

Index

- Abi-Saab, Georges, 26–28, 130
 accountability and peace in relation, 279–81
 acquiescence, and good faith, 198–99
 act of State, good faith and, 198–200
 adoption of FRD, 5
 Advisory Centre on WTO Law (ACWL), 77
Alabama claims arbitration (1872), 288–92
 Alston, Philip, 114
 Anand, R. P., 30
 Antarctica
 Antarctic Treaty System, 320
 avoidance of sovereignty conflicts, 320–22
 as common area, 314–15
 Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral
 Resource Activities 1988 (CRAMRA), 322
 environmental protection, 322–23
 limited membership of Antarctic Treaty,
 323–24
 opposition to resource activities, 322
 prohibition of military activities, 322
 protection of common interests, 320–22
 Third World attempt to reform Antarctic system,
 324–26
 armed conflict, good faith and law of, 213–14

 Balfour, Arthur Balfour, 1st Earl of, 174
 basic principles. *See* international law
 basins. *See* river basin management
 Bedjaoui, Mohammed, 31, 181
 Bluntschli, Johann Caspar, 170
 Bourgeois, Léon, 45
 Brierly, James, 29

 change of circumstances (*rebus sic stantibus*), termination
 of treaties, 206–7
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 190
 civilian population, 275
 collective memory, 4, 7
 colonisation
 decolonisation and FRD, 26–32
 decolonisation and self-determination, 42, 135
 and sovereignty equality, 171–73

 common areas
 Antarctica, 314, 320–26, 329
 dispute settlement, 328–29
 environment, 314, 330
 expansion of law of, 314, 329
 FRD and, 314, 329
 ‘freedom of the high seas’, 314
 freedoms in, 315
 Geneva Convention on the High Seas 1958, 314
 high seas, 314–15
 law of, 314
 maritime areas, 315–20
 non-appropriation principle, 329
 Outer Space, 314, 326–29
 communicative memory, 5
 constitutionalisation of international law, 5
 Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral
 Resource Activities 1988 (CRAMRA), 322
 co-operation. *See* international co-operation
 Corbett, Percy, 30
 cultural memory, 5
 cultural objects, 4, 7

 Declaration on Principles of International Law
 concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation
 among States in accordance with the Charter of the
 United Nations. *See* Friendly Relations Declaration
 declarations, unilateral declarations and good faith,
 199–200
 deep seabed mining
 ‘common heritage’, 317–18
 Implementation Agreement 1994, 319–20
 ‘machinery’, 318–19
 ‘regime’, 318
 Dietrich, Christopher, 31
 distinction principle, 267–70, 282
 due diligence, prevention principle in relation, 305–6
 Duguit, Léon, 45

 economic development
 environmental protection in relation, 3, 283–84
 international co-operation in relation, 31

