

Index

- Abd-Allah, Umar Faruq, 1, 21, 70, 75, 103, 213, 217
 al-Ghazali retreat, 107
 Alquiera de Rosales, 2, 106
 on American Muslims, 145
 bay'ah, 75–76
 on Chinese Islam, 144
 on consumerism, 159
 controversy and criticism, 115
 conversion, 131
 education, 127
 family and background, 123, 128
 in Granada, 1, 101, 103, 106
 Ibn Sina and, 64
 intellectual influences, 107, 115
 Leicester meeting, 185
 Luxor retreat, 204
 on mosque architecture, 210
 personality, 191
 on Rabbani, 23
 Sacred Caravan 'Umrah programme, 18, 43, 198
 Samad and, 21
 in Saudi Arabia, 107–108
 students, 171, 189
 teaching, 2–3, 167, 171, 203
 Yusuf and, 109, 188
 Zawayah retreat and, 2, 21, 52, 191
 Abduh, Muhammad, 69, 71
 Abdul Aziz University, 107–108, 118
 Abu Hanifa, 68, 81
 Abu Nour Foundation, 111–112, 187
 adab, 31, 56, 78, 148, 209–210
 al-'Adawiyah, Rabi'ah, 83
 African Americans, 26, 128
 Ahmed, Shireen, 112
 AKP (Turkey), 14, 119, 223
 Albayzin, 101–102, 104, 106
 Algazel. *See* Ghazali
 al-Nawawi (Imam), 80
 Al Otaiba, Yousef, 223
 Alquiera de Rosales. *See* Rosales, Alquiera de
 Anas, Malik B., 68, 83
 'Aqidah, 52, 64, 70, 86, 96, 115, 167, 176
 aql, 71–73
 Aquinas, Thomas, 63
 Arab Spring, 111, 147
 Aristotle, 58, 61
 Ash'arism, 59–62, 64, 72, 115, 185, 187
 as-SufiMurabitun, Abdalqadir, 75, 101, 105–107
 al-Attas, Syed Naquib, 146
 Ayyad, Qadi, 82
 al-Azhar Mosque, 27, 96, 98
 al-Azhar University, 29, 79, 82, 92–93, 98, 108, 110–112, 119
 Badawi, Mostafa, 19
 bay'ah, 23, 45, 75–76, 101, 184–185, 198
 Bin Bayyah, Abdullah, 85, 116, 118–119, 140, 150, 185, 222–223, 228
 bin Hafiz, Umar, 115
 bin Hanbal, Ahmad, 82
 Black Consciousness Movement, 124

- Brown, Jihad, 15, 124, 128–129, 182, 218
 al-Buti's, Said Ramadan, 69
- Cambridge Muslim College (CMC), 14, 20,
 43, 142, 188, 216, 218
- Canon, Usama, 15, 19, 21–22, 124, 128,
 133–136, 212–215, 217–218
- China, 144, 205, 210
- Chittick, William, 64, 72
- Christianity, 46–47, 55, 66, 69, 102, 122,
 129–131, 137
- climate change, 159
- colonialism, 7, 9, 35, 38–40, 44–45, 48,
 94–96, 98–99, 195, 199, 201,
 205
- conversion, 30, 103, 106, 132
 abd-Allah's, 123, 128, 131
 away from Islam, 30
 Canon's, 134
 Christian theology and, 129
 Davis,' 135
 motivations for, 43, 46, 91, 103, 121,
 124, 137, 178
 politics and, 136
 prior knowledge of Islam and, 92, 121
 Rabbani's, 135
 ritual and, 12
 Samad's, 103–104, 108
 time spent in Muslim countries and, 93
 Winter's, 129
 Yusuf's, 132
- Darqawiyya, 114
- Darwinism, 158
- Davis, Mustafa, 22, 124, 128, 133,
 135–136, 209, 215
- Deen Intensive Foundation, 2–3, 17–18, 43
- Deobandi network, 13–14, 93, 96, 141,
 145, 156, 161, 186, 200, 204
- Devji, Faisal, 30, 200
- al-Dhahabi, Shams al-Din, 78
- Diwan, Shafi'i's, 118
