

INDEX

- Acosta, Diego, 169
 Adelman, Howard, 69
 Afghanistan
 refugees from, 115, 170, 174, 176
 Taliban, 168
 unaccompanied children from, 168
 African Charter on Human and People's Rights (1981), 64, 93–4
 African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (1990), 118–19, 143
 Agamben, Giorgio, 41–2
 Aged persons as vulnerable persons, 93–4
 Altruism, humanitarianism and, 19
 American Convention on Human Rights (1969)
 aged persons under, 94
 nationality, right to, 139
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 104
 Amnesty International, 111
 Anti-slavery movement, 19, 155–7
 Arab Charter on Human Rights (1995), 66
 Arendt, Hannah, 40–1, 137
 Argentina
 compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 humanitarian protection in, 4
 regularization in, 169
 right to migrate in, 11
 Aristotle, 41, 50
 Article 2. *See also* Right to life
 expulsion of aliens as violation of, 105–6
 intentional deprivation of life, 104
 interpretation of, 115
 restrictive application of, 160
 Article 3. *See also* Inhuman and degrading treatment;
 Torture
 asylum and, 68–9
 de facto refugees and, 74, 77
 discretionary leave and, 176–7
 expulsion of aliens and, 7, 80, 81
 fair balance assessment and, 112–16
 health cases and, 109–12
 human trafficking victims and, 164
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 107–8
 non-refoulement and, 78–9, 151–2
 Qualification Directive and, 83–5
 references in court opinions, 39–40
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 105–6
 right to privacy and, 117
 right to stay and, 87
 stateless persons and, 141
 unaccompanied children, removal of, 123–4
 vulnerability and, 95–6, 97–9
 Article 4, 159–60. *See also* Human trafficking victims
 Article 8. *See also* Family life
 bests interests of child standard and, 120
 courts, role of, 38–9
 de facto refugees and, 77
 discretionary leave and, 177, 179
 expansion of case law under, 190–1
 expulsion of aliens and, 141
 family reunification and, 129–30, 131–4
 human dignity and, 184
 human trafficking victims and, 164
 interpretation of, 5
 non-refoulement and, 84
 references in court opinions, 39–40
 right to privacy, 116–17
 tolerated status and, 172
 travaux préparatoires, 34
 unaccompanied children, removal of, 123
 vulnerability and, 98
 Asia-Africa Legal Consultative Committee, 67–8
 Asylum
 under Charter on Fundamental Rights, 68–70
 Common European Asylum System, 81
 compassion and, 59
 de facto refugees (*See* De facto refugees)
 defined, 63
 distinguished from humanitarian protection,
 166
 ECHR and, 68–9
 evolution of concept of refugee, 60–2
 expansion of scope of, 69–72
 extradition, immunity from, 55–6
 hospitality to strangers and, 56–8
 humanitarian imperative in, 24–5

- humanitarian protection in asylum law (*See* Asylum law, humanitarian protection in)
- medical conditions as factor in granting asylum, 42–3
- natural law conception of, 58–60
- non-refoulement* versus, 70
- Qualification Directive and, 68, 70
- Refugee Convention and, 63, 64, 66, 68–9, 71
- religious sanctuary and, 56–8
- secular conception of, 58–60
- torture as factor in granting, 43–4
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 62, 63–4, 68–9, 70–1
- vulnerable persons, asylum seekers as, 124
- Asylum law, humanitarian protection in
 - in Africa, 64–6
 - compassion, expansion to, 85–8
 - de facto refugees, expansion to (*See* De facto refugees)
 - in Europe, 68–9
 - expansion of scope of, 69–72
 - human rights violations, expansion to, 79–85
 - in Latin America, 66–7
 - in Middle East, 66
 - non-refoulement* and, 79–81
 - other categories, expansion to, 88
 - overview, 6, 62–4
 - in South-East Asia, 67–8
 - subsidiary protection, 81–3
- Atak, Idil, 163
- Australia
 - compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 - environmental displacement and, 147
 - humanitarian protection in, 4, 186–7
 - legal profession in, 25
 - restrictions on asylum in, 25
- Austria
 - de facto refugees in, 75
 - environmental displacement and, 152
 - humanitarian protection in, 82
 - tolerated stay in, 172
- Balancing humanitarian protection with state self-interest, 2, 25, 112–16, 158, 189
- Balkan Wars, 26, 69
- Bangkok Principles (1966), 67–8
- Bangladesh, environmental displacement and, 147
- Baxi, Upendra, 100
- Belgium
 - extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 - humanitarian protection in, 82
 - human trafficking victims in, 161, 164
 - right to stay in, 87
- Bellagio Expert Meeting (2011), 143, 149
- Best interests of child standard, 33–4, 118–22
- Betts, Alexander, 150, 154
- Blake, William, 118
- Bolivia
 - regularization in, 169
 - right to migrate in, 11
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, refugees from, 171
- Brauman, Rony, 21
- Brazil
 - compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 - humanitarian protection in, 4
 - regularization in, 169
- Britain. *See* United Kingdom
- Brochmann, Grete, 29
- Buddhism, hospitality to strangers in, 58
- Cairo Declaration on the Protection of Refugees and Displaced Persons in the Arab World (1992), 66
- Canada
 - compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 - extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 - humanitarian protection in, 4, 186–7
- Cançado Trindade, Antonio, 143, 165–6, 186
- Cancun Adaptation Framework, 145
- Carens, Joseph, 13, 17–18
- Cartagena Declaration on Refugees (1984), 2, 67, 72, 79
- Categories of humanitarian protection, 186–8
- Catholics, persecution of, 60
- CEDAW. *See* Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (2010) (CEDAW)
- Charity
 - human dignity and, 50–1
 - humanitarianism and, 19, 20, 46
 - justice versus, 51
 - religious origins of, 56
 - vulnerable persons, rights-based protection versus charity, 89–94
- Charter of Fundamental Rights (EU)
 - aged persons under, 94
 - asylum under, 68–70
 - best interests of child standard and, 118–19, 120
 - disabled persons under, 93
 - ECHR and, 84
 - human trafficking victims and, 159
 - right to health under, 103
 - travaux préparatoires*, 68
 - unaccompanied children under, 125
- Chetail, Vincent, 8–9
- Chevènement, Jean-Pierre, 44–5
- Children
 - best interests of child standard, 33–4
 - compassion and, 117–18
 - Convention on the Rights of the Child (*See* Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989) (CRC))
 - Geneva Conventions and, 91
 - overview, 191