- economy. *See* international economic law
- environment, 274
- environment, as common area, 314
- environmental damage
- absence of prevention principle from FRD, 285–86
 - Alabama* claims arbitration (1872), 288–92
 - compensation and reparation for, 283
 - conception of environmental harm, 283
 - consolidation of prevention principle, 286–88
 - due diligence and, 305–6
 - and duty to co-operate, 307–8
 - duty not to cause harm to environment beyond national jurisdiction, 293, 300–1
 - duty not to cause harm to environment of other States ('no harm' principle), 293, 298–300
 - environment within jurisdiction of State of origin, 301–2
 - environmental impact assessments, duty to conduct, 308–9
 - extensions of protection principle, 305–11
 - introduction to, 283–85
 - legal status of protection principle, 302–5
 - prevention of environmental harm 'in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations and the principles of international law', 295–96
 - prevention and precaution in relation, 309–10
 - prevention principle, 283
 - prevention principle and FRD, 311–13
 - prevention and sustainable development in relation, 310–11
 - Principle 2 of Rio Declaration 1992, 283, 293–302
 - Principle 21 of Stockholm Declaration 1972, 283, 293–302
 - sovereign right of States to exploit their natural resources for their own purposes, 283, 293, 297–98
 - tension between environmental protection and economic development, 283–84
 - Trail Smelter* arbitration, 292–93
- environmental impact assessments, duty to conduct, 308–9
- environmental law, international co-operation, 122–25, 128
- environmental protection
- Antarctica, 322–23
 - economic development in relation, 3, 283–84
 - exclusion from FRD, 3
- equality
- adoption of principle of sovereign equality, 37
 - colonisation and sovereign equality, 171–73
 - equal rights and self-determination in relation, 23–25
 - negotiations on sovereign equality, 36
 - racial equality and sovereign equality, 174–75
 - sovereign equality. *See* sovereignty
- estoppel, and good faith, 203–4
- Falk, Richard, 44–45
- force. *See* use of force by States
- foreign investment
- balance of sovereignty and international obligations, 358–60
 - foreign investors, protection of, 355
 - historical development of, 349–51
 - pillars of investment regime, 355–58
 - powers over natural resources, 351–54
- FRD. *See* Friendly Relations Declaration
- Friedmann, Wolfgang, 25, 30, 105
- Friendly Relations Declaration
- adoption of, 5
 - and codification of international law, 314
 - collective memory in relation, 5
 - and common areas of international law, 314
 - continuing validity of principles, 362
 - co-operation. *See* international co-operation
 - decolonisation and, 26–32
 - drafting of, 181–84
 - duty of non-intervention. *See* intervention
 - fiftieth anniversary, 1, 362–70
 - future of, 368–70
 - general or generalist perspective of, 7
 - good faith. *See* good faith
 - hierarchy of principles, 366–68
 - historical review of, 362–65
 - history of. *See* history of FRD
 - importance for development of international law, 314
 - integrative view of, 7
 - international political changes since adoption of, 365–66
 - legal literature and research, 5
 - normative events in relation, 5
 - and peaceful co-existence doctrine, 7
 - peaceful settlement of disputes. *See* peaceful settlement of disputes
 - peculiarity of, 23
 - and principles of international law. *See* international law
 - prohibition of the use of force. *See* use of force by States
 - self-determination. *See* self-determination
 - sovereign equality. *See* sovereignty
- fundamental principles. *See* international law
- Furundžija, 275
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 335–37
- Geneva Convention on the High Seas 1958, 315
- geo-stationary orbit. *See* Outer Space
- global economy. *See* international economic law
- good faith
- acquiescence and, 198–99
 - adherence to, 226
 - administrative law, 219–20
 - adoption of principle of, 41
 - applicability of, 226
 - constitutional law, 218
 - and creation of international law, 195–200
 - criminal law, 220–21
 - duty to negotiate in, 195–97
 - dynamic application of, 227
 - estoppel and, 203–4
 - etymology of, 190
 - FRD, 192–94, 221–27
 - functions of, 208–21
 - human rights, 212–13
 - and international agreements, 195–98

- international co-operation in relation, 23–25, 129
 international trade and investment law, 210–12
 and interpretation and application of international law,
 200–5
 introduction to, 189–92
 law of armed conflict, 213
 law of the sea, 213
 and legal coherence, 214–17
 legal effects of, 195–207
 and modern international law system, 208–9
 and ‘modification’ of treaties, 204–5
 negotiations on, 39
 normative quality of, 207–8
 objective understanding of, 191
 omnipresence of, 195
 pre-conventional obligations, 197–98
 principle of, 226
 and reasonable interpretation and application of
 international law, 200–3
 role of, 226
 sovereignty and, 192
 and structural differentiation in international law, 217–20
 subjective understanding of, 190
 and termination of international norms, 205–7
 and thematic differentiation in international law,
 209–17
 UN Charter, 193–95
 and unilateral acts of States, 198–200
 unilateral declarations and, 199–200
- grave breaches, 279
 Grégoire, Henri, 169
 Grotius, Hugo, 135
 Guillaume, Gilbert, 79
- harm, environmental. *See* environmental damage
- high seas
 as common areas, 314
 customary international rules on, 315–16
 deep seabed mining, 317–19
 definition of, 316
 freedoms of, 314–15
 Geneva Convention on the High Seas 1958, 315
 seabed beyond national jurisdiction, 316–17
 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 315
- history of FRD
 adoption of FRD, 5
 co-existence to co-operation in international
 relations, 45
 dialogue between North and South, 45
 gains won by global South, 46
 global context, 26–32
 globalisation in relation, 46
 human rights in relation, 46
 impact of FRD, 45–47
 interdependence between States, 23
 introduction to, 23–26
 self-determination, 41–45
 significance of FRD, 23
 solidarity-oriented principles, 38–41
 sovereignty-oriented principles, 32–38
- Hornung, Joseph, 172
- human rights
 absence in FRD, 231–32
 co-operation and, 251–52, 255–57
 customary international law as source, 241–42
 FRD and, 248–57
 general principles of law as source, 242–43
 good faith and, 212–13
 Human Rights Council, 246–47
 human rights treaties as source, 240–46
 implementation of, 246–48
 integrative approach to, 257
 interaction of policies, strategies and action plans with
 treaty obligations, 248
 international co-operation, 115–20, 129
 International Court of Justice decisions as source,
 242–43
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
 236–40, 256
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and
 Cultural Rights, 236–40, 256
 and international humanitarian law, 273–77
 legal standards as source, 244–46
 limited provision in FRD, 248–49, 257
 and redefinition of State sovereignty, 242–43
 self-determination and, 42, 249–55
 sources in international law, 240–46
 UN Charter, 234–35
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 235–36
- humanity principle, 272–73, 282
- ICCPR, 275–76
 ICTY Statute, 276
- institutions of international law, 10
- international agreements. *See* treaties
- international co-operation
 administrative unions, 106
 adoption of principle of, 40
 co-existence to co-operation, 45, 105
 common but differentiated responsibilities, 130
 constitutional principle of, 113–15
 definition of, 106
 duty to co-operate, 107, 131
 economic development in relation, 31
 enforceable rights, 130
 environmental law, 122–25, 128
 FRD, 108–10
 FRD and, 132
 freedom of navigation, 106
 functional application of, 131
 good faith in relation, 23–25, 129
 history of, 106, 131
 and human rights, 251–52, 255–56
 human rights, 110, 129
 importance of, 105
 institutionalisation of, 130
 international development and, 120–22, 128
 international organisations, 106, 131
 law of the sea, 127–28
 negotiations on, 23

