

## Index

- Abarbanel, Isaac, 77  
 Abendana, Isaac, 79  
 Aberdeen, 201  
 Abernathy, John, 264  
 abolition. *See* slavery  
 Abraham, Eliakim ben. *See* Hart, Jacob  
 Abrams, M. H., 2, 4, 53, 143  
 Act of Uniformity, 34, 35  
 Act of Union, 50  
 Adam (Bible), 278  
 Addison, Joseph, 238, 239  
 Adelphi, 183  
 Adler, Nathan Marcus, 71, 72  
 Advaita Vedanta, 113  
 aesthetics, 63, 143, 155, 160, 295, 315  
 Africa, 90, 277  
 Aguilar, Grace, 67, 70, 74, 81–4, 172  
 Aikin, John, 276  
 alcohol, 185  
 Ali Pasha, 195, 196  
 All Souls, Langham Place, 326  
 All Souls, Oxford, 319  
 Almar, George, 194  
 American Revolution, 274, 312  
 Amsterdam, 67, 68, 73  
 Anabaptists, 38  
*Analytical Review*, 33  
 Anderson, Benedict, 51  
 Anglicanism, 6, 92, 132, 224. *See also* Methodism  
   and church building, 326  
   and Dissent, 31, 87, 90  
   and education, 239  
   and heart religion, 42  
   and missions, 174  
   and visual arts, 318–27  
   Broad Church Movement, 255, 290  
   building new churches, 19  
   Church and state, 17, 26, 71, 290  
   evangelical, 16, 21, 26, 74, 324  
   high Church, 16, 26–9, 74, 84  
   in visual arts, 314  
   missions, 172, 199  
   opposition to Jews, 77  
   reform, 18  
 animal rights, 32  
 Annet, Peter, 123, 124  
 antinomianism, 38, 161, 323  
 apocalypticism, 275, 321  
 Arabia, 87, 144  
 Archer, James, 60  
 architecture, 61, 62, 318, 325  
 Ardill, Thomas, 318  
 Arianism, 37, 38, 47, 285  
 Aristotle, 237  
*Arminian Magazine*, 220, 221, 294–5  
 Arminians, 38  
 Arne, Thomas, 60, 297  
 Arnold, Matthew, 31, 33–4, 45  
 Arnold, Thomas, 290, 292  
 art, 294n  
 arts, visual, 207. *See also* architecture; painting  
 Ashkenazi, 67, 70, 73, 74, 83  
*Asiatic Researches*, 110, 112  
 Asiatic Society, 6, 110, 111, 112, 113, 287, 305  
 Assembly Coffeehouse, 197  
 assimilation, 70  
 associationism, 133, 242, 245, 264, 265  
 Aston, Nigel, 311, 318  
 Athanasians, 38  
 Athanasius, 202  
 atheism, 9, 15, 36, 63, 94, 98, 121–38, 238, 239,  
   245  
 Atkins, Gareth, 20  
 Attwater, Annajane, 231  
 Attwater, Jane, 230, 231  
 Aucher, Paschal, 156, 158  
 Augustine of Hippo, 226  
 Austen, Jane, 1, 51, 161  
 autobiography. *See* life writing  
  
 Bach, J. C., 294  
 Bacon, Francis, 131

332

Balfour, Ian, 4, 143n  
 Balfour, John, 206  
 Ball, John, 326, 327  
 Bampton Lectures, 209  
 Bampton, John, 209  
 Banim, John, 64, 171  
 Banim, Michael, 64, 171  
 baptism, 22, 177, 289  
   infant, 37, 286  
 Baptists, 6, 37, 39, 41, 43, 176, 218, 232  
   General, 38, 40  
   Particular, 230  
 Barbados, 177  
 Barbauld, Anna Letitia, 1, 5, 31, 32, 36, 43–7, 118,  
   214, 240, 249, 250, 257, 260, 263–4, 267–70,  
   272, 276–82  
 Barbeau, Jeffrey, 17, 226, 227n  
 Barclay, Robert, 224  
 Barish, Jonas, 181  
 Barrell, John, 321  
 Barry, James, 321  
 Bartholomew's Day Massacre (1572), 35, 47  
 Barton, Bernard, 48  
 Basevi, George, 320n  
 Bath, 224  
 Bättschmann, Oscar, 328  
 Baxterians, 38  
 Bayley, Anselm, 78  
 Bayly, Thomas, 183  
 Beaton, David, 192  
 Beattie, James, 239, 242n  
 beauty, 281, 300  
 Becket, Thomas, 193  
 Beckford, William, 112, 113  
 Beddoes, Thomas, 266  
 Belgium, 58  
 Bengal, 105, 108, 109, 119, 244, 245, 248, 305  
 Benson, Joseph, 221  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 240, 253  
 Berington, Joseph, 65  
 Berkeley, George, 122, 238, 245  
 Berlin, 77  
 Berman, David, 125  
 Betterton, Thomas, 189  
*Bhagavad Gita*, 106, 107, 109, 112, 114, 244,  
   248, 287  
 Bible, 82, 111, 153, 171, 208, 220, 224, 232, 251, 264  
   2 Samuel, 13  
   Acts, 228  
   Ephesians, 41, 185, 200  
   Ezekiel, 146  
   Genesis, 84, 94, 147, 148, 159, 161, 163, 210, 215  
   Gospels, 252, 316  
   Isaiah, 76, 144  
   John, 285

*Index*

Leviticus, 282  
 Luke, 47  
 Pentateuch, 73, 75  
 Prophets, 68  
 Psalms, 301, 303  
 Revelation, 324  
 Romans, 42  
 and Abrahamic faiths, 89  
 and art, 131  
 and conversion, 226  
 and doctrine, 124, 232  
 and drama, 184  
 and education, 199  
 and English Jews, 72, 73  
 and marriage, 103  
 and morality, 197  
 and music, 302  
 and nature, 24  
 and novel reading, 225  
 and politics, 274  
 and preaching, 204, 206  
 and rational inquiry, 275  
 and reading, 172  
 and slavery, 277  
 and typology, 27, 28  
 and visual art, 329  
 apocalypticism, 68, 74  
 Apocrypha, 182, 185  
 as literature, 142  
 as revelation, 123  
 as rule of faith, 41  
 Authorized, 145, 167  
 criticism, 60, 212  
 Douai translation, 167  
 higher criticism, 198  
 illustrated, 320  
 in art, 315  
 inspiration, 123, 145  
 interpretation, 80, 95  
 language, 2  
 New Testament apocrypha, 157  
 origins of, 159  
 reading practices, 25, 219  
 sufficiency of, 41  
 teachings comparable to Hinduism, 210  
 translation of, 144  
 Bible Gallery, 320  
 Bihar, 105  
 Birmingham, 285  
 Birmingham Riots, 283  
 Black Bartholomew's Day, 35  
 Blackburne, Francis, 40  
 Blackmore, Richard, 129  
*Blackwood's Magazine*, 195  
 Blagdon Controversy, 24

