

ENGLISH LEGAL HISTORY AND ITS SOURCES

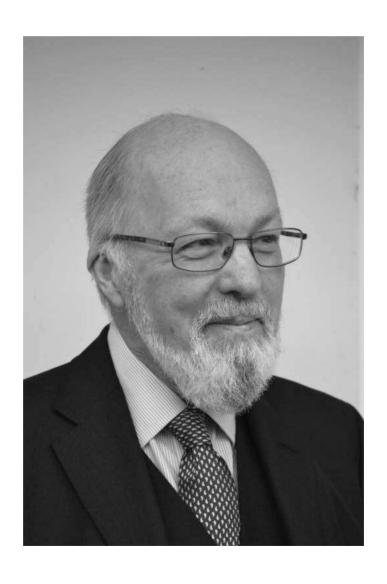
This volume honours the work and writings of Professor Sir John Baker over the past fifty years, presenting a collection of essays by leading scholars on topics relating to the sources of English legal history, the study of which Sir John has so much advanced. The essays range from the twelfth century to the nineteenth, considering courts (central and local), the professions (both common law and civilian), legal doctrine, learning, practice and language, and the cataloguing of legal manuscripts. The sources addressed include court records, reports of litigation (in print and in manuscript), abridgements, fee books and accounts, conveyances and legal images. The volume advances understanding of the history of the common law and its sources, and by bringing together essays on a range of topics, approaches and periods, underlines the richness of materials available for the study of the history of English law and indicates avenues for future research.

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ENGLISH LEGAL HISTORY AND ITS SOURCES

Essays in Honour of Sir John Baker

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Nisi per legem terre





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SIR JOHN BAKER

Per quinquaginta annos magister doctissimus! It is now almost fifty years since the appearance of the first edition of John Baker's Introduction to English Legal History. Only a few years later he modestly told an enquiring undergraduate – one of the editors of the present volume – not to bother reading it since it was all wrong. Any teacher of the subject today would tell an undergraduate that it is essential to read the current edition of the Introduction, and this is a measure of John's authority in the field. It is also an indication of the volume of scholarship which has been published in the half century since that first edition appeared, and a reflection of how much more is known. Much of this has been the achievement of John himself. He has been an inspiration to all the contributors to this volume: friend to all, teacher to many, and husband to one.

It is almost impossible to assess John's contribution to legal-historical scholarship without appearing to exaggerate; but it is no exaggeration to say that it has revolutionised the way in which research has been carried out. Compare much of what was written before with what is written now, and the difference is little short of startling. Most obvious is the use of manuscript reports. He was not, of course, the first person to foray into the manuscripts of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Brian Simpson had begun to look at those of the late fifteenth and early sixteenth centuries; but John's work went way beyond this. The potential value of this material was shown in his early pair of articles almost coyly entitled 'New Light on *Slade's Case'*. This was not merely some new light, but a thoroughgoing re-examination of one of the best-known cases in the common law. The manuscript reports of the different stages of the argument made it overwhelmingly clear that Coke's report

¹ J. H. Baker, An Introduction to English Legal History (London, 1971).

² J. H. Baker, 'New Light on Slade's Case', Cambridge Law Journal, 29 (1971), 51-67, 213-36, reprinted in Baker, Collected Papers, III. 1129-75.



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of the case was not simple objective reporting as might once have been imagined, and John's commentary showed how much context could be drawn out of the study of the manuscripts containing reports of cases which had never been printed and were consequently wholly unknown. This was new territory, and no serious study of the law in this period today could rely solely on the meagre and unreliable printed sources.

A second leap forward, also visible early on, was the use of plea rolls. Maitland had made heavy use of these to map out the law before the time of Edward I. More recently Albert Kiralfy had dipped into them for his work on the development of the action on the case and Toby Milsom had delved more deeply for his work on trespass in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. But John was the first person to make serious use of the rolls of the years around 1500 in conjunction with the reports of the time. This won him the Yorke Prize, his essay for which became volume 94 of the Selden Society series, the commentary on his edition of Spelman's reports which had been published as volume 93.3 This work formed the basis of what is surely his masterpiece, the sixth volume of the Oxford History of the Laws of England, covering the period from 1483 to 1558. Half a century ago no writer on English legal history would have brought together manuscript reports and plea rolls in this way; today it is the model to which we must all aspire. Nor is it merely reports and records, but readings too that are woven into John's narrative: English law did not develop merely out of the practice of the courts, for juristic analysis and synthesis played its part too.

It would be impossible to list all the ways in which John's researches and insights have altered the landscape of legal history since the appearance of his first article in 1969. That paper, on the relations between common law and Chancery in the early seventeenth century, remains the definitive starting point for the study of the dispute between Edward Coke and Thomas Egerton.⁵ Other articles, gathered together in the three volumes of the *Collected Papers*, have shaped, or reshaped, different areas of law, and even where other scholars have contributed to the same debates John's contributions have always been fundamental. Somehow, too, he found the time to produce book-length studies: his restatement of the nature of the common law in *The Law's Two Bodies*, ⁶ and the

³ J. H. Baker, Reports of Sir John Spelman, 2 vols. (93 and 94 Selden Society) (London, 1977, 1978).

