

Index

- Account Officials (*ji li*), 203–204, 243
 Achaioi, 334, 443
 agora, 73, 75–77, 81, 86, 301
 Alexander III of Macedon, 336, 447
 Alexandria, 377
 All Under Heaven (*tianxia*), 310, 315, 384, 406,
 428, 445
 amphitheater, 105
 Ancestral Agriculturalist (*Xiannong*), 250–253
 Antigonids, 336, 443
 Antoninus Pius, 74, 104, 113
 Aristotle, 5, 302
Athenaion Politeia, 217
 Athens, 5–6, 135, 210–214, 217, 428
 Attica, 5, 210–211, 443
 Augustus, Gaius Octavianus, 13–14, 47, 113,
 137–138, 145, 148, 161, 168, 201, 228,
 269–293, 307, 317, 331–334, 337–338,
 340–341, 343–347, 370, 372, 378–379,
 447
 banquet, 12, 105, 243–245, 250, 254
 barbarian, 6, 15–16, 79, 335, 399–400, 407,
 409–411, 420–430, 442
barbaros, 400, 409, 421–422, 424–428
 Battle of Actium, 286
 benefactor, *See* patronage
boulé, 71, 75, 80, 87, 213
 Bronze Age, 4, 160
 Caesar, Gaius Julius, 14, 137, 140, 247, 274,
 278, 285–286, 302, 313–315, 317,
 332–334, 336–339, 343, 345, 370, 373,
 375–379, 383, 385–386
 Caligula, 138–139, 282, 288, 306–308, 313–314
 Cassius Dio, 270, 274–278, 280–281, 292, 307,
 377
 Cataline conspiracy, 340
 Cato, M. Porcius, the younger, 338–341
 Cauldron of Yu (Yu *ding*), 402, 449
 cemetery, 35–39, 46, 70, 80–83, 85–86
 censor, 31, 196–201, 443
ensoria potestas, 341
ensorites, 201
 census, 3, 11–12, 193–203, 205, 210, 213–214,
 217–218, 232, 443, 446
 Chancellor (*chengxiang*), 30–46, 203, 247, 443
 Chang'an, 8, 37, 39, 107, 443
chehou, *See* *liehou* (nobles)
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 30, 33, 135, 137–138,
 150, 301, 306, 337, 339–341
 citizenship, 4–6, 10, 72, 74, 86, 112, 150, 168,
 194, 201, 214, 217, 446
civilitas, 269, 275, 290–292
clementia, 291, 338–340
 coinage, 4, 139–141, 147, 149–150, 247, 343
 collective remembrance, *See* social memory
comitia centuriata, 2, 133, 196, 198, 443
comitia tributa, 196, 444
 commandery (*jun*), 53, 80–81, 204–207, 209,
 444
 commemorative practices, *See* social memory
 Commissioner of Ceremonial (*taichang*), 30, 34,
 41, 374, 444
 concubine, 159–160, 241
 Conflict of the Orders, 28, 197, 444, 447
 Confucius, 45, 272, 304–305, 331, 337, 341,
 374, 406–408, 449
 Constantine, 113
 consul, 31, 35, 40, 198–200, 281–282, 302, 444,
 446
 Consular Commentaries, 198
contio, 3, 133–138, 141–143
 county (*xian*), 80–81, 172, 204, 209, 444
 courtier (*lang*), 34, 37, 144, 310–311, 448
 cultural memory, *See* social memory
cursus honorum, 114, 134
Daodejing, 444
 Daoism, 342, 344, 374, 444
demarchos, 213
 deme, 5, 211, 213–217

- democracy, 135, 211, 301–302, 328, 427
dēmokratia, 5
dēmos, 2, 4–6, 71, 73–76, 80, 213, 427
di, *See* barbarian; *rong*; *yi*
 dictator (Roman office), 269, 276, 446
dies natalis, 383, 444
dignitas, 4, 135, 281
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 338
 Director of Astrology (*taishi ling*), 371, 374–375, 379–380, 382, 385
Discourses of the States (Guoyu), 404, 406
 divination, 400, 447
Documents classic (Shangshu), 27, 39, 52, 374, 404, 406
dokimasia, 213
 dowry, 173, 176

ekklesia, 6, 135
 elections, 31, 33, 114, 146, 200, 292
 Ephesus, 104, 445
 euergetism, 75, 78, 87, 114, 229–230
 eulogy, 42, 134, 292, 312

 fasces, 283, 289
fasti, 371, 378, 383, 445
 feast, 12, 73, 204, 243–246, 250, 253–254, 372
 Feriae Latinae, 378, 445
 festival, 105, 202, 246–247, 254, 371–374, 376, 383, 445
 Filial piety, 230, 232–233, 241, 345, 406
 forum, 25, 33, 42, 44, 134, 137, 139–140, 143, 147, 150, 372, 445
 freedpersons, 8, 158–161, 168, 174