- Blair, Hugh, 201n  
 Blake, James, 145  
 Blake, William, 1, 5, 8, 9, 16, 39, 48, 90, 94–6, 103, 114, 127, 131, 143, 145–8, 159–60, 246, 312–14, 321, 328  
 Blamire, Susanna, 118  
 blasphemy, 87, 124  
 Blasphemy Act of 1698, 36  
 Bloom, Harold, 54  
 Board of Deputies of British Jews, 71  
 Bogue, David, 200  
 Boleyn, Anne, 191  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 68, 96, 97, 190  
 Bonington, Richard Parkes, 313  
 Book of Common Prayer, 22, 23, 25, 27, 35, 38  
 botany, 166  
 Bowden, Caroline, 230  
 Bowles, William Lisle, 113  
 Boydell, John, 320  
 Boydell, Josiah, 320  
 Boyles, Helen, 298, 299  
 Brady, Nicholas, 301  
 Brahma-sutras, 107  
 Brandenburg House, 183  
 Briggs, Henry Perronet, 315  
 Brighton, 88  
 Bristol, 9, 90, 197, 208, 215, 266, 271, 284, 326  
 Bristow, Amelia, 172  
 British and Foreign Bible Society (BFBS), 16  
*British Critic*, 211  
 British Institution, 325  
 broadsheets, 162  
 Brockedon, William, 327  
 Brooke, Henry, 129  
 Brooke, Stopford, 116  
 Brothers, Richard, 78, 194  
 Brown, Norman, 95  
 Brown, Thomas, 239  
 Browne, Edward Granville, 151n  
 Browning, Robert, 33  
 Brownists, 38  
 Brucker, Johann Jakob, 237  
 Brunton, Mary, 161  
 Buckden Palace, 14  
 Buckstone, John Baldwin, 183  
 Buddhism, 6, 107, 286, 287, 289  
 Bullock's Egyptian Hall, 324, 325, 328  
 Bulmer, Agnes, 220  
 Bundoock, Christopher, 143n  
 Bunyan, John, 218  
 Burke, Edmund, 13, 23, 26, 31, 33, 36, 46, 52, 91, 203, 275, 285, 288  
 Burke, Richard, 276  
 Burkhardt, Johann Ludwig, 310  
 Burney, Charles, 303, 305n  
 Burney, Frances, 58  
 Burns, Arthur, 18, 19  
 Burns, Robert, 26, 279  
 Burstein, Miriam Elizabeth, 64, 210n  
 Butler, Alban, 64  
 Butler, Charles, 60, 64  
 Butler, Joseph, 253  
 Byron, George Gordon, Lord, 1, 5, 9, 60, 65, 69, 88, 90, 96–8, 100, 101, 104, 112, 113, 119, 131, 135, 143, 154–60, 184, 196, 246  
 Byron, Medora Gordon, 166  
 Cairo, 210  
 Calamy, Edmund, 35  
 Calcutta, 110, 111, 117  
 Caledonian chapel, 205  
 California, 174  
 Calvin, John, 125  
 Calvinism, 24, 26, 38, 132, 164, 165, 167, 171, 184, 187, 218, 230, 246, 254, 295  
 Cambridge Platonists, 239  
 Campbell, George, 201, 252  
 Campbell, Thomas, 79  
 Canning, George, 129  
 Canning, George Jr., 130  
 Canterbury, 193  
 Canterbury Cathedral, 193  
 Canuel, Mark, 4, 168  
 card playing, 165  
 Caribbean, 176, 177  
 Carlile, Jane, 128  
 Carlile, Richard, 127, 128, 131, 136, 137, 212  
 Carlyle, Thomas, 84, 250  
 Carmelites, 230  
 Carter, Elizabeth, 249  
 Carwithen, John Bayley, 210  
 Case, Thomas, 42  
 Castro, Isaac Orobio de, 82  
 catechism, 7, 22, 23, 175  
 Catherine of Aragon, 52, 191  
 Catholic Association, 168  
 Catholic Relief Act (1778), 50  
 Catholic Relief Act (1791), 60  
 Catholic Relief Act (1829), 17n, 50, 168, 209, 290  
 celebrity, 315  
 censorship, 7, 183, 186  
 Challoner, Richard, 52, 56  
 Chalmers, Thomas, 20n, 26, 184, 200, 204, 205  
 Chamberlayne, Thomas, 317  
 Chamberlayne, William, 317  
 Chandler, Manu, 1  
 Chantrey, Francis Leggett, 317  
 chapbooks, 162  
 chapels, 31, 60, 171, 204, 207, 293, 317, 319  
 charity, 15, 16, 163, 200

334

Charles I, 36  
 Charles II, 35, 67  
 Charles VI, 189  
 Charles VII, 189  
 Charleton, Walter, 258n  
 Charlotte, Princess, 68, 80, 199, 202  
 chemistry, 8, 257, 259, 260, 267, 271  
 children, 15–16, 22, 175, 218, 226, 269  
 China, 288  
 Christ's Hospital, 327  
 Christianity, 126  
   and Islam, 86  
   and law, 121  
   and marriage, 103  
   and missions, 174, 178, 248  
   and public worship, 280  
   and science, 258  
   collaboration, 5  
   evangelical, 8  
   Greek Orthodox, 196  
   missions, 6, 16, 86, 99, 106, 108, 116, 162, 176,  
     215, 288  
 Church Building Act, 325, 326  
 Church Missionary Society, 16, 174  
 Church of England, 13–24, 204, 218, *See also*  
   Anglicanism  
   and Dissent, 34, 35, 286  
   and doctrine, 37  
   and Henry VIII, 52  
   and hymnody, 300  
   and Methodism, 220  
   and non-Christians, 71  
   and politics, 275  
   and preaching, 201  
   and religious diversity, 211  
   and the Jews, 72  
   and toleration, 168  
   and visual arts, 311  
   as foundation of constitution, 33  
   conflicts with, 194  
   criticism of, 281  
   evangelicals, 218  
   hymnody, 294  
   hypocrisy, 182  
   in drama, 191  
   preaching, 199  
 Church of Scotland, 24–6, 184, 201  
 Cibber, Theophilus, 190  
 Cicero, 238  
 Cincinnati, 188  
 Civil War, 35  
 civilization, 92, 116, 200, 321  
 Clark, J. C. D., 51  
 Clarke, Adam, 206  
 Clarkson, Thomas, 133, 197

*Index*

Class, Monika, 48  
 Clementi, Muzio, 294  
 clergy, 59, 98, 131, 167, 168, 182, 183, 185, 196, 206,  
   213, 220, 223, 227, 239, 282, 294, 300, 315, *See*  
   *also* sermons  
 clerisy, 291  
 clothing, 70  
 Coalbrookdale, 224  
 Cobbett, John, 277  
 Cobbett, William, 64, 69, 80  
 Coburg, 191  
 Coburn, Kathleen, 288  
 Cochran, Peter, 154n, 156  
 cockfighting, 187  
 Codrington Estate, 177  
 Coffey, Charles, 186  
 Cohn, Bernard, 108  
 Coleridge, Hartley, 286, 288  
 Coleridge, John Taylor, 28  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 1, 5, 9, 26, 31, 45, 47,  
   50, 63, 68, 78, 80, 90, 92, 93, 111, 113, 114–15,  
   131, 132–4, 197, 200, 206, 207, 211, 214n, 215,  
   227n, 237–40, 242, 243, 245, 253–5, 257, 258,  
   259, 260, 265–6, 270, 281–92, 298  
 Coleridge, Sara, 255  
 Colley, Linda, 52  
 Collier, Jeremy, 181  
 Collins, Anthony, 123  
 Colman, George, 185, 196  
 colonialism, 99, 109, 176, 196, 274, 288  
 comedy, 196  
 confirmation (religious), 22  
 Congregationalism, 6, 38, 40  
 Congreve, William, 181  
 conscience, 41, 163, 254, 255, 274, 284  
 Constable Trust, 329  
 Constable, John, 312, 313, 314, 324, 328, 329  
 Constitutions of Clarendon, 193  
 conversion. *See also* salvation; life writing  
   in novels, 162–78  
 Cooper, Thomas, 243  
 Corbett, Mary Jean, 169  
 Corp, Harriet, 166  
 Cosway, Maria, 322  
 Cosway, Richard, 322  
 Courtauld Institute of Art, 317  
 Cousins, James, 116  
 Covent Garden, 182, 183, 185, 195  
 Cowper, William, 217, 219, 224, 227  
 Craciun, Adriana, 58  
 Cragwall, Jasper, 4, 227, 299  
 Craig, Cairns, 134  
 Cranmer, Thomas, 191  
 Craven, Elizabeth, 183  
 Crawford, Adair, 263

