

## Index

- A Vindication of Marriage* (1701), *See* McBride, John
- abductions, 8, 181–216, 411  
 collusive, 184, 202–4, 216  
 family involvement in, 199–200  
 and forced marriage, 200  
 historiography of, 183–4  
 laws relating to  
   An Act for the Punishment of Such as Shall Take Away Maidens That be inheritors 10 Chas. I, c. 17. 1634, 184  
   An Act for Consolidating and Amending the Statutes of Ireland Relating to Offences against the Person. 10 Geo. IV c.34. 1829, 185  
   An Act to Consolidate and Amend the Statute Law of England and Ireland Relating to Offences against the Person. 24 & 25 Vict. c.100. 1861, 185  
   An Act to Make Further Provision for the Protection of Women and Girls, the Suppression of Brothels, and Other Purposes. 48 & 49 Vict. c 69. 1885, Otherwise known as the Criminal Law Amendment Act, 185  
 and mental illness, 192  
 numbers of, 188–9  
 and parental approval, 202–3, 209  
 punishments for, 205–9  
 and rape. *See also* rape  
 and social class, 195–7
- abortion, 5
- adultery, 6, 62, 238, 242, 260–82, 299, *See also* criminal conversation  
 and desertion, 372  
 and divorce, 386, 394  
 and ecclesiastical punishment, 261–5  
 as grounds for divorce, 380–1, 383, 388, 395  
 mistresses, 275–81  
 and spousal murder, 349
- affinity, 32, 58, 80, 377, 379, 383
- age at marriage, 3, 7, 80, 91–101  
 and social class, 94–9
- Aghadowey, County Londonderry  
 Presbyterian session in, 59, 242
- Ahern, Michael, 105
- Akenson, Donald, 147–8
- alcohol, 271, 334, 386  
 and bigamy, 297  
 and breach of promise, 178  
 and courtship, 108  
 and desertion, 365, 368, 370  
 and divorce, 386, 388  
 and marital violence, 317, 329–31, 334  
 and separation, 330–1  
 and spousal murder, 338, 341, 347–8  
 at wedding festivities, 222–4
- Andrews, C. S., 112, 145, 155–6, 224
- Annahilt, County Down  
 Presbyterian session in, 60
- Annesley, Arthur, 1st Earl of, 276
- Antrim, County  
 breach of promise in, 167  
 wedding festivity in, 223
- Arklow, County Wicklow  
 bigamy case in, 296
- Armagh, archdiocese of, 79  
 consistory court, 51
- Athlone, County Westmeath  
 brothel in, 271
- Athy, County Kildare  
 marriage register, 42
- Baggs, Isham, couple beggar, 73
- Bailey, Joanne, 227, 234, 311
- Ballard, Linda, 4, 225
- Ballinasloe, County Galway  
 fair in, 107
- Ballitore, County Kildare. *See* Shackleton  
 Leadbeater, Mary
- Ballybay, County Monaghan, 72
- banns  
 licence to dispense with, 26, 78–80, 115

- proclamation of, 23, 26–7, 29, 33–4,  
 38–40, 57, 70, 78, 408  
 punishment for marrying without  
 proclamation of, 26  
 Barrington, Jonah, 107  
 barristers, 7, 291, 299  
   in breach of promise cases, 137, 165,  
   169, 180  
   earnings of, 176  
   rhetoric in court, 9, 144, 152, 170–1,  
   173, 333, 391–3, 400–1  
 Beaslai, Pearse, 154  
 beds, 136, 359, 370  
   bequeathed in will, 127, 249–50  
   in brothels, 271  
   described in criminal conversation cases,  
   265–6, 400  
   in lodging house, 166  
   and marital relations, 257  
   and new brides, 229, 232  
   search warrant for, 359  
   and sleeping arrangements in household,  
   242–3  
 Belfast city, 45, 141, 233, 278–9, 298  
   age at marriage in, 93  
   bigamy in, 12, 296, 303  
   brothel in, 266–71  
   divorce in, 384  
   economy of, 99  
   elopement notices in newspapers, 351–2  
   housing in, 243  
   migration to, 12  
   population of, 11  
   rates of marital violence in, 328  
   venereal disease in, 274  
   women working outside home in, 254  
 Bennis, Elizabeth, 228, 236–8, 240  
   daughter, Eleanor, 238  
   husband, Mitchell, 236–8, 240  
   journal, 240  
   mother-in-law, 240  
 Beresford, Elizabeth Anne de La Poer.  
   *See* O'Reilly, Myles John  
 Bhrathnach, Máire. *See* Peacock, Nicholas  
 Bible, 21  
 bigamy, 12, 14, 62, 71, 73, 276, 283–308,  
   311, 333, 364, 407. *See also*  
   emigration, *See also Regina v Millis*  
   community attitude to, 296  
   and couple beggars, 296  
   and desertion, 9  
   and divorce, 382  
   laws relating to  
     An Act for the Restraining of All Persons  
     from Marriage till Their Former  
     Wives and Former Husbands be  
     Dead. 10 Charles I c.21. 1635, 287  
     An Act to Prevent Marriages by  
     Degraded Clergymen and Popish  
     Priests, and for Preventing  
     Marriages Consummated from  
     Being Avoided by Pre-contracts, and  
     for the More Effectual Punishing of  
     Bigamy. 12 Geo. I c.3. 1725, 287  
     An Act for Consolidating and  
     Amending the Statutes of Ireland  
     Relating to Offences against the  
     Person. 10 Geo. IV c.34. 1829, 288  
     Offences against the Person Act. 24 &  
     25 Vict. c.100. 1861, 288  
   and marriages solemnised by  
   Presbyterian ministers, 50, 52–3  
   and mixed marriages, 293–5  
   number of cases, 289–90  
   prosecution of, 288  
   punishment for, 287–8, 292, 297, 299,  
   302–3  
   reasons for, 307–8  
   and Roman Catholic canon law, 55–6  
   and self-made divorce, 85  
   and separation, 297  
   and servants, 295  
   and social class, 289, 291  
   and soldiers, 295–8  
   and spousal collusion, 301–2  
   and wife selling, 300–1  
   and women, 305–6  
 Biggar, Francis, 268  
 Birch, Thomas Leslie, 108  
 Birr, County Offaly, 139  
 birth control, 257  
   condoms, 155  
 Bishop, Erin, 228, 236, 240  
 Black, John, 91, 138  
 Blackstone, William, 266, 314  
 Blaris, Lisburn, County Down  
   age of marriage in, 93  
 Blennerhassett, Fanny. *See* Herbert, Dorothea  
 Board of Guardians  
   Ballymoney, 360–1  
   Derry, 359  
   Enniskillen, 363  
   Galway, 362  
   Limerick, 361, 365  
   North Dublin Union, 358, 363  
   South Dublin Union, 359  
   Tralee, 361, 363, 368  
   Westport, 363–4  
 Bond, Eleanor, 281  
 Book of Common Prayer, 21

