

## Index

- Accursius, 75, 86, 143–44  
*actio empti*, 179  
 active citizenship, 283–84  
 Acton (Lord), 295  
 administrative judges, jurisdiction of,  
   350–51  
 Aepinus, Johannes, 110–11  
*Aeterni Patris* (Leo XIII), 15  
 d'Aguesseau, Henri François, 10, 239–40  
   attitudes towards other religions, 241–42  
   biography of, 229–30  
   family legacy as magistrates, 229  
   professional history, 229–30  
   during Bourbon restoration, 229  
   Cartesianism of, 232  
   Catholicism of, 238–43  
   Christian asceticism of, 235  
   Christian rationalism of, 240–41  
   on civil laws, 237  
   on customary law, 238  
   on diversity of laws, 237–38  
   as “Eagle of Parliament,” 231  
   on Enlightenment reason, 230–38  
   Gallicanism and, 243  
   Jansenism and, 238–43  
     constitution Unigenitus, 242  
   legal legacy of, 228–29, 236–37  
   on legal reason, 230–38  
   legal works, 233–35  
     *Metaphysical Meditations*, 234–35,  
     240  
     *Euvres*, 234–35  
     *Ordonnance sur les donations*, 237  
   as magistrate, 232–33  
   on modern natural law, 241  
   on papal intervention, 243  
   on positive law, 237  
   Pothier and, 246  
   on Roman law, 237  
 d'Aguesseau, Henri François-de-Paule, 233,  
   235–36  
 Alciato, Andrea, 6, 135, 170, 191–92  
   on humanism in law study, 135  
 alcohol consumption, 348  
 Alexander III (Pope), 41  
 Althusius, Johannes, 127, 180  
 amalgamation of law systems. *See ius commune*  
 Amerbach, Boniface, 101  
 Anabaptists, 119  
 Andrea, Johannes, 59–60, 68  
 d'Angleberme, Jean Pyrrhus, 98  
 Annales School, 425, 429–30  
*Annotations on the Pandects* (Budé), 135  
 Anselm of Laon, 26  
 Antinomians, 119  
 anti-Semitism, Dreyfus Affair and, 301  
*Antitribonien ou discours d'un grand  
   et renomme iurisconsulte de notre  
   temps sur l'estude des loix* (Hotman, F.),  
   154–57  
 Antitrinitarians, 119  
 apparatus of Garsia Hispanus, 54–55  
 Aquinas, Thomas. *See* Thomas Aquinas  
 arbitrary laws, 220–25  
 Archambault, Paul, 347  
 Aretinus, Bonaquida, 57  
 Aretinus, Gratia, 57  
 Aristotle, 154–55, 198, 289  
   Villey, M., influenced by, 452  
 d'Arnouville, Machault, 237–38  
 Aron, Raymond, 377–78  
 asceticism, Christian, 235

- Aubelin, Claudine, 150  
 Aubry, Charles, 326  
 Augsburg Confession, 104  
 Augustine of Hippo (Saint), 104, 253–54  
 Augustinianism, 458  
 d'Aurillac, Pierre Jame, 317–18  
 autochthonous legal systems, 169
- Bagarottus, 57  
 Baldus de Ubaldis, 59, 98, 191–92  
 Barbeyrac, Jean, 267  
 Baron, Éguiner-François, 6, 136  
 Bartin, Etienne, 378  
 Bartolus de Saxoferrato, 68, 91, 144, 191–92  
 Batiffol, Henri, 447–48  
 Battle of Sedan, 13  
 Baudouin, François, 3, 6, 99  
   Hotman, F., and, 149–50  
 Baudrillard, Alfred Henri, 311  
 Bayle, Pierre, 228  
 Beaumont, Gustav de, 277  
 Belleperche, Pierre de, 71, 91  
   biography of, 85–90  
   on canon law, 93–94  
   on civil law, 93–94  
   as cleric, 85–86  
   *Corpus Iuris Civilis* and, 92–93  
   diplomatic skills of, 95  
   on doctrine of the Two Swords, 94  
   *ius commune* and, 93–94  
   literary works of, 90–95  
     *lecturae*, 90–91  
     *repetitiones*, 90–91, 95  
   as member of Parliament, 86  
   Philip the Fair and, 87–89  
     peacekeeping missions under, 88  
   Revigny and, 92, 95  
   on Roman law, 92–93, 95  
   at University of Orléans, 86–87  
 Benedict IX (Pope), 85–86, 89–90  
 “Benedictine of law,” 246  
 Beneventanus, Roffredus, 57  
 Benoît, Joel, 273  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 167–68  
 Berdiaev, Nicholas, 387–88  
 Berger, Gaston, 436–37  
 Bergson, Henri, 345, 387, 433–34  
 Bernardus Parmensis, 52–53  
 Bertrada of Montfort, 19  
 Beudant, Charles, 324  
 Beza, Theodore, 101, 119, 123, 149, 158
- the Bible, liberties in, 121  
 Bidault, Georges, 410  
 Biel, Gabriel, 108–9  
 Bigot de Préameneu, Félix-Julien-Jean, 261, 268  
 Bill of Rights, U. S., 122  
 Blandin, Pierre-Étienne, 374  
 Blanot, Jean de, 57  
 Blanquie, Christophe, 232  
 Bloch, Marc, 422, 425  
 Blondel, Maurice, 404–5  
 Bobbio, Ubertus de, 57  
 Bochetel, Anne, 138  
 Bodin, Jean, 169  
   biography of, 191–98  
   education, 191–92  
   legal practice, 193–94  
   marriage, 197  
   royal patronage, 197  
   on citizenship, 194  
   on civil law, 193  
   Contract of Poissy, 194  
   Edict of Beaulieu and, 197  
   legal writings of, 192–93  
     *Juris Universi Distributio*, 192–93  
     *Methodus ad facilem historiarum cognitionem*, 194, 199  
   literary works of, 192  
     *Démonomanie des sorciers*, 197  
   major themes for, 198–208  
   Politiques and, 197  
   in *République*, 194–96  
   sovereignty in, 198–99  
   on Roman law, 192–93  
     real contracts under, 205–6  
   on sovereignty. *See* sovereignty  
     during Wars of Religion, 195  
 Boéthie, Étienne de la, 161–62  
 Bohic, Henri, 317–18  
 Bonaccorso, Ubertus di, 57  
 Bonaparte, Napoléon, 11–12, 268, 278. *See also*  
   Napoleonic era  
   Concordat and, 12  
   Pius VII and, 12  
   religious pluralism under, 12  
 Boniface VIII (Pope), 54, 67, 88–90  
   Philip the Fair and, 89  
   rules of law under, 100  
 Bonnecase, Julien, 433–34  
 Bonnefoi, Ennemond, 139  
 Bouillier, Francisque, 232

- Boulard, Fernand, 421  
 Bourbon, Henri de, 150–51  
 Bourbon, Louis de, 151  
 Bourbon restoration, 229, 249  
 Bourjon, François, 114  
 Boutroux, Émile, 447  
 Bouvery, Gabriel, 191  
 Bouvier, Pierre, 305–6  
 Bras, Gabriel Le, 310–11, 319, 321, 437  
   at Annales School, 425, 429–30  
   biography of, 421–23  
   education, 422  
   Catholicism as influence on, 429–31  
   ecclesiastical institutions and, 423–29  
   legal works of, 423–29  
   literary works of, 427–29  
   scholarly contributions of, 423  
     contributors for, 426  
     on religious sociology, 425–29  
 Brasington, Bruce, 316  
 Brentano, Lujjo, 407  
 Breuil, Guillaume de, 317–18  
 Briand, Aristide, 16  
 Brissaud, Paul, 296  
 Brogan, Hugh, 285  
 Budé, Guillaume, 3, 6, 109, 135, 170  
   on humanism in law study, 135  
 Bufnoir, Charles, 324  
 Bugnet, Jean-Jacques, 253  
 Bulgarus, 49  
   *Responsa Bulgarorum*, 25  
 Burchard of Worms, 22  
 Burckel, Joseph, 409  
 Burdeau, Georges, 342–43  
 Burlamaqui, Jean-Jacques, 240  
  