- Children (cont.)
 right to stay and, 17–18
 unaccompanied children (*See* Unaccompanied children)
 as vulnerable persons, 92, 96–7, 117–18
- Chile
 regularization in, 169
 right to migrate in, 11
- Cholewinski, Ryszard, 133
- Christianity
 charity in, 56
 children and, 117–18
 hospitality to strangers in, 58
 religious sanctuary in, 56, 57
- Clapham, Andrew, 49, 50
- Climate change, 142–3, 144–5
- Cold War, 52, 73
- Colombia, regularization in, 169
- Committee on the Elimination of Violence against Women, 159
- Common European Asylum System, 81, 149–50, 190
- Compassion
 asylum and, 59
 asylum law, expansion of, 85–8
 children and, 117–18
 harmonization of, 183–4
 human dignity and, 46–7
 origins of humanitarianism and, 19, 20
 Qualification Directive and, 81–2
 Refugee Convention and, 86
 religious origins of, 58
 residence permits based on, 86
 right to stay and, 86–7
 state self-interest versus, 23–8, 87–8
 subsidiary protection, 86
 tertiary protection and, 183–4
 unaccompanied children and, 118
- Complementary protection, 166–7
- Congress of Vienna (1815), 156
- Conklin, William, 139, 141
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (2010) (CEDAW)
 best interests of child standard compared, 118–19
 human trafficking victims and, 159
 United Kingdom and, 39–40
 vulnerable persons under, 92, 97
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (1961), 139, 174
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989) (CRC).
See also United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child
 best interests of child standard, 118, 119, 121, 122
 family life and, 128
non-refoulement and, 79
 unaccompanied children under, 124–5, 127
 United Kingdom and, 39–40
 vulnerable persons under, 92
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (1951) (Refugee Convention)
 generally, 2
 asylum and, 63, 64, 66, 68–9, 71
 codification of law in, 61–2
 compassion and, 86
 complementary protection under, 166–7
 definition of refugee under, 96, 179, 180
 environmental displacement and, 142, 145–8, 149, 154
 expulsion of aliens under, 8
 human trafficking victims and, 161, 162
non-refoulement and, 79
 overview, 2
 regularization and, 170, 173, 174, 176–7
 restrictive application of, 25
 stateless persons and, 139
travaux préparatoires, 62, 140
 unaccompanied children, removal of, 123
 United Kingdom and, 37
 victims, lack of focus on, 13
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons (1954), 139, 140–1
- Corpus Iuris Civilis* (Byzantine), 57
- Council of Europe
 de facto refugees and, 74, 75, 76–7
 family members, removal of, 132–3
 family reunification and, 129
 right to stay and, 86
 Trafficking Convention, 160, 163
 unaccompanied children and, 126
 vulnerable persons and, 92
- Crawford, James, 8–9
- CRC. *See* Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989) (CRC)
- Criticisms of humanitarianism, 19, 46–7
- Customary international law
 de facto refugees and, 75, 77–8
 expulsion of aliens in, 8–9
non-refoulement as, 8–9
- Cyprus, refugees from, 174
- Czech Republic, right to stay in, 87
- Dan* (Hindu charity), 42, 56
- Dauvergne, Catherine, 62, 185
- Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1924), 124
- Declaration relative to the Universal Abolition of the Slave Trade (1815), 156
- De facto refugees
 criticism of concept, 74
 customary international law and, 75, 77–8
 ECHR and, 74, 77, 78–9
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 78–9
 as extension of Refugee Convention, 73–4, 75–6
 medical conditions and, 77

- non-refoulement* compared, 74, 76
 overview, 73–4
 Qualification Directive and, 75, 78
 safe return of, 75
 subsidiary protection, 76
 temporary admission, 75–6
- Dehumanization of refugees, 38
- Democratic Republic of Congo, refugees in, 65–6
- Denmark
 Aliens Act, 29
 de facto refugees in, 75
 humanitarian protection in, 29
 media and civil society in, 25, 32–3
- Dignity. *See* Human dignity
- Directive on Temporary Protection (EU), 26, 149
- Disabled persons as vulnerable persons, 93
- Discretionary nature of humanitarian protection, 3, 18,
 87, 89, 166–7
- Donini, Antonio, 19
- Donnelly, Jack, 183
- D'Orsi, Cristiano, 65
- Draft Convention on Territorial Asylum, 71
- Dublin Regulation, 26, 35–6, 51–4, 96
- Düwell, Marcus, 50
- Dworkin, Ronald, 47, 49, 50
- ECHR. *See* European Convention for the Protection of
 Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
 (1950) (ECHR)
- ECJ. *See* European Court of Justice (ECJ)
- Economic Community of West African States
 (ECOWAS), 11
- ECtHR. *See* European Court of Human Rights
 (ECtHR)
- Ecuador, regularization in, 169
- Egypt (Ancient), asylum in, 55
- El Salvador, refugees from, 152–3, 174
- England. *See* United Kingdom
- Enlightenment, 20
- Environmental displacement
 climate change and, 142–3, 144–5
 ECHR and, 151–2
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 151–2
 ICCPR and, 150
 ICESCR and, 150
 international responsibility for, 142–5
 new rights versus existing rights, 148–51
non-refoulement and, 151–4
 overview, 6, 190
 Qualification Directive and, 149, 152, 153
 Refugee Convention and, 142, 145–8, 149, 154
 rights-based approach, 143–4
 right to life and, 144
 social groups and, 147
 subsidiary protection, 149
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 150
- Environmental refugees, 145
- EU. *See* European Union
- European Committee on Social, Economic, and
 Cultural Rights, 100, 103–4
- European Convention for the Protection of Human
 Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950)
 (ECHR). *See also particular Article or topic*
 generally, 7, 34
 asylum and, 68–9
 best interests of child standard and, 120
 Charter on Fundamental Rights and, 84
 community interests and, 116
 de facto refugees and, 74, 77, 78–9
 environmental displacement and, 151–2
 exceptionality in medical cases, establishing, 109–12
 expulsion of aliens under, 8
 family life under, 5
 family members, removal of, 131–4
 family reunification and, 129–30
 harmonization of, 190–1
 humanitarian protection and, 82, 89
 human trafficking victims and, 159–60, 164
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 107–8
non-refoulement and, 52, 79, 80, 84
 obligation not to harm and, 14
 overview, 2
 proportionality assessment under, 184
 Qualification Directive and, 83–5
 regularization and, 172
 right to health under, 100, 104
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 104,
 105–6
 right to privacy under, 116–17
 right to stay and, 87
 stateless persons, non-expulsion of, 141
 subsidiary protection and, 81
 tertiary protection and, 191
travaux préparatoires, 34
 unaccompanied children, removal of, 123–4
 United Kingdom and, 37–40, 175–7, 178
 vulnerable persons and, 92, 94–9
- European Convention on Human Rights and Bioethics
 (1997), 103–4
- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)
 generally, 7
 de facto refugees and, 78–9
 de facto versus *de jure* immigration, 14
 environmental displacement and, 151–2
 evolution from national practice to transnational law
 in, 4–5
 exceptionality in medical cases, establishing, 109–12
 family members, removal of, 131–4
 family reunification and, 129–30
 harmonization in, 187, 190–1
 health cases, 184

- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) (cont.)
 humanitarian protection and, 83, 89
 human trafficking victims and, 159–60
 immigration, sovereignty regarding, 7–8
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 107–8
 justice and, 186
 non-refoulement and, 80, 84
 obligation not to harm and, 14
 proportionality assessment in, 48, 50
 right to health and, 104
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 104–6
 stateless persons, non-expulsion of, 141
 subsidiary protection and, 81
 unaccompanied children and, 123–4
 United Kingdom and, 37, 39
 vulnerable persons and, 17, 94–9
- European Court of Justice (ECJ)
 asylum and, 70
 best interests of child standard and, 120
 family reunification and, 130
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 108–9
 right to health and, 103
- European Social Charter
 aged persons under, 94
 right to health under, 100, 102, 103
- European Union. *See also specific country*
 Charter of Fundamental Rights (*See* Charter of
 Fundamental Rights (EU))
 Directive on Temporary Protection, 26, 149
 EU strategy towards the Eradication of Trafficking in
 Human Beings 2012–2016, 163
 evolution from national practice to transnational law
 in, 4–5
 Family Reunification Directive, 130–1
 Long-Term Residence Permit Directive, 162–3
 Qualification Directive (*See* Qualification
 Directive (EU))
 Reception Conditions Directive, 109
 Return Directive, 109, 126
 subsidiary protection in, 5
 Trafficking Directive, 162–3
 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
 (TFEU), 70, 162
- Exceptionality, 11–14, 18, 42, 109–12
- Exceptional situations, humanitarian protection in
 Afghanistan, unaccompanied children from, 168
 overview, 6
 rescue-at-sea, 167
- Expulsion of aliens
 in customary international law, 8–9
 under ECHR, 8
 freedom of movement versus, 11–14 (*See also*
 Freedom of movement)
 under ICCPR, 8
- moral duties versus political and economic
 considerations, 10
non-refoulement as limit on, 9–10
 under Refugee Convention, 8
 right to stay versus, 17–18 (*See also* Right to stay)
 sovereignty regarding, 7–9
 stateless persons, non-expulsion of, 139–41
 treaty law and, 8–9
 vulnerability and, 10, 15–17, 97–8 (*See also*
 Vulnerable persons)
- Extraordinary regularization programmes, 168–9
- Family life
 Convention on the Rights of the Child and, 128
 ECHR and, 5, 129–30, 131–4
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 129–30, 131–4
 family reunification, admission for, 128–31 (*See also*
 Family reunification)
 ICCPR and, 128, 132
 ICESCR and, 128
non-refoulement and, 5, 129
 overview, 191
 removal of family members, legal barriers to, 131–4
 right to respect for family life, 128
 societal values, protection of, 127–8
 unaccompanied children and, 123
 in United Kingdom, 5
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 127
- Family reunification
 admission for, 128–31
 ECHR and, 129–30
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 129–30
non-refoulement compared, 129
- Family Reunification Directive (EU), 130–1
- Fassin, Didier, 20–1, 46
- Fearism, 27–8
- Feinberg, Joel, 118
- Feminist theory, vulnerable persons and, 16–17
- Fiji, environmental displacement and, 147
- Fineman, Martha, 16–17
- Finland
 Aliens Act, 30–1, 153
 Constitution, 31
 de facto refugees in, 75
 environmental displacement and, 153
 humanitarian protection in, 30–1
 human trafficking victims in, 164
 media and civil society in, 25, 32–3
 overview of humanitarian protection, 6
 Qualification Directive and, 31
 right to stay in, 87
- Forlati, Serena, 139
- Fortin, Antonio, 138
- Fortress Europe, 25
- Foucault, Michel, 41
- France

