
   *see also* Wounded and Missing Enquiry Bureau (WMB)  
 Monash, Major General John, 114  
 Mont St Quentin, 37  
 Monteath, Peter, 8  
 Moore, Private Albert, 52  
 morale, 20, 135, 138  
   and surrender, 19–22  
 mortality, 3–4, 6, 14, 20, 21, 37, 45–6, 49, 52, 63, 87, 131, 160, 174, 246  
 Mott, Captain John, 115–18, 127  
 Muir, Private Donald, 68–9, 163, 167  
 Müncheberg, 138  
 Munro Ferguson, Lady Helen, 87, 105  
 Münster, 104, 137  
 Murphy, Private John, 60  
 Muslim POWs, 110, 144, 146
- National Archives of Australia, 164  
 national identity, 5, 103, 131

- Nationalist Party of Australia, 11  
 NCOs, 42, 72–3, 98, 124, 139–40,  
 148–9, 153, 162  
 Nelson, Hank, 13  
 Neubrandenburg, 131  
 Neuhof, 66, 67  
 neutral countries, 43, 70, 125–7, 175  
 New South Wales Repatriation  
 Department, 161  
 New South Wales Returned  
 Servicemen's League, 157  
 New Zealand Expeditionary  
 Force, 97  
 New Zealanders, 3, 111  
 Newfoundlanders, 3, 111, 144  
 Newman, Private Joseph, 122  
 Ngarrindjeri people, 144  
 Nicholai, Walter, 68  
 Niederrzwehren Cemetery, 157  
 Niemeyer, *Hauptmann* Karl, 116  
 Nieuport, 33, 35  
 Nivelle, General Robert, 53  
 No Man's Land, 18, 22, 25, 31, 35, 45,  
 47, 69, 77, 80–2, 113  
 Noble, Roger, 18–22  
 Noreuil, 30, 144  
 North African POWs, 110  
 North Russia Relief Force, 155  
 Norvill, Lieutenant Victor, 35  
*Notes for Infantry Officers in Trench  
 Warfare*, 69  
 Nuremberg, 133, 141, 160  
 O'Connor, Kathleen, 96–7  
 officers, 52, 54, 72–3, 78, 88, 98, 108,  
 111, 114–20, 123–4, 127, 129,  
 132, 138, 140, 148–9, 153, 162,  
 174, 207  
 officers' camps, 107, 114–20, 127,  
 130, 133, 151  
 Oliver, Ruth, 96  
 O'Meara, Private Hubert, 164–5, 167  
 Oppenheimer, Melanie, 89  
 Order of the British Empire, 106, 142  
 Osteroude, 146  
 other ranks, 42, 44, 52, 72, 98, 110,  
 119, 120, 123, 125, 129, 132,  
 135, 137–8, 141, 149, 152–3,  
 162, 174  
 Ottoman Empire, 1, 5–6, 9, 88, 95,  
 104, 159, 161  
 overcrowding, 137  
 parachutes, 35  
 parcels, 140  
 Parchim, 45  
 Paris Peace Conference, 156  
 Parsons, Lance Corporal Hamilton,  
 113–14  
 Passchendaele, 33, 35, 75, 143  
 Peacock, Second Lieutenant John,  
 38  
 pensions, 164  
 aged, 163  
 repatriation, 162, 166  
 service, 163  
 war disability, 163  
 Peter, Cailler, Kohler, Chocolate  
 Company, 126  
 photography, 2, 45, 66, 103, 119, 142,  
 144, 145  
 Piccadilly Farm, 68  
 Pitts, Private William, 121  
 Ploegsteert Wood, 82  
 politics of surrender, 16, 28  
 Port McLeay Mission Station, SA,  
 144–5  
 Portuguese POWs, 20, 110  
 Potsdam, 14  
*POW: Australians Under Nippon*  
 (1984), 13  
 pre-war agreements, 11–12, 16,  
 41–4, 52, 65, 86, 102, 156,  
 174–6  
 Prince Henry Hospital, 165, 169  
 Princess Christian's Hospital for  
 Officers, 95  
 prisoner labour, *see* workforce  
 Prisoner of War Club, Adelaide, 171  
 Prisoner of War Department, *see*  
 Australian Red Cross Prisoner  
 of War Department  
 Prisoner of War Trust Fund, 166  
 prosopography, 4–7  
 psychological conditions, 124, 161  
 punishment, 137, 140  