- Cromwell, Oliver, 181  
 Crosby, Sarah, 213  
 Cross, J. C., 183, 190  
 Crowne, John, 190  
 Cruikshank, Anna, 287  
 Crusades, 86, 90  
 Cudworth, Ralph, 238  
 Cumbria, 192  
 Cutt, M. Nancy, 175
- d'Holbach, Baron (Paul-Henri Thiry), 82, 123, 126, 136, 137  
 D'Israeli, Isaac, 172  
 D'Urfey, Thomas, 181  
 Dacre, Charlotte, 70  
 dance, 165, 187, 306, 309  
 Daniels, George, 195  
 Dartington, 327  
 Dartmouth, 327  
 Darwin, Charles, 130, 252  
 Darwin, Erasmus, 129, 132, 134, 136, 199, 238, 257, 261–3  
 Davenport, Richard Alfred, 195  
 Davis, John, 63  
 Davy, Humphry, 257, 258–60, 266, 270–2  
 De Quincey, Thomas, 45  
 Dean and Chapter Act, 17n  
 death, 1, 67, 70, 80, 127, 129, 146, 170, 184, 190, 199, 218, 222, 231, 232, 243, 250, 251, 284, 325, 327  
 Deism, 73, 75, 90, 93, 94, 109, 121, 123, 126, 132, 289  
 Demerara Rebellion, 176  
 Democritus, 121  
 Denman, Thomas, 291  
 Derham, William, 258n  
 Derozio, Henry Louis Vivian, 119  
 Descartes, René, 122, 241  
 Destructionists, 38  
 Devon, 83, 327  
 Dharmashastras, 107  
 dialogue, literary, 8  
 diary/diaries, 217, 228, 231  
 Dickens, Charles, 61, 69  
 Diderot, Denis, 183  
 Dinapore, 175  
 Disney, John, 203, 289  
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 70, 72  
 Dissent, 5, 8, 14, 17, 19, 21, 87, 94, 228  
   and Islamic republicanism, 239  
   and Judaism, 77  
   and Orientalism, 194  
   and radical politics, 92  
   and theater, 184  
   and visual arts, 321  
   and women, 214  
   definition of, 34  
   discourse of, 208  
   legal disabilities, 71  
   Old and New, 38  
   rational, 123, 218, 229, 276  
 Doctrine of the Trinity Act, 209  
 domesticity, 175  
 Douai, 64  
 Dow, Alexander, 109  
 drama, 90, 112, 180–96. *See also* theater  
 dreams, 129, 222  
 Drew, John, 114  
 Drummond, William, 237  
 Drury Lane, 180, 182, 183, 186  
 Dryden, John, 181  
 Dunkers, 38  
 Dupuy, Charles, 128  
 Dutt, Govin Chunder, 119  
 Dutt, Grace Chunder, 119  
 Dutt, Hur Chunder, 119  
 Dutt, Madhusudhan, 119  
 Dutt, Shoshee Chunder, 119
- East India Company, 105, 109, 244, 288  
 Eaton, Daniel Isaac, 137  
 Eaves, Morris, 312  
 Edgeworth, Maria, 59, 61, 69, 118, 169, 172  
 Edinburgh, 25, 50  
*Edinburgh Review*, 199  
 education, 3, 15, 23–4, 32, 35, 45, 46, 60, 71, 79, 82, 102, 165, 166, 172, 175, 199, 211, 212, 213, 215, 255, 290, 303, 321  
 Edward I, 67  
 Edwards, John, 285  
 Egypt, 86, 144  
 Egyptian Hall, 327  
 election, 185, 228, 232, 298  
 electricity, 262, 264  
 Elijah (Bible), 159  
 Eliot, George, 214n  
 Eliot, T. S., 193  
 Elizabeth I, 52, 55, 191  
 Elizabeth, Charlotte, 178  
 Elizabethan Age, 52, 90  
 Elmarsafy, Ziad, 89  
 elocution. *See* sermons; lectures  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 207  
 emotions, 45, 222, 304  
 empiricism, 89, 98, 237, 240  
 Endelman, Todd, 78  
 Enfield School, 33  
 Enfield, William, 237  
 engineering, civil, 324

- Enlightenment, 72, 79, 82, 113, 121–4, 207, 227,  
 237, 251  
 Scottish, 26, 60  
 enthusiasm, 4, 23, 43, 94, 170, 174, 209, 225, 227,  
 228, 259, 270, 271, 298, 299, 306  
 Epictetus, 238  
 Epicureanism, 237, 250  
 Epicurus, 121, 129  
 Episcopal Church (USA), 24  
 Episcopalians, 38  
 epistemology, 240–5  
 Epworth, 205  
 Equiano, Olaudah, 228, 276  
 Erastianism, 19  
 erotic/eroticism, 161, 175, 182, 313  
 essays, 8  
 Essex Street chapel, 40  
 established Church. *See* Anglicanism  
 Established Church Act, 17n  
 Estlin, John Prior, 45, 251, 285  
 ethnomusicology. *See* Jones, William  
 Etty, William, 313, 317  
 Eucharist, 54, 284  
 Europe, 48, 67, 70, 71, 86, 92, 110, 112, 237,  
 275, 315  
 medieval, 84  
 Eustace, John Chetwode, 60  
 evangelicalism, 7, 33, 38, 161, 175, 217  
 Evans, John, 41  
 Evans, Thomas, 229  
 Evans, William, 229  
 Eve (Bible), 163  
 evil, existence of, 249, 251  
 evolution, 130  
 Expressionism, Abstract, 328  
 Ezra, Ibn, 79
- Fairchild, Hoxie Neale, 54  
 Fairclough, Mary, 262  
 family, 172, 199, 222, 225  
 fancy, 133  
 Farrell, Michael, 48  
 Fay, Jessica, 62  
 feeling, 44  
 Fell, Margaret, 213  
 Ferris, Ina, 168  
 Fielding, Henry, 182  
 Fisher, John, 52  
 Fitzball, Edward, 183, 190, 194, 195  
 Flaxman, John, 321  
 Fletcher, John, 23  
 Fletcher, Mary, 213, 221, 231, 233  
 Foggo, George, 326  
 Foggo, James, 326  
 Forbes, James, 116
- Fort William College, 108  
 Fortnum, Sophia, 70  
 Fox, Charles James, 36  
 Fox, George, 39, 42, 185, 213, 223  
 France, 56, 60, 61, 91, 135, 190, 192, 193, 209, 214,  
 239, 275, 278, 282n  
 Francis, Samuel, 127  
 Franciscans, 174  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 123, 127  
 Franzel, Sean, 207  
 Fraser, Antonia, 50, 61  
 Free Church of Scotland, 26  
 Freemasonry, 127, 323  
 French National Assembly, 275  
 French Revolution, 6, 15, 19, 36, 50, 52, 57, 68, 84,  
 93, 94, 96, 101, 126, 129, 130, 133, 168, 182,  
 189, 191, 274, 283, 286, 287, 312  
 Friend, William, 43, 281  
 Frey, Joseph, 172  
 Friedman, Terry, 318  
 friendship, 219  
 Fry, Elizabeth, 223  
 Frye, Northrop, 145  
 Fuseli, Henry, 324
- Gagging Acts (1795), 207  
 Gainsborough, Thomas, 314  
 Galt, John, 180, 187  
 Galvani, Luigi, 264  
 gambling, 181, 187  
 Ganges River, 117  
 Garcia, Humberto, 96  
 Gay, John, 250  
 Geddes, Alexander, 60  
 George I, 182  
 George II, 182  
 George III, 13, 58, 80, 96, 135, 168, 189, 319  
 George IV, 50, 63, 127  
 Géricault, Théodore, 325  
 Germany, 71, 207, 239, 243  
 Ghose, Kasiprasad, 118  
 Gibbes, Phebe, 246  
 Gibbon, Edward, 53, 91, 125  
 Gilbert, Thomas, 19  
 Gillray, James, 36, 38, 56, 313  
 Gilpin, William, 320  
 Gisborne, Thomas, 20n, 204  
 Glasgow, 204  
 Glasites, 39  
 Glorious Revolution, 274  
 God/gods, 114, 150, 175, 210, 257, 261, 267, 282,  
*See also* atheism  
 and creation, 245, 262  
 and human emotions, 296  
 and hymnody, 301

