

## Index

- academic freedom, 352  
accountability, 122, 126, 135  
ACTA, 287  
administrative capacity, 130, 338, 363  
Afghanistan, 247  
ageing, 87  
agencies, 77, 78, 98, 142, 144, 153, 185, 221, 238, 243, 248, 250, 253, 261, 306, 321  
agricultural cooperatives, 146  
agriculture, 40, 140, 145, 146, 173, 278, 280, 287, 335  
multidimensional, 144  
safeguard mechanism, 281  
Airbnb, 169  
Albright, Madeleine, 316  
Algeria, 41  
animal welfare, 140  
Annual Growth Survey, 204, 209  
Anti Tax Avoidance Directive, 297, 300  
Area of Freedom, Security and Justice (AFSJ), 240, 261, 266, 267  
Article 7, 364, 365, 366, 368, 369, 370  
Article 50, 172, 380, 388, 389, 390  
Ashton, Catherine, 317, 318  
association agreements, 247, 360  
asylum and migration policy, 247, 250, 253  
asylum  
    applications, 242  
    procedures, 241  
    system, 245  
    seekers, 245, 250, 251, 252, 253  
Asylum Procedures Directive, 245  
austereitrianism, 197  
austerity, 10, 21, 99, 102, 108, 132, 173, 175, 180, 183, 189, 190, 192, 200, 323, 348, 349, 351, 391  
Australian High Court, 171  
Austria, 7, 10, 11, 132, 134, 163, 250, 362, 364  
    diplomatic sanctions, 365  
authoritarian politics, 372  
autonomy, 313  
Aznar, José-Maria, 364  
Baltic states, 196, 197, 322, 347  
Bank of England, 180, 189  
Banking Union, 101, 109, 163, 168, 212  
bargaining, 98, 100, 165  
    intergovernmental, 165  
Barnier, Michel, 165, 389  
barriers, labour mobility, 218  
Barroso, José Manuel, 10, 269, 367  
Battle Groups (BGs), 119, 321  
Belgium, 10, 11, 47, 59, 134, 169, 218, 239, 271, 278, 360  
benefit tourism *see* labour mobility  
Benelux, 11, 48, 258, 261  
Berlin Plus, 314, 315  
Berlin Wall, 6, 58, 312, 314  
Berlusconi, Silvio, 269  
better regulation, 148, 154, 168  
bilateral trade agreements, 284  
Blair, Tony, 199, 234  
Blue Card Directive, 246  
bodies, *de novo*, 271  
border controls, 249, 251, 258, 260, 261, 262, 264, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273  
borders, internal, 258  
brain drain, 219, 230  
Break Free From Plastic movement, 81  
Bretton Woods system, 45  
Brexit, 1, 2, 13, 19, 23, 42, 107, 149, 170, 173, 175, 181, 209, 235, 321, 372, 380, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394  
economy, 174  
no deal, 174  
post-, 174, 373  
referendum, 24, 50 (*see also Brexit*)  
Remain, 378  
Britain, 174  
    trade, 163  
British Conservative Party, 392  
British European movement, 47  
Brussels Pact, 39, 50  
budget, 45, 121, 122, 123, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 140, 143, 144, 146, 190, 203, 207, 213, 231, 235, 243  
cohesion policy, 123  
Common Agricultural Policy, 146, 149  
contributions, 167, 173, 242  
defence, 318, 322  
EU, 134, 150  
excessive deficits, 68