- Chevènement Act, 44–6
 Debré Act, 44
 de facto refugees in, 75
 environmental displacement and, 152
 extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 French Revolution, 60–1
 Huguenots in, 52, 60, 62–3
 human dignity in, 47
 humanitarian protection in, 5, 25, 44–6
 human trafficking victims in, 162, 164
 illness clause, 44–6
 Immigration Law, 44
 Law on Entry and Residence of Aliens and the Right to Asylum, 46
 medical humanitarianism in, 5, 25, 44–6
 Ministry of Interior, 45
mission civilatrice, 19
 overview of humanitarian protection, 6
 politics and humanitarianism in, 21
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 106
 State Council, 162
 stateless persons and, 140
 temporary residence permits in, 44–6
 Franco-Prussian War, 52
 Freedom of movement
 as basic right, 11
 justice and, 12
 leaving versus entering, 12
 liberal egalitarianism and, 11–14
 in life-threatening situations, 11–13
 obligation not to harm and, 14
 as right to migrate, 11
 Freeman, Michael, 184
 Fripp, Eric, 8–9
 Geneva Conventions (1949)
 children and, 91
 non-refoulement and, 78
 prisoners of war and, 90
 subsidiary protection, 81
 vulnerable persons, protection of, 90–1
 women and, 91
 Georgia, stateless persons and, 139–40
 Germany
 Act on the Humanitarian Admission of Refugees, 53
 Aliens' Act, 170–1
 asylum compromise in, 171
 Basic Law, 35, 47, 51, 52
 Church asylum (*Kirchenasyl*) in, 25, 34–7
 Cold War and, 52
 Constitution, 25, 51, 52
 de facto refugees in, 171
 Federal Ministry of Interior, 171, 172
 Federal Office for Migration and Refugees, 172
 German Ecumenical Committee on Church Asylum (GECCA), 35
 human dignity in, 47, 51–4
 humanitarian admissions in, 53
 humanitarian protection in, 3–4, 34–7
 human trafficking victims in, 161, 164
 Law on Asylum Procedure, 170
 migration to, 170–1
 National Socialism in, 52
 open door policy (*Willkommenkultur*), 11, 53
 overview of humanitarian protection, 6
 regularization in, 170–2
 Residence Act, 172
 residence permits in, 170–2
 right to stay in, 87
 stateless persons and, 140
 temporary protection in, 171
 tolerated status in, 170, 171–2
 Gibney, Matthew, 25–6, 39, 136–7
 Gil-Bazo, Maria-Teresa, 24–5, 68, 166
 Goodin, Robert, 15–16
 Goodwin-Gil, Guy, 118
 Governance, humanitarianism and, 20–3
 Grahl-Madsen, Atle, 63
 Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom
 Greece
 de facto refugees in, 75
 environmental displacement and, 152
 extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 humanitarian protection in, 82
 Greece (Ancient), asylum in, 55
 Grotius, Hugo, 59
 Guild, Elspeth, 17
 Guylai, Gábor, 140–1
 Hague Convention on Certain Questions Relating to the Conflict of Nationality Laws (1930), 138
 Hailbronner, Kay, 75, 79, 83–4
 Haiti, refugees from, 152–3
 Harmonization of humanitarian protection, 5
 Harvey, Colin, 50
 Hathaway, James C., 24, 61, 62, 159
 Havana Convention on Asylum (1928), 66–7
 Health cases
 asylum, medical conditions as factor in granting asylum, 42–3
 Charter of Fundamental Rights, right to health under, 103
 de facto refugees, medical conditions and, 77
 ECHR, right to health under, 100, 104
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 184
 European Social Charter, right to health under, 100, 102, 103
 exceptionality in medical cases, establishing, 109–12
 fair balance assessment, 112–16
 humanitarian considerations in fair balance assessment, 112–16
 as human right, 100–4

- Health cases (cont.)
 ICCPR and, 104, 105, 106
 ICESCR and, 101, 103
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 106–9
 as justification for humanitarian protection, 42–3
 medical humanitarianism, 5, 25, 44–6
 medical immigration, 114–15
 mental health cases, 117
non-refoulement and, 112–16
 physical and moral integrity of person and, 116–17
 proportionality assessment and, 112–16
 Qualification Directive and, 108–9
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of,
 104–6
 right to privacy and, 116–17
 right to stay, medical conditions and, 99–100
 socio-economic factors and, 114–15
 Torture Convention and, 106–7
- Higgins, Peter, 11
- Hijra* (Islamic migration), 56
- Hinduism, charity in, 42, 56
- HIV/AIDS, 93, 110, 115–16
- Honduras, refugees from, 152–3
- Hughes, Beverly, 176
- Huguenots, 52, 60, 62–3, 172–3
- Human dignity
 alternative model of, 50
 aspects of, 49, 50
 charity and, 50–1
 compassion and, 46–7
 evolution of concept, 48
 in Germany, 47, 51–4
 human rights and, 48–9
 moral imperative of, 47
 non-refoulement and, 52
 proportionality assessment, 47–8, 49–50
 stateless persons and, 137
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 48–9
- Humanitarian intervention, 19, 21, 69
- Human rights
 asylum law, expansion to human rights violations,
 79–85
 contrasted with humanitarian protection, 185
 family life (*See* Family life)
 health as, 100–4 (*See also* Health cases)
 human dignity and, 48–9
 humanitarian protection versus, 6
 human trafficking victims and, 159–60
 merger with humanitarian protection, 89, 165–6,
 184–5
 nationality, right to, 137–9
 Qualification Directive, expansion of, 80–1, 83–5
 stateless persons, human rights grounds for non-
 expulsion of, 141
 subsidiary protection, 81–3
 unaccompanied children (*See* Unaccompanied
 children)
 vulnerable persons (*See* Vulnerable persons)
- Human trafficking victims
 anti-slavery movement and, 155–7
 Article 4 and, 159–60
 balancing humanitarian protection with state self-
 interest, 158
 CEDAW and, 159
 Charter of Fundamental Rights and, 159
 Council of Europe Trafficking Convention, 160, 163
 criminals versus, 155
 ECHR and, 159–60, 164
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 159–60
 human rights perspective, 159–60
 identification of, 164
 narrative of victimhood, 155–6, 157–8
 other protections for, 162–4
 overview, 6, 190
 Palermo Protocol and, 157–8, 159–61
 Qualification Directive and, 162
 Refugee Convention and, 161, 162
 as refugees, 160–2
 residence permits, 162–4
 rights-based approach, 163–4
 Trafficking Directive (EU), 162–3
 witnesses versus, 154–5
- Hungary
 human trafficking victims in, 164
 stateless persons and, 140
- Hurwitz, Agnès, 118
- ICCPR. *See* International Covenant on Civil and
 Political Rights (1976) (ICCPR)
- Iceland
 humanitarian protection in, 38
 media and civil society in, 25, 32–3
- ICESCR. *See* International Covenant on Economic,
 Social, and Cultural Rights (1976) (ICESCR)
- ICJ. *See* International Court of Justice (ICJ)
- ILC. *See* International Law Commission (ILC)
- Immigration. *See also specific topic*
 expulsion of aliens (*See* Expulsion of aliens)
 utilitarianism and, 15
- Imperative of humanitarian protection, 3, 5–6, 19, 21,
 22, 24–5, 26, 27, 44, 85–6, 167
- India, right to health in, 103
- India (Ancient), asylum in, 55
- Inherent vulnerability, 15
- Inhuman and degrading treatment. *See also* United
 Nations Convention against Torture and Other
 Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or
 Punishment (1984) (Torture Convention)
 ECHR and, 107–8
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 108
 lack of healthcare as, 106–9