- Diyanet, 14, 27, 29, 98
- domestic violence, 153
- Ebrahim College, 31
- Egypt, 108, 110, 113, 115, 181–182, 215,
 220–221, 227, 229
- El Houdaibi, Ibrahim, 229
- elites, 7, 9, 32–33, 36, 39–40, 47, 197, 199,
 203–204
- Eritrea, 100, 107
- European Council for Fatwa and Research,
 119
- Fadel, Mohammed, 229
- Al-Fatih Institute, 2, 112
- female education movements, 8–10, 25–26,
 30, 33, 152, 155, 175, 177, 205,
 208–209
- female scholars, 25–26
- feminism, 152, 154–155
- fiqh, 8, 60, 66, 68, 72–73, 79–81, 108, 113,
 115, 140, 171, 192–193
 al-aqalliyat, 140
 al-waqi, 140
 courses on, 86, 107, 110
 usul al-fiqh, 60, 66, 68, 81, 151
 Yusuf on, 116. *See also* shari'ah
- Forum for Promoting Peace in Muslim
 Societies (FPPMS), 119, 222
- Friedlander, Shem, 92
- gender, 46, 143, 151–152, 154
- al-Ghazali, 1, 3–4, 13, 20, 55–56, 61, 68,
 183, 187
- Ghazali, 63
- al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid, 13, 55–56, 61–64,
 68, 72–73, 77–80, 83–84, 88
- al-Ghazali retreat, 2–3, 13, 20, 63, 107,
 183
- Gilligan, Carol, 155
- Graduate Theological Union, 17, 123,
 179
- Granada, 1–2, 15, 75, 100–102, 104, 106,
 211
- Great Books movement, 87
- Greek Hellenistic tradition, 56, 58, 61–62
- Green Room initiative, 212–214, 216,
 218
- Greer, Germaine, 154
- al-Haddad, B. Alawi, 79, 114
- hadith, 51–52, 56–58, 60, 67, 69, 78,
 80–83, 85–86, 115, 149, 153
- Hadith Jibril, 2–3, 52, 55, 65, 69–70,
 72–74, 118
- al-Hajj, Murabit, 115–118
- Hanbal, 58–61, 68, 70, 79, 82, 90, 229
- Hanbalism, 58, 60–61, 79, 90
- Hanson, David, 126
- Hanson, Mark, 87

- al-Hassar, Abu Bakr Muhammad ibn
 Abdallah ibn Ayyash, 39
 Hayek, Friedrich von, 34–35
 hifz, 97
 homosexuality, 46, 143, 151, 156–157, 162
 honorifics, 89
- ibn Ahmad, Ahmad, 83
 Ibn al-Khattab, Umar, 51
 Ibn Arabi, 2, 56, 111
 Ibn Ashir, Ahmad, 82
 ibn Hamid Ali, Abdullah, 139
 Ibn Hanbal, Ahmed, 59–60, 68, 229
 Ibn Khaldun, 72–74, 83
 Ibn Rushd, 2, 63, 102
 Ibn Sina, 61, 63–64, 72, 102
 Iffat, Imad, 229
 ihsan, 51–52, 65, 72–73, 76, 84, 88,
 117–118, 148
 Ihya, 77, 79, 84
 ijazah, 45, 85, 95
 Ilam al-muwaqqi'in, 80
 ilm al-jarh wa ta'dil, 74
 ilm al-kalam, 55–57
 iman, 22, 51–52, 65, 70, 88, 118
 International Institute of Islamic Thought
 (IIIT), 31
 International Union of Muslim Scholars,
 119
 al-Isfahani, 79
 Islam, nature of, 69–70
 Islamic education, 9, 24–25, 56, 61, 63,
 94–95, 98–99, 111, 114, 180, 183,
 187
 Islamic education platforms, 39–40, 93, 95,
 98, 113, 195
 Islamic Society of North America (ISNA),
 186, 214, 220–221
- Jackson, Sherman, 25, 226, 229
 al-Jawziyah, 79
 Jessel, David, 152
 al-Jifri, Ali, 115
 jihad, 7, 136, 149–150
 jurisprudence. *See* fiqh
 al-Juwayni, 80
 al-Juwayni (Imam), 80