- and miracles, 252  
 and nature, 129, 265  
 and pantheism, 122  
 and religions, 248  
 existence of, 98, 136, 242, 251  
 Hindu, 111, 116, 119  
 idea of, 268  
 nature of, 253  
 Godwin, William, 32, 39, 52, 69, 78, 132, 136,  
 168, 241  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 112, 184  
 Golconda, 118  
 Golinski, Jan, 270  
 Goodman, Tobias, 202  
 Goodwin, Francis, 326  
 Gordon Riots, 50, 61, 74  
 Gother, John, 52n  
 Gothic revival, 317  
 grace, divine, 165  
 Grant, Charles, 106  
 Grant, George, 189  
 Grant, W. B. A., 78  
 Granville, George, 69  
 Gray, Thomas, 111  
 Great Ejection, 35  
 Great Reform Act, 17n  
 Great St. Mary Church (Cambridge), 201  
 Greece, 97, 157, 296, 307  
 Greenwich Hospital Chapel, 319  
 Gregory, Jeremy, 18, 312, 318  
 Grover, Henry Montague, 192  
 Gurney, Martha, 48  
 Gurney, Priscilla Hannah, 223  
  
 Hackney Dissenting Academy, 246  
 Hackney Phalanx, 27  
 Hafiz, 94  
 Haitian Revolution, 176  
 Hale, Matthew, 121, 138  
 Halhed, Nathaniel, 78, 109, 248  
 Hall, Catherine, 178  
 Hall, Robert, 199n, 203  
 Hall, Thomas, 39  
 Hallett, Nicky, 230  
 Hamilton, Elizabeth, 113, 246, 248  
 Hammon, William, 125  
 Handel, Georg Friedrich, 182, 294  
 happiness, 250  
 Hare, Julius, 200  
 Harries, Natalie Tal, 287  
 Harris, Howell, 39  
 Hart, Jacob, 77, 78  
 Hart, Solomon Alexander, 320n  
 Hartley, David, 133, 242, 251, 264, 267, 269  
 Haskalah, 83  
  
 Hastings, Warren, 91, 105, 108, 109, 244, 288  
 Haydn, F. J., 294  
 Haydon, Benjamin, 325, 326, 327  
 Haymarket, 182, 186, 188  
 Haynes, Clare, 315, 318  
 Hays, Elizabeth, 49  
 Hays, Mary, 31, 32, 43, 49, 229, 238, 246, 248  
 Hazlitt, William, 31, 33, 34, 48, 51, 69, 197, 200,  
 203, 208, 215, 244, 246  
 Hazlitt, William (senior), 208  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 123  
 Helvétius, 238, 239  
 Hemans, Felicia, 1, 112, 113, 116, 144  
 Henley, Samuel, 113  
 Henry II, 193  
 Henry VIII, 52, 191, 192  
 Hershutters, 38  
 Hetherington, Henry, 138  
 Heyrick, Elizabeth, 49, 223  
 Higgins, Godfrey, 210  
 Hilton, William, 325  
 Hindmarsh, Bruce, 219, 221  
 Hindu College, 108  
 Hinduism, 6, 59, 105–19, 128, 174, 209, 210, 239,  
 244, 245, 286, 287, 288, 289  
 and music, 305–8, 309  
 and philosophy, 249  
 beliefs, 107  
 historicism, 2  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 246, 250  
 Hobhouse, John Cam, 156, 158  
 Hoeveler, Diane Long, 61, 62  
 Hogarth, William, 127  
 Hogg, James, 161, 184  
 Holcroft, Thomas, 132  
 holiness, 280, 295, 298  
 Holland, 223  
 Holwell, John, 109, 115  
 Holy Spirit, 42, 144  
 Home, Henry, Lord Kames, 247  
 Hood, Thomas, 113  
 Hook, Theodore, 186  
 Hooton, Elizabeth, 213  
 hope, 255  
 Hopkins, John, 301  
 Horsley, Samuel, 18  
 hospitals, 71  
 Howard, John, 147  
 Howitt, Mary, 48  
 Howitt, William, 48  
 Hoxton Academy, 32, 34  
 Hroswitha of Gandersheim, 180  
 Hudson, Wayne, 123  
 Huguenots, 35, 38, 77  
 Hulme, T. E., 143

- humanism, 55  
 Hume, David, 7, 89, 98, 122, 123, 125, 132, 133, 136,  
 238, 239, 240, 242, 245, 246, 252–3  
 Hundred Years' War, 189  
 Hunt, Leigh, 58  
 Hurwitz, Hyman, 67, 70, 74, 78–81, 172n, 211  
 Hutcheson, Francis, 250  
 Hutchinsonianism, 38  
 hymns, 8, 49, 111, 232, 294, 298, 299, 304, 305  
 Hyning, Victoria Van, 230  
 hypocrisy, 165
- Iberia, 67, 70, 81  
 Ibo, 228  
 idealism, 121, 122, 237, 255  
 image of God, 16  
 imagination, 31, 44, 45, 47, 53, 68, 94, 133, 159, 194,  
 195, 200, 208, 210, 215, 225, 242, 269, 270,  
 281, 289, 298  
 immigration, 6, 67, 211, 215  
 Impressionism, 328  
 Inchbald, Elizabeth, 58, 60  
 Incorporated Church Building Society, 325  
 India, 86, 87, 88, 91, 99, 108, 117, 144, 174, 175,  
 249, 277, 287, 288, 306, 308  
 inner light, 42, 223, *See also* Quakers  
 inspiration, 227, 272  
 Ipswich, 329  
 Ireland, 21, 48, 50, 56, 65, 104, 149, 162, 169, 209,  
 223, 276  
 Irish Rebellion (1798), 50  
 Irving, Edward, 200, 205  
 Irving, Howard, 296  
 Isaacs, David Myer, 202n  
 Ishmael (Bible), 94  
 Isis, 213  
 Islam, 86–104, 126, 196, 209, *See also* Qur'an  
 and India, 117  
 and women, 103  
 harem, 5, 100, 101, 195  
 motifs, 5  
 Muslims in Britain, 88  
 stereotypes, 7  
 Israel, 68, 75, 199  
 Israel, Jonathan, 121  
 Italy, 67, 157  
 Itesamuddin, Mirza Sheikh, 88
- Jackson, Thomas, 228  
 Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, 244n  
 Jacobite Uprising, 74  
 Jafar, Mirza, 88  
 Jager, Colin, 4, 260  
 Jain, 107  
 Jamaica, 176
- James V, 192  
 James, Felicity, 229  
 Jay, Mike, 271  
 Jay, William, 202  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 123  
 Jenyns, Soame, 251  
 Jerningham, Edward, 60  
 Jerrold, William Douglas, 193  
 Jesus Christ, 71, 89, 95, 124, 136, 165, 220, 289  
 and art, 145  
 and English Jews, 75  
 and miracles, 254  
 and myth, 126  
 as head of Church, 41  
 as national hero, 327  
 as redeemer, 255  
 as revolutionary, 127  
 crucifixion of, 125  
 divinity of, 37, 39, 92, 222  
 in visual art, 318  
 life as fiction, 128  
 resurrection of, 328  
 Second Coming, 68, 74, 283  
 teachings of, 247  
 Jewish Naturalization Act, 69, 74  
 Jewish Publication Society, 80  
 Jews Relief Act, 209  
 Joan of Arc, 189  
 John Bunce, 34  
 Johnson, Joseph, 32, 40  
 Johnson, Samuel, 24, 302  
 Jones, Anna Maria, 117  
 Jones, Margaret, 221  
 Jones, William, 88, 92, 105, 110–13, 115, 116, 119,  
 240, 244, 247, 248, 287, 294, 305–8  
 Joseph (Bible), 128  
 journals, 7, 217, 228, 231, 233, 295  
 Judaism, 61, 67–84, 89, 126, 183, 211, 218n,  
 239  
 and marriage, 103  
 and sermons, 202  
 and the novel, 162  
 and violence, 70  
 attacked in sermons, 202  
 collaboration, 5  
 efforts to convert, 73–4  
 emancipation, 69, 70–1, 84, 209  
 expulsion and readmission, 67  
 in drama, 188  
 in London, 6  
 in the novel, 171–4  
 stereotypes, 7  
 judgment, 44  
 Jumpers, 38  
 Jupiter, 111