## 436 Index

- Bourke, Angela, 343  
 Bradshaw, Hugh, murder of, 276–7  
 breach of promise, 6, 135, 140, 158–80,  
 229, *See also* Ossory, diocese of.  
*See also* courtship  
 attitudes to women litigants, 166–8  
 damages awarded, 172–80  
 and dowry negotiations, 128, 131  
 in ecclesiastical court, 149  
 number of cases in civil courts, 163  
 pamphlet literature, 22  
 public interest in, 164–6  
 settled out of court, 164  
 and social class, 164, 175–6, 180  
 women litigants, 180  
 Bristol, England, 76  
 Brown, James, 182  
 Browne, Jemmett, Bishop of Cork and  
 Ross, 70  
 Bryan, Cornelia, 82  
 Bunclody, County Wexford, 110, 139  
 Burke Kirwan, William, 267  
 Butler, Richard, bishop of Ossory, 262  
 Butt, Isaac, 268  
 Byrne, Edward, Archbishop of Dublin, 275,  
 396–7
- Cahans, County Monaghan  
 Presbyterian session in, 30–1, 147, 262  
 Caldwell, John, couple beggar, 63–4, 72  
 Callaghan, Father, 77–8  
 Callan, County Kilkenny.  
*See* Ó Suilleabháin, Amhlaoibh  
 Calvert, Leanne, 5, 107, 146, 228, 253  
 Campbell, James (Lord Glenavy), 390  
 Campbell-Allen, Isabel, 228  
 canon law, 28, *See also* Church of Ireland;  
 Trent, Council of; Roman Catholic  
 Church  
 breach of promise, 159  
 in Church of Ireland, 70  
 conflict with civil law, 54–7  
 consanguinity and affinity, 32  
 divorce, 377  
 epikeia, 33  
 medieval, 23, 25, 27, 29  
 Roman Catholic, 35, 55, 58, 285, 304–5  
 Carbery, Mary, 121  
 Carleton, William, 104, 108  
 Carlingford, County Louth, 71  
 Carlow, County Carlow, 153  
 Quaker wedding in, 221  
 Carnmoney, County Antrim, 106, 149  
 Presbyterian session in, 60, 110, 147,  
 160–1, 262
- Carrick-on-Suir, County Tipperary, 152  
 age of marriage in, 93  
 Cashel, archdiocese of  
 marriage regulation in, 34  
 Caulfield, Mary. *See* Ussher, William  
 Arland  
 Cavan, County  
 breach of promise in, 128–9  
 Ceannt, Éamonn, 111, 145, 155  
 celibacy, 5, 101, 255, 257, 411  
 Chapman, Catherine. *See* Peacock,  
 Nicholas  
 Charlton, Thomas, 128  
 childlessness, 245  
 children, 41, 58, 231, 284, 410, *See also*  
 Society for Prevention of Cruelty to  
 Children, *See also* mixed marriages  
 and bigamy, 299, 303  
 born outside marriage, 146–8, 150, 153,  
 156, 275, 277–8, 300, 303  
 cruelty to, 328  
 custody of, 384, 397–8, 403–4  
 and desertion, 360, 366, 375  
 and execution of parent, 345  
 and inheritance, 250  
 law relating to:  
 An Act for the Prevention of Cruelty  
 to, and Better Protection of,  
 Children. 52 & 53 Vict. c. 44. 1889,  
 328, 369  
 maintenance for, 171, 356  
 and marital relations, 232–3, 236, 238,  
 240, 242  
 and marital separation, 305, 331, 355  
 and marital violence, 333–4, 344  
 and marriage settlements, 122  
 of private marriage, 53  
 rates of assault against, 323–9  
 and sleeping arrangements, 243  
 and spousal murder, 347  
 testify in parental murder cases, 346  
 in workhouse, 363  
 Church of Ireland. *See also* consanguinity;  
 courts, ecclesiastical  
 and abduction, 185  
 and bigamy, 50  
 canons on marriage, 26–7  
 degradation of ministers, 71  
 disestablishment of, 330, 387  
 forgiveness for marriage by couple  
 beggar, 86  
 licence to dispense with banns, 38,  
 79–80, 101  
 location of marriage service, 54  
 marriage fees, 80

- ministers as couple beggars, 62–3, 66–73, 81  
 mixed marriages, 35, 40, 60  
 and pre-marital sex, 148–9  
 records of, 15  
 registering marriages, 86  
 size of population, 12  
 cinemas, 112, 151, 156  
 civil registration of marriages, 42, 50–2, 298, 408  
 Clare, County  
   abductions in, 187, 189, 193–4  
 Clarke, Kathleen, 145  
 Clarke, Thomas. *See* Clarke, Kathleen  
 Clarkson, L. A., 93  
 Clear, Caitriona, 99–101, 103  
 Cleary, Bridget, 343–4  
 Clonmel, County Tipperary  
   Quaker wedding celebration in, 223–4  
 Cloyne and Ross, diocese of  
   breach of promise in, 160  
   prostitution in, 270  
   visitations in, 263  
 Coghlan, Edward Ambrose, couple  
   beggar, 69  
 cohabitation, 6, 12, 264, 282, 308, 359  
 Coleraine, County Londonderry  
   age of marriage in, 93  
   Quaker community in, 35  
   social life in, 106  
 Colum, Mary, *née* Maguire, 255  
 Colum, Pádraig. *See* Colum, Mary, *née* Maguire  
 Concannon, Matthew, couple beggar, 64  
 Connacht, 33  
 Connell, K. H., 2–3, 92, 94–5, 97, 409  
 Connolly, Sean J., 4–5, 120, 146–7, 228  
 Connor Presbyterian Church  
   breach of promise, 160  
 Connor, Sophia, 276  
 Conor, William, artist, 99  
 consanguinity, 55, 265, 383  
   and Church of Ireland, 26  
   dispensations for, 77, 80, 103, 264, 379  
   and divorce, 377–9  
   and Roman Catholic canon law, 32, 55–6  
 Corish, P. J., 3  
 Cork city, 139  
   breach of promise in, 174–5  
   cost of wedding in, 78  
   divorce in, 384  
   population of, 11  
   wages in, 175–6  
 Cork, County, 115  
   abduction in, 181–2, 188, 193, 208  
   bigamy in, 303  
   breach of promise in, 176–9  
   Devonshire estate, 125  
   Society of Friends in, 121  
   venereal disease in, 273  
 Corkey, William, Presbyterian minister, 45–6  
 Cosgrave, W. T., 396–7  
 Costello, Kevin, 4  
 couple beggars, 9, 59, 61–88, 120, 289  
   and abduction, 200  
   and bigamy, 85, 296  
   at fairs, 107  
   demise of, 86–7  
   and divorce, 85, 289, 407  
   and early age of marriage, 98  
   forgiveness for use, 85–6  
   income of, 72–3  
   marriage ceremony of, 72, 82–4  
   marriage certificates of, 72, 82, 85  
   marriage fees of, 78  
   marriage registers. *See also* Schulz, Johann Georg Frederick  
   marriage registers of, 72–4  
   and mixed marriages, 81  
   number of marriages witnessed, 74–6  
   and parental consent, 81–2  
   prosecution of, 68–71  
   reasons for use, 77–8, 80–6  
   and soldiers, 84  
 courts  
   as public entertainment, 162, 166  
   consistorial courts. *See* ecclesiastical courts  
   Court for Divorce and Matrimonial Causes (England), 383  
   Court for Matrimonial Causes and Matters, 14, 387–8  
   court of delegates (Ireland), 25  
   court of delegates (London), 22, 25  
   Dáil courts, 152, 171–2, 374  
   ecclesiastical courts, 22, 24–8, 330, 377  
   and adultery, 261  
   and breach of promise, 22, 159  
   and Church of Ireland canons on marriage, 26  
   definition of legally valid marriage, 23–7  
   and divorce, 13, 382  
   jurisdiction transferred to civil courts, 370, 387–8  
   and maintenance, 72  
   and Presbyterian marriages, 29  
   and private deeds of separation, 404  
   and private promise of marriage, 53  
   records of, 382