- kalam, 11, 54, 57–60, 62–63, 70–71, 115, 187
 Keller, Nuh, 23, 70, 73–75, 90, 111, 158,
 184–185, 208
- Key, Alexander, 72
 Khan, Masud, 184
 Khawarij, 57
 Al-Khwarizmi, Muhammad, 39
 knowledge
 creation, 7, 10, 36, 38, 201
 scientific, 33–34, 96, 158
 tacit, 33–36, 41–42, 46–47, 49, 120–123,
 136–138, 141, 162, 168
 technical, 33–35, 41
 Kuftaro, Ahmed, 111
 Kugle, Scott, 6, 84, 87
- Leicester meeting (1999), 12, 88, 185
- madhhabs, 59, 66–71, 85, 90, 150, 169,
 171
 madrasah, curricula, 55, 59, 96
 madrasahs, 1, 5, 22, 27, 39, 41, 45, 93,
 95–98
Mafahim Yajib an Tusabbah, 86
 Mahad al-Fatih, 111–112
 Malcolm X, 128, 183–184
 Malikism, 60, 79, 82, 118
 al-Ma'mun, 59
 Ma'na, 72
 al-Maqasid Institute, 15, 22–23, 86, 88
 Maturidism, 55, 59–61, 115
 Mauritania, 15, 87, 99–100, 115–118, 120,
 133–134
 MBC TV, 170, 188, 203
 micro-evolution, 158
 Mihna, 59
 modernism, 69, 85, 150
 Moir, Anne, 152
 Mojadedi, Feraidoon, 197–198
 Morgan, Marlo, 133
 Morocco, 18, 83, 97–99, 104–105, 108,
 113–114, 125
- mosques, 131
 Albayzin, 106
 architecture, 144, 210
 China, 210
 desertion by young Muslims, 28
 institutional responsiveness, 212
 local imams, 174, 214
 as microcosm of Muslim community,
 213
 UK, 12, 210
 Muhammad (Prophet of Islam), 57, 60, 82,
 114, 125, 176, 208, 223

- Muhammad (Saudi Crown Prince), 200, 207
 Muhammad, Sayyid, 86
 Murad, Abdul Hakim. *See* Winter, Tim
 Murata, Sachiko, 72, 152
 Muslim Brotherhood, 148, 179, 181–182, 185, 192, 220, 223, 227–228
 Muslim Students Association (MSA), 135, 176, 178
 al-muta'akhhirun, 61
 Mu'tazilah, 57, 60
 Mu'tazilism, 13, 57–61, 72, 82
 al-Muzni (Imam), 80
- naskh, 67
 neo-legalism, 31
 neo-traditionalism, 31, 139
 New Age Sufi networks, 14, 52
 Nigeria, 41, 99–100
 Nizam al-Mulk, 61, 80
 Nizamiyah college, 79–80
 North, Douglass, 35
- Ober, Josiah, 8
 Oldenburg, Ray, 215
 orthodoxy, 70, 110, 211, 228
 Ottoman Empire, 40, 60, 95, 110
- Pakistan, 2–3, 19, 23, 41, 187, 197, 199, 203
 Peerbux, Ahmed, 106
 poetry, 76, 78–79, 85, 160–161, 197, 199, 201
 Polanyi, Michael, 34
- Qadhi, Yasir, 31, 151, 206
 al-Qaeda, 226–227
 Qur'ān, 57, 60, 67, 71, 150–151, 153
 Canon on, 135
 definitivity of text, 137
 eternality of, 59, 61
 homosexuality in, 157
 instruction to follow Sunnah of the Prophet, 57
 interpretation of, 85, 140, 153
 questions unanswered in, 58, 67
 as quintessence of aql, 71
 recitation, 56, 105, 117–118
 status as word of God, 56, 58–61
 study of, 96
 Qur'an, tafsir (exegesis), 54, 56, 74, 85, 115, 153, 171, 183
- Qur'ān, Winter on, 191
 al-Qurtubi (Imam), 80
- Rabbani, Faraz, 17, 23, 110, 112, 124, 127–128, 135, 192–193
 radicalisation, 7–8, 150
 Ramadan, Tariq, 8, 31, 34, 48, 139, 186, 206, 220–222
 rationalist movement, 57, 60, 71, 169, 206, 217