- budget (cont.)
  - fourth resource, 122
  - national contributions, 121
  - negotiations, 125
  - own resources, 122
  - proposal, 373
  - rule of law, 374
  - state, 353
- Bulgaria, 7, 134, 211, 223, 258, 306, 366
- Bundesbank, 184
- butter mountains *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- Cameron, David, 221, 233, 234
- Canadian Supreme Court, 171
- capital flows, 163, 165, 173
- Capital Markets Action Plan, 169
- Capital Markets Union, 163
- Carrier Sanctions Directive, 241
- Celtic Tiger, 350
- Central and Eastern Europe, 132, 165, 197, 250, 287, 320, 363, 365, 372
- central banks, 179
- Charter of Fundamental Rights, 201
- checks and balances, 165
- China, 85, 169, 281
- Chirac, Jacques, 364
- Churchill, Winston, 47
- Ciolos, Dacian, 150, 151
- circular mobility *see* labour mobility
- citizens, 70, 83, 148, 150, 210
- City of London, labour mobility, 218
- civil society, 47, 83, 88, 150
  - activists, 298
  - clientelism, 336
  - climate change, 134, 150, 192
  - Club of Bern, 263
  - co-decision *see* ordinary legislative procedure
  - cohesion, 121
  - cohesion fund (CF), 121
  - cohesion policy, 136, 232, 342
  - Cold War, 6, 37, 38, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 55, 56, 58, 60
  - co-legislative power, 132
  - co-legislator *see* ordinary legislative procedure
  - colonialism, European, 42
  - Commission, 3, 5, 40, 41, 44, 49, 50, 54, 57, 58, 63, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 80, 85, 86, 87, 94, 95, 122, 129, 130, 134, 135, 165, 372, 373, 374
    - accession process, 366
    - agent, 98
    - austerity, 197
    - budget, 123 (*see also* conditionality, rule of law)
    - civil society, 154
  - Common Agricultural Policy, 140, 143, 144, 146, 149, 153, 154
  - Common Security and Defence Policy, 321
  - conditionality, 136 (*see also* conditionality)
  - consultation, 150
  - Cooperation and Verification Mechanism, 344, 371
  - Copenhagen criteria, 344
  - decision-making, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 165, 168, 202, 210, 211, 242, 287
  - deficit reduction, 133
  - discourse, 153
  - Economic and Monetary Union, 180
  - economic governance, 132
  - employment, 221, 225
  - euro, 181
  - eurozone crisis, 187
  - ex ante conditionalities *see* conditionality
  - fiscal and budgetary discipline, 126
  - Hungary, 368
  - integration policies, 247
  - labour market, 225
  - labour mobility, 198
  - liberalisation, 285
  - migration, 231, 242, 243, 270
  - political activism, 243
  - power, 124, 125, 129, 130, 132, 135, 146, 163, 270, 287, 372
  - president, 63, 64, 65, 122
  - relocation system, 249
  - resignation, 123
  - rule of law, 366, 370, 371, 374
  - sanctions against Austria, 365
  - Schengen, 270, 271, 272, 273
  - Secretariat-General, 205
  - single market, 160, 163, 168
  - social policy, 203, 221
  - social rights, 226
  - social security, 226
  - suspension of funding, 128, 133 (*see also* conditionality)
  - tax harmonisation, 295
  - tax policy, 297, 299, 304, 305
  - trade, 278, 279, 284, 285, 287, 290
  - Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership, 285
  - unemployment, 213
  - values, 368
  - vice president, 67, 317
  - worker mobility, 227
  - commissioners, 64 (*see also* Commission)
  - Committee for Civilian Crisis Management, 318
  - Committee of the Regions, 7, 134
  - Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development, 146, 154

- committees, 66
- Common Agenda on Migration, 242
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 4, 42, 43, 44, 121, 141, 143, 144, 148, 154
  - principles, 142
- common commercial policy, 278, 279
- Common Consolidated Corporate Tax Base, 295
- Common European Asylum System, 245
- Common European Migration System, 242
- Common Foreign and Security Policy, 46, 59
- common market, 39, 40, 43, 44, 160, 173
- Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), 106, 316, 317, 321, 323, 325, 326
- Commonwealth, 5
- communautarisation, 266
- communism, 47
  - collapse, 359
- Community Charter of Workers' Fundamental Rights, 198
- Community Code on Visas, 243
- Community method, 63
- community preference *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- competition, 161 (*see also* single market)
- competition policy, 278
- Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), 18, 283, 285, 287, 288
- conditionality, 121, 128, 130, 136, 206, 373, 374
  - cohesion policy, 126, 132
  - compliance, 136
  - effectiveness, 131
  - enlargement, 344
  - environmental, 151
  - ex ante, 128
  - macroeconomic, 126, 128, 132, 133, 134, 136
  - migration, 136
  - rule of law, 130, 136, 373, 374 (*see also* rule of law)
  - sanctions, 374
  - structural reforms, 129, 136
  - suspensions, 128
- confidence, 65
- consent procedure, 283
- conservatism, 197
- Conservative Party, 234
- constitutional courts, 166
- Constitutional Treaty, 363
- Constitutional Tribunal, Poland, 367, 370
- constitutionalisation, 360, 386
  - values, 364
- consultation *see* decision-making procedure, 150
- consumer protection, 161, 167
- contestation, 162, 278
- Convention Implementing the Schengen Agreement (CISA), 262, 264, 268
- convergence, 337, 340
  - criteria, 60, 182
- Cook, Robin, 364
- Cooperation and Verification Mechanism, 344
- coordination, 165
  - of policies, 204
  - voluntary, 66, 68, 70
- Coordination Committee for the European Structural and Investment Funds, 125
- Copenhagen Commission, 368
- Copenhagen criteria, 344, 346, 366, 368
- copyright laws, 168
- corporate tax revenue, 306
- corruption, 336, 339, 345, 374
  - scandals, 352
- Council of Europe, 38, 39, 40, 41, 44, 46, 50, 360, 367, 368
- Council, 3, 4, 5, 48, 57, 58, 60, 69, 94, 100, 125, 360
  - Austrian presidency, 242
  - decision-making, 165, 210
  - ECOFIN, 60, 68, 70
  - EPSCO, 134
  - fiscal and budgetary discipline, 126
  - Foreign Affairs, 67, 70
  - General Affairs, 125
  - Portuguese presidency, 364
  - power, 147
  - qualified majority voting, 66
  - suspension of funding, 128, 133
  - values, 368
- Council, principals, 98
- Council working groups, 125
- countercyclical fiscal policy, 190
- Country Specific Recommendations, 134, 204
  - (*see also* European Semester)
- Court of Justice of the EU, 4, 57, 58, 68, 165, 198, 201, 265, 297, 360
- credibility, 133
- Crimea, 317
- crises, 35, 55, 61
  - crisis
    - debt 391
    - economic and financial, 131
    - euro, 284
    - eurozone, 46, 50, 344, 347
    - financial, 69
    - global financial, 149, 159, 347, 348
    - Libyan, 317, 324
    - migration, 69, 238
    - refugee, 231, 391
    - Schengen, 259, 271
    - security, 69