⁴ J. H. Baker, Oxford History of the Laws of England, VI, 1483–1558 (Oxford, 2003).

J. H. Baker, 'The Common Lawyers and the Chancery: 1616', *Irish Jurist*, 4 (1969), 368–92, reprinted in Baker, *Collected Papers*, I. 481–512.

⁶ J. H. Baker, The Law's Two Bodies (Oxford, 2001).



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exposition of the changing constitutional status of Magna Carta, this latter being one of the very few wholly original and groundbreaking works of scholarship spawned by the much over-hyped anniversary of the Charter in 2015.

And that is only half of it. No one can ignore his editions of texts appearing as Selden Society volumes, mostly but not exclusively dating from the early sixteenth century. Only Maitland, the master of us all, can rival this output. What Maitland did for the late thirteenth and early fourteenth centuries more than a century ago, John has done for the early sixteenth century. Editing a text is a thankless labour, yet it is this work that lays down the foundations for the research of the future as well as that of the present day; and through his tenure as Literary Director of the Selden Society John has ensured that his own very high standards have been applied also in the work of other scholars.

More thankless still is the preparation of catalogues, yet John's census of English legal manuscripts in the United States⁸ and his detailed account of those in the Cambridge University Library, 9 as well as his catalogue of readings in the Inns of Court¹⁰ are all of enormous value to scholars seeking to find the texts they need to read to carry on in John's footsteps. His little Manual of Law French¹¹ has an essential place on the shelves of anyone reading the legal texts of any period before the belated anglicisation of the law in the eighteenth century. Without this guide we would all be feeling our way in the dark.

A student in London, John moved to Cambridge almost fifty years ago and has been in Cambridge ever since. His work has all the characteristics of the very best of Cambridge scholarship: scrupulous fidelity to sources, a sharp eye for the telling detail and interpretative sophistication. An early volume of papers was published under the title *The Common* Law Tradition. 12 John's work exemplifies the best of that tradition.

⁷ J. H. Baker, The Reinvention of Magna Carta 1216–1616 (Cambridge, 2017).

 $^{^8\,}$ J. H. Baker, English Legal Manuscripts in the United States of America: A Descriptive List, $2\,$

pts (London, 1985, 1991).

9 J. H. Baker with J. S. Ringrose, A Catalogue of English Legal Manuscripts in Cambridge University Library (Woodbridge, 1995).

¹⁰ J. H. Baker, Readers and Readings in the Inns of Court and Chancery (13 Selden Society, Supplementary Series) (London, 2000).

J. H. Baker, Manual of Law French, (2nd edn, Aldershot, 1990) (1st edn, London, 1979). ¹² J. H. Baker, The Common Law Tradition: Lawyers, Books and the Law (London and Rio Grande, 2000). A full bibliography of published works to 2013 is provided in Baker, Collected Papers, III. 1578-97.



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It is appropriate to end with words of the late S. F. C. Milsom, commenting in 1973 on John's earliest work.

It has for some time been apparent that we know less than we had thought about the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries; and Baker is having considerable success in finding important materials in that period and in exploiting them. I am not always sure that I agree with him; and occasionally I have felt that he tries to do rather too much [!]. But that is a fault on the right side since there is so much to be done; and I have no doubt that he will make substantial and important contributions to legal history.

We offer this volume in deep appreciation of John, and of the substantial and important contributions which he has indeed made to legal history, surely far exceeding what even Toby Milsom had foreseen in 1973.



ABBREVIATIONS

AALT Anglo-American Legal Tradition: Documents from

Medieval and Early Modern England from the National

Archives in London, database at aalt.law.uh.edu

Baker, Collected Papers Sir John Baker, Collected Papers on English Legal History, 3

vols. (Cambridge, 2013)

Baker, Men of Court Sir John Baker, The Men of Court 1440 to 1550:

A Prosopography of the Inns of Court and Chancery and the Courts of Law, 2 vols. (18(1) and (2) Selden Society,

Supplementary Series) (London, 2012)

BL British Library

Bodl. Lib. Bodleian Library, University of Oxford

CCR Calendar of the Close Rolls

CRR Curia Regis Rolls

CUL Cambridge University Library
HLS Harvard Law School Library
LI Lincoln's Inn Library
Lib. Ass. Liber Assisarum

LPL Lambeth Palace Library

ODNB Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, ed.

H. C. G. Matthew and B. Harrison, 60 vols. (Oxford, 2004),

and at www.oxforddnb.com

PRO Public Record Office (now under the superintendence of

The National Archives)



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