 quarantine, 110  
 race, 159  
*see also* Indigenous soldiers  
 Rackett, Lieutenant Archie, 75  
 Radford, Richard, 134  
 raiding parties, 23, 68  
 railways, 138



- Ramadan, 146  
 Randell, Lieutenant Wentworth, 75  
 Rastatt, 152  
 rattling, 3, 45  
 Raw Materials Department, 44  
 reciprocity principle, 12, 16, 40–4,  
 52–65, 67, 102, 123, 139, 152,  
 175  
 refeeding syndrome, 100  
 Reichsgericht (Supreme Court), 160  
 religious worship, 42, 146  
 Renoir, Jean, 8  
 repatriation, 14–15, 127, 151–73, 153  
 13th Battalion, 161–73  
 benefits schemes, 124, 155, 162,  
 166, 171  
 capture investigation, 154  
 collection camps, 152–3  
 medical treatment, 154, 161–2  
 memoirs, 157–9  
 return v. leave in Britain, 155  
 shattered Anzacs, 160–2, 167, 169  
 war crimes, 155–7, 159–60  
 war end, 151–3  
 Repatriation Department, 13, 161–9,  
 173  
 reprisals, 43, 52–4, 57–9, 65, 102,  
 113–15, 118, 133, 135, 157,  
 160, 162, 174–5  
 resistance, 26, 138, 141  
 Retimo airfield, 171  
 Returned Sailors', Soldiers' and  
 Airmen's Imperial League  
 (RSSAILA), 165, 167, 170–1,  
 173  
 Returned Servicemen's League,  
 165  
 Rheinische-Kalksteinwerke stone  
 quarry, Wülfrath, 136–7  
 Rhineland, 114, 129, 134, 136, 140,  
 152  
 Ripon, 153, 164  
 Rising Sun badges, 103, 131  
 Robert Lindsay Hospital, 96  
 Romanian POWs, 45, 87, 110  
 Roper, Michael, 132, 147  
 Roubaix, 38  
 Rouen, 53  
 Royal Air Force, 14, 64  
 Royal Flying Corps (RFC), 35, 71  
 No. 42 Squadron, 75  
 Royal Navy, 44  
 Royal Prussian Phonographic  
 Commission, 144  
 Rügen, 158  
 Ruhleben civilian camp, 15  
 Russia, 110, 122  
 Russian POWs, 11, 44–5, 87, 110,  
 121, 130, 136, 148  
 Russo-Turkish War, 95  
 Ryan, Colonel Charles, 95–6  
 Ryan-Smith, Lilian, 93  
 Sailly-le-Sec, 76, 112  
 Schackenhof, 147–8  
 Schneidemühl, 104, 135, 148–9  
 Schock, *Grenadier*, 69  
 Schwarmstedt, 7, 115  
 Second World War, 5–9, 12, 108, 112,  
 119–20, 134, 139, 153, 161,  
 165–6, 171, 173, 175–6  
 Sellheim, Brigadier General Victor,  
 95–6  
 Senior British Officers (SBO), 118, 141  
 Sennelager, 104  
 shattered Anzacs, 160–2, 166, 167  
 shell shock, 124, 143  
 Smith, Sergeant Major Stanley, 51  
 Smith, Stephen, 5  
 Soldier Settlement Scheme, 169, 171  
 Soltau, 102, 115, 126, 140–1, 143,  
 165, 173  
 South Africans, 3, 7, 111  
 South Asians, 110  
 Soviet Union, 160  
 Spain, 43  
 Speed, Richard, 11  
 Spoerer, Mark, 65  
 St Elisabeth Hospital, Bochum,  
 52  
 St Eloi, 68–9  
 St Vincent's Hospital, 165  
 starvation, 6, 54, 58–61, 100, 123, 135  
 Steinförde, 146  
 Stengel, Captain Pius, 130  
 Stevenson, Private Alexander, 169  
 Stewart, Private George, 113–14, 208  
 stick grenades, 24, 25  
 Stiehl, Otto, 145, 145  
*Stielhandgranates*, 25  
 stilly-stand, 137  
 Stone, Lawrence, 4–7

- Ströhen Moor, 116–18, 120, 127, 139–40  
 Stumpf, Professor Carl, 144  
 Sturrock, Private Frank, 149  
 Sugar Loaf, 23, 25  
 suicide, 143, 160  
 surrender/capture, 2, 4, 9, 12, 15–16, 38, 42, 176  
   German tactics, 21–4, 24, 38  
   killing of prisoners, 40–1  