- non-refoulement* and, 78–9, 82, 86
 overview, 190
 Qualification Directive and, 108–9
 unaccompanied children and, 123–4
- Institut de Droit International, 63
- Institute of International Law, 10
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 169
- Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees, 61
- International Committee of the Red Cross, 19
- International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (2010), 2, 8
- International Convention on the Protection of Migrant Workers (2003), 129
- International Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (2006) (CRPD), 93, 118–19, 143
- International Court of Justice (ICJ)
 immigration, sovereignty regarding, 7–8
 nationality, right to, 137–8
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1976) (ICCPR)
 disabled persons under, 93
 environmental displacement and, 150
 expulsion of aliens under, 8
 family life and, 128
 family members, removal of, 132
 human and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 106
 non-refoulement and, 79
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 104, 105
 United Kingdom and, 39–40
- International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (1976) (ICESCR). *See also* United Nations Committee on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights
 disabled persons under, 93
 environmental displacement and, 150
 family life and, 128
 right to health under, 101, 103
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 49–50
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, 156, 157
- International Institute for Human Rights, 150–1
- International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 66
- International Law Commission (ILC)
 environmental displacement and, 143–4
 on expulsion of aliens, 8, 9
 expulsion of aliens and, 9
 on vulnerable persons, 10
- International Regulations on the Admission and Expulsion of Aliens, 10
- Iran, refugees from, 174
- Iraq, refugees from, 23, 176
- Ireland, right to stay in, 87
- Irregular migrants
 defined, 17
 as distinct category, 148
 extraordinary regularization and, 168–9
 overview, 6
 right to life and, 41–2
 as vulnerable persons, 17
- Islam
 charity in, 42, 58
 religious sanctuary in, 56
- Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 1
- Israel (Ancient), asylum in, 55
- Italy
 environmental displacement and, 152
 extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 humanitarian protection in, 3–4, 82, 167
 rescue-at-sea in, 167
 right to stay in, 87
 Territorial Commissions, 167
 Tribunal of Venice, 167
- Ius cogens, non-refoulement* as, 8–9
- Japan
 compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 humanitarian protection in, 4, 22–3
- Jiwar* (Arab sanctuary), 57
- Judaism
 charity in, 56
 hospitality to strangers in, 56–7
 Jewish refugees, 172
 persecution of Jews, 60
 religious sanctuary in, 56
- Juss, Satvinder S., 13, 162
- Justice
 charity versus, 51
 freedom of movement and, 12
 humanitarianism and, 186
- Kant, Immanuel, 47, 48
- Kesby, Alison, 138, 139
- Kingsley-Nyindah, Michael, 66
- Kiribati, environmental displacement and, 147–8
- Kneebone, Susan, 161
- Kosovo, refugees from, 171
- Kurdi, Aylan, 1
- Latvia, stateless persons and, 140
- League of Nations, 61
- Lebanon, refugees from, 174
- Legalization of humanitarian protection, 5
- Legal obligation for humanitarian protection
 Afghanistan, unaccompanied children from, 168
 overview, 6
 rescue-at-sea, 167
- Liberal egalitarianism, freedom of movement and, 11–14. *See also* Freedom of movement
- Life. *See* Right to life