 Gaozu (Liu Bang), Emperor of Han, 27, 31–34, 37, 205, 230, 232, 272–273, 315–317, 332–333, 340, 345, 347, 369, 431
 genealogy, 42–44, 410
gerousia, 71, 80
 Gracchus, Ti. and Gaius Sempronius, 226–228, 445
 Grand Counsellor of the Palace (*tai dafu*), 375
 gymnasia, 73–76, 81, 84

 Hadrian, 138–142, 147, 150
 Han Yu, 408
Hanshu, 37, 40, 42–43, 45, 107, 203, 230, 235, 272, 300, 372, 375, 379, 381–382, 384, 386, 445
 Harmodius and Aristogeiton, 301–302, 445
 Heaven (*tian*), 6, 83, 144–145, 254, 432, 445
 Hellenes, 6, 410, 424, 445
heqin (harmonious kinship), 431
 Herodotus, 331, 410, 420–421, 424, 432–434
 himation, 73, 445

 Hipparchus, tyrant of Athens, 301, 445
 Hippias, tyrant of Athens, 301–302
 Hispalis, 104, 446
Historia Augusta, 142
homines novi, 346, 446
Hou Hanshu, 235, 237
 Huaxia, 404, 408, 428–431, 446

 iconography, 73, 138, 141, 147
incensus, 217
 inscriptions, 4–5, 15, 27, 45, 71–73, 78, 80–83, 103, 113, 144–147, 149, 214, 284, 384, 400–403
 on bronze, 7, 26, 37, 46, 146, 214, 400–403, 449
 on oracle bones, 400, 448
 on statuary, 9, 70–71, 73–75, 80, 84–85, 147
 on stele, 9, 48, 70, 78–82, 84, 86, 110, 147, 335, 342, 344

 Josephus, 307

 Kekrops, mythical king of Athens, 210
 kinship, 6, 43, 272, 411, 429, 431
 Kleisthenes of Athens, 5, 211, 446
koine eirene, 334, 446

laos (folk), 4
lectio senatus, 31
 Lesser Treasury (*shaofu*), 48, 202–203, 446
Li ji, *See Record of Rites*
 Li Si, 342, 446
liehou (nobles), 27, 29, 45, 248, 446
 Linear B, 4, 446
 Livy, 276, 331
 Lords of the Executive Council (*sangong*), 203
 Lü Buwei, 338, 342, 446
 Lucan, 377
 lustrum, *See* ritual: lustration
 Lykurgos of Sparta, 210

man, *See* barbarian; *rong*; *yi*
 Mandate of Heaven (*tianming*), 273, 381, 406, 447
 Marcus Aurelius, 142, 149, 347
 Mark Antony, 314, 317, 333, 341
 Marriage, 159–162, 176, 420, 429
 Master of Methods (*fangshi*), 380, 445
 Mencius, 45, 305, 407
Mencius (text), 304–305, 308, 430
 metic, 6, 446
 Ministry of Agriculture (*da sinong*), 202–203, 446
 monarchy, 13, 110–112, 143, 145, 148, 271–273, 286, 288, 290, 303, 314, 337, 339, 341, 347