 Caenegem, Raoul van, 431  
 Calvin, John, 98, 104, 117  
   biography of, 117–19  
   on church law and structure, 128–30  
     division of power, 128–29  
     doctrinal power of, 129  
     jurisdictional power of, 129–30  
     legislative power of, 129  
   Civil Edict of Geneva, 117  
   Doneau and, 186–88  
   exile from France, 118–19  
   Geneva Consistory and, 129–30  
   Hotman, F., and, 150–51, 162–71  
     on codification of laws, 167–69  
     on fundamental rights, 165–66  
     on immutable rights, 165–66  
     on power of magistracy, 162–64  
   on law, uses of. *See* law  
   on liberties, 119–21  
     the Bible as influence on, 121  
     in *Institutes of the Christian Religion*, 119–20  
     political suffrage, 121  
     through religious freedom, 120  
   on natural law, foundations of, 122–23  
     in Decalogue, 123  
   ordinances of, 117–18  
     Ecclesiastical Ordinances of 1541, 129–30  
   reformation of Protestant Church, 119  
   on rights, 121–22  
     of citizenship, 121  
     of families, 122  
     as natural, 121  
     to property, 121–22  
     as subjective, 121–22  
   on separation of church and state, 130–31  
     in U.S., comparisons to, 131  
   on state structure, 125–28  
     as constitutionally self-limiting, 126–27  
     political abuse of power and, 127–28  
     purpose of state, 127  
     rioting and insurrections and, 128  
     through state laws, 126  
 Calvinism, 97  
   Dumoulin's rejection of, 102–3  
   humanism and, 7  
 Cambacérés, François-Régis, 249  
 Cambacérés, Jean-Jacques-Régis, 260  
*Cambridge Modern History*, 295  
 Cano, Melchior, 171  
 canon law. *See also* classical canon law  
   Belleperche on, 93–94  
   Dumoulin on, 98, 106–8  
   Fournier, Paul, and, 311–12  
   during Middle Ages, 22  
   papal decretals and, 48  
 Capitant, Henri, 378  
 Carbonnier, Jean, 448  
   biography of, 433–35  
   conception of law, 439–43  
     legislative continence in, 442  
     pluralism in, 442–43  
   on legal pluralism, 442–43  
     collective, 442–43  
     critiques of, 443  
     divorce reform in, 443  
     individual aspects of, 442–43

- Carbonnier, Jean (cont.)  
 legal works of, 434–35  
 philosophical influences on, 433–34  
 Protestant faith of, 439–43  
 religious writings of, 440  
 on separation of church and state, 440–42  
 sociology of law for, 435–39  
   criticism of, 438
- Carlyle, A. J., 47
- Caron, Joseph Le, 221
- Caron, Louis Le, 7, 114
- Carré de Malberg, Raymond, 390, 396
- Cartesianism, 232
- Cassagnes, Jean de, 317–18
- Cassin, René, 374
- Castello, Sebastian, 119
- Castillo, Jaime, 401–2
- Catala, Pierre, 436
- Catholic Church  
   Cujas and, 139–40  
   Dumoulin's critique of, 107–8  
   during Napoleonic era, 12–13  
   Ralliement and, 320
- Catholic morality, 383
- Catholic Union of International Studies, 321
- Catholicism  
   of d'Aguesseau, H. F., 238–43  
   Bras influenced by, 429–31  
   of Duguit, 364–65  
   of Dumoulin, 97, 103  
   of Portalis, 262  
   progressive, 337–38  
   of Saleilles, 335–39  
   development of, 336–37  
   state theory and, relationship between,  
     358–59, 366–67, 370  
   Viollet's criticism of, 304–6
- Certeau, Michel de, 299
- Chapelle, Pierre de la, 86–87
- character, democracy and, 283–86
- Charles (Cardinal of Lorraine), 153
- Charles IX (King), 153, 194
- Charles the Bald, 312–13
- Charles VII (King), 106
- Charles VIII (King), 6
- Chartres, Yves de. *See* Ivo of Chartres
- Châtillon, Jacques de, 88
- Chevalier, Jacques, 345, 374
- Chifflet, Claude, 138
- Choiseul (Duke of), 264–67
- Choppin, René, 7
- Christian asceticism. *See* asceticism
- Christian democracy, 416–17
- Christian ethics, 62–63
- Christian jurists  
   in contemporary France, 11–17. *See also*  
     Napoleonic era  
   definition of, 2  
   legal traditions influenced by, 2, 17–18  
   methodological approach to, 2–3  
   in Middle Ages, 4–6  
   in modern France, 6–11. *See also* French  
     Revolution
- Christian morality, 381–85  
   Catholic morality compared to, 383  
   naturalization of, 384
- Christian natural order, 218–20
- churches. *See also* separation of church and state  
   law and structure of, 128–30  
     division of power in, 128–29  
     doctrinal powers of, 129  
     jurisdictional power of, 129–30  
     legislative power of, 129  
     state and, relationship between, 364–67  
     public service and, 366  
     Roman Catholicism and, 358–59, 366–67,  
       370
- Churchill, Winston, 16
- Cicero, 185–86
- Cistercians, 37–38
- citizenship rights, 121
- Civil Code, in Argentina, 368
- Civil Code, in France, 268–73, 368  
   civil law changes to, 367  
   legal influences on, 270–71  
   marriage laws in, 271–73  
   purpose of, 269  
   Roman law as influence on, 269–70
- civil codes, 225–26
- Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 11
- Civil Edict of Geneva, 117
- civil law  
   d'Aguesseau, H. F., on, 237  
   Belleperche on, 93–94  
   under Civil Code, changes to, 367  
   Doneau on, 169, 183–84, 188–89  
   Pothier on, 253
- The Civil Law in Its Natural Order* (Domat),  
   210, 216, 220–21, 247
- civil uses of law, 123–24
- Clappier, Bernard, 411
- classical canon law, Ivo of Chartres and, 4–5

- Clément, Jean-Louis, 305  
 Clement V (Pope), 67–68, 85–86, 89–90  
 clergy  
   under Civil Constitution of the Clergy, 11  
   after French Revolution, loss of privileges for, 11  
 clerical transfers, 38–40  
 Code Napoléon, 277. *See also* Civil Code  
 Code of Indigenous Status, 303–4  
 codification, of laws  
   Bentham on, 167–68  
   Hotman on, 167–69  
   Melanchthon on, 167–69  
   during Napoleonic era, 11–12  
 Colladon, Germain, 119  
*collatio*, of legal sources, 141  
*Collectio Britannica*, 22  
 collective communitarianism, 402  
 collective legal pluralism, 442–43  
 collectivism, 351  
 colonial abuses, in French colonies, 302–4  
   Code of Indigenous Status and, 303–4  
 Combe, Paule, 232  
*Commentaries on American Law* (Kent), 278  
*Commentaries on the Constitution of the United States* (Story), 278  
*Commentarii de iure civili* (Doneau), 175–80  
 commercial law, 376–77  
 Committee for Protection and Defense of Natives, 300, 302–4  
 common law, in France, 9–10  
 common law of civilizations, 391–93  
 communitarianism, 402  
 competence, democracy and, 283–86  
 Comte, Auguste, 346–47, 363  
 Concordat  
   Bonaparte and, 12  
   Gallicanism and, 12  
   Portalis and, implementation of, 273–75  
   Holy See and, 273–74  
*Confessio augustana*, 104–5  
 conflict of laws, 112  
 Connan, François, 98, 136  
 consanguinity, 25  
   Dumoulin on, 98  
 constitution *Unigenitus*, 242  
 constitutionalism  
   in liberal state, 354–56  
   modern, 159–60  
   social, 353  
*Consultation on the Validity of Protestant Marriage* (Portalis), 264–66  
 Conte, Antoine le, 151  
 contract law, Dumoulin on, 112  
 Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 69  
 Cop, Nicholas, 118  
 Coquille, Guy, 7, 114  
 Coras, Jean de, 139  
 corporeal investiture, 28  
*Corpus iuris civilis*, 6–7, 75  
   Belleperche and, 92–93  
   Cujas and, 145–47  
   Hotman, F., and, 155  
 Council of Constance, 106  
 Council of Trent, 100, 114–15  
   Dumoulin's opposition to, 102–3, 106–7  
 Court of Cassation, 253, 300  
 Covarrubias y Leyva, Diego de, 115  
 Cruet, Jean, 379  
 Crussol, Antoine de, 139  
 Cujas, Jacques, 6, 109, 119, 191–92  
   biography of, 136–38  
   marriage and family, 138  
   at University of Bourges, 137  
*Corpus iuris civilis* and, 145–47  
 Ferrier and, 136  
 legacy of, 146–47  
 legal humanism and, 135–36  
   historical dimension of, 145–46  
   limitations of, 147  
 on legal sources  
   *collatio*, 141  
   critique of, 142–46  
   *emendatio*, 141  
   in Greek law, 144–45  
   *interpretatio*, 141  
   publishing of, 141–46  
   Roman law and, critiques of, 144, 147  
   scholasticism in, 142–43  
   Theodosian Code, 142  
 literary works of  
   accessibility of, 141  
   compilations of, 142  
   *Glossa ordinaria* as influence on, 143–44  
   *Great Gloss*, 143–44  
   major themes for, 140–41  
   *Opera omnia*, 147  
 Monluc and, defense of, 139  
 religious beliefs of, 138–40  
   Protestantism, 138–39  
   as Roman Catholic, 139–40

