

INDEX

- 'Capture rather than kill', 68, 140, 194, 234, 236, 239–240, 251, 256–258, 388
- 'Gay bomb', 34
- 'Green Line', 273, 291–292
- 'Morale bombings', 182
- 'Naked' soldiers, 138
- humanity condemns their killing, 139
- military necessity permits their killing, 139
- military necessity tolerates their non-killing, 141
- 'War on terror', 216
- Active military service, by paroled or repatriated POWs, 211
- Acts and threats of violence, 222
- Additional Protocol I, 1977, 54, 186
- Article 1, 65, 165
- Article 13, 196
- Article 26, 197
- Article 27, 197
- Article 29, 196
- Article 35, 183, 191, 252
- Article 37, 209–210
- Article 38, 210, 224
- Article 39, 207–209
- Article 40, 183
- Article 41, 54, 68, 70, 81, 106, 109, 150, 155, 184, 226, 237, 253–254, 304
- Article 42, 150, 196
- Article 44, 189
- Article 49, 327, 329–330
- Article 50, 182
- Article 51, 33, 64, 92, 96, 162–163, 165, 182–184, 191, 222, 286, 330, 333, 337
- Article 52, 64, 330–331
- Article 53, 306
- Article 54, 94, 116, 183, 186, 227, 299, 306, 350
- Article 55, 183
- Article 57, 64, 92, 165, 190–191, 286
- Article 58, 95, 165
- Article 59, 71, 150
- Article 62, 116, 190, 299
- Article 65, 196
- Article 67, 116, 299
- Article 70, 227, 230
- Article 71, 116, 188, 299
- Article 72, 86
- Article 73, 93
- Article 74, 93
- Article 75, 86, 93
- Article 76, 93, 157
- Article 77, 93, 183
- Article 78, 214
- Article 79, 93
- Additional Protocol II, 1977, 161, 353
- Article 4, 157, 165, 183
- Article 12, 224
- Article 17, 116, 299, 353, 356
- Article 18, 197
- preamble, 65
- Adverse distinction, 343, 347–348, 364, 381
- Affaire des bien britannique au Maroc espagnol*, 1925, 307
- Afghanistan, 122
- Agincourt, 1415, 34
- Airborne troops, 196

- Alexander, Sir Harold R.L.G., Gen.,
 20–21
- al-Jedda, Hilal, 108–109
- al-Qahtani, Mohammed, 47, 53, 122
 Bush administration admitting
 torture of, 122
- al-Qaida, 53, 122
- Amended Mines and Booby-Traps
 Protocol II, 1996
 Article 6, 191
- Anti-armour weapons, 152
- Anti-personal landmines, 184
- Anzio beachhead, 1944, 20, 23
- Aqaba, 1917, 28
- Aquinas, Thomas, 256
- Argumentum a contrario*, 117, 205,
 327, 332
- Artillery, 24, 33, 83, 195, 333, 336, 362
 (see also barrage)
- Asphyxiating gases, 152, 154
- Assassinations, 222
- Attacks, deliberate, 326, 328, 330, 336,
 339, 343, 346
- Attacks, disproportionate, 222, 311,
 328, 332, 335, 337, 339, 343,
 346
- Attacks, indiscriminate, 182, 219, 222,
 333, 336, 339, 343, 346, 362, 385
- Aubers, 1915, 33
- Austin, John, 13
- Balloon-launched munitions, 152
- Barrage, 33, 83
- Beevor, Antony, 82
- Belligerent reprisals
 against civilians during hostilities,
 162, 165–166, 168–170, 197
 in comparison to national and
 international war crimes
 prosecutions, 169
- Beni-Madan Rzini*, 1924, 282
- Benvenisti, Eyal, 82
- Berlin, 1945, 30, 82
- Best, Geoffrey, 134, 182, 231
- Betancourt, Ingrid, 224–225
- Bingham, Thomas, Baron Bingham of
 Cornhill, 108–110
- Biological and chemical weapons, 183
- Biological Weapons Convention, 1972
 Article 1, 183
- Blockades
 declaring and establishing, 192
 denying free passage of essential
 goods, 192
 postal correspondence, 195
- Blum, Gabriella, 222–223
- Blumenson, Martin, 22
- Bogoro, 2003, 365
- Boothby, William H., 154
- Brandt, R.B., 54, 78, 124, 134, 157,
 217
- Brereton, Lewis H., Lt. Gen., 26
- Brest, 1944, 329
- Brussels Declaration, 1874, 58, 212
 Article 13, 154, 207
 Article 15, 150
 Article 23, 155–156
 Article 31, 211
 Article 32, 211
 Article 33, 211
 Article 36, 123
 Article 37, 123
 Article 38, 158
 Article 44, 211
 Article 45, 211
- Buergenthal, Thomas, 301
- Burghoff*, 1949, 4
- Camins, Emily, 182
- Canaris, Wilhelm, Adm., 80
- Captured enemy and neutral merchant
 vessels, destruction of, 186
- Caring for the wounded and sick, 143
- Cassese, Antonio, 370
- Chemical Weapons Convention, 1992
 Article 1, 183
- Chesterton, Sgt., 67–69, 75–77
- Child soldiers
 recruiting and using in hostilities, 90,
 142, 183
- Children, evacuation of, to a foreign
 country, 214
- Chivalry, 81
 as a reason-giving consideration in
 IHL norm-creation, 55, 97,
 207–208, 211–212, 241, 259

- condemning acts deemed unchivalrous, 212–213
- imperatives of, possibly as an additional layer of lawfulness modification, 259
- Churchill, Winston, 24
- Civil defence, 190, 196
- Civilian objects
 - attacks against, 326, 328, 330, 334, 336–337
 - demolishing, in order clear a field of fire, 330
 - demolishing, in order to create firebreaks, 329
 - destroying, in order to facilitate combat manoeuvres, 329–330
 - destruction of, during hostilities, 326–327, 337, 362, 364–365, 372
 - separation from military objectives, 95
- Civilian population
 - ensuring supplies essential to the survival of, 197
 - humane treatment of, in occupied territory, 128, 157
 - ill-treatment of, in occupied territory, 125
 - separation from military objectives, 95
- Civilians
 - attacks against, 182, 222, 329–330
 - directly participating in hostilities, 197, 303
 - inflicting terror amongst, 183
 - killing of, 122, 269, 304, 311
 - raping of, 125, 156
 - safety of, 142, 302–303
 - separation from military objectives, 95
 - starvation of, as a method of combat, 183, 227
 - wounding of, 311
- Civilians, interned
 - communications with the exterior, 190, 196
 - mail and relief shipment, 190
- Clark, Mark W., Lt. Gen., 20–22
- Cohen, Marshall, 68, 185
- Cole, Hugh M., 232
- Collateral damage, 286, 311, 330, 337, 362
 - minimising, 131, 256
- Combatants
 - attacks against, 196, 252
 - distinguishing themselves from the civilian population, 189
 - forcible displacement of, 195
 - inflicting terror amongst, 196
 - killing of, 194, 311
 - starvation of, as a method of combat, 196
 - surrendering, 68, 70, 76, 140, 252
 - wounding of, 311
- Compelling residents of occupied territory to furnish information, 184
- Contributions and requisitions in occupied territory, 196
- Control Council Law No. 10, 1945
 - Article II, 188, 321–322
- Convention on Cluster Munitions, 2008
 - preamble, 65
- Convention on the Right of Capture in Naval War, 1907
 - Article 1, 195
- Conventional Weapons Convention, 1980
 - preamble, 65, 191
- Corn, Gary P., 127
- Corn, Geoffrey S., 127, 132
- Council for Peace and Security, 280–281, 284–285, 288–289, 291
- Counter-*Humanitätsgebot*, 11, 206, 235, 242, 250–251, 256–257, 259, 380, 388, 390 (see also *Humanitätsgebot*)
- Counter-*Humanitätsrason*, 206, 380, 387 (see also *Humanitätsrason*)
- Counterinsurgency
 - Iraq, 47, 128
 - Malaya, 128
- Counter-*Kriegsrason*, 5, 233, 236, 239, 387 (see also *Kriegsrason*)
 - each act requires military necessity assessment, 235