- Kabbalah, 80  
 Kalidasa, 112  
 Kant, Immanuel, 48, 123, 133, 237, 239, 243, 254  
 Karaites, 83  
 Katherine of Aragon. *See* Catherine of Aragon  
 Kean, Edmund, 69  
 Keats, John, 1, 17, 26, 31, 33, 60, 111, 113, 131, 135  
 Keble, John, 27–9  
 Kemble, John Philip, 60  
 Kennedy, Grace, 171  
 Kennicott, Benjamin, 76, 78  
 Khan, Abu Talib, 103  
 Kidwai, A. R., 96, 98  
 King, Charlotte. *See* Dacre, Charlotte  
 King, John, 78, 326, 327  
 King, Joshua, 27, 51  
 King, Sophia. *See* Fortnum, Sophia  
 King's Chapel, Windsor, 319  
 Kinglake, Robert, 271  
 Knight, Mark, 3  
 knowledge, 7  
 Kokkonen, Lars, 324  
 Königsberg, 77  
 Krishna, 128, 248  
  
 Lackington, James, 77, 217, 224  
 Lamb, Charles, 40, 46, 51  
 Landor, Walter Savage, 93–4, 96, 100, 104, 112, 144  
 Lanfear, Elizabeth. *See* Hays, Elizabeth  
 Larpent, John, 182, 183, 185, 186, 196  
 Law, Edmund, 250  
 Lawrence, Sarah, 232  
 Lawrence, Thomas, 313  
 Lawrence, William, 131, 264  
 Lazarus, 224  
 Lazarus (Bible), 220  
 Lazarus, Rachel Mordecai, 172  
 lectures, 7, 129, 197–8, 207–13, 284. *See also* sermons  
 Leeser, Isaac, 82  
 Lefroy, Christopher Edward, 178  
 Leibniz, G. W., 241  
 Leighton, Robert, 254  
 Lemoine, Henry, 77  
 Lesage, Alain-René, 185  
 Leshem, Giora, 147  
 letters, 7, 8, 124, 217, 224, 228, 232  
 Levi, David, 67, 70, 74–8, 80, 81  
 Levison, Mordecai Schnaber, 78  
 Lewes, G. H., 255  
 Lewis, C. S., 55n  
 Lewis, Matthew, 62, 161, 183  
 Leytonstone, 221  
 liberty, 36, 42, 50, 89, 96, 100, 177, 274, 284  
 Licensing Act, 182, 191, 196  
  
 life writing, 7, 43, 49, 217–33  
 Lincoln Cathedral, 319  
 Lincolnshire, 18  
 Lindsey, Theophilus, 40, 41, 203  
 Lingard, John, 60  
 linguistics, comparative, 111  
 Lippman, Edward, 294n  
 literacy, 23, 26, 302  
 Little, Janet, 118  
 liturgy, 22, 54, 63, 83, 181, 187, 204, 207  
 Liverpool, 202, 284, 288  
 Liverpool Old Congregation, 202n  
 Lloyd, Charles, 48  
 Lock Hospital, 297  
 Locke, John, 43, 89, 98, 122, 131, 136, 238, 239, 240–4, 250, 255, 258  
 Logan, Maria, 118  
 London, 13, 60, 62, 73, 76, 80, 81, 82, 90, 111, 125, 182, 188, 208, 209, 211, 212, 215, 317, 319, 324, 326, 329  
     charity schools, 15, 23  
     Jews in, 67, 68, 72  
     theater, 69  
 London Corresponding Society, 78, 285  
 London Institution, 208  
 London Society for Promoting Christianity  
     Amongst the Jews, 74, 82, 172  
 Lord Mayor's Chapel, College Green, 327  
 Lord's Prayer, 22  
 Loutherboung, Philip James de, 322  
 love, 45, 111, 249, 261, 283  
 Lowes, John Livingston, 287  
 Lowth, Robert, 78, 142, 144, 145, 146, 151, 156, 159, 160  
 Lucas, David, 314  
 Lucretius, 121, 129, 136, 238  
 Luther, Martin, 25, 42  
 Lutheranism, 38, 187  
 Lyceum, 183, 185  
 Lyon, Emma, 68, 70  
  
 M'Neile, Hugh, 202  
 Macfarren, George, 185  
 Mack, Phyllis, 223  
 Macklin, Charles, 68, 69  
 Macklin, Thomas, 320  
 magnetism, 262  
 Mahomed, Sake Deen, 88  
 Maimonides, 79  
 Major, Emma, 204, 214  
 Mallet, Sarah, 214  
 Malta, 158  
 Manchester, 214  
 Mansel, Robert, 187  
 Marcus, Moses, 73

340

Marischal College, 201  
 Marks, David, 72  
 Marlowe, Christopher, 184  
 marriage, 70, 186, 188, 221, *See also* polygyny  
   in novels, 162–7  
   interfaith, 170, 174  
 Marsh, Herbert, 26, 201  
 Marsh, Josh, 138  
 Martin, John, 323  
 Martin, Jonathan, 324  
 Martin, William, 324  
 Martineau, Harriet, 33, 45  
 Martyn, Henry, 174  
 Mary (Bible), 128  
 Mary I, 191, 192  
 Mary Street Unitarian Chapel, 286  
 Mary, Queen of Scots, 52, 170  
 Mascuch, Michael, 224  
 Mason, Emma, 3  
 Matar, Nabil, 90  
 materialism, 4, 7, 38, 116, 121, 123, 124, 129, 130,  
   134, 245, 257, 262, 264, 265, 267, 270  
 Mather, F. C., 18  
 Mathews, Charles, 186  
 Maurice, F. D., 200, 255  
 Maurice, Thomas, 114, 287  
 McCarthy, William, 44, 269, 281n, 291  
 McCaul, Alexander, 82  
 McKee, Kathryn, 152n  
 McNair, John, 78  
 Mee, Jon, 4, 43  
 Mekhitarists, 154  
 melodrama, 184, 196  
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 71, 79, 239  
 Mendoza, Daniel, 69, 76, 77  
 Mengs, Anton Rafael, 319  
 Merrick, James, 301  
 Merrilies, Meg, 194  
 Methodism, 20, 33, 164, 185, 218, 224, 227, 231,  
   281, 299, 304, 309, *See also* Wesley, John  
   and Dissent, 38, 48  
   and drama, 187  
   and female preachers, 213  
   and life writing, 220–2  
   and More, 24  
   and music, 293  
   and preaching, 206  
   Deed of Declaration, 39  
   in drama, 186  
   Islam compared to, 95  
   missions, 176, 177  
   Primitive Methodists, 214  
   Wesleyan Methodists, 19, 187, 214  
*Methodist Magazine*, 220  
 Middle Ages, 180, 296