- Cujas, Jacques (cont.)  
 Stoic philosophy and, 140  
*Ultramontani* and, 144  
 culture, democracy as influence on, 286–87  
 Cun, Guillaume de, 317–18  
 customary law, 4  
 d'Aguesseau, H. F., on, 238  
 Dumoulin on, 98–99, 103, 109–14  
 in European legal traditions, 109–10  
 Hotman, F., on, 156  
 Pothier on, 250–51  
*Cynegetica* (Oppian), 192
- De iure Magistratum* (Beza), 158  
 Debaenst, Bruno, 362  
 debt repayment, 112  
 Decalogue, 123  
 Decio, Filippo, 99  
 Decision and Act on European Elections, 418  
 Declaration of Rights of Man and of the Citizen, 122, 304–5, 368  
*Decretum* (Ivo of Chartres), 21–24  
 diverseness in, 30–33  
 doctrinal duty and, 30–33  
 judgment in, 30–33  
 law of marriage in, 24–26  
 consanguinity in, 25  
*Liber Pancrisis* and, 25–26  
*Responsa Bulgarorum* and, 25  
 for royals, 24  
 mercy in, 30–33  
 Prologue, 32–33  
*Decretum Gratiani*, 4–5, 38, 40–41  
 law in  
 defined, 45  
 Roman law in, 44  
 democracy  
 active citizenship as part of, 283–84  
 character and, 283–86  
 Christian, 416–17  
 competence and, 283–86  
 culture influenced by, 286–87  
 religion and, 284–86  
 secondary bodies and, 283  
 tyranny and, 287–90  
 in U. S., 279–83  
*Democracy in America* (Tocqueville), 12, 277, 279–80  
 democratic challenges in, 288  
 family in, political importance of, 284  
 legacy of, 290  
 religion in, political importance of, 284  
 democratic mysticism, 375–78  
 Demolombe, Jean Charles Florent, 326–27  
 Deo, Johannes de, 57  
 deterrence, through law, 125  
 dialectics, 75–76  
*Dictionarium iuris*, 81  
 Diderot, Denis, 100, 228  
 Dijon, Jean de, 89  
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 198  
 Diplovatatus, Thomas, 52  
 Directory, 12  
 discord of *regnum*, 26–30  
 discord of *sacerdotium*, 26–30  
 diverseness, in *Decretum*, 30–33  
 diversity of laws, 237–38  
 divine law, natural law as, 217–18, 220  
 divorce reform, 443  
 doctrinal duty, in *Decretum*, 30–33  
 doctrine of the Two Swords, 94  
 Domat, Jean, 10  
 civil codes and, 225–26  
 as Jansenist, 217, 219  
 legal orders, foundation of, 211–15  
 laws of love in, 213–15  
 religion as, 212–14  
 legal philosophy of, 210–11  
 legal works  
*The Civil Law in Its Natural Order*, 210, 216, 220–21, 247  
*The Public Law, Following the Civil Law in Its Natural Order*, 210, 216–17  
*A Treatise of Laws*, 211, 215–16  
 Louisianan codes and, 225–26  
 on natural law, 210–11  
 Christian influences on, 210–11  
 as divine law, 217–18, 220  
 extension of, 222–23  
 positive law compared to, 223  
 Roman law and, 212, 220  
 as universal, 221  
 Port-Royalist doctrine, 219  
 rationalism of, 211  
 on rationalized right, biblical sources as  
 foundation of, 215–25  
 arbitrary laws, 220–25  
 Christian natural order and, 218–20  
 immutable laws, 220–25  
 Thomas Aquinas as influence, 215, 222  
 rescission of rights and, 215

- Doneau, Hugues, 6, 136–37, 139, 221  
 biography of, 173–75  
 education, 173–74  
 as legal professor, 174–75  
 noblesse de robe, 173  
 at University of Heidelberg, 174
- Calvin and, 186–88  
 on civil law, 169, 183–84, 188–89
- Douaren and, 175
- Hotman and, 151–52  
 on justice, definition of, 183  
 on legal humanism, 175  
 literary works of, 175–77  
*Commentarii de iure civili*, 175–80  
*Opera omnia*, 175, 188  
 rediscovery of, 188
- mos gallicus* and, 180  
 on private law, individualization of, 181–87  
 intellectual history as influence on, 185–87  
 persona as legal concept, 181–83  
 religious influences on, 185–87  
 right of personality doctrine, 181  
 on Roman law, systemization of, 176–77, 188  
 on sales law, warranty for defects in, 178–80  
*actio empti*, 179  
 Stoic philosophy and, 185–87  
 on subjective rights, 184–85
- Dongois, Nicolas, 231
- Donnellus, Hugo. *See* Doneau, Hugues
- Dorsanne, Antoine, 138
- Douaren, François Le, 3, 6, 137  
 Doneau and, 175
- Dreyfus, Alfred, 13–14, 300  
 Violette and, 300–1
- Dreyfus Affair, 13–14, 299–300  
 anti-Semitism and, 301
- Dubouchet, Paul, 449
- Duclert, Vincent, 304  
 due process, in *Speculum iudiciale*, 64–68
- Duguet, Joseph, 219
- Duguit, Léon, 348, 437  
 Aquinas as influence on, 361  
 biography of, 358–62  
 Catholicism of, 364–65  
 on church and state, relationship between, 364–67  
 public service and, 366  
 Roman Catholicism and, 358–59, 366–67, 370
- constitutional theory and, 362–64, 369–70  
 legal works of, 360  
 on Roman law, 368  
 on social function of property, 367–70  
 sociological positivism of, 396–97  
 state theory for, 362–64, 369–70  
 literary influences on, 363  
 public service in, 363–64  
 will of governments in, 364
- Dumoulin, Charles, 7, 119  
 academic appraisal of, 113–15  
 anti-papal views of, 99–102  
 in Basel, 101  
 biography of, 97–103  
 on canon law, 98, 106–8  
 on conflict of laws, 112  
 on contract law, 112  
 on Council of Trent, opposition to, 102–3, 106–7  
 on debt repayment, 112  
 financial condition of, 99  
 on Gallican Church, defense of privileges of, 102–5  
 Hotman and, 149–50, 156  
 Justinian Code and, 101, 111  
 as lawyer, 98, 101–2  
 as legal influence, 113–15  
 literary works of, 103  
 on “little dates,” 100, 102, 107  
 major themes for, 103–13  
 customary law, 98–99, 103, 109–14  
 economic thought, 109–13  
 private law, 109–13  
 on marriage laws, 98  
 on Napoleonic Civil Code, 111  
 political interests of, 103–9  
 opposition to Jesuits in France, 105–6  
 in religious reform, 104–5  
 Politiques and, 105  
 on reformation of church, 108–9  
 religious beliefs of, 103–9  
 changes in, 97  
 conversion to Catholicism, 103  
 critique of Catholic Church, 107–8  
 on papal Decretals, 106–7  
 rejection of Calvinism, 102–3  
 during religious wars, 102–3  
 on Roman law, 113–14  
 on rules of consanguinity, 98  
 at University of Tübingen, 101–2, 108–9

- Durand, Guillaume, 55. *See also* *Speculum iudiciale*  
 Bernardus Parmensis and, 52–53  
 on Christian ethics, 62–63  
 death of, 54  
 early biography, 52  
 Henry of Segusio and, 53  
 Holy See and, 54  
 on pastoral care, rules of, 55  
 on procedural law, 60–62, 68–69  
 in Roman Curia, 53–54  
 on science of the process, 61–62  
 Stephen of Tournai and, 62  
 as vicar, 53
- Durand, Paul, 436
- Duranton, Alexandre, 326
- Durien, Eugénie, 406
- Durkheim, Émile, 347, 363, 422, 433–34, 436
- “Eagle of Parliament,” 231. *See also*  
 d’Aguesseau, Henri François
- ecclesiastical law, 47
- Ecclesiastical Ordinances (1541) (Calvin),  
 129–30
- École des Chartes  
 Fournier, Paul, at, 310  
 Viollet at, 293–99
- école méthodique, 297
- ECOSOC. *See* United Nations Economic and  
 Social Council
- ECSC. *See* European Coal and Steel  
 Community
- Edict of Beaulieu, 197
- Edict of Fontainebleau, 9–10, 265, 440
- Edict of Nantes, 9–10, 264–66  
 revocation of, 264–65, 440
- Edict of Tolerance, 440
- education law, 132
- Edward I (King), 88
- EEC. *See* European Economic Community
- Ehrlich, Eugen, 442
- Eisenmann, Charles, 447–48
- emendatio, of legal sources, 141
- Encyclopédie (Diderot), 100
- enlightened self-interest, 289–90
- Épistre envoyée au tigre de France (Hotman),  
 153
- Erasmus, 104
- Erlich, Eugen, 438
- Eschmann, I. Theodore, 395
- Esmein, Adhémar, 295–96, 298, 310
- Essay on an Institution in Public Law*  
 (d’Aguesseau, H. F.), 240
- L’Estiole, Pierre Taisant de, 98
- eternal law, 391–93
- ethics  
 Christian, 62–63  
 procedural, 62–64  
 professional, 62–64
- Ethics* (Aristotle), 289
- Études (Bouvier), 305–6
- Eucharist  
 Berengar of Tours, 23  
 Ivo of Chartres, letter 287, 23–24
- European Atomic Energy Community  
 (Euratom), 413
- European Coal and Steel Community  
 (ECSC), 16, 412
- European Economic Community (EEC), 413
- European integration, 412–13, 418  
 economic aspects of, 417–18  
 political aspects of, 417–18  
 United Kingdom and, 417
- exegetical method, 326–27
- family, in *Democracy in America*, 284
- family law. *See also* laws of marriage  
 Calvinist interpretation of, 132
- family rights, 122
- Faseolus, Johannes, 59
- Faur, Guy du, 194–95
- Faure, Edgar, 412
- Faure, Jean, 317–18
- Febvre, Lucien, 422, 425
- The Federalist Papers*, 278
- Féron, Alain de, 232
- Ferrier, Arnaud Du, 136
- feudal court system, 4  
 banning of Roman law in, 4  
 customary law in, regional practice of, 4  
 under Honorius III, 4  
 written law in, regional practice of, 4
- Févret, Charles, 267
- Fieschi, Ottobono, 55–56
- Fimister, Alan Paul, 405
- Fleury, Joly de, 231
- Flote, Pierre, 88–89
- Folain-Le Bras, Marthe, 232
- Follain, Marthe, 422
- Foscararis, Egidius de, 57
- Fouilleé, Alfred, 433–34
- Fournier, Édouard, 312