- Counter-*Kriegsräson* (cont.)
 fallacy, 238, 259, 390
 identical in structure to *Kriegsräson*,
 238, 379
 military necessity considerations
 escape exclusion through IHL
 norm-creation, 237–238
 only militarily necessary acts are
 lawful, 233–236, 255, 264, 379
- Counter-*Ritterlichkeitsgebot*, 15, 260,
 390 (see also *Ritterlichkeitsgebot*)
- Counter-*Ritterlichkeitsräson*, 260
 (see also *Ritterlichkeitsräson*)
- Crawford, Emily, 256
 Crawford, Susan, 122
- Crimes against humanity, 269, 317, 322,
 357
 applicable to perpetrator's own
 nationals, 91
 subject to military necessity
 exceptions, 204
- Cuban Revolution, 1959, 32
- Cultural property
 demolishing or using, 306
 demolishing, in order to impede
 enemy progress, clear a line of fire,
 or deny enemy cover, 329
 separation from military objectives,
 95, 192
- Damage to the environment, 183
- de Lee, Nigel, 23, 29
- Deceptions, 79
- Defensive fortifications, 275
- Demanding moral duties *v.* praising
 moral ideals, 145, 159
- Demilitarised zones, 327
- Densely populated areas, 96, 362
- Deportation or forcible transfer, 269,
 305, 316, 351–353, 357, 360–362,
 372
- Derogation, 94
 IHL as, from more restrictive
 peace-time rules, 236, 387
- Desierto, Diane A., 223
- Dietrich, Josef, Col. Gen., 42
- Dinstein, Yoram, 101–102, 104–107,
 112, 117–119, 121, 128, 137
- Diplomatic Conference, 1949, 123, 158,
 187, 189, 213, 248, 257
- Diplomatic Conference, 1974–1977, 86,
 166, 209–210
- Disablement, forms of, 254, 257
- Discipline
 IHL rules reflect good military
 practice, 132–133
 likely to strengthen through IHL
 compliance, 132–134
 well-disciplined armed forces
 committing atrocities,
 132–134
- Double effect, 49, 63, 256–257
- Double-Cross Committee, 80
- Draper, D.I.A.D., 111, 155, 189
- Dubrovnik, 1991, 336
- Dum-dum bullet, 152
- Dunbar, N.C.H., 218
- Duty of a citizen to fight under
 domestic law *v.* liberty of a soldier
 not to fight under IHL, 138, 178,
 180–181
- Eck, Heinz, Kapitänleutnant, 278–279,
 282–283, 289, 350
- Effects-based operations, 129
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., Gen.,
 26, 31
- Electrical power switch stations,
 disabling with graphite filaments,
 328
- Electromagnetic pulse (EMP), 328
- Elements of Crimes (EoC), 2000,
 355–357, 362
- Encirclement, 92
- Enemy uniforms, improper use of, 81,
 207–209, 211, 259
- Engelfontaine, 1914, 48, 147
- Esau*, 1948, 314
- Espionage, 80, 208, 211
- Ethiopia v Eritrea*, 2004, 286
- Ethiopia v Eritrea*, 2009, 286
- European Convention on Human
 Rights, 1950, 107
 Article 1, 93
 Article 2, 93
 Article 5, 108, 144, 175

- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), 93
Al-Adsani, 2001, 176
Al-Jedda, 2011, 108–109
Al-Saadon and Mufdhi, 2010, 176
Bankovic et al., 2001, 176
Georgia v. Russia, 2011, 176
Hassan, 2014, 176
Nada, 2012, 176
Varnava et al., 2009, 176
 Evading capture or detention, 254
Ex injuria jus non oritur, 302
 Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC)
Nuon and Khieu Trial Judgment (002/01), 2014, 282
Nuon and Khieu Trial Judgment (002/02), 2018, 282
- Faisal, Emir, 28
 Faulty equipment, 84, 93
 Feliciano, Florentino P., 269
 Fenrick, William J., 258
 Fighting wars without mercy, 223, 230–231
 brutalising *v.* humanising one's action, 232
 shortening *v.* lengthening war, 232
 Finnis, John, 137, 242
 Finnmark, 1944–1945, 275, 298, 308, 313, 351
 Floating rafts and wreckage, shooting, 280
 Force protection, 49, 141, 147, 178, 270
 Forcible recruitment in the armed forces of a hostile power, 123, 222
 Fredendall, Lloyd, Lt. Gen., 31
 French Manual, 2012, 170
 Freyberg, Sir Bernard, Lt. Gen., 20–23
 Friendly fire incidents, 84
 Frost, J.D., Lt. Col., 27
 Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia (FARC), 224
 Fuller, Lon, 57, 146–147
- Galula, David, 128
 Garbo, 80
 Garner, James Wilford, 217, 231
 Garraway, Charles, 160, 249
 Geneva Convention I, 1949
 Article 8, 116, 299
 Article 12, 95, 192
 Article 15, 192
 Article 21, 196
 Article 22, 196
 Article 33, 116, 193, 298, 312, 319
 Article 34, 116, 298
 Article 39, 224
 Article 44, 224
 Article 50, 116, 299, 317, 322, 356
 Article 53, 224
 Article 54, 224
 Article 63, 65
 Geneva Convention II, 1949
 Article 8, 116, 299
 Article 16, 211
 Article 18, 192
 Article 28, 116, 193, 298, 312
 Article 31, 195
 Article 34, 159, 196
 Article 35, 196
 Article 51, 116, 317, 322, 356
 Article 53, 318
 Article 62, 65
 Geneva Convention III, 1949
 Article 4, 88
 Article 13, 155, 214
 Article 19, 70
 Article 21, 195
 Article 22, 248–249
 Article 23, 184
 Article 49, 212–213
 Article 71, 144–145, 190
 Article 76, 145, 190, 196
 Article 109, 244
 Article 117, 211
 Article 118, 125, 213, 243–249, 388
 Article 126, 116, 188, 299
 Article 130, 88, 123, 304
 Article 142, 65
 Geneva Convention IV, 1949
 Article 4, 85, 88, 109
 Article 8, 222
 Article 19, 196
 Article 24, 214