- Nero, 139, 149, 307, 314
nobiles, 371, 378, 447
 Numa Pompilius, 195, 447
- Odes classic (Shijing)*, 27, 40, 45–46, 308, 403
 oracle, *See* divination
 Oracle Bone Inscriptions, 400–401, 447
 oratory, 10, 133–134, 137–138, 141–143,
 147–150. *See also* rhetoric
 Ostia, 103–105, 113, 116, 447
- Palatine Hill, 25, 447
 Panathenaic festival, 301
 panegyric, 146, 149
paterfamilias, 168
 patricians, 27–28, 35, 197, 444, 447
 patronage, 70, 72–74, 76, 78–79, 83–84,
 103–105, 113–115, 246, 300
 Perikles, 5, 447
 Persian Empire, 16, 426–427, 434, 447
 Persian Wars, 5, 15, 334, 399–400, 422, 447
 Philip II, King of Macedon, 334, 447
phylai, 210–213
pinakia, 214
 plebs, 3, 5, 27–28, 114, 197, 270, 278–279, 281,
 288, 290, 372, 379, 444, 447
 Pliny the Elder, 377
 Pliny the Younger, 146
 Plutarch, 245, 313, 317, 377
polis, 5–6, 9, 72–78, 81, 84–87, 109, 211–217
 Polybius, 331, 334, 336
 Pompey, Gnaeus, 334–336
pontifex maximus, 372–374, 377
 Pontifical College, 372, 377, 383–385
populus, 2–4, 114, 275
 praetor, 40, 197, 201, 280, 302, 446, 448
princeps, 141, 146, 149–150, 269–270, 277–278,
 280–282, 286–293, 385, 448
 Principate, 13, 47, 137–138, 141, 145–150,
 269–271, 274, 278, 280, 282–290, 293,
 346, 377, 383, 448
 proscription (*danggu*), 83
 proscriptions, 341
 Ptolemies, 336, 448
 Punic Wars, 196, 448
 Puteoli, 104, 448
- Qin Shi Huangdi, 110, 156, 193, 300, 317,
 331–333, 335, 338–345, 348, 375, 382
 quaestor, 31, 448
 Queen Mother of the West, 8, 448
quirites, 197–198, 200
- ranks of honor (*jue*), 8, 28, 159, 163, 446
Record of Rites (Li ji), 162, 225, 244–245, 252,
 405. *See also* ritual: ritual texts
- Records of the Grand Historian (Shiji)*, 13, 43–44,
 235, 246, 300, 309–310, 315, 317–318,
 374, 379–382, 386, 431–432, 445
 Ren-Privilege, 448
Res Gestae, 269, 275–280, 284–288,
 290–291
 rhetoric, 10, 78, 137, 141–143, 147–149, 209,
 308, 331. *See also* oratory
 ritual, 6, 45, 109, 197, 203, 209, 246, 253, 272,
 337, 369, 384, 403, 406–409, 447
 census ritual, 200–201, 217
 civic ritual, 3, 12, 194, 197, 203
 court ritual, 30, 444
 lineage rituals, 160
Lupeercalia, 343
 lustration, 197, 200, 343, 446
 marriage rituals, 160–162
 prayer, 197
 ritual impropriety, 32, 41
 ritual meals, 12, 236, 241–250
 ritual purification, 245
 ritual texts, 162
 sacrifice, 13, 81, 197, 200, 236, 246,
 250–254, 313, 380
rong, 400–406, 428, 448. *See also* barbarian
- Sabines, 4, 448
 Salamis, 425
 Sallust, 301, 340
 Scipio, Lucius Cornelius, 35, 40
 Scipio, Publius Cornelius (Africanus), 40, 276,
 336
 Seleucids, 72, 336, 448
 Seneca, 149, 339, 347
 Shang Dynasty, 302, 330–331, 335, 447
Shiji, *See* *Records of the Grand Historian*
 Shun, 382, 404, 407, 448
Shuren, *See* freedpersons
 Sima Qian, 13, 32–33, 106, 300, 308, 311,
 316–317, 331, 339, 342, 346, 374–376,
 379–382, 384–386, 433
 Sima Tan, 374
 Sima Xiangru, 312
 slavery, 4, 6, 13, 16, 44, 113, 158–159, 162,
 165–168, 172–174, 194, 198, 217, 227,
 245, 250, 256, 425–427, 434
 social memory, 9, 32–33, 71–73, 75–77, 80–81,
 84–88, 104, 110, 301, 312, 345
 Solon, 210–211
 Son of Heaven (*tianzi*), 145, 204, 229, 243, 384,
 406, 431
 Sophocles, 421
 Sosigenes, 377–378
 Sparta, 210, 214, 429
Spring and Autumn Annals (Chunqiu), 306, 374,
 408

Index

453

- Spring and Autumn period, 2, 7, 202, 330,
 399–400, 403–404, 408, 446
 stele, *See* inscriptions
 stoicism, 334–335, 340, 347
 Struggle of the Orders, *See* Conflict of the Orders
 Suetonius, 275, 281, 291, 306–308, 313–314, 377
 Sumptuary rules, 29, 144
 Supervisor of the Household (*zhan shi*), 375
symposia, *See* ritual: ritual meals
- Tacitus, 146, 283, 290–293, 307, 331, 341
 tax farmers (*publicani*), 201
 temples, 78, 114, 116, 140, 160, 214–216, 247,
 344, 445
 theatre, 70, 74–75, 137, 149
thetes, 6, 211, 448
 Thucydides, 211, 328, 423
 Tiberius, 113, 138, 227, 282–283, 287–288,
 292–293, 306–307, 314, 383
 Trajan, 138–142, 146, 150
Treatise on Ritual, 204. *See also* ritual: ritual texts
 Tribune of the Plebs, 133, 142, 197, 274,
 444–445, 448
 tyranny, 14, 137, 300–302, 305, 312, 314, 427
- Via Appia, 35, 40, 448
- Warring States period, 2, 7–8, 15, 27, 44,
 106, 109, 158, 160, 205, 271, 330,
 334–341, 348, 399, 404, 408, 430,
 446, 448
 Weiyang Palace, 448
 Wen, Emperor of Han, 44, 167, 227–236, 273,
 375, 431
 Wu, Emperor of Han, 8–9, 14, 30, 32–37, 43,
 45–47, 226, 233–234, 308, 317, 370–372,
 375–377, 379–385, 445
- Xia dynasty, 302, 404, 448
 Xia System Calendar, 448
- Yao, 382, 448
yi, 335, 400–409, 428, 430, 449. *See also*
 barbarian
youxia (knights errant), 106–108, 116
 Yu, 448
- Zhuhou, 449
 Zigong, 449