- Long-stayers, 18
 Luxembourg, human trafficking victims in, 164
- Mahayana Buddhism, 42
 Malawi, refugees in, 65–6
 Malta, right to stay in, 87
 Margin of appreciation, 8–9, 40, 95, 130
 Marriage, right to stay and, 18
 McAdam, Jane, 81, 121, 147, 166
 Médecins sans Frontières (MSF), 21, 44
 Medical cases. *See* Health cases
 Medical humanitarianism, 5, 25, 44–6
 Medical immigration, 114–15
 Mental health cases, 117
 Mexico, stateless persons and, 140
 Mexico Declaration and Plan of Action to Strengthen the International Protection of Refugees in Latin America (2004), 67
 Military intervention, humanitarianism and, 185–6
 Mink, Julia, 79
 Mixed migration, 26
 Moldova, stateless persons and, 139–40
 Montevideo Convention (1933), 67
 Moral duties, 1
 Mother Theresa, 42
 Movement. *See* Freedom of movement
 Mozambique, refugees from, 65–6
 Muhammad (Prophet), 56
 Mulvey, Gareth, 38
 Myanmar, refugees from, 23
- Nationality, right to, 137–9
 National practice, humanitarian protection in
 evolution to transnational law, 4–5, 190
 humanitarian protection as counterbalance to national interests, 2
 overview, 6, 190
 regularization (*See* Regularization)
 Nelken, David, 163–4
 Nepal, refugees from, 152–3
 Netherlands
 de facto refugees in, 73
 human trafficking victims in, 164
 New humanitarianism, 20–3
 New Zealand
 compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 environmental displacement and, 147–8
 humanitarian protection in, 4, 186–7
 Nicaragua, refugees from, 152–3
 1951 Convention. *See* Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (1951) (Refugee Convention)
 Noll, Gregor, 82
Non-refoulement
 asylum versus, 70
 complementary protection and, 166
 Convention on the Rights of the Child and, 79
 as customary international law, 8–9
 de facto refugees compared, 74, 76
 ECHR and, 52, 79, 80, 84
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 80, 84
 environmental displacement and, 151–4
 family life and, 5
 family reunification compared, 129
 Geneva Conventions and, 78
 health cases and, 112–16
 human dignity and, 52
 humanitarian protection in asylum law and, 79–81
 ICCPR and, 79
 inhuman and degrading treatment and, 78–9, 82, 86
 as *ius cogens*, 8–9
 as limit on expulsion of aliens, 9–10
 overview, 2
 Refugee Convention and, 79
 sovereignty, as limit on, 9–10
 stateless persons and, 139
 torture and, 82, 86
 Torture Convention and, 79
 unaccompanied children and, 123, 125
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 9–10
 Nordic model, 29–34. *See also specific country*
 Normative nature of humanitarian protection
 generally, 3
 Balkan Wars and, 26
 compassion versus state self-interest, 23–8
 crisis, impact of, 26–7
 definition of norm, 23–4
 fear of others and, 27–8
 guardians of humanitarianism as counterbalance to state self-interest, 25
 national security and, 25
 norm, humanitarianism as, 2, 6, 27–8, 40–1, 183–4
 self-interest versus compassion, 23–8
 Norway
 deportation in, 21–2, 33
 humanitarian protection in, 30
 human trafficking victims in, 164
 Immigration Act, 30, 33
 Maria Amelie case, 33
 media and civil society in, 25, 32–3
 overview of humanitarian protection, 6
 Utoya incident, 21–2
- OUA Convention. *See* Organization of African Union Convention governing Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa (1969) (OUA Convention)
 Odysseus (network), 82
 Okoth-Obbo, George, 65
 Open border paradigm, 11
 Oppenheim's International Law, 138
 Organization of African Union Convention governing Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa (1969) (OUA Convention), 64–6, 72, 180–1

- Origins of humanitarianism, 19–20
 altruism and, 19
 charity and, 19, 20
 religious basis of, 20
- Other recognized protection status
 environmental displacement (*See* Environmental displacement)
 humanitarianism complementing, 4, 135–6
 human trafficking victims (*See* Human trafficking victims)
 overview, 6, 135–6, 190
 stateless persons (*See* Stateless persons)
 subsidiary protection, 135–6
- Palermo Protocol. *See* United Nations Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children (2003) (Palermo Protocol)
- Palestine, refugees from, 170
- Paraguay
 regularization in, 169
 right to migrate in, 11
- Pathogenic vulnerability, 15
- Peru, regularization in, 169
- Philippines, stateless persons and, 139–40
- Philosophical basis of humanitarian protection, 6, 189–90
- Pictet, Jean, 20, 47, 51
- Piotrowicz, Ryszard, 83
- Poland, refugees from, 174
- Portugal
 extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 right to stay in, 87
- Price, Matthew, 24
- Prisoners of war, 90
- Privacy, 116–17
- Proportionality assessment
 under ECHR, 184
 in ECtHR, 48, 50
 health cases and, 112–16
 human dignity, 47–8, 49–50
 vulnerable persons, 94
- Protestants, persecution of, 60
- Protocol to the African Charter on the Rights of Women in Africa (2003), 93–4
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 59
- Qualification Directive (EU)
 generally, 2, 3–4
 asylum and, 68, 70
 compassion and, 81–2
 de facto refugees and, 75, 78
 ECHR and, 83–5
 environmental displacement and, 149, 152, 153
 Finland and, 31
 humanitarian protection under, 176
- human rights, expansion to, 80–1, 83–5
 human trafficking victims and, 162
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of healthcare as, 108–9
 subsidiary protection and, 81–2
 torture and, 43–4
travaux préparatoires, 109, 190
 unaccompanied children and, 123
 Quran, 58
- Rabben, Linda, 24–5
- Rawls, John, 12
- Reception Conditions Directive (EU), 109
- Red Cross Movement, 20, 44
- Refugee Convention. *See* Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (1951) (Refugee Convention)
- Refugees. *See also specific topic*
 asylum (*See* Asylum)
 de facto refugees (*See* De facto refugees)
 defined in Refugee Convention, 96, 179, 180
 environmental refugees, 145
 evolution of concept of, 60–2
 human trafficking victims as, 160–2
 migrants distinguished, 165
 war refugees, 37–8, 122, 190
- Regularization
 defined, 168
 extraordinary regularization programmes, 168–9
 in Germany, 170–2
 in South America, 169
 in United Kingdom, 172–9
- Religious basis of humanitarianism, 20
- Religious persecution, 60
- Republic of Korea
 compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 humanitarian protection in, 4
- Rescue-at-sea, 167
- Residence Permit Directive (EU), 162–3
- Residence permits
 compassion, based on, 86
 humanitarian grounds for, 179–82
 human trafficking victims, 162–4
 unaccompanied children, 126
- Return Directive (EU), 109, 126
- Right to leave, 12
- Right to life
 de facto versus *de jure* immigration, 41–2
 environmental displacement and, 144
 freedom of movement in life-threatening situations, 11–13
 health as justification for humanitarian protection, 42–3
 highest good, life as, 40–1
 ICCPR and, 104, 105
 irregular migrants and, 41–2
 lack of healthcare as violation of, 104–6