- Geneva Convention IV, 1949 (cont.)
 Article 27, 222, 243, 280
 Article 28, 184, 222
 Article 34, 184
 Article 41, 109
 Article 42, 109
 Article 45, 357
 Article 49, 95, 99, 115–116, 134, 186,
 188, 299, 301–303, 305, 351, 353,
 357
 Article 50, 158
 Article 51, 123, 222, 299
 Article 53, 116, 186, 268, 274, 280,
 292, 299, 306, 322
 Article 58, 158
 Article 59, 158
 Article 64, 242
 Article 78, 109
 Article 107, 190, 196
 Article 108, 189
 Article 111, 190
 Article 112, 190
 Article 127, 99, 117
 Article 143, 99, 115–116, 189
 Article 147, 88, 116, 123, 299, 317,
 322, 351, 356–357
 Article 158, 65
 Geneva Convention, 1864
 Article 6, 211
 Geneva Conventions I–IV, 1949,
 articles common to
 Article 1, 164
 Article 2, 160
 Article 3, 90, 94, 99, 222, 257
 Genocide
 ‘auto-genocide’, 91
 Goodman, Ryan, 252–253
 Göring *et al.*, 1947, 154, 321, 350
 Graphite filaments, 328
 Grave breaches of the Geneva
 Conventions, 88, 317, 355, 357
 arguably applicable regardless of
 affiliation (Geneva I and II), 88, 94
 not applicable to perpetrator’s own
 civilian nationals (Geneva IV), 88
 not applicable to perpetrator’s own
 military personnel (Geneva III),
 88–89
 Greenwood, Christopher, 132–134
 Gruenther, Alfred M., Maj. Gen., 21
 Guantánamo, 122
 Guevara, Ernesto ‘Che’, 32
 Gush Emunim, 272
 Gustav Line, 20–21
 Gustavus Adolphus, 132
 Hague Convention II (Land Warfare),
 1899
 preamble, 64–65
 Hague Convention IV (Land Warfare),
 1907, 8
 preamble, 65, 98
 Hague Convention V (Neutrality in
 Land Warfare), 1907, 212
 Hague Convention XIII (Neutrality in
 Naval Warfare), 1907, 212
 Hague Cultural Property Convention,
 1954
 Article 4, 95, 116, 186, 299, 301, 306,
 312
 Article 9, 312
 Article 11, 116, 299, 312
 Article 19, 258
 Hague Cultural Property Protocol II,
 1999
 Article 6, 116, 186, 188, 281, 299, 301,
 312, 333, 343
 Article 8, 192
 Article 10, 301, 312
 Article 13, 301, 312, 333, 343
 Hague Peace Conference, 1899, 123,
 131, 152–153, 158, 243
 Hague Peace Conference, 1907, 153,
 158
 Hague Regulations, 1899
 Article 4, 155–156
 Article 6, 212
 Article 10, 211
 Article 11, 211
 Article 12, 211
 Article 23, 154, 207, 224
 Article 33, 211
 Article 34, 211
 Article 44, 123
 Article 45, 123
 Article 46, 158

- Article 55, 158
 Article 56, 158
 Hague Regulations, 1907, 110, 156
 Article 4, 155–156
 Article 5, 195
 Article 6, 212
 Article 10, 211
 Article 11, 211
 Article 12, 211
 Article 15, 188
 Article 23, 116, 123, 143, 154,
 183–184, 186, 191, 207, 224, 275,
 277, 280, 292, 299, 304–305, 308,
 313, 322, 356
 Article 24, 80, 212
 Article 25, 71, 150, 265
 Article 26, 190, 270
 Article 33, 211
 Article 34, 211
 Article 43, 108, 110, 242, 271
 Article 44, 184
 Article 45, 123
 Article 46, 158, 280
 Article 49, 196
 Article 52, 196, 271–272, 280
 Article 53, 195
 Article 54, 299
 Article 55, 158
 Article 56, 158
 Hall, W.E., 133
 Hampson, Françoise, 255
Hardman, 1913, 204, 276, 332, 347
 Hart, H.L.A., 12–15, 57, 112–113, 145,
 172–173
 Hassan, Karim, 225–226
High Command, 1951, 4, 184, 227–228,
 309, 321
 Highway 8, 1991, 251
 Highway 80, 1991, 251
 Himmler, Heinrich, 47
 Hiroshima, 1945, 277
 Hitler, Adolf
 Gustav Line, 20
 Malmédy, 42
 order to defend Berlin to the last
 man, 30, 82
 Hogg, Ian V., 83
 Hohfeld, Wesley Newcomb, 137, 171
 Holocaust, 1941–1945, 36
Hors de combat, 68, 70, 76, 81, 89, 92,
 150, 252
 persons *not* placed, killing of, 237,
 256
 persons placed, escape of, 254
 persons placed, killing of, 222–223,
 225–226, 252, 278, 304
 Hospital ships
 possessing or using secret codes,
 159–160
 Hostage rescue operations,
 211, 223
Hostage, 1948, 4, 269, 275, 277, 304,
 307–309, 313, 321, 351
 Howard, Michael, 132
 Human Rights Committee
 General Comment No. 27, 1999,
 293
 Human shields, 96, 184, 222
 Humanitarian personnel, allowing and
 assisting, 188
Humanitätsgebot, 11, 206, 242, 248–249,
 257, 259, 265, 380, 388, 390 (see
 also counter-*Humanitätsgebot*)
Humanitätsrason, 206, 215, 221–223,
 225, 259, 379, 387 (see also
 counter-*Humanitätsrason*)
 and the defence of lesser evil/greater
 good, 223, 226, 230–231
 utilitarian rationale, 222, 225–226,
 228–231
 Humanity
 as a reason-giving consideration in
 IHL norm-creation, 10, 55, 65, 97,
 99, 112, 143, 146, 165, 178, 185,
 199, 209, 211–212, 214, 239, 251
 condemning acts deemed inhumane,
 144, 147–148, 165–166, 168, 206,
 214, 241
 condemning acts positive IHL
 authorises, 242, 250
 demanding acts deemed humane,
 143, 146, 148, 157, 185, 190–191,
 193, 195, 206, 214, 224, 241, 245,
 249
 demanding acts positive IHL
 prohibits, 242, 248–249, 388

