

## Index

- $\omega$ -language, 15
- Algorithm
  - BSCC decomposition, 103
  - checking global reachability, 80
  - checking infinitely often reachability, 75, 77
  - computing persistence probability, 121
  - CTL model checking, 22
  - finding universally optimal scheduler, 135
  - invariant checking, 72
  - LTL model checking, 15
  - LTL model checking for Markov chains, 27
  - LTL model checking for SVMCs, 169
  - PCTL model checking, 29
  - QCTL model checking, 155
- Automaton
  - Büchi, 16
  - parity, 161
  - product, 28
  - Rabin, 27
- Basis
  - computational, 35
  - orthonormal, 32
- Computation tree logic (CTL)
  - equivalence, 13
  - existential normal form (ENF), 14
  - satisfaction set, 22
  - semantics, 12
  - syntax, 12
- Entanglement
  - Bell state, 43
  - EPR pair, 43
- Graph
  - strongly connected, 21
  - strongly connected component, 21
- Linear temporal logic (LTL)
  - equivalence, 11
  - maximally consistent, 17
  - semantics, 10
  - syntax, 9
- Markov chain, 24
  - path, 25
  - quantum, 88
  - super-operator-valued, 140
- Markov decision process, 24
  - quantum, 124
- Minsky machine, 83
- Model-checking problem
  - CTL model checking, 22
  - LTL model checking, 15
  - probabilistic model checking, qualitative, 26
  - probabilistic model checking, quantitative, 26
- Observable, 40
  - spectral decomposition, 41
- Operator
  - density, 44
  - eigenvalue, 41
  - eigenvector, 41
  - Hadamard, 39
  - Hermitian, 40
  - identity, 36
  - linear, 35
  - matrix representation, 37
  - outer product, 36
  - partial trace, 46
  - Pauli, 39
  - positive, 36
  - projector, 36
  - reduced density, 46
  - rotation, 39
  - super-operator – quantum operation, 47
  - tensor product, 42
  - trace, 44

- unitary, 38
- zero, 36
- Order
  - Löwner, 37
- Positive operator-valued measure, 144
  - determined by SVMCs, 145
- Postulate of quantum mechanics
  - postulate I, 34
  - postulate II, 38
  - postulate III, 39
  - postulate IV, 43
- Probabilistic temporal logic, 25
  - probabilistic quantifier, 26
- Problem
  - checking invariant, 71
  - checking reachability, 73
  - emptiness, 21
  - intersection emptiness, 20
  - LTL model checking for SVMCs, 161
  - QCTL model checking, 155
- Property, quantum system
  - invariant, 60
  - linear-time, 57
  - liveness, 63
  - persistence, 64
  - safety, 59
  - satisfaction, 59
- Quantum automaton, 50
  - path, 51
  - reachable space, 52
  - trace, 58
- Quantum graph
  - adjacency, 91
  - bottom strongly connected component (BSCC), 98
  - reachability, 92
  - strong connectivity, 95
  - strongly connected component, 96
- Quantum logic, Birkhoff–von Neumann, 53
  - connective, 54
  - proposition, 53
  - satisfaction, 55
- Quantum Markov chain, 88
  - aperiodic, 109
  - irreducible, 108
  - persistence probability, 122
  - reachability probability, 116
  - repeated reachability probability, 120
- Quantum Markov decision process, 124
  - finite-horizon, 126, 130
  - infinite-horizon, 126, 132
  - optimal scheduler, 127
  - reachability probability, 126
  - scheduler, 125
- Quantum measurement, 39
  - computational basis, 40
  - expectation – average value, 41
  - operator, 40
  - outcome, 40
  - projective, 40
- Quantum operation - super-operator, 47
  - Kraus operator-sum representation, 49
  - matrix representation, 49
  - noise, bit flip, phase flip, bit-phase flip, 48
  - system-environment model, 49
- Quantum walk, 69
- Reachability
  - eventually reachable, 69
  - globally reachable, 69
  - infinitely often reachable, 69
  - quantum automaton, 67
  - satisfaction, 68
  - ultimately forever reachable, 69
- Space
  - Hilbert, 31
  - inner product, 32
  - tensor product, 42
  - vector, 31
- State
  - ensemble, 44
  - mixed, 44
  - pure, 35
- Subspace, 33
  - aperiodic, 109
  - invariant, 96, 126
  - orthocomplement, 34
  - orthogonal, 34
  - span, 34
  - sum, 34
  - transient, 101
- Super-operator-valued Markov chain (SVMCs), 139
- Superposition, 35
- Temporal logic, 8
  - computation tree logic (CTL), 11
  - linear temporal logic (LTL), 8, 154
  - quantum computation tree logic (QCTL), 152
- Theorem
  - Blondel–Jeandel–Koiran–Portier, 82, 185
  - Carathéodory–Hahn–Kluvanek Extension, 147
- Transition system
  - deterministic, 7
  - path, 8
  - reachable state, 8
  - terminal state, 7
  - trace, 19