- Right to life (cont.)
 qualified life versus bare life, 41–2
 Torture Convention and, 43–4
- Right to privacy, 116–17
- Right to stay
 children and, 17–18
 compassion and, 86–7
 ECHR and, 87
 long-stayers, 18
 marriage and, 18
 medical conditions and, 99–100
 necessity of humanitarian protection and, 165
 societal argument for, 17–18
 as tertiary protection, 87
 vulnerable persons and, 18
- Rio Declaration, 150
- Roma people, 95, 97, 172
- Rome (Ancient), asylum in, 55
- Rwanda, refugees from, 65–6, 115
- San José Declaration on Refugees and Displaced Persons (1994), 67
- Schachter, Oscar, 49
- Schengen Agreement, 11
- Schmitt, Carl, 14
- Schotel, Bas, 42
- Seva* (Hindu charity), 56
- Sex trafficking. *See* Human trafficking victims
- Shacknove, Andrew, 24–5, 27
- Simeon, James C., 163
- Situational vulnerability, 15
- Slavery
 defined, 156
 human trafficking victims and, 155–7 (*See also* Human trafficking victims)
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, 156
- Slovakia, stateless persons and, 140
- Smith, Adam, 20
- Smyth, Ciara, 120
- Social welfare, 3, 44, 45, 171–2
- Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 118
- Somalia
 Ashraf minority in, 95–6
 refugees from, 176
- South Africa
 compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 humanitarian protection in, 4
- South Korea. *See* Republic of Korea
- Sovereignty
 expulsion of aliens, regarding, 7–9
non-refoulement as limit on, 9–10
- Soviet Union (former), refugees from, 53
- Spain
 de facto refugees in, 75
 extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 right to stay in, 87
 stateless persons and, 140
- Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and the Environment, 150
- Sri Lanka, refugees from, 170, 174, 176
- Stateless persons
 admission of, 139–41
 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness, 139, 174
 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, 139, 140–1
 defined, 176
 ECtHR jurisprudence on, 141
 emotional perception as victims, 136–7
 human dignity and, 137
 human rights grounds for non-expulsion of, 141
 lack of rights, 136
 nationality, right to, 137–9
 non-expulsion of, 139–41
non-refoulement and, 139
 overview, 6, 190
 Refugee Convention and, 139
 as vulnerable persons, 137
- Stern, Rebecca Thorburn, 32
- Stevens, Dallal, 166
- Stockholm Declaration (1972), 150
- Stockholm Programme, 70
- Stoyanova, Vladislava, 163
- Suarez, Francisco, 59
- Subsidiary protection
 compassion, 86
 de facto refugees, 76
 ECHR and, 81
 environmental displacement, 149
 in European Union, 5
 Geneva Conventions, 81
 humanitarian protection in asylum law, 81–3
 human rights violations and, 81–3
 other recognized protection status, 135–6
 Qualification Directive and, 81–2
 unaccompanied children, 125–6, 127
- Sweden
 Aliens' Act, 7, 32, 34, 153, 179, 180, 181, 182
 Aliens' Appeal Board, 180
 Aliens' Regulation, 180
de facto refugees in, 180
 environmental displacement and, 152, 153
 Haddile case, 33–4
 humanitarian protection in, 31–2, 179–82, 184
 human trafficking victims in, 164
 Immigration Act, 180
 media and civil society in, 25, 32–3
 Migration Agency, 7, 34, 181–2
 Migration Board, 180
 Migration Court of Appeal, 32, 110–11
 Ministry of Justice, 179
 open door policy, 180

- overview of humanitarian protection, 6
- residence permits in, 179–82
- right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 106
- right to stay in, 87
- temporary law, 182
- Switzerland, humanitarian protection in, 3–4
- Syria, refugees from, 1, 23, 53
- Sztucki, Jerzy, 165

- Talmud, 56–7
- Tanzania, refugees from, 65–6
- Tertiary protection
 - categories of humanitarian protection, 186–8
 - harmonization of compassion, 183–4
 - human rights and, 184–6
 - overview, 5–6, 191
- Theodosian Code, 57
- Thym, Daniel, 173
- Tickin, Miriam, 21, 22
- Tiedemann, Paul, 85
- Tomuschat, Christian, 48
- Tonga, environmental displacement and, 147
- Torture. *See also* United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984) (Torture Convention)
 - as factor in granting asylum, 43–4
 - non-refoulement* and, 82, 86
 - Qualification Directive and, 43–4
- Torture Convention. *See* United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984) (Torture Convention)
- Trafficking. *See* Human trafficking victims
- Trafficking Directive (EU), 162–3
- Transnational law, evolution of national practice to, 4–5, 190
- Treaty law, expulsion of aliens and, 8–9
- Treaty of International Penal Law (1889), 66–7
- Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), 70, 162
- Turkey, refugees from, 170
- Tuvalu, environmental displacement and, 147

- Uganda, refugees from, 174
- Unaccompanied children
 - from Afghanistan, 168
 - best interests of child standard, 118–22
 - under Charter of Fundamental Rights, 125
 - compassion and, 118
 - under Convention on the Rights of the Child, 124–5, 127 (*See also* Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989) (CRC))
 - under ECHR, 123–4
 - ECtHR jurisprudence on, 123–4
 - family life and, 123
 - inhuman and degrading treatment and, 123–4
 - non-refoulement* and, 123, 125
 - under Qualification Directive, 123
 - under Refugee Convention, 123
 - removal of, legal barriers to, 123–7
 - residence permits, 126
 - rights-based approach, 119
 - special protection, 125–6, 127
 - subsidiary protection, 125–6, 127
 - temporary residence, 126
 - under Torture Convention, 123
 - as vulnerable persons, 96–7, 118, 125, 127
- UNHCR. *See* United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
- Unified Screening Mechanism, 2
- United Kingdom
 - Aliens' Act 1905, 173
 - Asylum Directorate, 175
 - Asylum Policy Instruction, 178
 - best interests of child standard in, 121–3
 - Borders Act 2007, 176–7
 - Children's Act 1989, 121–2
 - Convention on the Rights of the Child and, 39–40
 - discretionary leave in, 176–8, 179
 - ECHR and, 37–40, 175–7, 178
 - ECtHR and, 37, 39
 - exceptional circumstances in, 178–9
 - exceptional leave in, 173, 174–6
 - family life in, 5
 - health cases in, 178
 - High Commissioner for Human Rights and, 38
 - Home Affairs Sub-Committee on Race, Relations and Immigration, 174
 - Home Office, 174, 176
 - humanitarian protection in, 37–40, 82, 86, 172–3
 - Human Rights Act 1998, 37, 39–40, 175
 - human trafficking victims in, 162, 164, 178
 - ICCPR and, 39–40
 - Immigration Act 1971, 173, 176–7
 - Immigration and Asylum Act 1999, 175
 - Immigration Rules, 40, 173, 176–7, 179
 - legal profession in, 25, 38–9
 - limited leave in, 177
 - Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002, 176–7
 - National Referral Mechanism, 178
 - overview of humanitarian protection, 6
 - Refugee Convention and, 37
 - regularization in, 172–9
 - stateless persons and, 140
 - subsidiary protection in, 86
 - unaccompanied children in, 178
- United Nations Charter, 20, 185
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights
 - environmental displacement and, 150
 - HIV/AIDS and, 93