- critical juncture, 3, 6, 8, 25, 244, 284, 285
- Croatia, 7, 249, 258, 306
- cultural policy, 44
- culture, 161
- customs union, 39, 160, 279
- Cyprus, 7, 207, 223, 258
- Czech Republic, 7, 372, 393
- Dăncilă, Viorica, 371
- Danish People's Party, 50
- De Gaulle, Charles, 4, 5, 39, 48, 58
- De Gucht, Karel, 285
- de novo* bodies, 98, 101
- debt, 180, 184, 189, 346, 349, 352
  - excessive, 99
  - Greek, 186, 188
- decision-making, 54, 58, 59, 60, 69, 70, 74, 79, 82, 99, 358
- autonomy, 63
- Community method, 54, 57, 266
- differentiation, 54, 70
- European Parliament, 57
- quadrilateral, 66
- regimes, 55, 57, 62, 66, 67, 70, 71
- regulatory method, 54
- transgovernmentalism, 54
- Declaration on European Identity, 362, 363
- decolonisation, 48
- decoupling payments *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- defence, 43, 315
- deficit, 346
  - excessive, 128
  - fiscal, 183
- Defrenne, 198
- deliberation, 99, 101, 360
  - consensus-seeking, 98, 99, 100
- Delors, Jacques, 6, 8, 182, 198
- Delors Report, 182
- democracy, 210, 337, 344, 360, 362, 363, 366, 386, 387, 388
  - liberal, 372
  - parliamentary, 49
  - promotion, 359
  - quality of, 345
  - supranational, 358
- democratic
  - deficit, 358, 362, 380, 393
  - regression, 372
- democratisation, 358, 359
  - EU, 382, 383, 384, 393
- demographic change, 74, 87, 88
- demos, 358, 386
- Denmark, 5, 6, 24, 41, 181, 266, 267, 270, 271, 278, 335, 347, 394
- deregulation, 75, 208
- Deutsche Bank, 185
- Deutsche Bauernverband, 146
- Deutsche Bundesbank*, 60
- DG Agriculture, 146, 147, 150, 153
- DG ECFIN, 87, 88, 205
- DG EMPL, 87, 88, 205, 221
- DG Environment, 146, 148, 150, 153, 150
- DG Health, 146
- DG Trade, 146, 147
- differentiated integration, 45, 164, 167
- differentiation, 46, 173
  - functional, 160
  - governance, 160
  - market rules, 175
  - market surveillance rules, 168
  - single market, 160, 165
  - territorial, 160
- Digital Single Market, 169
- direct income payments, 143
- direct payment system, 149
- direct payments, 148, 150, 153
- disintegration, 41, 42, 378
- disinterest, 47
- disparities, 246
  - economic, social and territorial, 136
  - labour mobility, 219
  - regional, 121, 123, 135, 342
- distrust, 249
- Doha Development Round, 284 (*see also* GATT)
- Draghi, Mario, 10, 102, 105, 109, 186, 189
- Drnovsek, Jan, 365
- Dublin Convention, 243, 245, 249, 251
- Dublin III, 245
- dumping, social, 198, 219, 220, 234
- Dutch High Skilled Migrant Program, 246
- Ecological Focus Area (EFA), 151, 152, 153
- economic adjustment programme, 128
- Economic and Monetary Union (EMU), 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 45, 123, 128, 129, 132, 180, 182, 185, 188, 189, 192, 342, 348
- economic
  - convergence, 166
  - cooperation, intergovernmental, 358
  - coordination, 42
  - criteria, enlargement, 360
  - development gaps, 338
  - governance, 42, 136, 167, 187
  - integration, sectoral, 42
  - policy, 68, 187
- Economic Policy Committee, 204
- ECU, 181
- education, 161, 208, 343, 352, 353
- elections, 64