## 438 Index

- courts (cont.)  
 petty sessions, 14, 222, 321, 332  
 and desertion, 357  
 and maintenance orders, 370–4  
 and marital violence, 316–17, 322, 370  
 records of, 16  
 and unmarried mothers, 150  
 courts and legal system, 13–14  
 courtship, 6–7, *See also* breach of promise.  
*See also* dowries. *See also* pre-marital sex  
 and apprentices, 110  
 behaviour, 7, 135–41  
 church as social venue, 110  
 family approval of spousal choice, 7, 13, 22, 115–21, 145, 165, 409, *See also* courtship  
 freedom to choose partner, 7–8  
 and geography, 101–5  
 gift giving, 137, 140–1, 172  
 and letter writing, 117–19, 138–9  
 love and romance, 143–4  
 and mental illness, 144  
 and physical intimacy, 135  
 parental approval of spousal choice, 118–21, 141, 143, 158, 172, 202, 409–10  
 physical intimacy, 135, 138, 145–6  
 religious meetings as occasions to meet, 158  
 secret, 141–3  
 and seduction, 152  
 social occasions to meet, 105–8, 112  
 Cousins, James. *See* Cousins, Margaret  
 Cousins, Margaret, 111, 254–5  
 Coyle, Mary, 112, *See also* Andrews, C. S.  
 criminal conversation, 6, 263–5, 394, 398–403  
 abolished in England and Scotland, 402  
 changing attitudes to wife's role, 401–2  
 damages, 399–400  
 in Irish Free State, 405  
 in Northern Ireland, 402  
 number of cases, 400  
 published reports of, 399  
 in Republic of Ireland, 402–3  
 social class, 399  
 Cross, Philip, 260  
 Crossman, Virginia, 356  
 Crotty, William, Bishop of Down and Connor, 55, 59  
 Crozier, John, Bishop of Down and Connor, 47  
 cruelty  
 as grounds for divorce, 322  
 legal definitions of, 314–15, 330, 383, 388–91, 393  
 Cullen, Paul, Archbishop of Dublin, 36, 42–4, 265, 286, 376, 379  
 Cumann na mBan, 112, 154  
 Cumberland, England, 67  
 Curran, Sarah, 138, 142  
 father, Richard, 142–3  
 D'Assigny, Samuel, couple beggar, 66, 71  
 father, Marius, 66  
 Dallas, Marmaduke, 70  
*Dalrymple v Dalrymple*, 50–2  
 Daly, Edward, 112  
 Daly, Katherine. *See* Clarke, Kathleen  
 Daly, Mary E., 3, 104, 257–8  
 dances, 107, 109, 112, 151  
 at Donnybrook fair, 107  
 on religious feast days, 108  
 on St John's Eve, 108  
 at wedding festivities, 222  
 De Bháldraithe, Eoin, 47  
 De Valera, Éamon, 111, 145, 259  
 wife, Sinéad (*née* Flanagan), 111  
 Delany, Mary, 221–2  
 desertion, 12, 289, 311, 333, 350–75  
 and bigamy, 308  
 and children, 373, 375  
 collusive, 360–4  
 and emigration, 362–3  
 family involvement in, 365  
 as family survival strategy, 360  
 as grounds for divorce, 380  
 involvement of neighbours, 375  
 laws relating to  
 An Act for the More Effectual Relief of the Destitute Poor in Ireland. 1 & 2 Vict. c.56. 1838, 355–6  
 An Act to Make Provision for the Punishment of Vagrants and Persons Offending against the Laws in Force for the Relief of the Destitute Poor in Ireland. 10 & 11 Vic. c.84. 1847, 355–6  
 and maintenance, 373  
 and marital violence, 322  
 number of, 356–7  
 and the poor law, 355–60  
 protection orders, 370  
 and social class, 384  
 Devane, R. S., 275  
 Dillon, Anne. *See* O'Callaghan, Charles  
 dissenters. *See* Presbyterian Church  
 divorce, 4, 9, 12, 154, 293, 311, 364, 376–406, *See also* impotency  
 anti-divorce rhetoric, 391

- attempts to extend English divorce act to Ireland, 390–1  
 cost of, 307, 394  
 and ecclesiastical courts, 25, 53  
 English divorce court, 386, 390, 396  
 in Irish Free State, 1, 9, 390  
 and maintenance, 9, 171, 356, 359, 362, 364, 366  
 and marital violence, 369  
*a mensa et thoro*, 244, 314, 383–90, 394, 402  
 in Northern Ireland, 1–2, 397  
 number of cases in Irish courts, 385  
 pamphlet literature on, 399  
 by parliamentary statute, 394–5  
 self-made, 289, 353, 360  
 and social class, 357–8  
 and social shame, 385  
*a vinculo matrimonii*, 377–83  
 women petitioners, 395  
 and women petitioners, 383–4
- Dodd, William Huston, judge in Irish High Court, 390
- Donegal, County  
 abduction in, 208  
 number of single women in, 100
- Donnelly, James, 124
- Down  
 Presbytery of, 284, 353, 380–1
- Down, County  
 wills in, 126
- Downpatrick, County Down  
 assizes in, 300
- dowries, 7, 121, 125–34, 197, 201–3, 247, 333, *See also* murders; spousal  
 in kind, 125  
 and marital violence, 329  
 negotiations for, 115–16, 121, 124, 130–1, 135  
 and parental approval, 127–8  
 and pre-marital sex, 149  
 problems with, 132–3  
 role in breach of promise disputes, 165  
 size of, 125–8  
 and wife's status in household, 127, 244
- Doyle, James, Bishop of Kildare and Leighlin, 35
- Drennan, William, 240  
 children, 240  
 courtship of, 118, 141  
 letters to sister, Martha, 240  
 marital relations, 235  
 mother, 117, 234–5  
 search for wife, 143–4  
 sister-in-law, Mrs Hutton, 118, 234  
 son, Tom, 235  
 son, William, 235  
 wife, Sarah Swanwick, 117–18, 141, 144, 240
- Drogheda, County Louth  
 St Peter's Church, 226
- Dublin city  
 abductions in, 189  
 bigamy in, 288  
 breach of promise in, 130–1, 137, 144, 178  
 couple beggars in, 62, 64–7, 71, 74–5, 83  
 courting couples meeting in, 130  
 Cullenswood, Ranelagh, 64, 74, 85  
 divorce petitions from, 384  
 Donnybrook Fair. *See* fairs; social occasions  
 Haymarket, 72–3, 75, 82, 297  
 housing in, 243  
 Lutheran Church, Poolbeg Street, 64, 74  
 mixed marriages in, 48  
 Mount Pleasant, Ranelagh, 82  
 population of, 11  
 Portobello, 82  
 Presbyterian Church, Usher's Quay, 283–4  
 prostitution in, 270  
 rates of marital violence in, 328  
 Smithfield, 62, 72  
 social life in, 254  
 syphilis in, 273  
 Trinity College Dublin, 62  
 wages of the poor in, 176
- Dublin, archdiocese of  
 clergy views on couple beggars, 77  
 consistory court, 190  
 ecclesiastical court, 389  
 mixed marriages in, 44, 48  
 priests' forgiving marriages by couple beggars, 86  
*Tametsi* decree, 34–5
- Dublin, County  
 number of single women in, 100
- Eades, Tom. *See* Whelan, Sis
- Earnar-Byrne, Lindsey, 312
- Eccles, Jean, 91, 138
- Edinburgh, Scotland, 294
- elopement, 311, 351–5, 374  
 and adultery, 352  
 legal reason for, 352  
 and marital violence, 352, 354  
 responses of wives, 354–5  
 and social class, 352