*Index*

Middle East, 143  
 Midrash, 80  
 Milan, 226  
 Mill, James, 92  
 Mill, John Stuart, 255, 290  
 millenarianism, 38, 39, 68, 74, 76, 265, 283  
 millennialism, 275  
 Miller, Edward, 303–5  
 Miller, James, 90  
 Milman, Henry Hart, 192  
 Milner, John, 59, 60, 61, 64  
 Milton, John, 53, 55, 111, 118, 131, 159, 163, 166,  
   184, 278  
 mind, 122, 194, 241, 264, 270, 295  
 Ministry of All Talents, 50  
 miracles, 76, 122, 123, 136, 198, 249, 251, 254  
 missionaries. *See* Christianity, missions  
 Missolonghi, 157, 196  
 Mocatta, Moses, 82  
 monasticism, 62, 153–8, 168  
 Montagu, Mary Wortley, Lady, 101, 102  
 Montefiore, Charlotte, 172  
 Montefiore, Moses, 71, 72, 218n  
 Montgomery, James, 113, 294, 300–5, 306, 308  
*Monthly Magazine*, 33  
*Monthly Repository*, 33  
*Monthly Review*, 217  
 Moor, Edward, 115, 116  
 Moore, Henry, 222  
 Moore, Thomas, 60, 88, 99–100, 104, 112, 113, 119,  
   148–54, 194  
 morality, 7, 15, 20, 93, 101, 107, 180, 181, 199, 212,  
   241, 246, 249, 254, 266, 328  
 Moravianism, 38, 48, 132, 321  
 More, Hannah, 1, 23–4, 42, 58, 161, 162–7, 276  
 More, Thomas, 52  
 Morgan, Emily Paterson, 157  
 Morganwg, lolo, 40  
 Moses (Bible), 76, 89, 93, 95, 133  
 Moss, Celia, 68, 70, 172  
 Moss, Marion, 68, 70, 172  
 Moutray, Tonya, 58, 60, 62  
 Moxon, Edward, 138  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 127, 294  
 Mudford, William, 165  
 Muggletonians, 38  
 Muhammad, 87, 89, 90, 93, 95, 97, 99, 102, 126, 210  
 Müller, Max, 106n  
 Murray, John, 192  
 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, 319  
 music, 60, 148, 293–310, *See also* hymns; singing  
 Muslims. *See* Islam  
 Naigeon, Jacques, 82  
 Nash, John, 326

- National Society (education), 16  
 natural philosophy. *See* science  
 natural religion, 123  
 natural theology. *See* nature; science  
 naturalism, 55  
 nature, 24, 29, 122, 123, 126, 129, 135, 159, 175, 237, 260, 270, 281, 286, 313  
 Neath, 297, 299  
 necessitarianism, 38, 121, 123, 133, 289  
 Needham, John Tuberville, 60  
 Neoplatonism, 237  
 networks, literary, 7  
 New Americans, 38  
 New Christians. *See* Judaism  
 New Connexion, 38  
 Newman, John Henry, 53, 63, 198, 200, 252  
 newspapers, 207  
 Newstead Abbey, 155  
 Newton, Isaac, 131, 258, 265  
 Newton, John, 219, 220, 232  
 Nicene Creed, 22  
 Nicolas de Condorcet, 239  
 Nitsch, Friedrich August, 243  
 Nockles, Peter, 27  
 Nonjurors, 38  
 North Africa, 67  
 North America, 208, 223  
 Nottingham, 18, 285  
 novel, the, 7, 62, 81, 113, 161–79, 180, 194, 225  
 Novello, Vincent, 60  
  
 O'Connell, Daniel, 50, 63, 65  
 O'Connor, Ralph, 258  
 O'Keeffe, John, 188  
 Old Connexion, 38  
 Oliver, Edward, 241  
 Olney, 220  
 Olympic, 185  
 Opie, Amelia, 48, 58, 204  
 Orientalism, 4, 6, 88–92, 95, 99, 102, 105–13, 143  
   in drama, 194–6  
 Orissa, 105  
 Oscott College, 60  
 Ottoman Empire, 90, 97, 155  
 Ovid, 129  
 Owen, William, 315  
 Owenson, Sydney, Lady Morgan, 59, 64, 113, 169, 172, 174, 246, 248  
 Oxford Movement, 27, 63, 198, 255, 290  
  
 Page, Judith, 218n  
 pain, 251, 253  
 Paine, Thomas, 76, 78, 126, 128, 131, 137, 278, 286  
 painting, 8, 311–30  
 Palais des Beaux-Arts de Lille, 326  
  
 Paley, William, 130, 240, 250–5, 258  
 Palgrave School, 291  
 Pall Mall, 325  
 Palmer, Edward Henry, 151  
 Palmer, Samuel, 41  
 pantheism, 116, 121, 122, 123, 134, 245, 270, 287  
 Parliament, 25, 71, 74, 182, 228, 277, 284  
 passions, 163, 295, 298, 307  
 patriotism, 14  
 Payne, John Howard, 195  
 Peacock, Thomas Love, 111  
 Pechey, Graham, 147n  
 Pennsylvania, 132, 257, 272  
 Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 325  
 perception, 122, 241, 267  
 periodicals, 198  
 Perrault, Charles, 181  
 Perry, Seamus, 291  
 persecution, religious, 35  
 Persia, 87, 91, 144, 301, 306  
 Perwich, Susanna, 229  
 Peterloo Massacre, 50  
 Peters, Matthew William, 319  
 Peterson, Linda, 229  
 Philharmonic Society, 60  
 Phillips, Catherine, 223  
 Philo-Judean Society, 74  
 philology, 143, 145, 154, 158  
 philosophy, 207, 237–55  
   Common Sense, 248, 255  
   German, 48  
 physics, 258  
 physiology, 8  
 pilgrimage, 158n  
 Pindar, 111  
 Piozzi, Hester Thrale, 58  
 Pitt, William, the Younger, 13, 14, 19, 21, 50, 168, 287  
 Place, Francis, 238  
 Places of Religious Worship Act, 280  
 Plato, 111, 122, 237, 244, 254  
 Platonism, 237  
 pluralism, 9, 17, 29  
 Pluralities Act, 17n  
 Plymouth, 326  
 Pneumatic Institution, 266, 271  
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 150n  
 poetry, 7, 94, 124, 129, 141–60  
   and aesthetics, 112  
   and devotion, 302  
   and emotion, 299  
   and music, 303, 305, 308  
   and science, 258  
   as religious discourse, 208  
   Della Cruscan, 60

342

poetry (cont.)  
   Hebrew, 75, 80, 142  
   pastoral, 29  
 Polack, Maria, 70, 172  
 Poland, 74, 79, 211  
 Polignac, Melchior de, 129, 130  
 politics, 8, 87, 199, 274–92  
 polygyny, 101, 103  
 Pompeii, 324  
 Poole, Thomas, 133  
 Pope, Alexander, 111  
 postsecular studies, 3  
 poverty, 92, 94, 98, 167, 199, 214, 279  
 prayer, 21, 23, 25, 83, 115, 135, 149, 156, 165, 171, 214,  
   232, 233, 267, 278, 280  
 preaching. *See* sermons  
 predestination, 37, 164, 295  
 Presbyterianism, 6, 24, 34, 37, 39, 40, 44, 45,  
   276  
 Preston, 288  
 Pretzman, George, 13–14, 26  
 Price, Richard, 33, 36, 92, 203, 207, 246, 274–6,  
   280, 285, 291  
 Prideaux, Humphrey, 78, 89  
 Priestley, Joseph, 38, 40, 44, 68, 75, 78, 92, 124–8,  
   132, 133, 207, 242, 243, 257, 260, 261, 263,  
   264–70, 281, 283, 285, 291  
 Prometheus, 116  
 prophecy, 8, 142, 158, 191, 194, 197, 223, 227  
 prostitution, 199  
 Protestantism. *See also* Anglicanism; Dissent  
   and Bible, 80  
   and Roman Catholicism, 170  
   Dissent, 31–49, 275  
   efforts to convert Jews, 68, 73–4  
   evangelical, 188  
   missions, 209  
   Reformation, 52, 155, 191  
 Proteus, 55  
 providence, 14, 15, 194, 219, 224, 227, 301  
 Prynne, William, 73  
 psychology, 134  
 publishing, 156  
 Pugin, A. W. N., 61  
 Pulci, Luigi, 97  
 Puranas, 107  
 Puritanism, 31, 181, 191, 194, 217, 218, 226, 229, 249  
 Purves, Maria, 62n  
 Pythagoras, 244  
  