   and morale, 18–22  
   politics of surrender, 16, 28  
   survey of AIF Western Front battles, 22–39  
 survival rate, 7, 49  
 Switzerland, 43, 114, 123–7, 152
- Tait family, 90  
 Taylor, Private Thomas, 122  
 tetanus, 47–9, 51  
 Thailand–Burma Railway, 5–7, 13  
 theft, 45, 72, 102, 154  
 Thiepval, 27–8  
 third Battle of Ypres, 2, 33–5, 82  
 Thomas, Private Henry, 127  
 Thomson, Alistair, 9, 12  
 Todd, Lisa, 149  
 Torrens Island Internment Camp, 139  
 transit camps, 43, 55  
 Treaty of Versailles, 152, 159  
 trench warfare, 2, 4, 17, 20, 22, 24, 27, 37, 39, 70, 80, 112, 115, 128, 135, 162, 176  
 tuberculosis, 87, 124  
 tunnels, 7, 28, 33, 107, 108, 136  
 turnip winter, 44  
 typhus, 44, 87, 110
- U-boat campaign, 135  
 United States, 43, 160
- Valenciennes, 48–52, 59, 62, 75, 144  
 Velu, 48  
 venereal disease, 20, 123, 127, 155  
 Veness, Captain Victor, 212  
 Verdun, 27, 52–3  
 Vickers Limited, 96  
 Victoria Cross, 10, 112  
 Victoria League, 94  
 Victorian Racing Club, 96  
 Villers-Bretonneux, 64, 112  
 Villers-lès-Cagnicourt, 31  
 Villers-Outréaux, 75  
 violence, 1, 16, 41, 50, 53, 55, 133, 136  
 Vischer Dr Adolf, 133, 149  
 Voitkun, Private Andreas, 47  
 Voluntary Aid Detachment, 95  
 Volunteer Defence Corps, 165, 171
- wages, 42  
 Wagstaff, Lieutenant Colonel Cyril, 70  
 Walklin, Rose, 171  
 war crime trials, 159–60  
 War Office, 17, 19, 53, 62, 71, 98–100, 101, 104, 109, 111, 117, 154, 207  
 war reparations, 156  
 Ward, Lieutenant Les, 151  
 Warrell, Private Hamilton, 162  
 wartime agreements, 12, 40–4  
   Geneva Convention, 41–4, 47, 86, 105, 123  
   Hague Convention, 41–4, 52, 59, 73, 86, 92, 109, 111, 115, 135, 139–40  
   killing of prisoners, 40–1, 48  
   limits, 42–3  
   policing, 43, 65  
   pre-war agreements, 44  
   reciprocity principle, 42–3, 52  
 Warwick Square, London, 79  
 Watkins, Mary, 91  
 Wearne, Lieutenant Arthur, 35  
 Weber, *Hauptmann* Friedrich, 77–9  
 Wells, Captain Donald, 171  
 Werribee District Red Cross, 96  
 Western Australian Recruiting Committee, 114  
 Western Front, xvi, 111  
 Westphalia, 45, 52, 120, 136, 150  
 wheelbarrows, 138  
 White, Captain Thomas, 159  
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 151  
 Wilkinson, Oliver, 100, 103, 157  
 Wilson, Rita, 90  
 Windmill, The, 27, 40–1  
 winter, 20, 44, 122, 148  
 Winter, Jay, 88, 103  
 Wise, Nathan, 138  
 Wittenberg, 44

- Wolf*, SMS, 15  
 women, 86–106, 147–50, 175  
 workforce, 44, 133, 158, 175  
   agricultural sector, 44, 122–3, 134, 135, 138, 146–9  
   camp duties, 138–9, 143  
   captive labour, 11, 52–3, 122  
   Faulkrank, 137  
   industrial sector, 109, 135–7, 139  
   labour companies, 16, 54, 59, 62–4, 109  
   mining, 137  
   NCOs, 42, 139–42  
   occupations, 141–2  
   officers, 42  
   ‘on commando’, 109, 122, 129, 134, 136, 147, 165  
   other ranks, 42, 44, 136–8, 149–50  
   resistance, 137–9  
 Wounded and Missing Enquiry Bureau (WMB), 16, 84, 88–93, 103, 106, 175  
 Wülfrath, 129, 136–7  
 Wünsdorf-Zossen, 144–6, 145, 170  
 Yeo, Private Allen, 80–4  
 Ypres, *see* third Battle of Ypres