- Humanity (cont.)
 imperatives of, possibly as an additional layer of lawfulness modification, 206, 233, 240–241, 248, 250
 in IHL utility calculus, 64, 66
 permitting acts deemed humane, 143–144, 146, 148, 206, 212–213, 215, 228, 232
 rendering unnecessary evil illegitimate, 71, 74–75, 111, 139, 239, 376
 tolerating acts deemed inhumane, 143–144, 147–148, 206, 215
- Hürtgen Forest, 1944, 83
- ICTY Statute, 1993
 Article 2, 299, 317–319, 351
 Article 3, 150, 186, 191, 299, 317, 319–321
 Article 5, 317, 322, 352–353
- Ig Nobel Prize for Peace, 2007, 34
- IHL rules, principal obligations, 188, 190 prohibitions, 186, 190, 268
- IHL rules, unqualified authorisations, 192, 194 may not resolve genuine norm conflicts, 241, 248, 259, 388 obligations, 157–158, 184, 204, 243, 248 prohibitions, 71, 150–151, 153, 155–156, 182, 204, 212–214, 219, 224, 226–227, 252–253
- Impracticality, 216, 221, 249
- Imseis, Ardi, 302–303
- In dubio pro libertate v. in dubio pro prohibitione*, 166, 194, 197–198
- In dubio pro reo*, 309
- Incendiary weapons, 103–104, 106, 121, 131, 152, 192
- Inclusive positivism, 12–14, 241
- Indifferent considerations inadmissible in defence of deviations from unqualified IHL rules, 100, 151, 158, 204, 205–206, 213–216, 221–222, 225–226, 228, 232, 260, 304, 334, 355, 366, 379
- Individual self-defence, 253, 303
- Inevitable conflict thesis, 5, 9–10, 13, 98–99, 101, 112, 211, 214, 247, 259
 every IHL rule embodies a compromise between military necessity and humanity, 102–104, 116, 118, 148, 205–206, 214, 247, 259, 377
 exceptional clauses in some places means exclusion is intended elsewhere, 116–117, 205–206
 humane acts are always unnecessary, 98, 105, 114, 121, 148, 377
 humanity always condemns what military necessity requires, 104, 114, 148, 199
 humanity always demands what military necessity spurns, 104, 114, 148, 199
 humanity always generates imperatives, 98, 105–106, 135, 148, 377
 humanity not an additional layer of lawfulness modification, 117
 IHL prohibits unnecessary acts, 110
 military necessity always generates imperatives, 98, 105, 107, 110, 115, 135, 148, 377
 military necessity and humanity in diametrical opposition, 101–104, 148, 199, 377
 necessary acts are always inhumane, 98, 105, 114, 121, 148, 377
 neither military necessity nor humanity pleas are admissible *vis-à-vis* unqualified IHL rules, 99, 101–103, 116, 118, 206, 214, 233, 247, 259, 266
 weaving workable compromises between military necessity and humanity, 99, 102, 114, 199
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 161, 168, 188, 196, 209, 224, 257, 291–292, 294, 296
Interpretive Guidance, 2009, 234, 239, 251, 330

- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 297
Armed Activities Judgment, 2005, 110, 176
Legal Consequences Advisory Opinion, 2004, 176, 268, 285, 291–297, 301, 386
Nicaragua Judgment, 1986, 164, 257
North Sea Continental Shelf Judgment, 1969, 167
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion, 1996, 61–62, 64, 74, 176, 191, 196, 198–199, 216, 219, 247, 385–386
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 1966
 Article 12, 293
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 12, 316, 372
Abu Garda Confirmation Decision, 2010, 361
Banda and Jerbo Confirmation Decision, 2011, 361
Bemba Appeal Judgment, 2018, 361
Bemba Confirmation Decision, 2009, 361, 362, 372
Bemba Trial Judgment, 2016, 356, 361–362, 365
Chui Trial Judgment, 2012, 361
Katanga and Chui Confirmation Decision, 2008, 90, 334, 337, 362, 372
Katanga Trial Judgment, 2014, 361, 363, 365, 372
Lubanga Trial Judgment, 2012, 90, 183
Mbarushimana Confirmation Decision, 2011, 361–362
Muthaura et al. Confirmation Decision, 2012, 362
Ntaganda Appeal Judgment on Jurisdiction, 2017, 90
Ntaganda Confirmation Decision, 2014, 90, 361–362, 372
Ongwen Confirmation Decision, 2016, 361
Ruto et al. Confirmation Decision, 2012, 362
- Second *Ntaganda* Jurisdiction Decision, 2017, 90
- International Criminal Court (ICC)
 Act, 2001, 87
- International criminal law (ICL), 7, 10, 87, 316, 388
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)
Akayesu Trial Judgment, 1998, 157
Muhimana Trial Judgment, 2005, 157
Nahimana et al. Appeal Judgment, 2007, 324
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 11, 316, 324, 357, 371–372, 389
Aleksovski Trial Judgment, 1999, 184
Babić Sentencing Judgment, 2004, 322, 353
Blagojević and Jokić Trial Judgment, 2005, 322, 324, 347, 352–354
Blaškić Appeal Judgment, 2004, 322, 324, 326, 334, 347, 353
Blaškić Trial Judgment, 2000, 184, 319, 322, 324, 326, 334, 337, 347, 353
Bošković and Tarčulovski Trial Judgment, 2008, 285, 320, 322, 331, 340
Brdanin Appeal Judgment, 2007, 324, 331, 348, 356
Brdanin Trial Judgment, 2004, 318–319, 322, 336, 347, 352–354
Delalić et al. Appeal Judgment, 2001, 88
Delalić et al. Trial Judgment, 1998, 88
Deronjić Sentencing Judgment, 2004, 322, 353
Dorđević Appeal Judgment, 2014, 352
Dorđević Trial Judgment, 2011, 322, 352–354
Dragan Nikolić Rule 61 Decision, 1995, 352
Dragomir Milošević Appeal Judgment, 2009, 183, 336

- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) (cont.)
Dragomir Milošević Trial Judgment, 2007, 183, 329, 334
Furundžija Trial Judgment, 1998, 157
Galić Appeal Judgment, 2006, 183, 334
Galić Trial Judgment, 2003, 183, 310–311, 329, 334
Gotovina et al. Trial Judgment, 2011, 195, 322, 324, 333, 352–353
Hadžihasanović and Kubura Rule 98bis Interlocutory Appeal Decision, 2005, 321, 338
Hadžihasanović and Kubura Trial Judgment, 2006, 337, 346, 348
Haradinaj et al. Trial Judgment, 2008, 89
Jovica Stanišić and Simatović Trial Judgment, 2013, 352–353
Karadžić Trial Judgment, 2016, 323–324, 332, 352–354, 356
Kordić and Čerkez Appeal Judgment, 2004, 88, 322, 324–325, 331, 333–334, 336, 341, 346–347, 356, 363
Kordić and Čerkez Trial Judgment, 2001, 184, 318–319, 322, 324–325, 334, 338, 345, 347, 353, 364
Krajišnik Appeal Judgment, 2009, 353–354
Krajišnik Trial Judgment, 2006, 322, 324, 352–354, 356
Krnojelac Appeal Judgment, 2003, 353
Krnojelac Trial Judgment, 2002, 352–353
Krstić Trial Judgment, 2001, 186, 269, 352–354
Kunarac et al. Appeal Judgment, 2002, 89, 157
Kunarac et al. Trial Judgment, 2001, 157
Kupreškić et al. Trial Judgment, 2000, 163, 165, 170, 198
Kvočka et al. Appeal Judgment, 2005, 90, 324
Kvočka et al. Trial Judgment, 2002, 322
Limaj et al. Trial Judgment, 2005, 89
Martić Appeal Judgment, 2008, 165
Martić Rule 61 Decision, 1996, 162, 164–165, 168, 170
Martić Trial Judgment, 2007, 165, 320, 322, 325, 338, 348–349, 352–354
Miće Stanišić and Župljanin Trial Judgment, 2013, 323–325, 347–348, 352–354
Milutinović et al. Trial Judgment, 2009, 352–353, 356
Mladić Trial Judgment, 2017, 323–324, 334, 340, 348–349, 352–354, 356
Momir Nikolić Sentencing Judgment, 2003, 353
Orić Trial Judgment, 2006, 325, 339, 349–350, 372
Perišić Trial Judgment, 2011, 352–353
Plavšić Sentencing Judgment, 2003, 322, 324, 353
Popović et al. Appeal Judgment, 2015, 195, 324
Popović et al. Trial Judgment, 2010, 322, 324, 353
Prlić et al. Appeal Judgment, 2017, 315, 319, 324, 332, 335, 338
Prlić et al. Trial Judgment, 2013, 88, 318–319, 322, 324–325, 332, 335, 339, 348, 351–353
Rajić Rule 61 Decision, 1996, 319
Rajić Sentencing Judgment, 2006, 353
Šainović et al. Appeal Judgment, 2014, 220, 352
Šešelj Trial Judgment, 2016, 335
Simić Appeal Judgment, 2006, 352
Simić et al. Trial Judgment, 2003, 351–353
Slobodan Milošević No Case to Answer Decision, 2004, 352
Stakić Appeal Judgment, 2006, 352–353