 Quakers, 6, 37, 38, 39, 42, 47, 48, 87, 90, 164, 188,  
   213, 218, 222–4, 229  
*Quarterly Review*, 217  
 Queen Anne's Bounty, 18  
 quietism, 223

*Index*

Quillinan, Edward, 56n  
 Qur'an, 6, 87, 89, 91, 94, 95, 100, 150, 153, 301  
  
 race/racism, 72, 173, 177, 278, 305  
 Radcliffe, Ann, 1, 62  
 Ragussis, Michael, 69  
 Raine, Kathleen, 114  
 Ranters, 39  
 rationalism, 40, 44, 89, 93, 113, 241, 274  
 reason, 42, 123, 241, 246, 254  
 recusants. *See* Roman Catholicism  
 reform, 8, 17  
   economic, 3  
 Reform Act (1832), 51, 183, 291  
 regeneration, 255  
 Reid, Thomas, 239, 242, 243  
 Relief Act (1778), 61  
 Relief Church (Scotland), 26  
 republicanism, 312  
 Residence Acts, 19  
 revelation, divine, 76, 223, 307  
 reviews, 8  
 Reynolds, Joshua, 315, 319, 321  
 Richey, Russell, 36  
 Riland, John, 178  
 Riley, Patrick, 226  
 Rivers, Isabel, 217  
 Rizzoli, G. B., 154n, 157  
 Roberts, Emma, 117, 118  
 Robertson, Mrs., 171  
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 277, 282  
 Robinson, Henry Crabb, 238, 243, 249  
 Robinson, Mary, 118  
 Rogers, Hester Ann, 222, 224  
 Roman Catholicism, 11, 6, 14, 21, 50–65, 87, 162,  
   164, 168, 183, 184, 194, 198, 202, 209, 226,  
   230, 287, 292n  
   and Bible, 80  
   and Dissent, 33  
   and drama, 190  
   and Islam, 87  
   and music, 307  
   and penal laws, 53  
   and political reform, 17  
   and visual arts, 311, 321  
   Eastern rite, 154  
 emancipation, 6, 22, 24, 60, 71, 167, 168,  
   209, 292  
 European, 39  
 hymnody, 294  
 in drama, 196  
 in novels, 168–73  
 Inquisition, 82, 83, 183, 185  
 missionaries, 174  
 Rothschild, Lionel de, 67

- Rotunda (London), 128, 212  
 Rouquet, André, 318  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 217, 226, 239  
 Routley, Erik, 296  
 Rowlandson, Thomas, 313  
 Roy, Raja Ram Rammohun, 106  
 Royal Academy, 60, 316, 319, 321, 323, 325  
 Royal Circus, 183  
 Royal College of Surgeons, 131  
 Royal Institution, 208  
 Russell, John, 320  
 Ruston, Sharon, 259, 272  
 Ryan, Robert, 4, 17, 54, 132  
 Ryan, Sarah, 221, 232, 233  
 Ryland, John, 31
- Sabbatarians, 38  
 Sabellians, 38  
 sacraments, 22, 54  
 Sadler's Wells, 183, 190  
 Saffery, Maria, 32, 43  
 Said, Edward, 4n, 97, 108  
 Saiva, 107  
 Sakta, 107  
 Sale, George, 89, 93, 95, 150n  
 salvation, 6, 22, 93, 95, 150, 163, 164, 176, 178, 184,  
 187, 196, 199, 218, 221, 224, 255, 277, 289,  
 295, 299, 300  
 San Domingo, 277  
 San Lazzaro degli Armeni, 154, 157  
 Sandemanians, 38, 39  
 Sanskrit literature, 105  
 Satan, depicted in drama, 183  
 satire, 180, 182, 185  
 Saunders, Julia, 264n  
 Scheinberg, Cynthia, 81  
 Schelling, F. W. J., 133, 244n  
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 245  
 Schwab, Raymond, 110  
 science, 7, 89, 93, 121, 123, 125, 129, 131, 207, 208,  
 237, 257–72  
 Scotland, 24–6, 34n, 35, 39, 192, 239, 255  
 Scott, Mary, 32, 43  
 Scott, Thomas, 218, 220, 225, 232  
 Scott, Walter, 26, 51, 63, 69, 81, 84, 162, 167, 170,  
 173, 194  
 Scottish Episcopal Church. *See* Church of  
 Scotland  
 Scottish Union (1707), 52  
 Scrivener, Michael, 137, 172  
 Seabury, Samuel, 24  
 Seceders, 38  
 Secession Church (Scotland), 26  
 secularism, 2, 4, 50, 55, 72, 80, 87, 258, 260, 311, 313  
 sedition, 87, 275, 285
- Seed, John, 40  
 Seekers, 39  
 Sen, Amiyakumar, 116  
 sensation, 258  
 sensibility, 246  
 Sephardim, 70, 75, 81, *See* Judaism  
 sermons, 2, 6, 7, 13, 14, 20, 25, 31, 35, 41, 60, 90,  
 187, 189, 197–206, 213–15, 231, 233, 274, 275,  
 280, 285, 291, 298, *See also* lectures  
 by women, 229  
 charity, 15  
 Jewish, 72  
 Servetus, Michael, 125  
 Shah Alam II, 105  
 Shakers, 38  
 Shakespeare Gallery, 320  
 Shakespeare, William, 68, 118, 173, 183, 189, 191  
 Shankara, 107  
 Sharafuddin, 96  
 Sharples, Eliza, 129, 212  
 Sheffield, 285  
 Shelley, Mary, 1, 102–3, 131, 161  
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 1, 9, 52, 59, 63, 69, 97,  
 98–9, 100, 102, 111, 112, 113, 116, 118, 131, 135,  
 136–7, 144, 203, 244  
 Sheridan, Thomas, 200  
 Sherwood, Mary Martha, 175  
 Shirazi, Mirza Abul Hasan, 88  
 Shirazi, Mirza Salih, 88  
 Shiva, 116  
 Simpson, David, 110  
 sin/sins, 75, 181, 187, 188, 196, 213, 214, 218  
 singing, 297, 303  
 skepticism, 121, 122, 123, 134, 241, 253  
 slavery, 3, 8, 32, 42, 118, 176–8, 188, 197, 213, 215,  
 228, 276–80  
 Smith, Adam, 238  
 Smith, Charlotte, 58, 168  
 Smith, John, 176, 178  
 Smith, Mark, 18, 22  
 Smith, Sydney, 199  
 Socialism, Christian, 290  
 Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge  
 (SPCK), 15, 16  
 Society for the Promotion of the Gospel in  
 Foreign Parts (SPG), 177  
 Society of Antiquaries, 60  
 Society of Arts, 321  
 Socinianism, 37, 38, 47, 219, 241  
 Socrates, 137  
 Soesman, Lion, 75  
 Solkin, David H., 313  
 Somerset, 23  
 soul, 110, 112, 200, 213, 218, 264, 306  
 Southampton, 317