## 440 Index

- emigration, 11–12, 80, *See also* desertion  
 to America, 55, 179, 182, 207, 285, 299,  
 306  
 and bigamy, 292  
 and courtship, 105  
 and desertion, 359, 363  
 and divorce, 381  
 emigrants seeking Irish spouses, 114  
 and family relations, 245–6  
 to Liverpool, England, 358  
 to Manchester, England, 358  
 of single women, 100  
 Emmerson Tennent, James, 281  
 Emmet, Robert, 138, 142–3  
 engagement, 131, 158
- fairs, as social events, 107  
 Fallon, Rosemary, 105  
 family size, 258  
 Famine, Great, 12, 138  
 impact on  
 abductions, 204–5  
 age at marriage, 99  
 arranged marriages, 134  
 availability of marriage partners, 113–14  
 Irish population, 11  
 number of breach of promise cases,  
 163  
 number of desertions, 357  
 rural social structure, 99  
 Farrell, Elaine, 151  
 fathers  
 unmarried, 148, 150, 356  
 and workhouse, 356  
 Fay, Patrick, couple beggar, 68, 70–1, 73–4  
 Fermanagh, County  
 bigamy in, 303  
 Finlay, Elizabeth 67  
 see Fay, Patrick  
 Finlay, Peter, S.J., 46–7  
 Fitzgerald, Mabel, 154  
 husband, Desmond, 154  
 Fitzgibbon, Gerald, 397  
*Fitzmaurice v Fitzmaurice*, 21–3, 56  
 Fitzmaurice, William, Earl of Kerry, 21–3,  
 53  
 Flanagan, Sinéad. *See* de Valera, Sinéad  
 folklore, 182, 221  
 ius primae noctis, 276  
 Forbes, Eliza. *See* Yelverton, William  
 forced marriage, 127, 152, 184, 189, 192,  
 196, 200, 376–8, 393, 409  
 Foster, Roy F., 104, 154  
 Foyster, Elizabeth, 311–12, 318  
 Frost, Ginger, 163–4
- Gaelic League, 111–12  
 Galway town  
 bigamy in, 285  
 breach of promise in, 166  
 wardenship of, 34, 64, 79, 150, 241  
 Galway, County  
 abductions in, 188, 202  
 breach of promise in, 131  
 wills in, 127  
 Gamble, John, 222  
 Garnham, Neal, 316  
 General Registry Office, 51, *See also* civil  
 registration of marriages  
 Germany, 45, 64  
 Gifford, Grace, 154  
 husband, Joseph Plunkett, 154  
 Glascar, County Down  
 Presbyterian session in, 63, 147, 262, 284  
 Glasgow, Scotland, 298  
 Golding (or Goldging), Father, couple  
 beggar, 67  
 Gonne, Maud, 154, 387  
 Goold, Honora, 182, 197, 207  
 Grace, Daniel, 79  
 Gray, Paul, 5, 147–8  
 Gregg, John, 47  
 Gretna Green, Scotland, 55, 67, 297  
 Gurrin, Brian, 92–3, 148–9
- Hanawalt, Barbara, 227  
 Hanover, Germany, 76  
 Hardwicke's Marriage Act. 1753. *See* laws  
 relating to marriage: An Act for the  
 Better Preventing of Clandestine  
 Marriage. 26 Geo. II c.33, 1753  
 Harris, Matthew, couple beggar, 83–4  
 Harris, Sarah. *See* Heron, James  
 Haslam, Anna, 255–6  
 Haverty, Joseph Patrick, artist  
 Matrimony, 37  
 Hawkins, John, Vicar General in Killaloe  
 diocesan court, 159  
 Hayes, Sir Henry. *See* Pike, Mary  
 Henry, Anne, 278–81. *See also* Tennent,  
 William  
 children, 278–80  
 daughter, Isabella, 281  
 daughter, Jane, 280  
 daughter, Theresa, 279  
 mother, 278–80  
 Herbert, Dorothea, 118–19, 225  
 Heron, James, 226  
 Hickey, Francis, Father, 81, 84  
 historiography on marriage, 2–6  
 Holmes, Andrew, 5, 30, 58, 262

- honeymoons, 224, 254  
 House of Lords, Irish  
   divorce legislation, 394  
 House of Lords, UK, 35, 40, 49, 53, 294, 395  
   divorce legislation, 394  
 houses, dwelling, 10, 98, 279, 312  
   and privacy, 10, 242–3  
 Howlin, Niamh, 4
- impotency, 257, 377–8  
 infanticide, 5, 151, 160  
*Irish Citizen, The*, 335
- Jacob, Rosamund, 155, 157, 257  
 Jewish marriages, 54  
 Jones, Margaret. *See* Drennan, William
- Kelly, James, 151, 182–3, 185, 193  
 Kelly, William, falconer, 311  
 Kenmare, County Kerry, 80, 229  
 Kennedy, Hugh, 396  
 Kenny, J. judge, 56  
 Kerry, County  
   abductions in, 189  
   dowry negotiations in, 131  
   geographical range of marriage partners in, 102  
   location of marriage partners in, 102  
   marriage settlement in, 123  
 Kerry, Earl of. *See* Fitzmaurice, William  
 Kildare, County  
   children born outside marriage, 150  
   couple beggar marriages in, 76  
 Kilkenny, County  
   abductions in, 188, 205  
   couple beggar marriages in, 76  
 Killaloe, diocese of, 79  
   ecclesiastical court, 149, 159, 161, 261, 377  
 Killeshandra, County Cavan, 94  
 King, John, 72–3, 75  
 King, Stuart, couple beggar, 62, 75  
 Kingston, Lucy, 108, 256–7  
   daughter, Daisy Lawrenson, 257  
   husband, Samuel, 110  
 Knox, Mary Anne  
   abduction of, 192
- Laois, County  
   abduction in, 210  
 Lavery, Hazel, Lady, 268, 282  
 Law Reform Commission, 402  
 Lawrenson, Lucy. *See* Kingston, Lucy
- laws relating to marriage  
 An Act for Annulling All Marriages to Be Celebrated by Any Popish Priest between Protestant and Protestant, or between Protestant and Papist. 19 Geo. II c.13. 1745, 40, 293, 295  
 An Act for Extending to That Part of the United Kingdom Called Ireland, Certain Provisions of the Parliament of Great Britain, in Relation to Executors under the Age of Twenty-One Years, and to Matrimonial Contracts, 58 Geo. III c.8. 1818, 23  
 An Act for Giving Further Ease to Protestant Dissenters, with Respect to Matrimonial Contracts. 11 Geo. II c.10 1738, 28–9  
 An Act for Marriages in England. 6 & 7 Will. IV c.85. 1836, 50–1  
 An Act for Marriages in Ireland, and for Registering Such Marriages. 7 & 8 Vict. c.81. 1844, 27, 36, 39, 42, 48–55, 73, 86–7  
 An Act for the Better Preventing of Clandestine Marriage. 26 Geo. II c.33. 1753, 26–8, 36, 50, 53, 57, 408  
 An Act for the More Effectual Preventing of Clandestine Marriages. 9 Geo. II c.11. 1735, 185  
 An Act for the More Effectual Preventing the Taking Away and Marrying Children against the Wills of Their Parents or Guardians. 6 Ann c.16. 1707, 184–5  
 An Act for the Relief of Protestant Dissenters, in Certain Matters Therein Contained. 21 & 22 Geo. III c.21. 1782, 29, 40, 48–9, 52, 59, 63, 293  
 An Act for the Relief of His Majesty's Popish, or Roman Catholic Subjects of Ireland. 33 Geo. III c.21. 1793, 40, 49, 81  
 An Act of Distribution, 7 Will. 3 c.6, 1695, 247  
 An Act to Amend the Law Relating to Divorce and Matrimonial Causes in England. 20 & 21 Vict. c.85. 1857, 9, 383, 395, 405, 408, *See also* divorce  
 An Act to Amend the Matrimonial Causes and Marriage Law (Ireland) Amendment Act, 1870. 34 & 35 Vict. c.49. 1871, 39, 41, 295