- Stakić* Trial Judgment, 2003, 322, 324, 352–353
- Strugar* Appeal Judgment, 2008, 331, 334
- Strugar* Trial Judgment, 2005, 321, 331, 334, 336
- Tadić* Appeal Judgment, 1999, 88, 162
- Tadić* Jurisdiction Decision, 1995, 64, 161
- Todorović* Sentencing Judgment, 2001, 351, 353
- Tolimir* Trial Judgment, 2012, 322–324, 352–354
- Tuta and Štela* Appeal Judgment, 2006, 352
- Tuta and Štela* Trial Judgment, 2003, 318–319, 322, 324, 347, 349, 351–354
- International human rights law (IHRL)
 interplay with IHL, 240, 245, 386
 soldier's right to life, 92
- International humanitarian law (IHL)
 accounts for humanity, 9, 13–14, 98, 114, 118, 200, 221
 accounts for military necessity, 3, 5, 7–10, 13–14, 98, 114, 118, 200, 205, 215, 366
 and conflict classification, 162, 257
 delegitimises some self-inflicted evil, 93, 97, 159
 and domestic law as unintegrated fields of law, 178
 and the formation of its customary rules, 162, 165, 170
 and increasing 'homo-centricity', 199
 and the regulation of non-international armed conflicts, 160–161
 strikes a balance between military necessity and humanity, 3, 98, 103, 118, 170
- International Law Commission (ILC), 168, 264–265
- International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals (MICT), 11, 316, 358, 371–372, 389
- Šešelj* Appeal Judgment, 2018, 334, 336, 352–353
- Islamic State (IS), 132
- Israel Defence Forces (IDF), 268, 272–273
- Israel, Supreme Court of, 268
Adalah et al., 2005, 184, 222
Alfei Menashe, 2005, 273, 281, 285, 290, 296–297
Beit Sourik, 2004, 270, 273, 280–281, 283, 285, 287–292, 294–295, 297, 301
Beit-El, 1979, 308
Elon Moreh, 1979, 270–273, 307–308, 310
Hebron Municipality et al. v. Major General Moshe Kaplinsky et al., 2004, 270–271
Targeted Killings, 2006, 240
Yoav Hess et al. v. Commander of IDF Forces in the West Bank, 2004, 270–271
- Italian Manual, 1991, 170
- Jebel Muktam, 283–284, 288, 290
- Jebsen, 'Johnny', also known as Artist, 80
- Jochnick, Chris af, 152–153
- Jodl, Alfred, Col. Gen., 350
- Joint satisfaction thesis, 10, 13–15, 100, 135, 259
 declining or failing to obligate jointly satisfactory behaviour, 100, 149–150, 159–160, 182, 194, 199, 375, 379
 humanity condemning what military necessity tolerates, 150, 199, 377
 humanity demanding what military necessity permits, 157, 199, 377
 humanity only sometimes generates imperatives, 120, 135, 145, 148, 159, 377
 jointly satisfactory behaviour always an option, 120, 149, 171, 180, 375
 and necessary-humane alignment, 120, 128, 148, 150, 157–158, 377
 and unnecessary-inhumane alignment, 120, 122, 148, 150, 152, 169, 377

- Joint satisfaction thesis (cont.)
 jointly satisfactory behaviour amid
 military necessity-humanity
 contradiction, 181, 199, 378
 military necessity never conflicts
 with humanity, 149, 171, 375, 377
 military necessity never generates
 imperatives, 120, 135, 148, 159,
 377
 not every IHL rule embodies a
 compromise between military
 necessity and humanity, 207, 211,
 259
 obligating jointly satisfactory
 behaviour, 100, 149–150, 157,
 181–182, 191, 194, 199, 204, 375,
 377, 379
- Judicial economy, 319
- Jus ad bellum*, 60, 382, 385
 and *jus in bello* as unintegrated fields
 of law, 178, 219–220, 386
 extreme self-defence, 61, 178, 196,
 198, 219, 385
 separation from *jus in bello*, 59, 220
- Jus cogens*, 114, 247
- Kamikaze attacks, 30
 Kasserine Pass, 1943, 31
 Keen, M.H., 156
 Keitel, Wilhelm, Field Marshal, 80
 Kelsen, Hans, 12, 113
 Kleemeier, Ulrike, 39
Klütgen, 1947, 304
 Koskenniemi, Martti, 62
 Kosovo, 1999, 141, 328
 Kramer, Matthew H., 171
 Kretzmer, David, 302–303
Kriegsräson, 3–4, 215–218, 221–223,
 259, 385 (see also counter-
Kriegsräson)
 fallacy, 5, 233, 379, 390
 utilitarian rationale, 62–63
- Krupp*, 1950, 4, 304
 Kufa, 2004, 225
 Kuntze, Walter, 304
- Landau, M., 272, 308
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 154
- Lawrence, T.E., Lt., 28
 Least injurious means, 68, 222, 239, 251,
 254, 256, 267, 277, 282–283, 293,
 369, 380, 388
 Leningrad, 1941, 226
Lex specialis, 114, 237, 247, 386
 Lieber Code, 1863, 156, 184
 Article 14, 5, 276, 363
 Article 15, 5, 363
 Article 16, 5
 Article 17, 196
 Article 18, 227
 Article 29, 230
 Article 56, 156
 Article 60, 184
- Liri Valley, 20, 22
 Locality containing no military
 objective, assault on, 326, 334, 336
 London Submarine Protocol, 1936, 186
 Lussu, Emilio, 138, 179–180
- Malmédy, 1944, 42–43, 232
 Martens Clause, 65, 74, 240
 anchoring humanity's relevance in
 IHL norm-creation, 65
 and the dictates of public conscience,
 165–166, 199
 as elevating *opinio necessitatis* above
usus, 165–167, 199
 as establishing humanity and dictates
 of public conscience as separate
 sources of international law, 199
 as requiring narrow interpretation of
 discretionary powers, 165–166,
 198
 as reversing the *Lotus* presumption,
 197–199
 as safeguarding customary IHL, 198
 as shifting emphasis from *opinio
 juris* to *opinio necessitatis*,
 166–167
- Masterman, John, 80
 Material impossibility, 220
 May, Larry, 62, 139–140
 Maynulet, Rogelio 'Roger', Capt., 225
 McCaffrey, Barry Richard, Maj. Gen.,
 252
 McCoubrey, Hilaire, 220–221, 249, 279