- international co-operation (cont.)
 - obligation to co-operate, 107
 - other general expressions of, 111–13
 - peaceful settlement of disputes in relation, 23–25
 - prevention principle in relation, 307–8
 - principle of, 105
 - river basin management, 130
 - UN Charter, 110
 - varieties of, 115, 128, 131
 - water management, 125–27, 130
 - watercourses, 106
- international development, international co-operation
 - and, 110–20, 128
- international economic law
 - foreign investment, 349–60
 - international trade, 334–42
 - introduction to, 331–34
 - monetary and financial relations, 342–49
 - reform of, 360–61
- international finance
 - balance of sovereignty and international obligations, 347–49
 - historical development of, 342–44
 - New International Economic Order (NIEO), 344–46
 - ‘Washington consensus’, 346–47
- international humanitarian law
 - accountability and peace in relation, 279–81
 - advantage in having principles of, 281
 - distinction principle, 267–70, 282
 - examples of fundamental principles, 265–73
 - exhaustive list of, 282
 - FRD and, 258, 282
 - fundamental principles of, 258, 281
 - human rights and, 273–77
 - humanity principle, 272–73, 282
 - identification of fundamental principles, 264–65
 - and International Court of Justice, 282
 - introduction to, 258–62
 - ‘Martens Clause’, 281
 - military necessity principle, 265–67, 282
 - peacekeeping operations, 277–79
 - ‘principles of international law derived from established custom’, 282
 - proportionality principle, 270–72, 282
 - typology of fundamental principles, 262–73
- international law
 - challenges to foundational principles, 3
 - codification of, 314
 - common areas, 314
 - complexity and diversity of current controversies, 2
 - constitutionalisation of, 5
 - continued relevance of FRD, 4
 - cultural objects and collective memory in relation to, 4, 7
 - FRD as statement of principles, 5–8
 - fundamental principles, examples of, 265–73
 - fundamental principles, identification of, 264–65
 - general or generalist perspective of, 7
 - good faith. *See* good faith
 - groupings of principles, 5–8, 10
 - ideal of, 4–8
 - importance of FRD for development of, 314
 - institutions of, 10
 - integrative view of, 7
 - normative events in, 5
 - perspectives on fundamental principles, 5
 - phases of development of, 252
 - present-day status of principles, 8–11
 - principles included in FRD, 3
 - principles, notion of, 232–34, 262–64
 - recognition of principles, 9
 - sources of principles, 3
 - specialisation of law, 7
 - structural differentiation, 217–20
 - study of principles, 11
 - thematic differentiation, 209–17
 - US challenge to international legal order, 1
- international organisations, international co-operation, 106, 131
- international trade
 - balance of sovereignty and international obligations, 335–37
 - GATT system, 335–37
 - global value chains, 340–42
 - good faith and, 210–12
 - historical development of, 334–35
 - World Trade Organisation (WTO), 337–40
- intervention
 - adoption of principle of non-intervention, 37
 - ‘armed intervention’, prohibition of, 93
 - civil wars, 96–98
 - current claims of, 87
 - economic, 100–1
 - forms of intervention generally, 93
 - humanitarian intervention, 94–96
 - importance of non-intervention, 103–4
 - internal political or democratic processes, 98–100
 - interpretation of, 87
 - introduction to, 87–88
 - negotiations on non-intervention, 34
 - non-intervention in international law, 90–93
 - non-intervention in relation with other FRD principles, 87–90
 - permissible, 101–3
 - principle of non-intervention, 87
 - relevance of FRD, 103
 - self-determination in relation, 30, 87
 - sovereign equality of States in relation, 23–25, 30, 32, 87
 - use of force in relation, 87
- investments, good faith and, 210–12
- Jenks, Wilfred, 28
- Jennings, Sir Robert, 165
- justice, and sovereign equality, 186–88
- Kautsky, Karl, 136
- Kolb, Robert, 189
- law of the sea. *See also* deep seabed mining; high seas
 - good faith and, 213
 - international co-operation, 127–28
 - UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 315