## 442 Index

- laws relating to marriage (cont.)
- An Act to Consolidate and Amend the Law Relating to the Property of Married Women. 45 & 46 Vict. c. 75. 1882. Otherwise known as the Married Women's Property Act, 1882, 228, 252, 372
  - An Act to Prevent Marriages by Degraded Clergymen and Popish Priests, and for Preventing Marriages Consummated from Being Avoided by Pre-contracts, and for the More Effectual Punishing of Bigamy. 12 Geo. I c.3. 1725, 68–9, 71, 87
  - An Act to Provide for the Administration of the Law Relating to Matrimonial Causes and Matters, and to Amend the Law Relating to Marriages, in Ireland. 33 & 34 Vict. c.10. 1870, 39, 41, 387–8
  - An Act to Provide for the Security of Property of Married Women Separated from Their Husbands (Ireland). 28 & 29 Vict. c.43. 1865, 228, 252, 369–70
  - Family Law (Protection of Spouses and Children) Act, 1981, 403
  - Intestates' Estates Act. 53 & 54 Vict. c.29. 1890, 248
  - limitations of statute law, 27
  - Maintenance Orders (Facilities for Enforcement) Act 1920, 374
  - married women property acts: 228, 252
    - An Act to Amend the Law Relating to the Property of Women. 33 & 34 Vict. c.9. 1870, 228, 252, 369
  - An Act to Consolidate and Amend the Law Relating to the Property of Married Women. 45 & 46 Vict. c.75. 1882, 228, 252, 372
  - An Act to Provide for the Security of Property of Married Women Separated from Their Husbands (Ireland). 28 & 29 Vict. c.43. 1865, 228, 252, 369–70
  - Matrimonial Causes Act 41 & 42 Vict. c.19, 1878, 370
  - penal legislation, 61
  - Summary Jurisdiction (Married Women) Act. 58 & 59 Vict. c.39, 1895, 331, 372–3
  - Leadbeater, Mary. *See* Shackleton
  - Leadbeater, Mary
    - Lee, Raymond M., 47
    - Leeson, Elizabeth, 21–3, 25, 53
    - Leeson, Margaret, 269, 278
    - Leitrim, County
      - wills, 127
    - Lemon v Lemon*, 51
    - Lewis, Cornwall, 194
    - Limerick city, 11, 139
      - breach of promise in, 173
      - Methodist church in, 237
      - prostitution in, 270
    - Limerick, County
      - abductions in, 189, 202
      - Society of Friends in, 105
    - Lisnaskea, County Fermanagh, 67
    - literacy, 13, 352, 361
    - Liverpool, England, 76
    - Longworth, Theresa. *See* Yelverton, William
    - lord lieutenant
      - petitions to, 207, 209, 213, 334, 366, 368
    - Louth, County
      - breach of promise case in, 129
    - love and romance, 7, 111–12, 140, *See* courtship; sex
    - MacCurtain, Margaret, 3
    - MacNaughton, John. *See* Knox, Mary Anne
    - MacPhilib, Seamus Mac, 275–6
    - MacSwiney, Terence, 155
    - Madden, Dodgson Hamilton, judge in Irish High Court, 389
    - Madgett, Nicholas, 35, 260
    - Magee, William, Archbishop of Dublin, 40
    - Maguire, James, couple beggar, 75
    - maintenance, 370–4
      - orders, 372–3, *See also* laws relating to marriage: Maintenance Orders (Facilities for Enforcement) Act 1920
    - Malcomson, Anthony, 228
    - manslaughter, spousal. 336–7, 339, 341–2, 344, 347–8. *See also* murder, spousal
    - marital relations, 9, 219–59, *See also* patriarchy. *See also* women and economic resources, 350, 358, 374–5
    - married women's separate estates, 252
    - perceived role of wife, 409
    - perception of 'bad' wife, 299–300, 303, 319, 348, 354, 362–3, 365–6, 373
    - and sex, 255–7, 259
    - wife's income from poultry, 244–5
    - wife's status in household, 244–5
    - wives assaulting husbands, 329–32