- McDougal, Myres S., 269
 McFadden, Robert, 132
 McMahan, Jeff, 59, 242
 Medical facilities and equipment,
 treatment of, 193, 196, 312, 318
 Medical flights, 196–197
 Medical units and personnel, treatment
 of, 196
 Medical vessels, search and control of,
 195
 Melzer, Nils, 234–239, 241, 251
 Meuse River, 42
 Milch, 1948, 124
 Military advantage
 concrete and direct, 91–92, 286, 335,
 337
 definite, 335
 Military necessity pleas as criminal law
 defences, 357, 365–368, 371–372,
 389
 Military necessity, juridical
 distinguished from military
 advantage, 277, 331, 381
 distinguished from military
 convenience, 277, 381
 distinguished from military
 objective, 326–327, 331, 333, 336,
 363, 371, 381, 389
 as an exceptional clause, 10–11, 116,
 186–188, 191, 204, 217, 261,
 263–264, 269, 310, 313, 315,
 355–356, 368–369, 371, 375, 378,
 389
 as an exceptional clause, defined,
 262, 267, 378, 380
 as an exclusion, 10, 117, 204,
 215–216, 238, 249, 315, 378
 and formal competence of the person
 invoking it, 269, 307, 312–313
 imperative military necessity, 94–95,
 99, 115, 299–300, 306, 363
 an interpretive concept, 204, 261
 and knowledge of the person
 invoking it, 269, 307, 310, 369
 and measure required for the
 purpose's attainment, 261, 267,
 276, 298, 300, 307, 310, 313, 331,
 337–338, 340, 380
 and measure taken for specific
 military purpose, 261, 267,
 269–270, 273, 307–308, 310, 313,
 331–332, 337, 349, 380
 and measure's conformity with IHL,
 261, 267, 304, 313, 331, 335,
 337–338, 343, 368, 381
 and modification of primary rules,
 263, 324, 380
 narrower in scope than material
 military necessity, 268, 381
 as a negative element of crimes, 10,
 204, 315, 356, 371, 378, 381, 389
 no need to show *conditio sine qua
 non*, 266, 281, 363
 not an additional layer of lawfulness
 modification, 117, 205, 216, 304,
 379
 onus rests with the prosecution, 315,
 325, 345, 356, 381
 and purpose's conformity with IHL,
 261, 267, 301, 313, 327, 331, 337,
 343, 348–349, 368, 381
 and submission of the enemy, 269,
 275, 332, 368
 urgent military necessity, 298, 369
 Military necessity, material
 and amorality, 19, 36–37, 44, 46, 50,
 147, 376
 and belligerent's self-interest, 8, 19,
 35, 95–96, 110, 126, 136, 142
 and conduciveness to the purpose's
 attainment, 19, 23, 267, 277,
 280–281, 375–376, 380
 and economy of force, 30, 111, 127,
 132
 an element of an evil act's legitimacy
 modification, 56, 66, 69–70, 75,
 236, 377, 387
 and ethical competence of a patriotic
 citizen, 8, 37, 44–46, 138, 140, 181
 and ethically competent fighting, 8,
 37, 47, 49, 257, 376
 an evaluative concept, 24, 29, 37, 53,
 236
 a relational concept, 19, 24, 29, 376
 a situation-specific concept, 25, 236,
 376

- Military necessity, material (cont.)
 and genius of the military leader, 28
 and Lanchester's Square Law, 31
 and vocational competence of a soldier, 19, 36–37, 41, 44–46, 139, 228, 376
 no need to show causation, 25
 no need to show *conditio sine qua non*, 25, 27–29
 not a reason to obligate necessary act, 100, 138
 not an element of an un-evil act's legitimacy modification, 56, 75
 not an un-evil act's legitimacy modification, 9, 56, 75, 96, 377, 387
 reasonable disagreement among similarly competent soldiers, 22, 25, 376
 as a two-fold truism, 8, 19, 35
 war as a purposive activity, 44
- Military necessity, normative
 no reason to obligate necessary acts *per se*, 141–142, 157, 376
 no reason to restrict or prohibit unnecessary acts *per se*, 14, 78, 84, 97, 141–142, 210, 236, 376, 387
 as normative indifference, 9–10, 13, 75, 100–101, 120, 135, 148–149, 171–172, 179, 205, 238, 259, 375
 permitting non-pursuit of joint satisfaction, 185, 190–191, 193, 195–196
 as a reason-giving consideration in IHL norm-creation, 8, 10, 55–56, 97, 178, 211–212, 214, 251
 a stipulative concept, 54, 73, 375
- Military necessity-humanity interplay
 in IHL norm-creation, 13–14, 55, 66, 69, 72, 156, 178, 182, 191, 200
- Military non-necessity, juridical
 distinguished from material military non-necessity, 268
 not a reason for an act's unlawfulness, 268
- Military non-necessity, material, 29, 78, 208
 excessiveness as, 29–30, 33, 70, 73, 78
 futility as, 29
 inappositeness as, 34, 78, 80, 277, 280
 not a reason for an act's illegitimacy, 8, 14, 56, 74–75, 84, 96, 236
 not a reason to prohibit unnecessary act, 100, 137
 purposelessness as, 30, 269
 wastefulness as, 29–30, 70, 77–78, 80, 84, 127
- Military objective, 12, 74, 95, 103, 127, 130, 301, 342, 346, 362
 attacks against, 332, 334, 337, 343, 362, 368
 defined, 331
 destroying, 332, 334–335, 343, 362, 365, 368
- Military purpose, illegitimate, 26, 35, 56
 predetermines an act's illegitimacy, 56–57, 59, 96, 376
- Military purpose, legitimate, 103, 110, 216, 235
 'the end justifies the means', 60, 216, 222
 does not predetermine an act's legitimacy, 56, 60, 376
- Mill, John Stuart, 84, 97, 159
- Millin, Bill, 140–141
- Mistake of fact, 310, 369
- Monte Cassino, 1944, 20, 22–24, 29
- Montgomery, Bernard, Field Marshal, 26
- Morality of duty *v.* morality of aspiration, 146–147, 159
- Mosul, 2003, 47, 128
- Motosuke, 1948, 87
- Munzer, Stephen, 173–175, 180
- Neder Rijn, 26
- Neutral and non-party uniforms, improper use of, 209
- Neuve Chapelle, 1915, 33
- No second-guessing, 307, 309–310
- Non-discrimination, 348
- Non-indifferent considerations
 possibly admissible in defence of deviations from unqualified IHL rules, 11, 100, 151, 206, 242, 248–249, 259, 388

