Index

ω-language, 15

Algorithm
- BSCC decomposition, 103
- checking global reachability, 80
- checking infinitely often reachability, 75, 77
- computing persistence probability, 121
- CTL model checking, 22
- finding universally optimal scheduler, 135
- invariant checking, 72
- LTL model checking, 15
- LTL model checking for Markov chains, 27
- LTL model checking for SVMCs, 169
- PCTL model checking, 29
- QCTL model checking, 155

Automaton
- Büchi, 16
- parity, 161
- product, 28
- Rabin, 27

Basis
- computational, 35
- orthonormal, 32

Computation tree logic (CTL)
- equivalence, 13
- existential normal form (ENF), 14
- satisfaction set, 22
- semantics, 12
- syntax, 12

Entanglement
- Bell state, 43
- EPR pair, 43

Graph
- strongly connected, 21
- strongly connected component, 21

Linear temporal logic (LTL)
- equivalence, 11
- maximally consistent, 17
- semantics, 10
- syntax, 9

Markov chain, 24
- path, 25
- quantum, 88
- super-operator-valued, 140

Markov decision process, 24
- quantum, 124

Minsky machine, 83

Model-checking problem
- CTL model checking, 22
- LTL model checking, 15
- probabilistic model checking, qualitative, 26
- probabilistic model checking, quantitative, 26

Observable, 40
- spectral decomposition, 41

Operator
- density, 44
- eigenvalue, 41
- eigenvector, 41
- Hadamard, 39
- Hermitian, 40
- identity, 36
- linear, 35
- matrix representation, 37
- outer product, 36
- partial trace, 46
- Pauli, 39
- positive, 36
- projector, 36
- reduced density, 46
- rotation, 39
- super-operator – quantum operation, 47
- tensor product, 42
- trace, 44
Index

unitary, 38
zero, 36
Order
Łöwner, 37

Positive operator–valued measure, 144 determined by SVMCs, 145

Postulate of quantum mechanics
postulate I, 34
postulate II, 38
postulate III, 39
postulate IV, 43

Probabilistic temporal logic, 25
probabilistic quantifier, 26

Problem
checking invariant, 71
checking reachability, 73
emptiness, 21
intersection emptiness, 20
LTL model checking for SVMCs, 161
QCTL model checking, 155

Property, quantum system
invariant, 60
linear-time, 57
liveness, 63
persistence, 64
safety, 59
saturation, 59

Quantum automaton, 50
path, 51
reachable space, 52
trace, 58

Quantum graph
adjacency, 91
bottom strongly connected component (BSCC), 98
reachability, 92
strong connectivity, 95
strongly connected component, 96

Quantum logic, Birkhoff–von Neumann, 53
collective, 54
proposition, 53
saturation, 55

Quantum Markov chain, 88
aperiodic, 109
irreducible, 108
persistence probability, 122
reachability probability, 116
repeated reachability probability, 120

Quantum Markov decision process, 124
finite-horizon, 126, 130
infinite-horizon, 126, 132
optimal scheduler, 127
reachability probability, 126
scheduler, 125

Quantum measurement, 39
computational basis, 40
effect–average value, 41
operator, 40
outcome, 40
projective, 40

Quantum operation - super-operator, 47
Kraus operator-sum representation, 49
matrix representation, 49
noise, bit flip, phase flip, bit-phase flip, 48

Quantum walk, 69
Reachability
eventually reachable, 69
globally reachable, 69
infinitely often reachable, 69
quantum automaton, 67
satisfaction, 68
ultimately forever reachable, 69

Space
Hilbert, 31
inner product, 32
tensor product, 42
vector, 31

State
ensemble, 44
mixed, 44
pure, 35

Subspace, 33
aperiodic, 109
invariant, 96, 126
orthocomplement, 34
orthogonal, 34
span, 34
sum, 34
transient, 101

Super-operator-valued Markov chain (SVMCs), 139

Superposition, 35

Temporal logic, 8
computation tree logic (CTL), 11
linear temporal logic (LTL), 8, 154
quantum computation tree logic (QCTL), 152

Theorem
Blondel–Jeandel–Koiran–Portier, 82, 185
Carathéodory–Hahn–Kluvanek Extension, 147

Transition system
deterministic, 7
path, 8
reachable state, 8
terminal state, 7

trace, 19