 definition of Islamic rationalism, 13, 90, 194
 intellectual roots, 12, 56–64
 key scholars
 first generation, 25, 47, 93–94, 109
 second generation, 93–94, 123–124, 217
 third generation, 15, 24, 112, 168, 170, 179, 212, 217
 pedagogical approach, 85–88
 socioeconomic context and impact, 168, 202–204, 207, 217
 Western rationalism and, 4, 71–73
 reverts, 101–103, 105–106, 122
 Rhodus, Yahya, 15, 22–23, 110, 112, 114–115, 128–129, 133–134, 172, 180, 182, 215, 217
 Rida, Rashid, 69, 71
 Rihla programme, 15, 17–18, 20–21, 25, 88, 171, 184, 188, 197, 200–202, 214
 RIS (Revival of the Islamic Spirit), 17, 19, 176–177, 182, 186, 220–221
 Risalah Foundation, 177
 Rodhus, Yahya, 86, 123
 Romero, Antonio. *See* Samad, Abdus
 Rosales, Alquiera de, 1–3, 13–14, 18, 20–21, 42, 102–103, 105–107, 170–171, 183–185, 189, 191
- Sacred Caravan programme, 17–19, 21, 42–43, 88, 198
 al-Sakhawi (Imam), 81
 Salafism, 107–109, 115, 121, 149–151, 174, 176, 181, 184, 186, 192–193, 200, 204, 207, 226–227
 criticism of, 69
 hadith-centrism, 13, 52
 Saudi government and, 29
 in Western countries, 27

- Samad, Abdus, 1, 14, 21, 42, 101, 103–108, 128–129
- Sandala Productions, 17, 19
- Saudi Arabia, 1–3, 5, 38, 42, 92, 97–99, 107–109, 207, 222, 226
- Scott, Korb, 87, 142
- secularism, 136, 146, 158, 227
- SeekersHub, 13, 15, 23–24, 86, 88, 170, 175–177, 189–190, 192–193
- Seljuq Empire, 61–62
- Şentürk, Recept, 119
- Shadhiliyah order, 79, 114
- al-Shafi'i (Imam), 69, 81, 83
- Shafi'i, 60–61, 78–82, 86, 110, 150–151
- Shakir, Zaid, 16, 25, 70, 111, 180
- shari'ah, 9, 14, 44, 46, 52–53, 66, 71, 116, 119, 155 (see also *fiqh*)
- al-Sisi, Abdul Fateh, 140, 148, 163, 181, 221, 226–227
- social movements, 10–11, 37, 170, 219
- Spain, 14–15, 18, 42, 100–102, 104–105, 125, 211
- Sufishaykhs, 14, 45, 53, 226
- Sufism, 71–74, 80, 84, 92, 118–119, 125, 221, 226
- Sufitariqahs, 4, 26, 75–76, 111, 114, 176
- suhbah, 31, 45, 88, 174
- Sunni Islam, 4, 31, 57, 115, 182, 185, 224
 madhhabs, 19, 24, 31, 52, 66, 118
 orthodoxy, 53–55, 59, 63, 111, 182
- al-Suyuti, Jalal al-Din, 81
- Syria, 41–42, 60, 97, 99–100, 109–113, 184, 187–188, 190
- al-Tabari, Abu Ja'far, 82
- tafsir, 54, 56, 74, 85, 115, 153, 171, 183
- al-Tahawi, Abu Ja'far, 82
- Ta'leef Collective, 15, 17, 19–22, 43, 134, 170, 172, 179, 186, 212–213, 215–216, 218
- tasawwuf, 31, 42, 44, 52–54, 71–76, 86, 88, 108, 111, 113–114, 118–119
- Taylor, Charles, 47
- Toynbee, Arnold, 159
- traditional Islam, 4, 25, 65, 69, 85, 89–90, 174, 176, 192–193
- traditionalism, 54, 60, 89–90, 98, 100, 114, 120
- Traub, James, 227
- Turkey, 14, 18, 27, 97–99, 107, 110, 112–113, 119
- UAE. *See* United Arab Emirates
- 'ulama, 59, 62, 66, 68, 70, 83, 85, 89, 150, 228–229
- Umar, Dr. *See* Abd-Allah, Umar Faruq