- direct, 48
- electronic cigarettes, 74, 85
- employment, 161
- Employment and Social Affairs Committee, 221
- Employment Committee, 202, 204
- Employment Package, 225
  - policy, 221
  - protection, 221
- empty chair crisis, 5, 122
- energy, 161, 162
  - markets, 175
- Energy Union, 168
- enlargement, 41, 46, 123, 197, 278, 335, 336, 340, 342, 344, 345, 359, 362, 366
- entrepreneurship, 101
- Entry-Exit System (EES), 272, 273, 274
- environment, 161 (*see also* agriculture)
- Environmental Investigation Agency, 81
- environmental policy, 44, 167
- epistemic community, 80, 88
- equal treatment, 222
- equality, 359
- Estonia, 7
- EU Justice Scoreboard, 368
- EU membership, 172
- EU–NATO relationship, 314, 326
- Euratom, 43
- euro, 45, 59
- Eurobond, 191
- Eurodac, 240
- Eurogroup, 60, 103
- Europe à la carte, 45
- European Administrative Space (EAS), 82
- European Agenda on Migration, 246
- European Agricultural Guarantee and Guidance Fund, 123
- European Asylum Agency, 248
- European Asylum Support Office (EASO), 243
- European Atomic Energy Community, 3
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), 130, 345
- European Banking Authority, 228
- European Border and Coast Guard (EBCG), 239, 241, 251
- European Border Guard Teams, 270
- European Central Bank (ECB), 9, 10, 59, 60, 68, 101, 102, 103, 134, 180, 184
- European Citizens' Initiative, 382
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 3, 5, 44
- European Committee for Standardization, 82
- European Common Defence, 56
- European Communities (EC), 2
- European Conference of Ministers of Transport, 43
- European Convention, 7, 8, 388
- European Council, 48, 57, 63, 64, 66, 65, 68, 69, 70, 71, 94, 98, 125, 182, 242, 362 (*see also* *Spitzenkandidat*, migration, tax policy, national interests, Common Foreign and Security Policy)
- Copenhagen, 362, 366
- meetings, 182, 212
- president, 69, 98, 126
- role, 132, 136
- European Court of Auditors, 130, 135
- European Data Protection Supervisor, 274
- European Defence Community (EDC), 4, 38
- European Defence Fund (EDF), 321
- European Defence Union (EDU), 320
- European Economic and Social Committee (EESC), 4, 7
- European Economic Area (EEA), 41
- European Economic Community (EEC), 40, 41, 59, 141, 197
- European Employment Strategy, 204
- European Environmental Bureau, 81
- European External Action Service (EEAS), 98
- European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF), 98
- European Financial Stability Mechanism, 187
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 41
- European Fund for Strategic Investments (EFSI), 190
- European Integration Fund (EIF), 000
- European Intelligence Academy, 322
- European Intervention Initiative, 322
- European Investment Bank (EIB), 4, 180, 190, 341
- European Investment Fund, 190
- European Investment Stabilisation Function, 129
- European Labour Authority (ELA), 227
- European law, 40
- European Medicines Agency (EMA), 80
- European minimum wage, 211
- European Monetary Institute, 182
- European Monetary System (EMS), 181
- European Neighborhood Policy (ENP), 247
- European Ombudsman, 7
- European Parliament (EP), 48, 63, 70, 94, 95, 122, 132, 136, 213, 221, 222, 242, 282, 287, 299, 352, 359, 367, 368, 371, 372, 386, 392, 393
- decision-making, 165
- mandate, 65
- European People's Party (EPP), 64
- European Pillar of Social Rights, 208, 209
- European Political Community, 38
- European Regional Development Fund (ERDF), 121, 123
- European Security and Defence Identity (ESDI), 313, 315
- European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP), 315

- European Semester, 101, 102, 103, 108, 129, 132, 135, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210
- European social dialogue, 199, 202, 205
- European Social Fund (ESF), 121, 341
- European Stability Mechanism (ESM), 98, 100, 166, 212
- European Structural and Investment Funds (ESIF), 121
- European Trade Union Institute, 200
- European Travel Information and Authorisation System (ETIAS), 274
- European unemployment benefits scheme, 211
- European Union Global Strategy, 319
- European Union Military Committee (EUMC), 318
- European Union Military Staff (EUMS), 318
- European Youth Campaign, 47
- Europeanism, 385
- Europhobia, 46
- Europol, 300
- Euroscepticism, 50, 121, 359, 385, 392
  - far right, 197
- eurozone, 59, 60, 68, 69, 163
  - crisis, 8, 10, 17, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108
- EU–Singapore Agreement, 280
- EU–Turkey Joint Action Plan, 12
- ever closer union, 39, 59, 98, 296, 362
- excessive deficit procedure, 133, 183 (*see also* Stability and Growth Pact)
- exchange rate, fixed, 45
- executive, 66
- expertise, 78, 83
  - technical, 83
- fair taxation, 299
- family reunification, 239
- Farage, Nigel, 392
- farm organisations, 146
- farmers, 141
- Federal Reserve, 180, 189
- federalism, 386
- federalists, 39
- Fédération Nationale des Syndicats d'Exploitants Agricoles, 146
- Fidesz, 352, 367, 372
- financial assistance, 348, 349
- financial policy, 59
- financial transaction tax, 167
- financial transactions tax (FTT), 299, 300
- Finland, 7, 132, 134, 362
- Fiscal Compact, 104, 166
- fiscal policy, 77, 167, 294
- Fischler, Franz, 144
- Fontainebleau agreement *see* budget
- food safety, 140, 148
- food security, 143, 150, 154
- foreign and security policy, 44
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 173, 352, 353
- France, 5, 11, 41, 47, 59, 100, 102, 133, 134, 135, 143, 169, 183, 184, 191, 258, 261, 271, 295, 317, 321 (*see also* Common Agricultural Policy)
- Assembly, 4
- referendum, 8
- Franco, 360
- free movement, 218, 226, 239
  - goods, capital, service and labour, 43, 160
  - labour, migration and immigration, 217
  - welfare system, 220
  - workers, 233
- free trade area, 41
- freedom, 359
- Freedom Party of Austria, 364
- Friends of the Earth Europe, 81
- Friends of the Presidency, 125
- Frontex, 239, 248, 268, 270
- fundamental rights, 166, 170, 250, 253, 260, 274, 362
- Fundamental Rights Agency, 275
- funds
  - agriculture, 121
  - EU, 204, 232
  - fisheries, 121
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 42, 279, 280
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 281
- genetically modified organisms, 148
- Geneva Convention, 239
- German federal bank, 59
- German Treasury, 183
- Germany, 4, 5, 10, 11, 59, 99, 100, 101, 103, 106, 110, 132, 133, 134, 135, 182, 183, 184, 191, 235, 258, 261, 295, 321, 322, 349 (*see also* Common Agricultural Policy)
  - trade, 163
- Gibraltar, 42
- Global Strategy, EU, 313, 320
- Good Friday Agreement, 148, 390
- governance
  - decentralised, 77
  - global migration, 238
  - modes of, 164, 166, 196
  - networked, 74, 79
- Great Financial Crisis, 185
- Greece, 5, 10, 11, 12, 99, 132, 133, 134, 181, 187, 197, 213, 336, 338, 342, 362
- Green Card, US, 246

