

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xix
1 Introduction	1
What Is Measurement Invariance?	1
Why Should We Assess Measurement Invariance?	5
Forms of DIF	8
Classification of DIF Detection Methods	10
The Conditioning Variable: To Purify or Not to Purify?	11
Considerations When Applying Statistical Tests for DIF	13
2 Observed-Score Methods	17
Transformed Item Difficulty (Delta-Plot) Method	19
Mantel–Haenszel DIF Procedure	31
Standardization DIF Procedure	52
Logistic Regression	65
SIBTEST	86
Applying Observed-Score Methods to Incomplete Data Sets	104
3 Item Response Theory	108
Unidimensional IRT Models	111
Dichotomous Item Responses	112
Polytomous Item Responses	120
Multidimensional IRT Models	127
Model Assumptions	129
Parameter Estimation	136
The Latent Variable Scale	141
Linking IRT Scales	143
Item and Testing Information Functions	146
Test Information	149
IRT Parameter Estimation Software	152

4	Methods Based on Item Response Theory	161
	<i>b</i> - and α -Plots	166
	Lord's Chi-Square and Wald Statistic	177
	Likelihood-Ratio Test	198
	Raju's Area DIF Measures	213
	DFIT	222
	Applying IRT DIF Methods to Incomplete Data Sets	243
5	Confirmatory Factor Analysis	245
	Basic Principles of CFA	246
	Example of CFA Using Mplus	270
	Analyzing Categorical Indicators	281
	Description and Example of the Bifactor Model	288
6	Methods Based on Confirmatory Factor Analysis	295
	Multigroup Confirmatory Factor Analysis	296
	MIMIC Model	332
	Applying CFA-Based Methods to Incomplete Data Sets	367
	<i>Appendix A: A Brief R Tutorial</i>	369
	<i>References</i>	376
	<i>Author Index</i>	388
	<i>Subject Index</i>	391

You can download the data files and computer syntax described in this book at the companion website:
people.umass.edu/cswells