- marital violence, 9, 238, 373, 411, *See also* elopement  
 articles of peace, 315–16  
 and class, 321–3, 336  
 and desertion, 364, 366  
 and divorce, 391–2  
 and dowries, 125  
 extent of, 323–9  
 family involvement, 332–4, 338, 355  
 historiography of, 311–12  
 involvement of clergymen, 332, 338  
 involvement of neighbours, 333, 355  
 laws relating to  
   An Act for Consolidating and Amending the Statutes of Ireland Relating to Offences against the Person. 10 Geo. IV c.34. 1829, 316–17, 322  
   Offences against the Person Act. 24 & 25 Vict. c.100. 1861, 323  
 petitions for release from prison, 334–6  
 provocation, 319–21, 332, 352  
 punishment for, 316, 322, 328–9, 335  
 and separation, 314, 329–30, 353, 370, 373  
 sources for, 15–16  
 marriage by repute, 27–8, 51, 288  
 marriage ceremony, 35. *See also* wedding festivities  
 in clergyman's house, 53, 79, 84  
 location of, 23, 29, 33, 36–8, 54, 60, 70, 72, 409  
 for mixed marriages, 42–4  
 in private house, 36, 64, 70, 80, 83, 87–8, 118  
 time of day, 222, 224  
 time of year, 221  
 marriage certificates, 27, 84, 359  
 marriage fees, 77–81  
 marriage licences, 101–2, 158, 196  
 marriage registers, 28, 42, 54, 75, *See also* Schulz, Johann Georg Frederick.  
   *See also* couple beggars  
 marriage settlements, 121–5, 144, 245, 247–8, 404  
 married women's separate estates 253. *See* marital relations  
 Marshall, William, 50, 303  
 masculinity. *See also* patriarchy; marital relations; women  
 attitudes to men in breach of promise cases, 168  
 ideal behaviour for a man, 180  
 perception of male victims of bigamy, 306  
 in Restoration Ireland, 190  
 matchmakers, 7, 115–16  
 cousin acting as, 130  
 failure to appoint one, 117  
 family members as, 118  
 professional, 114  
 Maxwell, Albert, 82  
 Mayo, County  
 abductions in, 189, 196, 198, 204, 207  
 marital violence in, 133  
 wills in, 127  
 M'Carey, James M., couple beggar, 69  
 McBride, John, 30, 382  
 McCann, Agnes Jane (*née* Barclay), 46, *See also* *Ne Temere*  
   husband, Alexander, 45–7  
 McCracken, Eliza, 156  
 McCulloch, Elizabeth, 385  
 McKenna, Mathew, Bishop of Cloyne and Ross, 263, 270, 278  
 McMahan, Hugh, Bishop of Clogher, 33, 58  
 McPherson, Jim, 46  
 McQuatty, Jane. *See* *Lemon v Lemon*  
 McTier, Martha, 117, 233–5, 240, 245, *See also* Drennan, William  
   husband, Samuel, 234–5  
 marital relations, 235  
 Meath, County, 68  
 breach of promises in, 128  
 Methodism, 236–8, 240  
   John Wesley's views on marriage, 238, 241  
 migration, 12  
 Miller, George, judge in Armagh consistory court, 51  
 Millis, George. *See* *Regina v Millis*  
 mixed marriages, 33, 34–5, 40–8, 59–60, 81–2, 88, 103, *See also* *Ne Temere* decree  
   and bigamy, 293–5  
   children of, 44–7  
 Moira and Lisburn  
 Presbytery of, 63  
 Monaghan  
 Presbytery of, 381  
 Monaghan, County  
 abduction in, 209  
 age of marriage in, 95  
 Moore, Thomas, 139  
 Morris, Ann. *See* Marshall, William  
 mothers, unmarried, 150–1, 156–7, *See also* infanticide  
 and breach of promise, 149, 159, 161, 167

## 444 Index

- mothers, unmarried (cont.)  
 maintenance for, 153, 161  
 and seduction, 152–3, 167
- motor cars and sex, 151
- Munster  
 clergy in, 85  
 hierarchy in, 78–9  
 secret societies in, 191  
 Society of Friends in, 105
- murder, spousal, 9, 267  
 and alcohol, 342  
 causes of, 337–8  
 and children, 345  
 and dowries, 342–3  
 execution for, 345  
 and family involvement, 343  
 involvement of neighbours, 344  
 jealousy as cause, 337  
 and mental insanity, 346  
 and mixed marriage, 339–40  
 provocation, 266–7, 341–2  
 punishment for, 339, 345–7  
 rates of spousal murder, 336–7  
 rhetoric in court, 313–14  
 and social class, 337, 339–40  
 transportation for, 345
- Murphy, John, Bishop of Cork, 264
- Murray, Daniel, Archbishop of Dublin, 34
- Ne Temere* decree, 45–8, 56–7, *See also*  
 mixed marriages
- Nenagh, County Tipperary, 159
- Newry, County Down, 63, 84
- newspapers  
 advertisement for missing wife, 286  
 advertisements for cures for venereal  
 diseases, 271–2  
 elopement notices. *See also* elopement  
 personal advertisements, 113–15, 229  
 reporting of  
 debate on Presbyterian marriages, 53  
 reporting of court proceedings relating to  
 abductions, 200–2  
 bigamy, 16, 156, 286, 293  
 breach of promise, 7, 16, 137, 162–5,  
 180  
 couple beggars, 69  
 criminal conversation, 16, 400  
 divorce, 385–8, 403  
 marital violence, 313, 330  
 sexual misdemeanours, 13  
 as sources for the history of marriage,  
 15–16
- Ní Bhraonáin, Áine, 111, 145, 155
- Ní Raghallaigh, Cait. *See* Ó Broin, Leon
- Nowlan, Father, 77–8
- O'Brien, Brian, Dr, 273–4
- O'Brien, Mathew, couple beggar, 200
- O'Brien, William, 238  
 wife, Lucy, 238
- Ó Broin, Leon, 255
- O'Callaghan, Charles, 376
- O'Carroll, James, 38
- O'Carroll, Thomas, 38, 222
- O'Connell, Daniel, 142, 238–9, 340  
 children, 236  
 courtship correspondence, 138  
 courtship gifts, 141  
 cousin, Mary Anne McCarthy, 174–5  
 inheritance from uncle, 143  
 letters to wife, Mary, 240  
 marital relations, 143, 235–6  
 secret courtship, 142–3  
 uncle, Maurice (Hunting Cap), 236, 239  
 wife, Mary, 138, 141–3, 235–6, 239
- O'Connor, Thomas Power, 268
- Offaly, County, 132  
 abduction in, 187–211
- Ó Grada, Cormac, 3  
 on age at marriage, 93–4  
 on birth control, 257  
 on dowries, size of, 127  
 on marriage and celibacy, 100–1  
 on mixed marriages, 44, 48
- O'Hagan, Thomas, Lord Chancellor,  
 295
- O'Higgins, Kevin, 268–9, 282
- O'Neill, Kevin, 97  
 age at marriage, 94
- O'Reilly, Myles John, 119
- O'Reilly, Richard, Archbishop, 379
- Ordnance Survey memoirs, 95–7, 106–7,  
 149
- O'Shea, Katherine. *See* Parnell, Charles  
 Stewart  
 husband, John, 265, 387
- Ossory, diocese of  
 bigamy cases in, 285  
 breach of promise cases in, 149  
 marriage licences, 101  
 visitations in, 262–3, 378–9
- O'Sullivan, John, Dean of Kenmare, 80,  
 229, 245, 255, 264, 379  
 bigamous relationships, 285–6  
 priests' attendance at wedding festivities,  
 223
- Ó Suilleabháin, Amhlaoibh, 104, 106, 116,  
 118, 229