- greening, 149, 150 (*see also* Common Agricultural Policy)
- Greenland, 41
- Greenpeace, 81
- Grexit, 181
- guarantee price, 143
- Haas, Ernst, 94
- Hague Program, 245
- Haider, Jörg, 365
- Hallstein, Walter, 4, 122
- health care, 352, 353
- High Authority, 3, 38, 48, 360
- High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, 67, 317, 318
- Hoffmann, Stanley, 94
- Hollande, François, 100
- human capital, 87, 343
- human rights, 40, 44, 344, 360
- Hungary, 7, 12, 13, 64, 126, 130, 134, 135, 207, 232, 271, 336, 345, 348, 352, 353, 368, 372, 390, 391, 393 (*see also* suspension, cohesion funds)
- Iceland, 167
- identity, 358, 360, 385
  - EU, 362
- immigration policy, 239
- independence, judiciary, 130, 135, 352, 366, 367, 372
- India, 281
- industrial relations, 202, 221
- inequalities, 122, 196, 211, 341
- infringement
  - procedure, 69, 368, 369
  - proceedings, 163, 368, 373
- innovation, 353
- integration by stealth, 381
- integration
  - negative, 160, 166
  - positive, 161, 166
  - regional, 1
  - sectoral, 3
  - through law, 360
- integrity, 379, 381
- interest groups, 83, 146
- interests, 154
  - environmental, 146
  - European, 317
  - farm, 147
  - national, 39, 42, 261
- intergovernmental
  - decision-making, 94
  - institutions, 69
- method, 69
- regime, 63, 67, 69, 70
- setup, 38
- Intergovernmental Conference, 59
- intergovernmentalism, 56, 358
  - liberal, 94, 98, 99
  - new, 95, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 147, 242, 271
  - old, 99
- Intermediate Nuclear Forces (INF), 313
- internal market, 77, 346
- International Labour Organization, 213
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 188, 348
- International Organization for Migration, 239
- International Trade Committee, 283
- intervention price, 142, 143
- investment, 168, 190, 352
  - cohesion, 128
  - energy *see* climate change
- Investment Court System, 285
- Investment Plan for Europe, 190
  - social, 207, 208
- Iraq, 247
- Ireland, 5, 10, 11, 123, 132, 187, 197, 218, 278, 295, 335, 336, 338, 341, 342, 350
- Italy, 11, 12, 59, 100, 102, 134, 162, 182, 184, 191, 197, 219, 238, 242, 269, 341
  - trade, 163
- Johnson, Boris, 378
- Joint Expeditionary Force (JEF), 322
- judicial activism, 161, 170
- judicial reforms, 345, 372
- judicial restraint, 170
- Juncker, Jean-Claude, 17, 64, 190, 197, 208, 227, 238, 242, 249, 252, 300, 320, 324
- Juncker Plan, 180
- Justice and Home Affairs (JHA), 7, 59, 240, 247, 248, 250, 266
- Kaczynski, Jaroslaw, 372
- Keynesian Europe, 190, 192
- Klaus, Vaclav, 365
- knowledge, 79, 80
  - scientific, 83
- Kohl, Helmut, 47
- Kurz, Sebastian, 221, 238
- labour, 169, 210, 225
  - markets, 173, 207, 208
  - migration, 218
  - mobility, 162, 217, 218
- Labour Party, 234
- Laeken Declaration, 7
- Lagarde, Christine, 10