- Fournier, Jacques, 317–18  
 Fournier, Paul, 318, 421–22  
   biography of, 309–11  
   on canon law, 311–12  
 Catholic Union of International Studies  
   and, 321  
 at École des Chartes, 310  
 as professor of Roman law, 310  
 Ralliement and, 320  
 religious history of, 318–21  
   Holy See and, 321  
 research methods of, 314  
 scholarly contributions of, 311–18  
   canonical collections, 313–18  
   Gregorian reforms in, 314–15  
   during Third Republic, 319  
 Fourth Lateran Council, 105  
 Fourth Republic, 15  
 Foyer, Jean, 436  
 France. *See also* Christian jurists; French  
   Revolution; Middle Ages; Napoleonic  
   era  
   Bourbon restoration, 229, 249  
   Calvin exiled from, 118–19  
   Civil Code in, 268–73, 368  
     civil law changes to, 367  
     legal influences on, 270–71  
     marriage laws in, 271–73  
     purpose of, 269  
     Roman law as influence on, 269–70  
   common law in, 9–10  
   Court of Cassation, 253  
   “crise allemande” in, 326  
   Declaration of Rights of Man and of the  
     Citizen in, 122, 304–5, 368  
   Dreyfus Affair in, 13–14, 299–300  
     anti-Semitism and, 301  
   Jesuits in, 105–6  
   law schools in, 295–96  
   *mos gallicus jura docendi* in, 135  
   nationalization of law in, 9–10  
     under Louis XIV, 9–10  
   Ralliement in, 320  
   Revolution of 1848, 278  
   Third Republic in, 299–300, 319  
   Wars of Religion in, 7, 102–3, 195  
 Francis II (King), 153  
 Francis of Paola (Saint), 105  
 Franciscanism, 458  
*Francogallia* (Hotman, F.), 114, 156–62, 166  
 freedom. *See also* liberties  
   religious, 120  
   Stephen of Tournai on, 39–40  
 Freemasons, 260  
 Frei, Eduardo, 401–2  
 French Republic, establishment of, 11  
   Viолет during, 294–306  
 French Revolution, 276–77  
   clergy after, loss of privileges for, 11  
   long-term effects of, 11  
   nobility after, loss of privileges for, 11  
 fundamental rights, 165–66  
 Fur, Louis Le, 342  
 Gallardon, Robert de, 37–39  
 Gallican Church, defense of, 102–5  
 Gallicanism  
   d’Aguesseau, H. F., and, 243  
   Concordat and, 12  
   of Portalis, 262–68  
   of Pothier, 255  
 Gardies, Jean-Louis, 448  
 Gasperi, Alcide De, 401–2  
 Gaudemet, Jean, 321, 421, 431, 448  
 De Gaulle, Charles, 388  
 Gelasius I (Pope), 263  
 Génestal, Robert, 310, 422  
 Geneva Consistory, 129–30  
 Gény, François, 325, 378, 438  
 German Civil Code, 324–25  
 Gerson, Jean, 105–6  
 Ghibellines, 53  
 Gide, Charles, 302, 363  
 Gide, Paul, 324  
 Gierke, Otto von, 407  
 Gilbert, Jean-Pierre, 267  
 Giry, Arthur, 301–2  
 Glasson, Ernest, 296  
*Glossa Ordinaria*, 75–76, 143–44  
 Goodman, Christopher, 123  
 Got, Bertrand de, 89–90  
 Goveia, Antonio de, 137  
*Grammar of Assent* (Newman), 319  
 Grand, Raoul, 295  
 Grandclaude, Maurice, 447–48  
 Gratian, 4–5, 38  
   Stephen of Tournai influenced by, 47–48  
 Graz, Pierre de, 88  
*Great Gloss* (Cujas), 143–44  
 Great Ordinances, 9–10  
   codification of French law as result of, 10  
 Greek law, Cujas on, 144–45

- Grégoire, Pierre, 3, 114–15  
 Gregorian reforms, 314–15  
 Gregory IX (Pope), 52, 86, 106–7  
 Gregory VII (Pope), 40  
 Gregory X (Pope), 53  
 Grimm, Friedrich-Melchior, 233  
 Grotius, Hugo, 249, 267, 395–96  
 Guelphs, 53  
 Guizot, François, 293  
 Gurvitch, Georges, 435–37, 442  
 Guyot, Pierre-Jean-Jacques, 246
- Hadrian IV (Pope), 41  
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 422  
 d'Harcourt, Raoul, 86–87  
 Hauriou, André, 342–43  
 Hauriou, Maurice  
   on alcohol consumption, 348  
   Aquinas as influence on, 345–46  
   Bergson as influence on, 345  
   biography of, 342–44  
   on collectivism, 351  
   on individualism, 345–48  
   on jurisdiction of administrative judges,  
     350–51  
   legal works of, 344, 349  
     *Précis de droit administratif*, 348–50  
     *Principes de droit public*, 352  
   on liberal state, political theory of, 352–56  
   constitutional powers in, 354–56  
   social constitution in, 353  
   on natural law theory, 345–48  
   on public law, 348–52  
     specificity of, 351  
   Schmitt influenced by, 342–43  
   scientific positivism and, 347  
   sociological investment of, 346–47  
 Henri (Duke of Guise), 153  
 Henry III of Navarre. *See* Henry IV (King)  
 Henry II (King), 100  
 Henry IV (King), 161  
 Henry of Segusio, 53, 55–57  
 Henry VII (Emperor), 67–68  
 Hervé, Gabrielle, 138  
 Hervé, Jacques, 138  
 Hirsch, Étienne, 411  
*History of the Seigneurie of Chaligny* (Foumier,  
 Paul), 318  
 Hoeck, Johann, 110  
 Holy See, 54, 273–74, 321  
 Honorius III (Pope), 4, 56–57, 79
- Roman law banned under, 86  
 l'Hôpital, Michel de, 3, 105, 195  
 Hotman, F., and, 151–52, 156  
   *Antitribonien ou discours d'un grand et  
   renomme iurisconsulte de notre temps  
   sur l'estude des loix* and, 154–57  
 Hotman, François, 6–7, 101, 119, 139, 153  
   academic legacy of, 152–53  
   Aristotelian influences on, 154–55  
   Baudouin and, 149–50  
   biography of, 149–53  
   education, 149–50  
   family history, 149  
   Calvin and, 150–51, 162–71  
     on codification of laws, 167–69  
     on fundamental rights, 165–66  
     on immutable rights, 165–66  
     on power of magistracy, 162–64  
   on customary law, 156  
   Doneau and, 151–52  
   Dumoulin and, 149–50, 156  
   on French public law, 152  
   l'Hôpital and, 151–52, 154–57  
   Justinian influences on, 154–55  
   literary works of, 151, 153–62. *See also specific  
   works*  
     *Antitribonien ou discours d'un grand et  
     renomme iurisconsulte de notre temps  
     sur l'estude des loix*, 154–57  
     *Francogallia*, 114, 156–62, 166  
     *Partitiones iuris civilis elementariae*, 169  
   on modern constitutionalism, 159–60  
   on monarchies  
     limitations of, 160–61  
     regicide and, 161  
   *mos gallicus* and, 169–72  
   on Roman law, 154–57  
     autochthonous legal systems from, 169  
     “Twelve Tables,” 152–54  
 Hotman, Lambert, 149  
 Hotman, Pierre, 149–50  
 Hugh of Lyon, 19–20, 26–30  
 Hugo, Victor, 16  
 Hugues, Edmond, 434  
 Hugues, Madeleine, 434  
 human rights, 397–401  
   UDHR, 15, 69, 388, 400–1  
   Villey, M., on, 453–56  
 Human Rights League, 300–1  
 humanism. *See also* legal humanism  
   Calvinism and, 7