- possibly vitiating compliance with
 positive IHL rules, 11, 151, 206,
 240, 260
- Non-lethal weapons, 34, 75–76, 197
 duty to use them first, 76, 257
 lethal effects, 76
 sticky foam, 75–76
- Non-refoulement*, 245, 388
- Norm conflict, 100–101, 107, 112, 148,
 171, 174–175, 221, 232, 385
 avoidance through harmonisation
 and clarification, 176
 elimination through invalidation,
 restriction and exception, 177
 frustration of a permissive liberty as,
 175, 177, 181, 219, 385
jus cogens as a meta-rule for
 resolving, 247
lex favorabilis as a meta-rule for
 resolving, 176
lex posterior as a meta-rule for
 resolving, 176
lex specialis as a meta-rule for
 resolving, 176, 247, 386
lex superior as a meta-rule for
 resolving, 176
- logical impossibility of joint
 obedience, 112–114, 175, 246, 249
 logical possibility of conflicting rules'
 valid co-existence, 113–114
 remedy through secondary rules, 177
 and transformative occupation, 242
- Norm contradiction, 100, 171–172, 175,
 180, 221, 232, 257
 and logical impossibility of joint
 conformity, 172
 humanity condemning what military
 necessity permits, 179, 181, 378
 humanity demanding what military
 necessity tolerates, 179, 181, 378
- Normand, Roger, 152–153
- Normandy, 1944, 28, 79, 83, 140
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 (NATO)
 Kosovo, 141, 328
- Nozik, Robert, 62
- Nuclear Weapons Ban Treaty, 2017,
 153
- Nuremberg Charter, 1945
 Article 6, 188, 299, 304, 320, 322
- O'Keefe, Roger, 306, 333
- Objects indispensable to the survival of
 the civilian population, 94–95,
 186, 306, 351
- Old Bridge of Mostar, 335
- Operation Fortitude, 79
 Fortitude North, 79
 Fortitude South, 79
 Fortitude South II, 79
- Operation Jaque, 223, 225
- Operation Market Garden, 26–27
- Operation Overlord, 79
- Operational necessity, 278–279, 282
- Ottawa Convention, 1997
 Article 1, 184
- Oxford Manual, 1880
 Article 8, 154
 Article 47, 123
 Article 48, 123
 Article 61, 144
 Article 63, 155–156
 preface, 132
- Parlementaires, detention and search
 of, 211
- Pas de Calais, 79, 346
- Pecuniary gain
 as a reason-giving consideration in
 IHL norm-creation, 155, 207, 212
- Peiper, Joachim, SS
 Obersturmbannführer, 42–43
- Peleus*, 1947, 278–279, 282–283, 350
- Perfidy, 209–210, 225
- Permanent Court of International
 Justice (PCIJ)
Lotus, 1927, 166, 197
- Persecutions, 322, 324, 348, 352–353,
 358, 360–361
- Pertile, Marco, 274
- Petraeus, David, Lt. Gen., 128
- Pictet, Jean, 220, 236, 239, 256
- Pillaging, 124, 133, 144, 315, 349, 356,
 360, 362, 365
- Pilz*, 1950, 87
- Pocar, Fausto, 335

- Poison and poisonous weapons, 154, 184, 222
- Population displacement, 12, 204, 269, 315, 317, 372
 from occupied territory, 95, 99, 134, 186–187, 305, 351
- POW Convention, 1929
 Article 2, 155
 Article 7, 70
 Article 9, 248
 Article 27, 212
 Article 74, 211
 Article 75, 243
- Precautions in attacks
 giving effective advance warning, 190, 270
- Precision-guided weapons, 197
- Prisoners of war (POWs)
 escape of, 44
 evacuation of, 105, 185
 internment of, 54, 144, 195, 242, 248
 killing of, 42–43, 100, 106, 115, 125–126, 155, 185, 304
 limiting and censoring
 communications with the exterior, 144, 190, 196
 medical interference with, 214
 officers, compulsory labour for, 212–213
 parole of, 45, 155, 212
 release of, in unusual conditions of combat, 100, 105, 115, 184–185
 repatriation of, 126, 213, 242–245, 388
 sparing of, 212
 status, 88–89
 torture of, 49
 visits and private interviews with, 188
- Propaganda, 87
- Property confiscation
 in occupied territory, 195, 271, 274
- Property destruction, 12, 204, 309, 315, 317, 322, 324, 358, 361
 in combat, 316, 325, 332, 334, 339, 342, 348, 371, 381
 distinguished from property attacks, 319, 326–329, 331, 371, 381, 389
- IHL-compliant, refashioned as a crime against humanity, 324
 and lawfulness of underlying military activities, 326–327, 333, 342, 346
 in occupied territory, 55, 268, 306, 319
 outside of combat, 316, 325, 346, 348–349, 362, 372, 381
 wanton destruction and devastation, 125–126, 269, 275, 305, 308, 335, 355–356
- Property essential for accomplishing a military mission, 366–368, 382
- Proportionality, 55, 280, 293
 in attacks, 11, 69, 92, 103, 191, 222, 286, 310, 335, 337–338, 343, 362
 in juridical military necessity, 267, 277, 285, 287–292, 294, 297, 366, 368–369, 380, 386
 in *jus ad bellum*, 286, 386
- Protecting Powers, 188, 209
- Quarter, 42, 183–185
- Rabkin, Jeremy, 231
- Rape of Nanking, 1937–1938, 30
- Rauter, 1949, 4, 304–305
- Rawls, John, 54
- Raz, Joseph, 15
- Reasonable commander test, 311
- Reasonable prospect of success, 222
- Recognising hospital zones and localities, 143
- Red Cross emblem, misuse of, 223–224
- Relief shipments
 permitting, 189, 227
- Rendulic, Lothar, Col. Gen., 275, 298, 308–309, 351
- Renunciation of rights, 222
- Repatriating deserters, 125, 243
- Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, 2001
 Article 25, 263, 266
 Article 55, 176
 Article 59, 177
- Richards, Frank, 47–48, 147
- Risks of self-endangerment, 143

- heightening, 142, 148, 178, 250
 reducing, 141–142, 147, 178, 270
Ritterlichkeitsgebot, 260, 390 (see also
 counter-*Ritterlichkeitsgebot*)
Ritterlichkeitsrason, 260 (see also
 counter-*Ritterlichkeitsrason*)
 Roerich Pact, 1935
 Article 1, 306
 Article 5, 306
 Rogers, A.P.V., 111, 141–142, 254, 276
 Rome Statute, 1998, 116, 183, 186
 Article 7, 357
 Article 8, 89, 124, 150, 154–155, 157,
 182–184, 191, 299, 304, 306, 322,
 328, 355, 357
 Article 9, 355
 Article 21, 355, 370
 Article 31, 316, 355, 366–370, 372,
 382, 389
 Article 32, 369
 Article 67, 357
 Roosevelt, Theodor D., 22
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacque, 156
 Rowe, Peter, 84, 91–92, 183
 Royle, M.W., 153
 Rule of recognition, 13, 15, 241
 Ruses of war, 259
 Rwanda, 1994, 36