- League of Nations
 international relations after World War I, 169–73
 mandates system, 169–73
 membership, 173
 and racial (in)equality, 174–75
 and sovereign equality, 173–75
- legal literature and research, Friendly Relations Declaration, 5
- legal principles. *See* principles
- Lieber, Francis, 170
- Luxembourg, Rosa, 136
- McDougal, Myres, 45
- maritime areas. *See* high seas
- ‘Martens Clause’, 281
- Martens, Georg-Friedrich von, 170
- memory
 collective, 4, 7
 communicative, 5
 cultural, 5
- Metternich, Klemens von, 170
- military activities, prohibition in Antarctica, 322
- military necessity principle, 265–67, 282
- Miller, David Hunter, 174
- mining. *See* deep seabed mining
- monetary policy. *See* international finance
- Mughraby, Muhammad, 31
- Müller, Jörg Paul, 189
- natural resources, *See also* deep seabed mining
 and foreign investment, 351–54
 opposition to resource activities in Antarctica, 322
 permanent sovereignty over, 5–8
 sovereign right of States to exploit their natural resources for their own purposes, 283, 293, 296–98
- navigation, freedom of, 106
- necessity, military necessity principle, 265–67, 282
- negotiations, duty to negotiate in good faith, 195–97
- Neruda, Pablo, 4
- New International Economic Order (NIEO), 10, 344–46
- Nobuaki, Makino, 174
- non-appropriation principle, 326, 329
- non-intervention. *See* intervention
- normative events, 5
- norms
 good faith and termination of, 205–7
 principles as norm contestation, 8
 principles as type of, 8
- Outer Space
 as common area, 314
 development of law of, 326
 non-appropriation principle, 326
 other common areas compared, 326–27
 sovereignty over geo-stationary orbit, 327–28
- peace and accountability in relation, 279–81
- peaceful co-existence doctrine, FRD and, 7
- peaceful settlement of disputes
 adoption of principle of, 40
 ‘best efforts’ to ensure, 72
- elements envisaged in FRD, 73–77
- elements not envisaged in FRD, 77–86
- international co-operation in relation, 23–25
- introduction to, 72–73
- negotiations on, 38
- new problems after FRD, 86
- obligation of, 72
- principle of, 72
- prohibition of use of force in relation, 72
- renunciation of war in relation, 73
- restatement in FRD, 86
- peacekeeping operations, 277–79
- Prebisch, Raúl, 31
- prevention principle. *See* environmental damage
- prevention and sustainable development, prevention principle in relation, 310–11
- principles
 competition and contestation between, 8
 examples of fundamental principles, 265–73
 hierarchy of, 366–68
 identification of fundamental principles, 264–65
 notion of, 232–34, 262–64
 as type of norm, 8
 value-expressive function, 9
- principles of international law. *See* international law
- proportionality principle, 270–72, 282
- race, racial equality and sovereign equality, 174–75
- rebus sic stantibus*. *See* change of circumstances
- Reinsch, Paul, 131
- Reisman, Michael, 45
- Resolution 2625. *See* Friendly Relations Declaration
- responsibility, common but differentiated responsibilities principle, 130
- Rio Declaration 1992, Principle 2, 283, 293–302
- river basin management, international co-operation, 130
- Robespierre, Maximilien de, 135
- Röling, B. V. A., 27
- Rosenstock, Robert, 183
- ‘saving clause’, remedial secession based on, 157–58
- Scelle, Georges, 45
- seabed. *See* deep seabed mining
- secession
 self-determination and, 156–57
- self-determination
 adoption of principle of, 43
 applicability of, 144
 colonialism and, 136
 complexity of, 32
 content of, 153–54
 decolonisation and, 42, 135
 definition of, 134
 democracy and, 145
 denial of, 134
 duty to respect, 144
 equal rights in relation, 23–25
 final version of FRD text, 136–47
 formulation of, 136
 FRD and, 41–45, 134, 143–49
 history of, 134–41