- Corpus iuris*, 6–7  
 in France, 3  
 in law education, 135  
   Alciato on, 135  
   Budé on, 135  
   *mos gallicus jura docendi*, 135  
 nationalist reactions to, 7  
 Roman law and, 6–7
- idolatry of law, 450  
 Igneus, Iohannes, 91  
 Ihering, Rudolf von, 183, 328  
 immutable laws, 220–25  
 immutable rights, 165–66  
 individual legal pluralism, 442–43  
 individual rights, 378–80  
 individualism, 345–48  
   liberal, 402  
 industrial revolution, during Napoleonic era,  
   13  
 Innocent III (Pope), 37  
 Innocent IV (Pope), 56–57  
*Institutes of the Christian Religion* (Calvin),  
   117, 119–20  
*Institution au droit des Français*, 114  
*Instructiones et Constitutiones*, 55  
 insurrections. *See* rioting and insurrections  
*interpretatio*, of legal sources, 141  
 investiture crisis, 4, 27–30  
   corporeal investiture, 28  
   papal prohibitions as element of, 27–28  
 Irland, Robert, 98  
 Isidore of Seville, 64  
*Iudicium est actum trium personarum*  
   (judgment is an act of three persons),  
   62–64  
*ius commune* (amalgamation of law systems), 17  
   Belleperche and, 93–94  
   medieval universities and, 78–79  
   Revigny and, 71–72, 80–82  
*ius divinum positivum*, 60–62  
 Ivo of Chartres. *See also* *Decretum*  
 canons of, 22  
   *Collectio Britannica* as influence on, 22  
   collections of, 316–17  
   censure of Philip I, 19–20  
   classical canon law and, 4–5  
   discord of *regnum*, 26–30  
   discord of *sacerdotium*, 26–30  
   early religious history of, 19  
   on Eucharist, as letter 287, 23–24  
   theological proof texts, 23–24  
   Hugh of Lyon and, 19–20, 26–30  
   on investiture crisis, 4, 27–30  
     corporeal investiture, 28  
     papal prohibitions as element of, 27–28  
   legal legacy of, 19  
   literary works of  
     collections of, 20–21  
     major themes in, 21–33  
   Stephen of Tournai influenced by, 19
- James, William, 384  
 Jansen, Cornelius, 219, 242  
 Jansenism  
   d'Aguesseau, H. F., and, 238–43  
   Augustine of Hippo as influence on,  
     253–54  
   constitution Unigenitus, 242  
   Domat and, 217, 219  
   Jesuits and, 254  
   Pothier and, 253–56  
 Jardin, André, 285  
 Jellinek, Georg, 396  
 Jesuits, in France, 105–6  
   Jansenism and, 254  
 John Paul II (Pope), 401–2  
 Josserand, Louis, 378  
 Jousse, Daniel, 248  
 judgment  
   in *Decretum*, 30–33  
   *Iudicium est actum trium personarum*,  
     62–64  
 judgment is an act of three persons. *See*  
   *Iudicium est actum trium personarum*  
 judicial functions. *See officium iudicis*  
 judicial order (*ordo iudiciarius*), 45–47  
 Julien, Jean-Joseph, 260–61  
 Julius III (Pope), 100  
*Juris universi distributio* (Bodin), 169  
 jurists, 2  
 justice  
   definition of, 183  
   Villey, M., on, 456–57  
 Justinian Code, 86  
   Dumoulin and, 101, 111
- Kalinoski, Georges, 448  
 Kant, Immanuel, 176  
 Kelley, Donald, 106–8  
 Kelsen, Hans, 360–61, 390  
 Kent, James, 278

- Kermartin, Yves Héloxy de, 86  
*The Kingdom of Arles and Vienne*  
 (Fournier, Paul), 318
- Kisch, Wilhelm, 407–8
- Kohler, Josef, 407
- Kölzer, Theo, 317
- Koninck, Charles De, 395
- Krijtenburg, Margriet, 405, 411
- Kuttner, Stephan, 426
- Laband, Paul, 407
- Labbé, Émile, 324
- Laferrrière, Édouard, 349
- laïcité, 17–18, 131
- Lallement, Louis, 262
- Landau, Peter, 316
- Landgrave, Philipp, 150
- Langres, Guichard de, 72
- law. *See also specific topics*
- Calvinist interpretation of, 123–25
    - civil uses of law, 123–24
    - deterrent uses of law, 125
    - of education law, 132
    - educational uses of law, 124–25
    - of family law, 132
    - in godly Republics, 131–32
    - rehabilitative uses of law, 125
    - retributive uses of law, 125
    - of social welfare laws, 132
    - theological uses of law, 124
  - conception of, 439–43
    - legislative continence in, 442
    - pluralism in, 442–43
  - eternal, 391–93
  - idolatry of, 450
  - as moral science, 381–85
  - as practical science, 389–90
  - sociology of, 435–39
    - criticism of, 438
  - subjective, 457
- law education
- humanism in, 135
    - Alciato on, 135
    - Budé on, 135
    - mos gallicus jura docendi*, 135
  - medieval methods of, 134–35
- law of marriage, in *Decretum*, 24–26
- consanguinity in, 25
  - Liber Pancrasis* and, 25–26
  - Responsa Bulgarorum* and, 25
  - for royals, 24
- Law on the Separation of the Churches and the State*, 13
- laws of love, 213–15
- laws of marriage
- Dumoulin on, 98
  - in French Civil Code, 271–73
  - Pothier on, 255–56
  - Protestant Church and, 264–67
- League of Nations, 16
- Leathes, Stanley Mortaund, 295
- lecturae*
- of Belleperche, 90–91
  - of Revigny, 81
- Lefebvre, Charles, 421, 426
- legal humanism
- Alciato on, 135
  - Budé on, 135
  - Cujas and, 135–36
    - historical dimension of, 145–46
    - limitations of, 147
  - Doneau on, 175
- legal orders, foundation of, 211–15
- laws of love in, 213–15
  - religion as, 212–14
- legal pluralism, 442–43
- collective, 442–43
  - critiques of, 443
  - divorce reform in, 443
  - individual aspects of, 442–43
- legal positivism, 327
- legal science, 329
- centrality of, 329–30
  - re-establishment of, 327–28
- legal socialism, 378
- legal traditions, in France
- Christian jurists influenced by, 2, 17–18
  - customary law, 109–10
  - ius commune*, 17
  - laïcité in, 17–18
  - mos gallicus* methods, 17
  - Roman law in, 109–10
- legislative continence, 442
- Lejeune, René, 405
- Lemire, Abbe Jules-Auguste, 302, 337–38
- Lemoyne, Jean, 67
- Leo XIII (Pope), 15, 304, 320, 335–36, 345–46, 404–5
- Leromain, Emilie, 232
- Leroy, Maxime, 379
- Lessius, Leonardus, 115
- Levasseur, Georges, 437

- Levy, Emmanuel, 378  
 Levy, Jean-Philippe, 448  
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien, 433–37  
 Lewis, C. S., 289  
*lex naturalis* (natural law), 60–62  
*Liber de claris iurisconsultis*, 52  
*Liber Extra* (Gregory IX), 52  
*Liber Pancrisis*, 25–26  
 liberal individualism, 402  
 liberal state, political theory of, 352–56  
   constitutional powers in, 354–56  
   social constitution in, 353  
 liberties, Calvin on, 119–21  
   the Bible as influence on, 121  
   in *Institutes of the Christian Religion*, 119–20  
   political suffrage, 121  
   through religious freedom, 120  
 Libertines, 119  
 L'Isle, Jean Gilbert de, 231  
 Liszt, Franz von, 407  
 “little dates,” 100, 102, 107  
 Littré, Émile, 299  
 Lizet, Pierre, 154  
 Lloyd, Howell, 207  
 Louis XI (King), 105, 155  
 Louis XIV (King)  
   Edict of Fontainebleau, 9–10  
   Edict of Nantes, 9–10  
   Great Ordinances of, 9–10  
   nationalization of law under, 9–10  
 Louis XV (King), 230, 264  
 Louisianan codes, 225–26  
 Louis-Philippe (Earl of Segur), 230  
 Loysel, Antoine, 3  
 Lückner, Hans August, 405–6, 414  
 Ludwig VI, 174  
 Luther, Martin, 104  
 Lutheranism, 97  
  
 Maassen, Friedrich, 312–13  
 magistracy, power of, 162–64  
 Malaurie, Philippe, 448  
 Malesherbes, Chrétien de, 276  
 Maleville, Jacques de, 261, 268  
 Malik, Charles, 400  
 Mann, Thomas, 412  
 Marcadé, Victor-Napoléon, 326–27  
 Margaret of France, 137  
 Marie, André, 410  
 Marie Judith (Marchioness of La Tourelle),  
   230  
  