 Sadr, Muqtada, 225
 San Remo Manual on Maritime Warfare,
 1994, 65, 159, 186, 192–193
 Sanitary conditions of occupation
 forces, 276, 347, 368
 Satellite television networks, disabling
 with EMP, 328
 Schapiro, L.B., 125, 243
 Schmitt, Michael, 70, 101, 103–104,
 106–107, 112, 118–119, 121, 131,
 151, 170, 240
 Schnee, Kapitänleutnant, 282
 Scorched earth, 94, 186, 227, 275,
 305–306, 308, 350
 Security detention in occupied
 territory, 99, 109, 115
 Self-inflicted evil, 81, 94, 153, 159
 cautious *v.* audacious styles of
 commanding, 92

 conduct of hostilities, 82, 91, 141, 210
 of concern to IHL, 93, 97
 treatment of victims, 88, 94
 Self-preservation, 215–219, 385
 Shooting persons descending from
 aircraft in distress, 150
 Siboney, 1898, 203, 276
 Sidgwick, Henry, 122, 124, 133, 226
 Siege, 152, 156
 preventing civilians from fleeing,
 223, 227–228
 sealing *v.* opening, 229–230
 shortening *v.* lengthening, 228–230
 Siege weapons, 152
 Simmonds, Nigel, 63
 Simulated flatulence, 34
 Singapore, 1942, 27
Skorzeny and Others, 1947, 208
 Slovik, Eddie, Private, 83
 Solis, Gary D., 63
 Sovereignty
 as a reason-giving consideration in
 IHL norm-creation, 55, 66, 153,
 160, 162, 207, 212–213, 257
 Special agreements, 143, 258
 Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL)
Norman Child Recruitment
 Decision, 2004, 183
Sesay et al. Trial Judgment, 2009, 89
 Srebrenica, 1995, 354
 St. Petersburg Declaration, 1868, 54, 58,
 64, 73, 81, 150, 226
 and illegitimacy of objects of war not
 concerned with weakening enemy
 military forces, 58, 230–231
 preamble, 58, 72–73, 81, 98, 191,
 231
 and sufficiency to disable the greatest
 possible number of men, 72
 Stalin, Joseph
 ‘Not One Step Backwards’, 82
 Stalingrad, 1942–1943, 82
 State of necessity
 as a circumstance excluding
 wrongfulness, 264
 and the non-contribution test, 266
 and the only available means test,
 266

- State of necessity (cont.)
 distinguished from juridical military
 necessity, 11, 261, 263–264, 266,
 313, 332
- Steinert, Georg, 304
- Stockholm Draft, 1948
 Article 20, 248
 Article 41, 212
 Article 45, 187
 Article 46, 158
 Article 48, 158
- Stone, Julius, 184, 217–218
- Strategic necessity, 47
 militarily competent and ethical
 conduct, 47, 128, 131, 157
 militarily incompetent and unethical
 conduct, 47, 122, 126
- Superfluous injury and unnecessary
 suffering, 74, 127, 154, 191, 226,
 252–254, 256, 377
- Tactical retreat *v.* non-resistance, 255
- Taking hostages, 184, 222
- Taylor, Maxwell D., Gen., 185
- Targeted assassinations, 32
- Tebessa, 31
- Terrorism, 32, 42, 183, 196
- The Somme, 1916, 83–84
- Thiele and Steinert*, 1948, 304
- Thiele, Gunther, 304
- Thomson, Judith Jarvis, 40–41, 43–44,
 57–58, 60
 ethical virtue, 36, 41–42, 44, 46, 140,
 146
 functional virtue, 41, 44, 46, 79
- Tokyo Draft, 1934
 Article 19, 188
- Torture, 49, 53, 69, 122, 144, 217, 222
- Traces, of a sunken vessel, eliminating,
 278, 280, 282
- Trevelyan, Raleigh, 67, 138
- Tricycle, 80
- Tserona Town, 268
- Tuker, F.S., Maj. Gen., 20–22, 24
- UK House of Lords
Al-Jedda, 2007, 107–110
- UK *Joint Service Manual*, 2004, 4, 71,
 77, 80, 94, 96, 98, 163, 170, 192,
 197, 207–208, 225, 227, 234, 247,
 249, 262, 275, 330
- UK Privy Council
Oie Hee Koi, 1967, 88
- UK, Supreme Court of
R. v. Secretary of State for Defence,
 2010, 84, 92–93, 107
- UN Charter, 1945, 108
 Article 103, 108
- UN General Assembly
 Resolution 610 (VII), 1952, 246
 Resolution 2444 (XXIII), 1968, 386
 Resolution 2597 (XXIV), 1969, 386
 Resolution 2675 (XXV), 1970, 165,
 386
 Resolution ES-10/14, 2003, 291
- UN Security Council, 291
 Chapter VII resolutions, 108
 Resolution 2139, 2014, 227
- UN signs, emblems or uniforms,
 improper use of, 210
- Undefended localities, 102, 106, 150,
 327, 342
- Uribe, Álvaro, 224
- US Code of Conduct, 44
- US *Department of Defence Manual*,
 2015, 31, 54, 68, 71, 170, 190–191,
 195–196, 207, 210–211, 218, 227,
 248, 262, 275, 286, 307
- US *Navy Commanders' Handbook*,
 2007, 71, 77, 111, 233–234, 255,
 262, 275
- Utilitarianism, 60–61, 77, 157
 disutility's illegitimacy, 77, 165, 169
 and double effect, 63
 and humanity, 64, 66, 222, 225–226,
 228–231
 and *Kriegsräson*, 62–63
 material military non-necessity not
 an intrinsic disutility in IHL
 norm-creation, 62, 78, 96, 107, 387
 rule-utilitarianism, 62
 side constraints, 62
 subsuming *jus in bello* under *jus ad
 bellum*, 60, 385

- van Baarda, Ted, 87
 van Sliedregt, E., 367
 Veil of ignorance, 54
 Vienna Convention on the Law of
 Treaties, 1969
 Article 30, 176
 Article 31, 176, 248
 Article 53, 176
 Article 59, 176
 Article 64, 176
 Vitez and Stari Vitez, 1993, 326–327,
 337, 345–347
 von Clausewitz, Carl, 24–25, 35, 38–39,
 44
 friction, 24–26, 28–30, 36
 and military virtues of an army,
 38–39, 41
 needless brutalities as signs of
 ineffective and unintelligent
 fighting, 126
 and possibility of ethical constraints
 in real-life warfare, 39
 von Hartmann, Julius, 231
 von Hindenburg, Paul, 231
 von Leeb, Wilhelm, Field Marshal, 227
 von Lewinski, 1949, 4, 98, 186–187, 277,
 305, 307, 309
 von Manstein, Erich, Field Marshal,
 187, 305
 von Martens, Friedrich Fromhold, 131
 von Moltke, Helmuth, Field Marshal,
 230–232
 von Vietinghoff, Henrich, 22
 von Wright, Georg Henrik, 136, 172
 Wagner *et al.*, 1948, 124
 Walker, Fred L., Maj. Gen., 22
 Walzer, Michael, 45, 48, 58, 138–140,
 147
 War crimes, 317, 320
 committed in international armed
 conflicts, 355
 committed in non-international
 armed conflicts, 89–90, 355–356
 as enemy's crimes, 11, 86–87, 89
 subject to military necessity
 exceptions, 204
 War of national liberation, 86
 Watts, Sean, 227
 Wintgen, 1949, 304
 Wounded and Sick Convention, 1906
 Article 1, 95, 192
 Article 27, 224
 Article 28, 224
 Wounded and Sick Convention, 1929
 Article 1, 95, 192
 Article 24, 224
 Article 28, 224
 Wright Laboratory, US Air Force, 34
 Yugoslav People's Army (JNA), 336,
 338
 Zhukov, Georgy, Marshal, 83