- parental consent, 7, 26, 29, 32, 35, 78–81, 86, 88, 119, 184–5, 250, 408
- Parker, Sarah, 393
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 265, 268  
 divorce proceedings, 387
- Pašeta, Senia, 111
- patriarchy, 236–7, 409, *See also* marital relations; masculinity; women  
 chastisement of wives, 314  
 husband as head of household, 227–8, 238, 318, 352, 358, 364–6, 375  
 rhetoric in criminal conversation cases, 401  
 sexual relations, 319–20
- Peacock, Nicholas, 108, 116, 118, 229, 232  
 courtship of, 118  
 on married life, 231  
 wife, Catherine, 108, 229–31
- Perolz, Marie, 111
- Philadelphia, USA, 292
- Phillips, Charles, barrister, 166
- photographs, 140
- Pike, Mary, 192
- Plunkett, George, Bishop of Elphin, 264
- Plunkett, Joseph. *See* Gifford, Grace
- Poland, 41, 44
- policemen, 114, 226, 346
- Pollock, Linda, 227, 239–40
- polygamy, 298
- population, Irish  
 growth of, 3, 11  
 rise in, 411
- Portlaoise, 66
- Portpatrick, Scotland, 86
- Portumna, County Galway  
 dowry negotiations in, 131
- poverty of Irish society, 10
- Powell, James. *See* Steadman, Margaret
- Power, Thomas, 182–4, 193
- Praxis Parochi. *See* O'Sullivan, John
- pre-marital sex, 5, 8, 31, 58, 146–51, 155–7  
 changing attitudes to, 157  
 and seduction, 152
- Prendergast, James, 245–6  
 son, James, 246  
 son, Michael, 246  
 son, Thomas, 246  
 wife, Elizabeth, 246
- Presbyterian Church  
 adultery as grounds for divorce, 261–2  
 banns, proclamation of, 39  
 bigamy, 283–5, 293  
 breach of promise, 160–1  
 Burgher Synod, 31  
 couple beggars, 59
- Directory for the Publicke Worship of God, 30, 39,  
 divorce, 284, 350, 353–4, 379–82  
 forgiveness for marriage by couple  
 beggar, 86  
 irregular marriage, 6, 29–32, 50, 53,  
 58–60, 63, 84, 354, *See also* couple  
 beggars  
 legal status of divorce, 381–2  
 legal status of marriages, 24, 29, 40,  
 48–54, 289, *See also* marriage  
 ceremonies  
 location of marriage service, 54, 60  
 marriage fees, 81  
 marriage regulations, 29–32  
 ministers as couple beggars, 63, 66  
 mixed marriages, 35, 59–60  
 pre-marital sex, 8, 58, 146–7, 156, 262  
 private promise of marriage, 29–32,  
 57–8  
 records of, 15  
 response to English divorce act, 382  
 response to *Ne Temere* decree, 45–6  
 size of population, 12  
 supervision of social life, 107, 110  
 Synod of Ulster, 39, 60, 80  
 views on marriage, 241  
 Westminster Confession of Faith (1646),  
 30, 261, 353  
 Westminster Confession of Faith (1646),  
 379
- Priestly-McCracken, L. A. M., 335–6
- private deeds of separation, 404–5
- private promise of marriage, 21–3, 27–8,  
 30–1, 35, 50, 53–4, 159, 161, 409,
- Probert, Rebecca, 57
- prostitution, 5, 269–71, 299  
 brothels, 68, 271, 329
- proverbs on marriage, 241
- Prussia, 76
- Public Record Office of Ireland  
 destruction of records, 15, 25, 92  
 registers of couple beggars, 71, 74–5
- Quakers. *See* Society of Friends
- Radcliff, John, judge in Dublin consistory  
 court, 27–8, 56, 63, 314, 330,  
 389
- Randles, William, couple beggar, 63
- rape, 8, 188–9, 197, 200–1, 210–15, 320  
 and abductions, 216  
 and forced marriage, 213
- Raughter, Rosemary, 228
- Redmond, John, 268

## 446 Index

- Redmond, William, 390  
*Regina v Millis*, 24, 53  
 Registrar's Office  
   civil marriage in, 308  
*Report of Commissioners Inquiring into the Condition of the Poorer Classes in Ireland*, 92, 97–8, 121, 202, 357–8  
   and abductions and rape, 213  
   and children born outside marriage, 150  
   and desertion, 359  
 restitution of conjugal rights, 294  
 Reynolds, Mr, couple beggar, 84  
 rings, 87, 115, 158, 196  
   engagement, 4, 140–1, 176  
   return of, 140–1, 405  
 Roman Catholic Church. *See also* consanguinity. *See also* Trent, Council of  
   adultery, 262–4, 346  
   banns, 40  
   bigamy, 285–6  
   canon law, 286, 304, 408  
   clandestine marriage, 6  
   consanguinity, 59, 377  
   couple beggars, 86–8  
   dispensations for marrying within prohibited degrees, 264–5  
   divorce *a vinculo matrimonii*, 377–9, 396–7  
   divorce in the Irish Free State, 396–7  
   exclusion from An Act for Marriages in Ireland, and for Registering Such Marriages. 7 & 8 Vict. c.81. 1844. Otherwise known as the Marriages (Ireland) Act 1844, 54  
   expansion of, 12  
   forced marriage of man, 152  
   forgiveness of marriage by couple beggar, 85–6  
   legal status of marriages, 28, 41  
   licence to dispense with banns, 38  
   marriage as sacrament, 32  
   marriage fees, 77–80, 88  
   mixed marriages, 59  
   objection of priest to wedding dress, 225  
   pre-marital sex, 148–9, 157  
   priest as matchmaker, 115–16  
   priests as couple beggars, 28, 63–4, 66  
   priests attending wedding meal, 222–3  
   records of, 15  
   refusal to marry, 179  
   size of population, 12  
   statute law on marriage, 6  
   Synod of Thurles, 36, 42, 44, 87, 222  
   views on marriage, 241  
 Roscommon, County, 105  
   abductions in, 189, 207  
   marriages in, 104  
 Roscrea, County Tipperary, 83, 170  
*Royal Commission on the Contagious Diseases Acts*, 269  
 Royal Irish Constabulary. *See* policemen  
 sailors, 76, 81, 291, 308  
 Samuels, Arthur, 398  
 Sandes, Richard, couple beggar, 66–7, 69  
 Sarsfield, Patrick, 190  
 Sayers, Peig, 120–1  
 Schulz, Johann Georg Frederick, couple beggar, 64–7, 76, 84–5, 306  
   daughter, Caroline, 74  
   register of, xiii, 74–7  
 Scotland, 278, 294, 358, 373  
   Church of, 32, 49, 86  
 Scott, Sir William, 49, 52  
 secret societies, 191  
   Ribbonmen, 191  
   Rightboys, 78, 188, 191  
   Rockites, 181, 191  
   Whiteboys, 188, 191, 264, 333  
 seduction, 6, 8, 144  
   cases of, 151–3  
   pamphlet literature, 22  
 separation, 293, 311, 364, *See also* divorce *a mensa et thoro*, desertion;  
   ecclesiastical courts  
   agreements, 370, 377, 403–5  
   and ecclesiastical courts, 25, 53  
   informal arrangements, 352  
   and maintenance, 330–1  
   orders for, 331  
 servants, 6, 83, 162, 231, 233, 255, 308  
   and abduction, 196–7, 200  
   and bigamy, 291, 295  
   and breach of promise, 175–6  
   and criminal conversation, 400  
   and divorce proceedings, 386  
   and infanticide, 110, 151  
   and local fairs, 107  
   and sex outside marriage, 277–8, 282  
   and sleeping arrangements, 242–3  
   wages of, 176  
   wedding festivities, 221  
 Sewell, Edward, couple beggar, 69, 71, 81  
 Shackleton, Abraham. *See* Shackleton  
   Leadbeater, Mary, daughter,  
   Deborah  
 Shackleton Leadbeater, Mary, 119–20, 225  
   children, 231  
   correspondence with husband, 256