- Lamy, Pascal, 281
- Latvia, 24, 348
- Law and Justice Party, 367, 372
- Le Drian, Jean-Yves, 324
- legal culture, 40
- legal integration, 44
- legal personality, EU, 8
- legislative, 66
- legislative initiative, monopoly, 66
- legitimacy, 83, 121, 133, 217, 239, 252, 287, 379, 380, 381, 382, 385, 389, 390
- Common Agricultural Policy, 148, 149
- crisis, 150
- input, 165
- lender of last resort (LoLR), 179, 180, 183, 185, 186, 189, 191
- liberalisation, 160, 161, 162, 251, 261, 278, 280, 281, 285, 286, 287, 288, 290
- policies, 201
- liberty, 359
- Liechtenstein, 167
- Lisbon Agenda, 123
- Lisbon Strategy, 200
- Lithuania, 7, 24
- lobbying, 83
- Luxembourg, 10, 211, 218, 295, 306
- Luxembourg Compromise, 5, 39, 42
- LuxLeaks, 295, 300
- Macedonia, 171, 252
- Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure (MIP), 128
- Macron, Emmanuel, 320
- MacSharry, Ray, 143
- Malmström, Cecilia, 285
- Malta, 7, 223, 242, 271
- market
  - economy, 336, 344, 363
  - intervention, 143
  - liberalisation, 161, 162
  - prices, 142
  - regulation, 77
- market unity *see* Common Agricultural Policy
  - marketisation, 342
  - healthcare, 201
- Maternity Leave Directive, 205
- May, Theresa, 173
- Merkel, Angela, 100, 109, 320
- Michel, Charles, 238
- Michel, Louis, 364
- migration, 217, 218
  - east-west, 219
  - legal, 239
  - regimes, 238
  - south-north, 219
- migration and asylum policy, 238, 239, 240, 242, 245, 248, 252, 253
- Mihailova, Nadezhda, 365
- Military Planning and Conduct Capability (MPCC), 119
- milk lakes *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- mobility
  - costs and risks, 229
  - cross-border, 164, 218
- modulation *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- Mogherini, Federica, 319
- monetary policies, 44
- Money Laundering Directive, 300
- Monnet, Jean, 16, 43, 48, 71
- Monnet method, 381, 384
- Montenegro, 171
- Monti, Mario, 100, 159, 165
- Moscovici, Pierre, 304, 305
- Multiannual Financial Framework, 125, 130, 132, 136, 231
- negotiations, 125
- rule of law, 374
- multiculturalism, 372
- multilateral trade negotiations, 281
- multinational corporations, 119, 301, 345, 347
- multi-speed Europe, 45, 167
- mutual recognition, 166
- nation states, 210, 358
- nationalism, 250, 359
  - economic, 159
- nationalist parties, 359
- nationalist politics, 192
- NATO, 44, 50, 56, 313, 314, 316, 317, 318, 320, 322, 323, 325, 326
- negotiations, interinstitutional, 147
- neo-corporatism, 202
- neoliberal agenda, 199
- Netherlands, 8, 10, 11, 47, 59, 135, 163, 184, 208, 235, 295, 306
- networks, regulatory, 74
- no bailout clause, 183
- non-tariff restrictions, 160
- normative power, 289, 364
- North Atlantic Council, 318
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 38
- Northern Ireland, 174, 390
- Norway, 5, 167, 249, 250, 271
- Nuland, Victoria, 316
- Obama, Barack, 324
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 46, 50, 298

Cambridge University Press

978-1-108-48226-4 — Governance and Politics in the Post-Crisis European Union

Edited by Ramona Coman, Amandine Crespy, Vivien A. Schmidt

Index

[More Information](#)