 Marignane, Émilie de, 260  
 Maritain, Jacques  
   appraisal of, 401–3  
   biography of, 387–89  
   ambassadorship, 388  
   education, 387  
   on common law of civilizations, 391–93  
   on eternal law, 391–93  
   on human rights, 397–401  
   legal influence of, 401–3  
   literary works of, 387–89  
   on natural law, 391–93  
   rationalist view of, 395–96  
   on philosophy of law, 389–97  
   Aquinas as influence on, 390–91  
   challenges to contemporary law theories,  
     395–97  
   personhood in, 393–95  
   as practical science, 389–90  
   types of law in, 391–93  
   on political absolutism, 395  
   on positive law, 391–93  
   Schuman influenced by, 404–5  
   on sovereignty, 395  
   Villey, M., and, 454  
 Marle, Paule de, 149  
 marriage laws. *See* laws of marriage  
 Martens, Wilfried, 401–2  
 Martin IV (Pope), 53–54  
 Mauss, Marcel, 422  
 Médici, Catherine de, 105  
 medieval university systems, *ius commune* and,  
   78–79  
 Meinvielle, Julio, 395  
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 102, 104, 138  
   on codification of laws, 167–69  
   on natural law, 168  
   on Roman law, 168  
 mercy, 30–33  
 Merry del Val, Rafael, 320  
 Mestre, Achille, 342–43  
*Metaphysical Meditations on the True and  
 False Ideas of Justice* (d’Aguesseau,  
 H. F.), 234–35, 240  
*méthode historique*, 333–34  
 Meyer, Paul, 297, 301  
 Middle Ages, in France  
   canon law during, 22  
   feudal court system in, 4  
   banning of Roman law in, 4  
   customary law in, regional practice of, 4

- Middle Ages, in France (cont.)  
 under Honorius III, 4  
 written law in, regional practice of, 4  
 French Christian jurists during, 4–6
- Mill, John Stuart, 279–80, 288, 290–91
- mirror imagery, in *Speculum iudiciale*, 58
- Mittendorfer, Rudolf, 405–6
- modern constitutionalism, 159–60
- modern natural law, 241, 267–68
- Molinier, Auguste, 301–2
- monarchies  
 limitations of, 160–61  
 regicide and, 161
- Monchy, Jean de, 72
- Mondekens, Suzanne, 174
- Monluc, Jean de, 139, 151
- Monnet, Jean, 411–12
- Monod, Gabriel, 297
- Montaigne, Michel de, 140
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, 164
- Montlauzun, Guillaume de, 317–18
- morality. *See* Catholic morality; Christian morality
- moralization of law, 252
- Morel, René, 375
- Mornay, Pierre de, 86–87, 89–90
- Moro, Aldo, 401–2
- mos gallicus jura docendi* (French method of teaching law), 7, 17, 135. *See also* Gallicanism  
 Doneau and, 180  
 Hotman and, 169–72
- mos italicus*, 135, 172
- Motulsky, Henri, 447–48
- Mounier, Emmanuel, 387–88, 395
- Mudaeus, Gabriel, 99
- Mugello, Dino de, 100
- Musculus, Wolfgang, 102
- Napoléon. *See* Bonaparte, Napoléon
- Napoléon, Louis, 278
- Napoleonic Civil Code, 111
- Napoleonic era  
 Battle of Sedan, 13  
 Catholic Church during, 12–13  
 Christian jurists during, 11–12  
 codification of law during, 11–12  
 Concordat and, 12  
 Directory and, 12  
 Dreyfus affair, 13–14  
 industrial revolution during, 13
- Law on the Separation of the Churches and the State*, 13
- the Terror during, 12
- nationalism, humanism as influence on, 7
- nationalization of law, in France, 9–10  
 under Louis XIV, 9–10
- natural law. *See also* *lex naturalis*  
 d'Aguesseau, H. F., on, 241  
 Calvin on, 122–23  
 in Decalogue, 123  
 Domat on, 210–11  
 Christian influences on, 210–11  
 as divine law, 217–18, 220  
 extension of, 222–23  
 positive law compared to, 223  
 Roman law and, 212, 220  
 as universal, 221  
 Hauriou on, 345–48  
 Maritain on, 391–93  
 rationalist view of, 395–96  
 Melancthon on, 168  
 modern, 241, 267–68  
 Portalis on, 267–68  
 Pothier on, 252–53  
 Saleilles on, 328  
 Villey, M., on, 453–56
- natural law theory, 299–300
- natural order. *See* Christian natural order
- Newman, John Henry, 319, 336–37
- Nicholas I (Pope), 22, 25
- Nicholas III (Pope), 53–54
- Nicole, Pierre, 219, 253–54
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 289
- nobility, after French Revolution, loss of  
 privileges for, 11
- noblesse de robe, 173
- Nogaret, Guillaume de, 86
- nominalism, 458
- Noodt, Gerhard, 249
- Notebooks* (Villey, M.), 459–60
- Œuvres* (d'Aguesseau, H. F.), 234–35
- De officiis* (Cicero), 185–86
- officium iudicis* (judicial functions), 63
- The Old Regime and the Revolution*  
 (Tocqueville), 285, 290
- Oldendorp, Johann, 170
- On Liberty* (Mill), 290–91
- On the Use and Abuse of the Philosophical Spirit during the Eighteenth Century*  
 (Portalis), 261, 270

- Opera omnia* (Cujas), 147  
*Opera omnia* (Doneau), 175, 188  
 Oppian, 192  
 ordinances, of Calvin, 117–18  
   Ecclesiastical Ordinances of 1541, 129–30  
*ordines iudicarii*, 5, 56–58, 65, 67  
*ordo iudidarius*. *See* judicial order  
*Ordonnance sur les donations* (d'Aguesseau, H. F.), 237  
 Oumansoff, Raïssa, 387  
 Oxford Movement, 319
- Pandectae Justinianae* (Pothier), 248, 250  
 Papinianus, 143–44  
 Papon, Jean, 169  
 Paris, Gaston, 297  
 Parisiensis, Simon, 72  
*Partitiones iuris ciuilis elementariae* (Hotman, F.), 169  
 pastoral care, rules of, 55  
 Paul III (Pope), 105  
 Paul VI (Pope), 15, 401–2  
 Péguy, Charles, 338, 387  
 Pelt, Jean-Marie, 405  
*Penguin History of Philosophy*, 76  
 Pennera, Christian, 405  
 Pennington, Ken, 5  
 Perelman, Chaim, 448  
 Pérez, Luis Arturo, 402  
*Persian Letters*, 239  
 persona, as legal concept, 181–83  
 personhood, establishment of, 393–95  
 Peter of Celle, 39  
 Peter of San Crisogona, 37  
 Petrus Stella of Orléans. *See* L'Estiole, Pierre Taisant de  
 Philibert, Emmanuel, 137  
 Philip I (King), 19  
 Philip the Fair (King) (Philip IV), 54, 89–90, 94  
   Belleperche and, 87–89  
   peacekeeping missions led by, 88  
   Boniface VIII and, 89  
 Pillius, 57  
 Pinay, Antoine, 412  
 Piñel, Arias, 115  
 Piron, Sylvain, 452  
 Pistoia, Cynus de, 89, 91  
 Pithou, Pierre, 3  
 Pius IV (Pope), 115  
 Pius IX (Pope), 13, 299–300  
   *Syllabus* and, 305–6  
 Pius VII (Pope), 12, 365  
 Pius X (Pope), 320  
 Pius XII (Pope), 413  
 Planiol, Marcel, 372  
 Play, Frédéric Le, 347  
*plenitudo potestatis*, 65–66  
 pluralism. *See* legal pluralism  
 Poidevin, Raymond, 405  
 Poincaré, 447  
 political absolutism, 395  
 political abuse of power, 127–28  
 political suffrage, 121  
*Politics* (Althusius), 127  
 Politiques, 105  
 Polybius, 198  
*Pontificale* (Durand, G.), 55  
 Portalis, Jean-Étienne-Marie  
   biography of, 259–62  
   Catholicism of, 262  
   Concordat and, implementation of, 273–75  
   Holy See and, 273–74  
   exile of, 261–62  
   as Freemason, 260  
   French Civil Code and, 268–73  
     legal influences on, 270–71  
     marriage laws in, 271–73  
     purpose of, 269  
     Roman law as influence on, 269–70  
   Gallicanism of, 262–68  
   legal works of, 262–64  
     *Consultation on the Validity of Protestant Marriage*, 264–66  
     *Preliminary Speech*, 270  
     *On the Use and Abuse of the Philosophical Spirit during the Eighteenth Century*, 261, 270  
   on modern natural law, 267–68  
   philosophical influences of, 259  
   on Protestant marriage, 264–67  
 Portemer, Jean, 232  
 Port-Royalist doctrine, 219  
 positive law  
   d'Aguesseau, H. F., on, 237  
   Maritain on, 391–93  
   natural law compared to, 223  
 Pothier, Robert-Joseph, 10, 114  
 d'Aguesseau, H. F. and, 246  
 “Benedictine of law,” 246  
   biography of, 245–47  
   education, 245  
 Bourbon restoration and, 249