- Southcott, Joanna, 1, 39, 68, 194  
 Southey, Robert, 21, 26, 38, 46, 63, 64, 65, 93–4,  
 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 112, 113, 115, 132, 135,  
 204, 217, 238, 270, 274, 289, 298  
 Spain, 52  
 Spenser, Edmund, 54, 55, 112  
 Spilsbury, Maria, 320  
 Spinoza, Baruch, 122, 134, 136  
 spiritual autobiography. *See* life writing  
 St Albans, 219  
 St Andrews, Plymouth, 326  
 St Edmund's College, 60  
 St Panteleimon Monastery, 195  
 St Paul's Cathedral, 13, 14, 319  
 St Peter's Church, 61  
 St Stephen Walbrook, 318, 319  
 St Thomas's, Bristol, 326  
 Steele, Anne, 32, 231  
 Steele, Mary, 32, 232  
 Stelzig, Eugene, 226  
 Stephen, Leslie, 250  
 Sternhold, Thomas, 301  
 Stewart, Dugald, 239, 242  
 Stillingfleet, Edward, 241  
 Stirling, J. Hutchinson, 134  
 Stoicism, 237, 246, 249  
 Stonyhurst College, 60  
 Stubbe, Henry, 89  
 Stubbs, George, 329  
 subjectivity, 28, 133, 258, 267, 268, 269  
 sublapsarianism, 38  
 sublime, 44, 143, 258, 281, 286, 304  
 Subramanian, Lakshmi, 307  
 suffrage, 32  
 Sufism, 196  
 suicide, 219, 224, 225  
 Sunday schools, 225  
 superstition, 21, 56, 59, 60, 89, 92, 93, 98, 100, 127,  
 129, 131, 136, 155, 169, 170, 171, 172, 177, 190,  
 200, 210, 213, 283  
 supralapsarianism, 38  
 Surrealism, 328  
 Surrey, 183  
 Surrey Institution, 208  
 Swedenborg, Emmanuel, 321  
 Swedenborgianism, 38, 48  
 Tacky's Rebellion, 176  
 Taft, Mary, 214  
 Taft, Zachariah, 229  
 Talmud, 72, 80  
 Tang, Abraham, 78  
 taste, 303, 305  
 Tate Galleries, 317, 325  
 Tate, Nahum, 301  
 Taunton, 197, 215, 286  
 Taylor, Dan, 38  
 Taylor, Robert, 128  
 Taylor, Thomas, 237  
 Taylor, William, 48, 217  
 Ten Commandments, 22  
 Tennant, William, 192  
 Tennemann, W. G., 240  
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, 255  
 Test and Corporation Acts, 35, 36, 51, 52, 209,  
 274, 275  
     repeal of, 17n, 19, 168  
 Thapar, Romila, 106  
 The Bible Society, 88  
*The Free Enquirer*, 123  
*The Isis*, 129  
*The Watchman*, 197  
 theater, 7, 48  
     as church, 180  
     dangers of, 163  
*Theatrical Inquisitor*, 187  
 Thelwall, John, 114, 132, 200, 201, 203, 207, 208  
 Thirty-nine Articles, 25, 35, 211  
 Thomas the Rhymer, 194  
 Thomas, Helen, 228  
 Thompson, E. P., 279  
 Thomson, Henry, 316–18, 325, 327, 329  
 Thrale, Hester. *See* Piozzi, Hester Thrale  
 Tindal, Matthew, 123  
 tobacco, 188  
 Toland, John, 89, 123  
 toleration, 19, 33, 39, 50, 83, 89, 125, 164n, 168, 170,  
 174, 183, 223, 241, 275  
 Toleration Act, 21, 36  
 Tomlinson, Elizabeth, 214n  
 Tooke, John Horne, 207  
 Tooth, Mary, 231, 233  
 Torrens, Robert, 166, 170, 172  
 Toulmin, Joshua, 285  
 Tractarianism. *See* Oxford Movement  
 tracts, 162  
 trade, 6, 211, 215, 284  
 Transcendentalism, American, 207  
 travel, 9, 60, 86, 117, 218n, 223  
 Treadwell, James, 226  
 Treaties at Greenwich, 192  
 Trickett, Kenneth, 301  
 Trimmer, Sarah, 24  
 Trinitarianism, 37, 89, 93, 95, 112, 124, 219, 245,  
 285, 289  
 Triton, 55

- Trollope, Frances, 188  
 Tucker, Abraham, 250  
 Turkey, 87, 100  
 Turner, J. M. W., 312, 313, 328, 329  
 Turner, Matthew, 126
- unbelief, 4
- Unitarianism, 9, 31, 36, 38, 39, 47, 48, 87, 88, 90,  
 92, 124, 125, 132, 197, 203, 209, 237, 241, 242,  
 245, 253, 265, 274, 276, 282, 283, 285, 289, *See*  
*also* Islam  
 and Hinduism, 112
- United States, 72
- Universalism, 38
- Universities Test Act, 67
- University of Cambridge, 35, 79, 87, 128, 130, 132,  
 151, 197, 200, 201, 209n, 211, 215, 239, 250,  
 254, 281
- University of London, 79, 211, 239
- University of Oxford, 27, 35, 79, 87, 98, 136, 141,  
 209n, 209, 211, 239
- Unwin (family), 220
- Upanishads, 106, 107, 110
- Ushaw College, 60
- utilitarianism, 242, 250, 253, 254, 255
- Vaishnava, 107
- Valenze, Deborah, 214n
- Vanbrugh, John, 181
- Vedas, 106, 107, 112, 244
- vegetarianism, 247
- Venice, 158
- Victorian Age, 16, 28, 171, 255  
 interpretation of the past, 18
- violence, 75, 174, 178, 209
- Virgil, 129
- Virgin, Peter, 18
- Vishnu, 114, 116, 287
- vitalism, 264
- volition, 266
- Volney, 98, 128
- Voltaire, 90, 123, 136, 286
- Wakeford, Hannah Toogood, 43
- Wales, 21, 24, 35, 39
- Walpole, Horace, 276
- Walpole, Robert, 182
- war, 8, 47, 68, 86, 192, 199, 214, 276–80
- Warrington Academy, 44, 257, 267, 276, 286
- Washington, George, 127
- Waterhouse, Ellis, 313
- Waterloo, 98
- Watson, J. R., 300, 301
- Watson, Richard, 126, 131
- Watts, Isaac, 134, 303
- Weisman, Karen, 80
- Wellesley, Richard Colley, Lord, 108
- Wem, 34
- Wesley, Charles, 23, 39, 293–4, 305
- Wesley, Charles Jr., 293
- Wesley, John, 23, 39, 42, 187, 198, 200, 205, 213,  
 220, 221, 225, 294–300, 303, 305, 306, 307,  
 308, 309  
 and the Bible, 41  
 compared to Muhammad, 210
- Wesley, Samuel, 293
- West Country, 230
- West Indies, 277, 279
- West, Benjamin, 318, 319, 324, 325, 327, 329
- West, Jane, 165
- Westall, Richard, 326
- Westminster Abbey, 61
- Westminster Confession of Faith, 25
- Wheeler, Michael, 64
- Whelan, Timothy, 49, 230
- Whiston, William, 258
- White, Daniel, 33, 111, 269
- White, Joseph, 209
- Whitefield, George, 39, 205
- Whitehead, John, 225
- Whitehouse, Tessa, 219
- Wicar, Jean-Baptiste, 325, 328
- Wilberforce, Samuel, 130
- Wilberforce, William, 24, 277
- Wild, James, 183
- Wiley, Michael, 57
- Wilford, Francis, 112
- Wilkie, David, 313
- Wilkins, Charles, 109, 112, 114, 115, 244, 248
- Williams, Cynric, 177
- Williams, Helen Maria, 1, 58
- Wilson, Thomas, 319
- Winchester, 60
- Wishart, George, 193
- Wollstonecraft, Mary, 32, 43, 49, 52, 101, 102, 103,  
 166, 246
- Wolsey, Thomas, 191
- Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 329
- women, 199, *See also* life writing  
 and Dissent, 43  
 and domesticity, 83  
 and education, 23–4  
 inequality of, 280  
 writers, 8
- Woolston, Thomas, 123
- Wordsworth, Christopher, 27, 199

346

Wordsworth, Dora, 56n  
Wordsworth, Dorothy, 48  
Wordsworth, William, 1, 9, 26, 27, 47, 48, 62, 118,  
131, 134–5, 203, 217, 227, 238, 258–9, 288, 289,  
298, 299  
and Roman Catholicism, 54–6  
Wright, Frances, 212

*Index*

Yates, Nigel, 324  
York Minster, 61, 324  
Young, Carlton, 296  
Zimmerman, Sarah, 207n  
Zon, Bennett, 305, 308  
Zwerdling, Alex, 226