Contents

List of Figures viii
List of Tables xi
List of Contributors xii
Preface and Acknowledgements xv

Part I Theoretical Framework and Context 1

1 Crises and the Transformation of the National Political Space in Europe 3
   HANSPETER KRIESE AND SWEN HUTTER

2 Economic and Political Crises: The Context of Critical Elections 33
   HANSPETER KRIESE AND SWEN HUTTER

3 The Media Content Analysis and Cross-Validation 53
   SWEN HUTTER AND THERESA GESSLER

Part II Country Studies 73

Southern Europe 73

4 Spain – Out with the Old: The Restructuring of Spanish Politics 75
   GUILLEM VIDAL AND IRENE SÁNCHEZ-VIÑORES

5 Greece – Punctuated Equilibrium: The Restructuring of Greek Politics 95
   ARGYRIOS ALTIARMAKIS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Italy – The End of Bipolarism: Restructuration in an Unstable Party System</td>
<td>Johannes Karremans, Giorgio Malet and Davide Morisi</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Portugal – A Tale of Apparent Stability and Surreptitious Transformation</td>
<td>Frederico Ferreira da Silva and Mariana S. Mendes</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Hungary – A Hungarian Crisis or Just a Crisis in Hungary?</td>
<td>Theresa Gessler and Anna Kyriazi</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Poland – ‘Modern’ versus ‘Normal’: The Increasing Importance of the Cultural Divide</td>
<td>Paulina Salek and Agnieszka Sztajdel</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Romania – Polity Contestation and the Resilience of Mainstream Parties</td>
<td>Endre Borbáth</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Austria, France, the Netherlands and Switzerland: Old and New Winning Formulas of the Populist Radical Right</td>
<td>Jasmine Lorenzini and Mathilde M. Van Ditmars</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>The Restructuring of British and German Party Politics in Times of Crisis</td>
<td>Björn Bremer and Julia Schulte-Cloos</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Ireland – Limited Restructuration in the Poster Child of Austerity</td>
<td>Swen Hutter and Giorgio Malet</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents vii

Part III Conclusions 327

15 Diverging Europe: The Political Consequences of the Crises in a Comparative Perspective 329
SWEN HUTTER, ARGYRIOS ALTI PARMAKIS AND GUILLEM VIDAL

HANSPETER KRIE SI

Bibliography 383
Index 424