- Open Method of Coordination (OMC), 200, 207  
 Open Monetary Transactions, 102  
 Operational Headquarters  
 opt in, 266, 267  
 opt out, 205, 266, 267  
 opt-out clause, 59  
 Orbán, Viktor, 12, 17, 238, 352  
 ordinary legislative procedure, 63, 64, 65, 66, 70, 125, 146, 200, 202, 212, 244, 245, 246, 266, 280, 282  
 Outright Monetary Transactions (OMTs), 186  
 own resources, 4  
 ownership, 131  
 Pakistan, 247  
 Panama Papers, 295, 298, 300, 302, 304  
 Parliament, 41  
 parliamentarism, 103  
     new, 95, 103  
 Parliamentary Assembly, 5, 43, 57, 360 (*see also* European Parliament)  
 parliamentary majority, 65  
 Passenger Name Record, 274  
 patent, 167  
 peace, 360  
 pension reforms, 87, 210  
 periphery, 163, 196, 232, 253, 336, 337, 346  
     euro, 189  
     eurozone, 163  
 Permanent Structured Cooperation (PSC), 321  
 permissive consensus, 362, 381  
 Petersberg Task, 314  
 Piketty, Thomas, 350  
 pillar  
     intergovernmental, 59  
     structure, 59  
     supranational, 59  
 pluralism, 359  
 Poland, 7, 13, 24, 126, 130, 134, 135, 207, 218, 230, 238, 345, 372, 390  
 policy communities, 74, 79, 80, 81  
 policy coordination, 54, 218  
 policy networks, 79, 140 (*see also* Common Agricultural Policy)  
 Political and Security Committee (PSC), 318  
 political community, 35, 46, 383  
 political regime, EU, 35  
 political system, EU, 380, 392  
 political union, 59  
 politicisation, 17, 97, 108, 132, 167, 250, 278, 299, 359, 381, 383, 384, 392 (*see also* tax policy)  
     budget, 136  
 polity, EU, 387  
 Pompidou, Georges, 5  
 populism, 238  
     movements, 253  
 Portugal, 5, 10, 11, 132, 133, 134, 187, 191, 197, 338, 342, 362  
 posted workers, 162, 223, 226  
 Posted Workers Directive, 205, 226  
 post-functionalism, 97  
 poverty, 196, 197, 204, 207, 208, 209, 212, 217, 231, 247, 335  
 poverty migration *see* labour mobility  
 power, 40, 103  
     coercive, 96, 98, 99, 103  
 Court of Justice of the EU, 40  
     discretionary, 135  
     ideational, 99, 101, 103  
     institutional, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 154  
     supranational, 39  
     through trade, 278  
     transfer of, 39  
 preference formation, 94  
 principle of non-refoulement, 253  
 privatisation, 75, 173  
 Prodi, Romano, 365  
 property rights, 338  
 protection of minorities, 344  
 Public Employment Services, 225  
 public health, 161  
 Qualification Directive, 245  
 qualified majority *see* Council of Ministers  
 qualified majority voting (QMV), 4, 6, 8, 198, 205  
 rail transport, 162  
 Rapid Border Intervention Teams (RBITs), 252  
 rebate, UK *see* budget  
 Reception Conditions Directive, 245  
 redistribution, 203  
 referendum, 61, 383, 394  
     British, 233  
     Danish, 362  
     Dutch, 363  
     French, 182, 362, 363  
     Irish, 61  
 Reform Delivery Tool, 129  
 Reform Support Programme (RSP), 129  
 refugees, 253  
 regional cooperation, 36, 39, 50  
 Registered Traveller Programme (RTP), 274  
 regulation, 173  
 Regulatory Committee for Tobacco Control (RCTC), 85  
 regulatory networks, 79, 81, 86  
 regulatory state, 75, 77  
 relocation, 243  
 rendezvous clause, 281

- Renzi, Matteo, 100
- reregulation, 76
- research policy, 167
- resettlement, 243
- Return Directive, 241
- reverse qualified majority procedure, 205 130
- rights *see* labour mobility
  - citizens', 359
  - economic, 161
  - free movement, 166
  - migrants, 238
  - migration, 218
  - residence, 222
  - workers', 200
- Romania, 7, 134, 218, 223, 232, 258, 345, 348, 366, 372
- rule of law, 13, 337, 339, 344, 345, 359, 362, 366
  - breaches, 135
- Rule of Law Framework, 345, 369, 371, 373
- rule of law, mission, 317
- rural policies *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- Russia, 247, 323
- Saint-Malo, Franco-British summit, 315
- Salvini, Matteo, 242
- Santer, Jacques, 123
- Sargentini, Judith, 371
- Sargentini Report, 352
- Sarkozy, Nicolas, 11, 269
- Scandinavian states, 322
- Schäuble, Wolfgang, 100
- Schengen, 11
  - Schengen *acquis*, 265
  - Schengen Agreement, 240, 258, 260, 261
  - Schengen area, 258, 259, 264, 266
  - Schengen Borders Code, 270, 271
  - Schengen Executive Committee (SEC), 265
  - Schengen Information System (SIS), 273
  - Schengen Secretariat, 265
- Schuman Declaration, 37, 42
- Schuman, Robert, 48
- Securities Markets Programme (SMP), 186
- security, 59
  - international, 38
  - Schengen, 259
- separation of powers *see* power
- Serbia, 171, 249
- services, 162
  - banking and professional, 162
  - financial, 168
  - of general interest, 201
- shadow banking, 185
- single currency, 163
- Single European Act (SEA), 5, 43, 57, 122, 198, 279, 382, 384
- single market, 6, 54, 58, 62, 65, 81, 122, 159, 160, 164, 167, 174, 175, 210, 223, 240, 279, 281, 296, 340, 342, 351
  - financial services, 168
- Six Pack, 104
- Slovakia, 7, 242, 372
- Slovenia, 7, 249
  - snake in the tunnel, 181
- Social Democracy, 199
- Social Europe, 196
- Social Investment Package, 88, 207
- social justice, 197, 210, 362
- social legal *acquis*, 202
- social partners, 7, 202, 205
- social policy, 40, 161, 167, 196, 197, 200, 210, 213
- social protection, 169
- Social Protection Committee, 204
- Social Protocol, 198
- social scoreboard, 207
- social welfare, 197
- solidarity, 121, 206, 243, 360 (*see also* Common Agricultural Policy)
  - cohesion funds, 136
  - conditional, 136
- SOS Méditerranée, 242, 251
- sovereign bond markets, 191
- sovereign debt, 189
  - crisis, 185
- sovereign, states, 41
- sovereignism, 388
- sovereignty, 4, 36, 38, 45, 50, 60, 70, 76, 82, 238, 296, 298, 305, 320, 323, 324, 326, 372, 375, 378, 381, 389
- national, 44, 50, 69, 372
- parliamentary, 394
- provincial, 171
- supranational, 372
- Soviet Union, 58
- Spaak, Paul-Henry, 165
- Spain, 5, 10, 11, 102, 133, 134, 169, 184, 191, 197, 207, 213, 219, 306, 338, 342, 362
- Special Committee on Agriculture, 146
- spillover, 40, 94, 95, 126, 261
  - cohesion policy, 132
  - economic governance, 130, 136
  - economic integration, 210
  - sovereign debt crisis, 184
- Spitzenkandidat*, 64, 386
- Stability and Growth Pact (SGP), 9, 60, 68, 69, 99, 133, 183, 184, 206, 213
- standardisation, 77
- standards, 166
- state capacity, 339, 344, 351