- Pothier, Robert-Joseph (cont.)  
 on civil law, 253  
 conception of law, 250–53  
 law of obligations in, 251–52  
 on customary law, 250–51  
 Gallicanism of, 255  
 as Jansenist, 253–56  
 legal works of, 247–50  
 criticism of, 247–48  
*Pandectae Justinianae*, 248, 250  
 scope of topics in, 248–49  
 on marriage law, 255–56  
 on moralization of law, 252  
 on natural law, 252–53  
 on property law, 249  
 religion as influence on, 253–56  
 on Roman law, 251–52
- Pound, Roscoe, 456
- power  
 of magistracy, 162–64  
 political abuse of, 127–28
- practice of law, 56–58
- Praxis beneficiorum*, 100
- Précis de droit administratif* (Haurio, M.), 348–50
- Preliminary Speech* (Portalis), 270
- Prélot, Marcel, 347
- Prévost, Guillaume, 191
- Prévost de la Jannès, Michel, 246–47
- princeps*, power of, 65–66
- Principes de droit public* (Hauriou, M.), 352
- Principles of Natural Law* (Burlamaqui), 240
- priority of *mores*, 280–83
- private law  
 Doneau on individualization of, 181–87  
 intellectual history as influence on, 185–87  
 persona as legal concept, 181–83  
 religious influences on, 185–87  
 right of personality doctrine, 181  
 Dumoulin on, 109–13  
 Saleilles on, 332  
 Stephen of Tourmai on, 38–39  
 Urban II on, 38–39
- procedural ethics, 62–64
- procedural law, Durand, G., on, 60–62, 68–69
- professional ethics, 62–64
- progressive Catholicism, 337–38
- property laws, 249
- property rights  
 Calvin on, 121–22  
 social function of, 367–70
- Protestant Church  
 Carbonnier and, 439–43  
 Cujas and, 138–39  
 marriage and, 264–67  
 reformation of, 119
- Prothero, George Walter, 295
- public law, in France  
 Hauriou, M., on, 348–52  
 specificity of, 351  
 Hotman, F., on, 152
- The Public Law, Following the Civil Law in Its Natural Order* (Domat), 210, 216–17
- public service, 363–64, 366
- Pufendorf, Samuel von, 249, 267, 395–96
- Quanta cura* (Pius IX), 13
- Questions on Saint Thomas on Law and Politics* (Villey, M.), 457–59
- Ralliement, 320
- Ramadier, Paul, 410
- Rambaud, Jacqueline, 421, 426
- Ramée, Pierre de la, 168–69, 177, 191
- Rampolla, Mariano, 320
- Rationale divinarum* (Durand, G.), 55
- rationalism, 211  
 of d'Aguesseau, H. F., 240–41  
 Villey, M., on, 458–59
- rationalized right, biblical sources as  
 foundation of, 215–25  
 arbitrary laws, 220–25  
 Christian natural order and, 218–20  
 immutable laws, 220–25  
 Thomas Aquinas as influence, 215, 222
- Ravaisson, Félix, 433–34
- Ravanis, Jacob de, 81
- Reboul de Lambert, Pierre-François-Xavier de, 264
- Recollections* (Tocqueville), 290
- Reflections on Jesus Christ* (d'Aguesseau, H. F.), 239
- regicide, 161
- Regnault, Henri, 232
- rehabilitation, through law, 125
- religion  
 d'Aguesseau, H. F., attitude towards, 241–42  
 democracy and, 284–86  
 in *Democracy in America*, 284  
 legal orders and, 212–14  
 Pothier influenced by, 253–56



- sovereignty and, 207–8  
 Wars of Religion, in France, 7, 102–3, 195
- religious freedom, 120  
 laïcité and, 17–18
- religious pluralism, under Bonaparte, 12
- religious sociology, 425–29
- Renard, Georges, 342–43
- Renoux-Zagamé, Marie-France, 232
- Repertorium*, 57
- repetitiones*, of Belleperche, 90–91, 95
- rescission of rights, 215
- resignatio in favorem*, 100
- Responsa Bulgarorum*, 25
- retribution, through law, 125
- Reuter, Paul, 411
- Revigny, Jacques de  
 association with church, 73  
 Belleperche and, 92, 95  
 biography of, 71–73  
*ius commune* and, 71–72, 80–82  
 legal contributions of, 81–82  
 literary works of, 81  
*Dictionarium iuris*, 81  
*lecturae*, 81
- Roman law  
 French monarchy response to, 79  
*Ultramontani* and, 74  
 at University of Orléans, 79–81  
 at University of Orléans, 73, 78–81  
 Roman law at, 79–81
- Revolution of 1848, 278
- Revue Historique* (Monod), 297
- Reynaud, Paul, 409
- Rials, Stephané, 449
- Ribot, Théodule, 433–34
- Richer of Sens (Archbishop), 19
- Ridant, Pierre Le, 267
- right of personality doctrine, 181
- rights. *See also* human rights  
 Calvin on, 121–22  
 citizenship rights, 121  
 family rights, 122  
 as natural, 121  
 property rights, 121–22  
 subjective rights, 121–22  
 fundamentals of, 165–66  
 immutable, 165–66  
 individual, 378–80  
 property  
 Calvin on, 121–22  
 social function of, 367–70  
 rescission of, 215  
 subjective, 454  
 Calvin on, 121–22  
 Doneau on, 184–85
- Rights of Man and of the Citizen, 11
- rioting and insurrections, 128
- Ripert, Georges  
 biography of, 372–75  
 on Christian morality, 381–85  
 Catholic morality compared to, 383  
 naturalization of, 384  
 on commercial law, 376–77  
 on democratic mysticism, 375–78  
 on destruction of traditions, 375–78  
 honorary doctorates for, 375  
 on individual rights and freedoms, 378–80  
 on law as moral science, 381–85  
 on legal policy, 378–80  
 legal works of, 376–79, 381–82  
 on money, power of, 375–78  
 on vices of modern society, 375–78
- Rivero, Jean, 342–43
- Robert of Anjou, 67–68
- Rochefort, Robert, 405
- Roger, Pierre, 317–18
- Rolker, Christof, 4–5
- Roman Curia, 53–54, 100
- Roman law  
 d'Aguesseau, H. F., on, 237  
 Belleperche on, 92–93, 95  
 Cujas critiques of, 144, 147  
 Domat and, 212, 220  
 Doneau on, systemization of, 176–77, 188  
 Duguit on, 368  
 Dumoulin on, 113–14  
 in European legal traditions, 109–10  
 in feudal court system, 4  
 Fournier, Paul, and, 310  
 French Civil Code influenced by,  
 269–70  
 under Honorius III, 86  
 Hotman, F., and, 154–57  
 autochthonous legal systems from, 169  
 “Twelve Tables,” 152–54  
 humanism influenced by, 6–7  
 imperfections of, 156  
 Melancthon on, 168  
 natural law and, 212, 220  
 Pothier on, 251–52  
 Revigny and  
 French monarchy response to, 79

- Roman law (cont.)  
*Ultramontani* and, 74  
 at University of Orléans, 79–81  
 Stephen of Tournai on, 48–50  
*Ultramontani* and, 74  
 Villey, M., on, 452–53
- Rossi, Pellegrino, 327
- Roth, François, 405–6
- Roure, Madeleine Du, 138
- Rozière, Eugène de, 297–98
- Rufinus, 50
- Sainte-Geneviève abby, 36–38
- Saisset, Bernard, 89
- Saleilles, Raymond, 342  
 biography of, 324–25  
 Catholicism of, 335–39  
 development of, 336–37  
 German Civil Code and, preparatory work  
 for, 324–25  
 on legal science, 329  
 centrality of, 329–30  
 re-establishment of, 327–28  
*méthode historique* for, 333–34  
 on natural law, critique of, 328  
 on private law, creation of, 332  
 scholarly contributions of, 326–35  
 exegetical method in, 326–27  
 universal suffrage and, 330–31
- sales law, warranty for defects in, 178–80  
*actio empti*, 179
- Sánchez, Tomás, 254
- Sangnier, Marc, 336–37
- Savigny, Friedrich Carl von, 176,  
 249–50
- Scaliger, Joseph Justus, 139
- Schmidt, Adolphe, 295
- Schmitt, Carl, 342–43
- Schmoller, Gustav von, 407
- scholasticism, 75–76  
 Cujas and, 142–43
- School of Orléans. *See Ultramontani*
- Schulte, Johann Friedrich von, 5, 42–43
- Schuman, Jean-Pierre, 406
- Schuman, Robert, 16  
 biography of, 404–14  
 education, 407–8  
 literary sources of, 405–6  
 during World War II, 409  
 European integration and, 412–13, 418  
 economic aspects of, 417–18  
 political aspects of, 417–18  
 United Kingdom and, 417  
 European vision of, 414–18  
 Christian democracy as framework for,  
 416–17  
 security conditions in, 416  
 universalist approach, 415  
 foundational legacy of, 413–14  
 Maritain as influence on, 404–5  
 Reynaud and, 409  
 Schuman Declaration, 410–12  
 science of the process, 61–62  
 scientific positivism, 347
- Scotus, Duns, 454–55
- Second Scholasticism, 458
- secondary bodies, democracy and, 283
- Secrétan, Charles, 363
- self-interest. *See* enlightened self-interest
- Semaines sociales*, 342
- separation of church and state  
 Calvin on, 130–31  
 in U. S., comparisons to, 131  
 Carbonnier on, 440–42
- sermons, of Stephen of Tournai, 36–37
- Servetus, Michael, 119
- Seydel, Max von, 396
- Seysssel, Claude de, 160
- Sigebert of Gembloux, 26
- Le Sillon movement, 336–37
- Siméon, Joseph-Sextius, 260–61
- Simon, Yves, 395
- social constitution, 353
- social welfare laws, Calvinist interpretation of,  
 132
- socialism. *See* legal socialism
- society, 345
- sociological positivism, 396–97
- sociology of law, 435–39  
 criticism of, 438
- sovereignty  
 Bodin on, 198–202  
 absolute power and, 199–201  
 contracts and, 200–2  
 defined, 198  
 delegation in, 204–5  
 government as distinct from, 204–5  
 indivisibility of, 204–5  
 legislation as element of, 202–3  
 in *Methodus ad facilem historiarum  
 cognitionem*, 194, 199  
 radical divine voluntarism and, 207