- courtship of sister, Margaret, 146  
 daughter, Deborah's marriage, 120  
 daughter, Elizabeth, 232  
 daughter, Jane, 220  
 diary, 241  
 husband, William, 219–20, 231–2, 259  
 journal, 220  
 marital relations, 219–20, 232  
 mother, Elizabeth, 220, 231  
 parental approval of marriage, 120  
 on saving for a dowry, 128  
 wedding festivities, 221
- Sheehy Skeffington, Francis. *See* Sheehy Skeffington, Hanna
- Sheehy Skeffington, Hanna, 254–5, 257  
 son, Owen, 257
- Sheridan, Eugene, couple beggar, 64, 87
- Shirley estate, County Monaghan  
 dowries, 126  
 petitions by women, 366–7  
 tenants' petitions, 123–4
- Shirley, James. 189 *See* Ware, Mary
- Skibereen, County Cork  
 dowry negotiations in, 135
- Sligo, County  
 abductions in, 197, 199, 204
- Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 328, 369
- Society of Friends. *See also* Shackleton Leadbeater, Mary  
 abduction, 192  
 courtship practices, 146  
 location of marriage partners, 105  
 location of marriage service, 54  
 marriage ceremony, 36  
 marriage festivities, 225  
 mixed marriages, 59–60  
 parental approval of marriage, 119–20  
 records of, 15  
 wedding festivities, 224
- soldiers, 21, 74, 76, 81–2, 84, 269–70, 283  
 and abductions, 199  
 and bigamy, 53, 283, 290–1, 295, 297–8, 302, 306–8  
 and couple beggar marriages, 84, 87  
 and desertion, 351, 361  
 and prostitution, 269  
 and venereal disease, 274
- Staples, Sir Thomas, 24
- Steadman, Margaret, 27–8
- Steiner-Scott, Liz, 335
- Stenson, [?], couple beggar, 73
- Stone, Lawrence, 16, 57, 225–7, 402, 405
- Stopes, Marie, 255, 257
- Sullivan, A. M., 391
- Sullivan, Seamus, 112
- Swanwick, Sarah. *See* Drennan, William
- Synge, Alicia. *See* Synge, Edward
- Synge, Edward, Bishop of Elphin, 120
- Taylor, William, 283–4
- Templemore, County Cavan, 64
- Templepatrick, County Antrim  
 Presbyterian session in, 350
- Tennent, James Emmerson. *See* Tennent, William
- Tennent, John, 106
- Tennent, Letitia. *See* Tennent, William
- Tennent, Robert, 141
- Tennent, Robert James, 156, *See* McCracken, Eliza
- Tennent, William, 239, *See also* Henry, Anne  
 children, 278, 280–1  
 daughter, Isabella, 281  
 daughter, Letitia, 141–2, 144, 156, 281  
 daughter, Theresa, 279  
 father, John, 239, 278  
 mistresses, 281  
 son, William, 281  
 wife, Eleanor Jackson, 279–81
- theatre, 112, 156, 232
- Thornton, Bridget, 112
- Tipperary, County, 222  
 abductions in, 188, 191–2  
 breach of promise case in, 179  
 murder in, 276–7  
 Society of Friends in, 105  
 Whiteboys in, 191
- Tod, Isabella, 253–4
- towns  
 and choice of marriage partner, 7–8, 13, 99, 104, 115, 133, 145  
 growth of, 11–13  
 prostitution, 269  
 social spaces in, 106–7, 110–11, 156  
 wills of businessmen in, 250–2
- Tralee, County Kerry, 142
- transportation, 69, 214  
 for abduction, 182, 192, 206  
 for accessory to abduction, 185  
 for bigamy, 287–8, 291, 300  
 and couple beggars, 68–9  
 for rape, 214
- Trent, Council of, 40  
*Tametsi* decree, 32–5, 40–2, 45, 56–7, 59
- Troy, John, Archbishop of Dublin, 34, 77, 81

## 448 Index

- Tuam, archdiocese of  
 archbishop of, 79  
 ecclesiastical court records, 25  
 marriage regulation in, 33–4
- Ulster, 59  
 abductions in, 189  
 dioceses of, 33  
 mixed marriages in, 48
- Upper Tyrone  
 Burgher Presbytery of, 380
- Urquhart, Diane, 4, 395
- Ussher, William Arland, 54–7
- Valentine Cards, 140  
 venereal disease, 101, 271–6, 300,  
 389–90
- wages, 175–6
- Wakefield, Edward, 242, 411
- Ward, Michael Francis, M.P., 268
- Ware, Mary, 189–90
- Warren, Robert, judge, 391
- Waterford city  
 population of, 11  
 workhouse in, 358
- Waterford, County  
 Society of Friends in, 105
- wedding dresses, 4, 131, 158, 173, 196,  
 220, 224–5  
 objection of priest, 225  
 wedding festivities, 220–5  
 collection for priest, 79–80, 88, 222  
 in hotels, 4, 224  
 meals, 4, 38, 88, 173, 220–4  
 number of guests, 131, 224  
 wedding procession, 221
- Wexford, County Wexford 42
- Wexford, County  
 wills in, 127
- Whelan, Sis, 110, 140
- Wicklow, County  
 abduction in, 197  
 age of marriage in, 92  
 breach of promise in, 129–30  
 children born outside marriage,  
 148  
 couple beggar marriages in, 76
- widows, 21, 153, 197  
 and abduction, 198  
 and housing arrangements, 249–50  
 legal entitlements of, 25, 235, 246–8  
 and marital violence, 332  
 and marriage by couple beggar, 83  
 and marriage settlements, 122–3  
 status in household, 123  
 and wills, 252–3
- wife selling, 300–1
- wills, 25, 122, 235  
 and dowries, 410  
 and marital relations, 246–52  
 and separate estate for daughters, 252  
 and separation, 28  
 as source for dowry amounts, 128
- witnesses to marriage ceremony, 22–3,  
 27–9, 31–2, 35, 40, 56, 60, 68, 72,  
 82–4, 288, 302, 359
- women. *See also* laws relating to marriage;  
 marital relations; masculinity;  
 patriarchy  
 as bigamists, 306  
 education of, 101, 133–4, 144–5  
 and family business, 250–2  
 involvement in spousal murder, 345–6  
 litigants, 315–17, 319, 335, 384, 393  
 perception of behaviour, 167–70  
 status of wife in rural household, 244–5  
 working outside the home, 13, 105, 110,  
 114–15, 133–4, 145, 253–4, 361,  
 363, 392
- Wood family. *See* King, John; King, Stuart;  
 Wood, Joseph, couple beggar
- Wood, Herbert, 71, 78
- Wood, Joseph, couple beggar, 62–3, 67–8,  
 71–4, 82–3, 296  
 wife, Jane King, 62, 72–3
- Woods (alias Cummings), John, 307–8
- workhouses  
 and desertion, 355–6
- World War One  
 impact of, 290
- Wright, Jonathan, 156
- Yeats, W. B., 406
- Yelverton, William, 294
- Young, Arthur, 10, 191