

The Cambridge Companion to the Age of William the Conqueror

This Cambridge Companion offers readers a comparative cultural history of north-western Europe in the crucial period of the eleventh century: the age of William the Conqueror. Besides England, Normandy, and northern France, the volume also explores Scandinavia, the North Sea world, the insular world beyond the English Channel, and various parts of Continental Europe. This Companion features essays designed specifically for those wishing to advance their knowledge and understanding of this important period of European history using a holistic and contextual perspective, deliberately shifting the focus away from William the man and onto the rich and fascinating culture of the world in which he lived and ruled. This was not the age created by William, but the age that created him. With contributions by leading international experts, this volume provides an inclusive and innovative study companion that is both authoritative and timely.

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In memory of Christoph Houswitschka (1961–2022), generous academic parent, scholar, and friend





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Abbreviations

AN	Annales de Normandie
ANS	Anglo-Norman Studies
ASC	Anglo-Saxon Chronicle
ASE	Anglo-Saxon England
BL	British Library
BnF	Bibliothèque nationale de France
CHBB1	The Cambridge History of the Book in Britain, vol. 1: c. 400–1100,
	ed. Richard Gameson (Cambridge: Cambridge University
	Press, 2012)
CHBB2	The Cambridge History of the Book in Britain, vol. 2: 1100–1400,
	ed. Nigel J. Morgan and Rodney M. Thomson (Cambridge:
	Cambridge University Press, 2008)
CHEMEL	The Cambridge History of Early Medieval English Literature, ed.
	Clare A. Lees (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press,
	2012)
CHLBI1	The Cambridge History of Libraries in Britain and Ireland, vol. 1:
	to 1640, ed. Elisabeth Leedham-Green and Teresa Webber
	(Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006)
EcHR	Economic History Review
EHD	English Historical Documents
EHR	English Historical Review
EME	Early Medieval Europe
HSJ	Haskins Society Journal
JMH	Journal of Medieval History
ODNB	Oxford Dictionary of National Biography
TRHS	Transactions of the Royal Historical Society