- state
  - post-regulatory, 78
  - regulatory, 78
  - role, 75
- Stockholm Program, 245
- strategic autonomy, 313, 326, 327
- structural fund payments, 342
- structural funds, 123, 206, 346
- structural reforms, 10, 102, 129, 132, 135, 162, 207, 349
- subsidies
  - agricultural, 162
  - export, 143
- support, EU integration, 49
  - political and social, 168
- supranational
  - actors, 94
  - centralisation, 167
  - dimension, 38
  - institutions, 56, 69, 71
  - intergovernmentalism, 319
  - order, 56
  - regime, 57, 62, 70
  - supranationalism, 39, 386, 388
    - new, 95, 101, 102, 103
    - old, 99, 101, 103
- surpluses *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- suspension, cohesion funds, 133
- Sweden, 7, 24, 132, 235, 249, 250, 271, 347, 362
- Switzerland, 250
- tariffs, 161
  - steel and aluminium, 291
- tax harmonisation, 295
- tax justice, 294, 299
  - Tax Justice Network (TJN), 299, 301
- tax policy, 294, 295, 296
- taxation, 161, 169–296
- telecommunications, 76, 162
- Temporary Agency Work Directive, 226
- Temporary Protection Directive, 245
- Thatcher, Margaret, 39, 198
- third-country nationals (TCNs), 258
- threshold price, 143
- Timmermans, Frans, 370
- Tobacco Products Directive (TPD), 85
- trade, 148, 160, 165, 173, 217 (*see also agriculture*)
  - Trade for All, 285
  - trade policy, 278, 279, 284, 287, 290, 291
  - Trade Policy Committee, 283
  - trade unions, 47
  - Transport, policy, 43
  - Treaty
    - Accession *see* enlargement
- Amsterdam, 61, 199, 258, 259, 260, 261, 265, 266, 269, 280, 363
- Constitutional, 61
- Establishing a Constitution for Europe, 8, 384, 388
- Lisbon, 8, 55, 61, 66, 68, 69, 70, 104, 201, 242, 246, 266, 269, 280, 283, 382
- Maastricht, 6, 7, 10, 14, 43, 47, 49, 55, 59, 66, 70, 71, 94, 99, 103, 128, 198, 202, 218, 260, 266, 279, 358, 362, 382
- Nice, 7, 61, 280
- Paris, 3, 56
- Rome, 3, 4, 38, 43, 44, 55, 57, 197, 198, 278, 279, 296, 360
- on Stability, Coordination and Governance, 348
- Trevi, 262, 263, 264
- trilogue, 125, 147, 152, 154
- Trade-Related Intellectual Property rights agreement, 281
- Troika, 105
- Trump, Donald J., 291, 324
- Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 285, 289, 290, 291
- Turkey, 171, 247
- Tusk, Donald, 242, 324, 389
- Two Pack, 104
- Uber, 169
- UK Independence Party (UKIP), 234
- unanimity, 126, 246, 265, 296, 302, 305, 318, 319, 363
- unconventional fossil fuels, 74
- unemployment, 190, 199, 213, 217, 218, 219, 225, 350, 351
- benefits, 207, 227
- insurance, 212, 227
- insurance fund, 211
- services
  - youth, 210, 212, 213
- United Kingdom, 5, 24, 64, 123, 134, 149, 181, 182, 198, 218, 219, 278, 306, 335, 378
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE), 37
- United States, 38, 56, 86, 160, 161, 169, 171, 185, 279, 281
- Uruguay Round negotiations, 281
- values, 359, 374
  - Article 2, 13, 363
  - common, 364, 366, 390
  - constitutionalisation, 359
  - EU, 121, 130
  - variable geometry, 45
- Venice Commission of the Council of Europe, 368

- veto, 198  
French, 41  
visa, Schengen, 258  
visas, humanitarian, 238  
Visegrád countries, 347  
welfare states, 197, 213, 335  
European, 200  
Werner, Pierre, 5, 181  
Western Balkans, 247  
Western European Union (WEU), 312, 313, 314, 315  
White Paper 1985, 296  
wine lakes *see* Common Agricultural Policy
- workers, 198  
labour mobility, 217  
Working Party on Structural Measures, 125  
Working Time Directive, 205  
work-life balance, 87  
World Trade Organization, 281, 284, 291  
World Wide Fund, 153  
xenophobic parties, 359  
Youth Employment Package, 225  
Youth Guarantee, 210, 212, 213, 231  
Zero Waste Europe, 81