- self-determination (cont.)
 holders of right, 158–65
 and human rights, 42, 249–55
 implementation of, 146
 importance of, 133, 136
 in international law, 149–65
 introduction to, 133–34
 legal basis and hierarchy of, 149–51
 legal right of, 26
 negotiations on, 41–45
 non-intervention in relation, 30, 87
 non-self-governing territories, 146
 ‘peoples’, definition of, 144, 158–61
 populations not recognised as peoples, 161–63
 principle of, 151–53, 165
 prohibition of use of force in relation, 149
 right of, 133, 136, 144, 151–53
 and right to self-defence, 144
 rule of international law, 136, 144
 scope of, 144, 151–58
 secession and, 156–57
 sovereignty and, 23–44, 154–55
 in territorial disputes, 163–65
 territorial integrity and, 145
 UN practice, 141–43
uti possidetis and, 155–56
- Simma, Bruno, 114
 Singer, Hans, 31
 Sinha, Surya Prakash, 29
 Smuts, Jan, 136
- sovereignty
 and ‘Developing World’, 178–81
 and drafting of FRD, 181–84
 and drafting of UN Charter, 175
 Enlightenment idea of sovereign equality, 168–71
 and foreign investment, 358–60
 formal equality of, 30
 and good faith, 192
 and international finance, 347–49
 international relations after World War I, 169
 and international trade, 335–37
 introduction to, 166–68
 justice and sovereign equality, 186–88
 League of Nations and sovereign equality, 173–75
 mandates system, 169
 non-intervention in relation, 23–25, 30, 32, 87
 permanent sovereignty over natural resources, 5
 positivist models of, 26
 prohibition of use of force in relation, 23–25, 32
 and racial (in)equality, 174–75
 Security Council and, 175–76
 self-determination and, 23–25, 154–55
 sovereign equality in practice 1869–1919, 171–73
 sovereign equality since 1970, 184–86
 sovereign equality as UN foundation principle, 175
 sovereign right of States to exploit their natural
 resources for their own purposes, 283, 293, 296–98
 trusteeship system and, 176–78
 United Nations and sovereign equality, 175–81
 Stockholm Declaration 1972, Principle 21, 283, 293–302
 Syatauw, J. J. G., 29
- termination
 fundamental change of circumstances (*rebus sic
 stantibus*), 206–7
 and good faith, 205–7
 prohibition of abusive termination, 205–7
- Trail Smelter* arbitration, 292–93
- treaties
 and good faith, 195–98
 good faith and ‘modification’ of, 204–5
- Treaty of Versailles, 273
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS),
 315
- United Nations
 and ‘Developing World’, 178–81
 drafting of Charter, 175
 drafting of FRD, 181–84
 Security Council, 175–76
 seventy-fifth anniversary, 1
 sovereign equality as foundation principle, 175
 sovereign equality since 1970, 184–86
 trusteeship system, 176–78
- United States, challenge to international legal
 order, 1
- use of force by States
 across international lines of demarcation, 34
 adoption of principle of prohibition, 37
 exceptions to prohibition, 61–62
 ‘force’, meaning of, 32, 52–56
 FRD and other GA resolutions in relation, 71
 humanitarian intervention, 67–70
 importance of FRD, 70
 ‘international relations’, meaning of, 56–61
 interpretation of prohibition, 71
 introduction to, 51
 non-intervention in relation, 87
 peaceful settlement of disputes in relation, 72
 principle of prohibition, 51
 prohibition by previous international instruments,
 72
 restrictive conception of prohibition, 70
 scope of prohibition, 51–52
 self-defence, 62–67
 self-determination in relation, 149
 sovereignty in relation, 23–25, 32
uti possidetis, self-determination and, 155–56
- values, expression by principles, 9
- Vasak, Karel, 44
- Vattel, Emer de, 168
- ‘Washington consensus’, 346–47
- water management, international co-operation, 125–27,
 130
- watercourses, international co-operation as to, 106
- Wilson, Woodrow, 137, 174
- World Trade Organisation (WTO), 337–40
- Yanai, Shunji, 80
- Zeineddine, M Farid, 140