- United Nations Committee on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights. *See also* International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (1976) (ICESCR)
 disabled persons and, 93, 94
 older persons and, 94
 right to health and, 100–2
- United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child.
See also Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989) (CRC)
 best interests of child standard, 119, 121
 HIV/AIDS and, 115
 right to stay and, 125
- United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984) (Torture Convention)
 generally, 2
 lack of healthcare as inhuman and degrading treatment, 106–7
non-refoulement and, 79
 overview, 2
 right to life and, 43–4
 unaccompanied children, removal of, 123
 vulnerable persons under, 92
- United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (2000), 157
- United Nations Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1959), 118–19, 124
- United Nations Declaration on Social and Legal Principles relating to the Protection and Welfare of Children, with Special Reference to Foster Placement and Adoption Nationally and Internationally (1986), 118–19
- United Nations Declaration on Territorial Asylum (1967), 64, 69, 70–1
- United Nations Environment Program, 145
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (1994), 145
- United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
 human trafficking victims and, 159
 United Kingdom and, 38
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
 generally, 1
 asylum and, 63–4, 66, 71–2
 complementary protection and, 166–7
 de facto refugees and, 76
 environmental displacement and, 143, 146, 149, 153–4
 human trafficking victims and, 161, 162
 international protection and, 165
 migrants distinguished from refugees, 165
 resettlement and, 53
 stateless persons and, 139, 140
 unaccompanied children and, 125
- United Nations Human Rights Committee
 Draft General Comment on the Right to Life, 144
 environmental displacement and, 144
 family life and, 128
 family members, removal of, 132
 family reunification and, 128–9
 on immigration, 10
 inhuman and degrading treatment, lack of
 healthcare as, 106–7
 right to life, lack of healthcare as violation of, 104–6
- United Nations Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children (2003) (Palermo Protocol), 157–8, 159–61
- United States
 American Sanctuary Movement, 35
 compassion as basis for asylum in, 110
 deferred enforced departure in, 85
 environmental displacement and, 152–3
 extraordinary regularization programmes in, 169
 humanitarian protection in, 4, 186–7
 Immigration Act of 1990, 152–3
 Immigration and Nationality Act, 85
 Secretary of Homeland Security, 152
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
 generally, 185
 asylum and, 62, 63–4, 68–9, 70–1
 environmental displacement and, 150
 family life and, 127
 human dignity and, 48–9
 nationality, right to, 138
non-refoulement and, 9–10
 slavery and, 156
- Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights (1981), 66
- Uruguay
 regularization in, 169
 right to migrate in, 11
- Utilitarianism
 immigration and, 15
 vulnerable persons and, 15
- van Eck, Carina, 83
- Vattel, Emmerich de, 60
- Vedsted-Hansen, Jens, 82–3
- Venezuela, regularization in, 169
- Victimhood, vulnerability distinguished, 16
- Vierdag, Bert E.W., 63
- Vulnerable persons
 aged persons as, 93–4
 asylum seekers as, 124
 under CEDAW, 92, 97
 children as, 92, 96–7, 117–18
 under Convention on the Rights of the Child, 92
 dependency and, 16
 disabled persons as, 93
 ECHR and, 92, 94–9

INDEX

227

- ECtHR jurisprudence on, 17, 94–9
 evolution of protection of, 89
 expulsion of aliens and, 10, 15–17, 97–8
 feminist theory and, 16–17
 Geneva Conventions and, 90–1
 HIV/AIDS, persons with, 93
 humanitarian considerations, 98–9
 inherent vulnerability, 15
 international humanitarian law and, 90–2
 irregular migrants as, 17
 layperson view of humanitarianism and
 vulnerability, 2–3
 as limit on expulsion of aliens, 10
 moral hazard regarding, 16
 overview, 190
 pathogenic vulnerability, 15
 proportionality assessment, 94
 rights-based protection versus charity, 89–94
 right to life and (*See* Right to life)
 right to stay and, 18
 situational vulnerability, 15
 special protections, 94, 99
 stateless persons as, 137
 threshold of, 15–16
 unaccompanied children as, 96–7, 118, 125, 127
- utilitarianism and, 15
 victimhood distinguished, 16
 vulnerability defined, 15
 women as, 92, 97
- Walzer, Michael, 28
 War refugees, 37–8, 122, 190
 Weis, Paul, 69
 Wellman, Christopher, 13, 28
 Wolff, Christian, 59–60
 Women
 CEDAW (*See* Convention on the Elimination of All
 Forms of Discrimination against Women (2010)
 (CEDAW))
 Geneva Conventions and, 91
 as vulnerable persons, 92, 97
 Wordsworth, William, 118
 World Health Organization, 100
 World War II, 24, 52–3, 71, 91, 140, 141, 184–5
- Yugoslavia (former), refugees from, 53, 76, 174–5,
 180
- Zakat* (Islamic charity), 42, 58
 Zetter, Roger, 183