- United Arab Emirates, 115–117, 143, 220, 222–223, 227–229
- United Kingdom, 1–3, 12, 14–15, 19, 28–30, 42–43, 139, 142, 144–145, 187–188, 206, 209–210
 Muslim identity, 144–145
- Van Doren, Mark, 87
- Wadud, Amina, 26
- Wahhabism, 70, 98–99, 107–109, 115, 226
- waqi', 140–141, 172
- Winter, Tim, 1, 101
 al-Ghazali and, 13, 107
 on aql, 71–72
 on art and aesthetics, 126
 bay'ah and, 76
 on British Muslim identity, 144–145
 Cambridge Muslim College and, 20, 210
 on Christian dogma, 130
 conversion to Islam, 129
 Deen Intensive Foundation and, 2–3
 on family, 216
 family and upbringing, 123
 on gender, 154–156, 158
 Ghazali and, 64
 Hadith Jibril and, 52
 Hamza Yusuf and, 1
 influence, 42, 190, 217
 on Islamic jurisprudence, 66
 Leicester meeting, 12, 185
 madhabism and, 85
 on personal identity, 143
 on political Islam, 223–224
 on Salafism, 109
 in Saudi Arabia, 107–108
 on Shafi'i, 68
 students, 187, 189
 travel, 204
 on UK Islam, 12
 writing, 66–69, 72, 184
 Yusuf and, 1

- women, 10, 17, 26, 29, 152–156, 158, 167, 195, 198, 203, 207–208, 213 (*see also* female education movements)
- Yasin, Surah, 105
- Yusuf, Hamza, 77, 116, 132, 139, 151, 153, 159, 222–223, 225
- Abdalqadir and, 106
- on aesthetics and beauty, 76, 127, 160–161
- Ahmad Zarruq and, 6, 84, 87, 113
- al-Attas and, 146, 148
- in Albayzin, 101, 103
- al-Hajj and, 115–116
- ba'yah and, 45, 75
- on Bin Bayyah, 118
- Bin Bayyah and, 185
- conversion, 43
- conversion to Islam, 126, 132
- debate with Ramadan, 139
- Egyptian scholars, 220
- family and background, 123, 125–126
- on gender, 152–154
- on Ghazali, 77, 84
- Hadith Jibril and, 52
- as heart of rationalist movement, 16
- on homosexuality, 156
- on ihsan, 84, 148
- on influence of scholarly platforms, 120
- influences, 64, 85
- as inspirational figure, 19, 42, 187–188, 214, 217
- intellectual reputation, 127, 173
- on language of Islam, 142
- lectures, 190–191
- Leicester meeting (1999), 12, 88, 185
- on materialism, 158–159
- Mauritania and, 98–99, 116–117, 134
- Nuh Keller and, 75
- personal dress style, 161, 208
- on prayer, 83
- public profile, 181, 203, 219
- on religion as political ideology, 147–148, 150, 179
- revival of classical texts, 87
- Rihla programme, 2–3, 18
- Sacred Caravan 'Umrah programme, 18–19, 43
- Sandala Production and, 19
- in Saudi Arabia, 107, 109
- on secularism, 146–147
- on Shaf'i'i, 118
- students, 177, 215
- Usama Canon, 21–22
- Yahya Rhodus, 22
- tariqahs and, 185
- teaching work, 64, 180, 183, 188
- travel, 204
- in UAE, 116
- Zaytuna College and, 16–17, 64, 134, 142
- Zarruq, Ahmad, 6, 83–84, 87, 113
- Zaytuna College, 16–17, 64, 77, 87–88, 139, 142–143, 154, 156, 161–162, 178–183, 209–211, 216, 218
- Ta'leef Collective and, 21