- religion and, 207–8
- in *République*, 198–99
- theory of state and, 206–8
- Maritain on, 395
- Speculum iudiciale* (Durand, G.), 52, 55–60
  - composition of, as process, 55–56
  - division of, 58–60
  - major themes in, 60–68
    - due process, 64–68
    - Iudicium est actum trium personarum*, 62–64
    - ius divinum positivum*, 60–62
    - lex naturalis*, 60–62
    - officium iudicis*, 63
    - princeps* in, power of, 65–66
    - substantialia iudicii*, 64–68
  - mirror imagery in, 58
  - ordines iudicarii* and, 5, 56–58, 65, 67
  - plenitudo potestatis*, 65–66
  - practice of law in, 56–58
  - procedural ethics in, 62–64
  - professional ethics in, 62–64
  - prologue of, 56–57
  - Repertorium* in, 57
  - theory of law in, 56–57
- St. Bartholomew's Day massacre, 153, 157, 168–69, 173–74
- state theory, 362–64, 369–70
  - literary influences on, 363
  - public service in, 363–64
  - will of governments in, 364
- states, structures of, Calvin on, 125–28
  - as constitutionally self-limiting, 126–27
  - political abuse of power and, 127–28
  - purpose of state, 127
  - rioting and insurrections and, 128
  - through state laws, 126
- Stein, Peter, 76–77
- Stephen of Tournai, 5
  - in Bologna, 36, 40–41
  - on clerical transfers, 38–40
  - Durand, G., and, 62
  - early education of, 35, 40–41
  - on ecclesiastical law, 47
  - Gratian as influence on, 47–48
  - Innocent III and, 37
  - Ivo of Chartres as influence on, 19
  - on judicial order, 45–47
  - Peter of San Crisogono and, 37
  - on private law, 38–39
  - prose of, 35–36
  - on Roman law, 48–50
  - Rufinus and, 50
  - at Sainte-Geneviève, 36–38
  - on secular society customs, 47
  - sermons of, 36–37
  - Summa on Decretum Gratiani* and, 40–47
    - duality themes in, 45
    - terminology in, 44–45
    - on types of freedom, 39–40
  - Stintzing, Roderich von, 176
  - Stoic philosophy, 140
    - Doneau and, 185–87
  - Story, Joseph, 278
  - Stutz, Ulrich, 318
  - subjective law, 457
  - subjective rights, 121–22, 184–85, 454
  - subsidiarity, 291
  - substantialia iudicii*, 64–68
  - suffrage
    - political, 121
    - universal, 330–31
  - Sully, Maurice de, 36
  - Summa feodorum*, 81
  - Summa on Decretum Gratiani* (Stephen of Tournai), 40–47
    - duality themes in, 45
    - terminology in, 44–45
  - Summenhart, Conrad, 110
  - Super speculum* (Honorius III), 4
  - Talon, Denis, 229
  - Talon, Omer, 229
  - Tancredus, 57
  - Tarde, Gabriel, 347, 433–34
  - Tardif, Adolphe, 294, 297–98, 309
  - Tartagni, Alessandro, 99
  - teaching law. *See* law education
  - Terré, François, 436, 448
  - Terré, Gui, 317–18
  - the Terror, 12
  - Thaller, Edmond, 375–76
  - Theodosian Code, 8, 49–50
    - Cujas on, 142
  - theological uses of law, 124
  - theory of law, 56–57
  - Third Republic (France), 299–300, 319
  - Thireau, Jean-Louis, 104, 111
  - Thomas, Yan, 451
  - Thomas Aquinas, 64, 104, 342
    - Duguit influenced by, 361
    - Hauriou, M., influenced by, 345–46

- Thomas Aquinas (cont.)  
 Maritain influenced by, 390–91  
 rationalized right influenced by, 215, 222  
*Ultramontani* and, 77  
 Villey, M., influenced by, 449, 452
- Thou, Christophe de, 154
- Tierney, Brian, 451
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 285, 290. *See also*  
 democracy; *Democracy in America*  
 appraisal of, 290–91  
 biography of, 276–79  
 electoral resumé, 278–79  
 Code Napoléon and, 277  
 on enlightened self-interest, 289–90  
 legacy of, 290–91  
 literary influences on, 280  
 major themes for, 279–80  
 U. S. democracy and, 279–83  
 priority of mores for, 280–83  
 on secondary bodies, 283  
 subsidiarity and, 291
- A Treatise of Laws* (Domat), 211, 215–16
- Tribonian, 142
- Les trois notaires* (Papon), 169
- Tronchet, François-Denis, 268
- Troplong, Raymond-Théodore, 114, 253,  
 326–27
- Trouillart, François, 197
- “Twelve Tables, Law of,” 152–54
- tyranny, democracy and, 287–90
- U. S. *See* United States
- UDHR. *See* Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- Ultramontani* (School of Orléans), 71, 73–78  
 Aquinas and, 77  
 Cujas and, 144  
 dialectics and, 75–76  
*Glossa Ordinaria* and, 75–76  
 intellectual contribution of, 77  
 legal contributions of, 81–82  
 Roman law and, 74  
 scholasticism and, 75–76
- UNESCO. *See* United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
- United Kingdom, 417
- United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 400
- United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 400–1
- United States (U. S.)  
 Bill of Rights in, 122  
 democracy in, 279–83  
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 15, 69, 388, 400–1  
 universal suffrage, 330–31  
 University of Bourges, 137  
 University of Heidelberg, 174  
 University of Orléans  
 Belleperche at, 86–87  
 law teachers at, first generation of, 76–77  
 Revigny at, 73, 78–81  
 Roman law at, 79–81  
 University of Tübingen, 101–2, 108–9  
 Urban II (Pope), 26, 38  
 Uri, Pierre, 411  
*Usus modernus Pandectarum*, 249
- Valla, Lorenza, 135
- Valois, Noël, 317
- Van Hove, Alphonse, 115
- Vedel, Georges, 342–43
- Ventimiglia, Carmine, 219
- Villey, Edmond, 359
- Villey, Michel  
 biography of, 447–49  
 dialogical methods of, 449–51  
 on human rights, 453–56  
 on idolatry of law, 450  
 on individual rights, 453–56  
 intellectual projects of, 452  
 on jurisprudence, 456–57  
 on justice, 456–57  
 legal works for, 448–51  
 on Aquinas, 457–60  
*Notebooks*, 459–60  
*Questions on Saint Thomas on Law and Politics*, 457–59  
 Maritain and, 454  
 on natural law, 453–56  
 philosophical influences on, 449–51  
 Aquinas, 449, 452, 457–60  
 Aristotle, 452  
 on rationalism, 458–59  
 on Roman law, 452–53  
 on subjective law, 457  
 on subjective rights, 454  
 Villey, Pierre, 447  
*Vindiciae contra tyrannos* (Beza), 158  
 Vinnien, Arnold, 245  
 Viollet, Paul, 317

- biography of, 293–94  
 Catholicism and, criticism of, 304–6  
 on colonial abuses, in French colonies,  
   302–4  
   Code of Indigenous Status and, 303–4  
 in Committee for Protection and Defense of  
   Natives, 300, 302–4  
 as congregational advocate, 304–6  
 Dreyfus Affair and, 300–1  
 at École des Chartes, 293–99  
 during French Revolution, 294–306  
 in Human Rights League, 300–1  
 as legal historian, 294–99  
   *école méthodique* and, 297  
 as legal professor, 294–99  
 legal works of, 294–99  
 on natural law theory, 299–300  
 public ostracism of, 304–6  
*Syllabus* and, interpretation of, 305–6  
 during Third Republic, 299–300  
 Viot, Eugène-Jean (Abbot), 293  
 Viret, Pierre, 150  
 Vizioz, Henry, 361
- Vigel, Nikolaus, 247  
 Voisins, Pierre Gilbert de, 231, 242  
 Voltaire, 264, 266  
 voting rights. *See* suffrage  
 Vultejas, Hermann, 182
- Wanegffelen, Thierry, 139–40  
 Ward, Adolphus William, 295  
 Wars of Religion, in France, 7, 102–3, 195  
 Washington, George, 284  
 welfare laws. *See* social welfare laws  
 Werckmeister, Jean, 316  
 Weyr, Franz, 360–61  
 Wieaker, Franz, 6  
 William of Champeaux, 26  
 William of Ockham, 451, 454–55  
 William of Saint-Amour, 105–6  
 Windscheid, Bernhard, 183  
 Wolff, Christian, 249  
 written law, 4
- Zasius, Ulrich, 109, 170–71  
 Zola, Émile, 13–14