

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to content in figures and maps;
 page numbers in **bold** refer to content in tables.

- A Lucha Social*, 542
- A Plebe*, 545, 546, 548–9
- Abad de Santillán, Diego, 388, 392, 404, 408, 528, 532
- Abbasid period (750–1258), 61–2, 74
- ABC of Communism*, 143
- Abduh, Muhammad, 77
- Ablett, Noah, 455
- Abū Bakr, 63
- Acharya, M. P. T., 603
- Ackelsberg, Martha, 398
- Acts of the Apostles, 80
- Adamites, 84, 86
- Adams, Matthew, 612
- Adolfo Gordo Law, 540, 609
- Adunata dei Refattari*, L', 432
- Afghanistan, 640
- African National Congress (ANC), 568, 570
- Agulhon, Maurice, 202
- Aleman, Miguel, 505
- Alexander II, Tsar of Russia, 312, 367, 607
- Algeria, 53, 142, 249, 615
- Alī ibn Abī Ṭālib, 63–4
- Alianza Libertaria Argentina (ALA), 528, 531
- Allemagne, Henry-René D', 136
- Alliance of Social Democracy, 380
- Almada, Esteban, 514
- Almanach icarien*, 199, 202
- alms-giving, 66
- Altena, Bert, 614
- altepemeh, 492–3
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 471, 482
- American Labor Union, 476
- American Metals Company, 508
- Ammianus Marcellinus, 46
- Amr ibn Dhukayna, 65
- Anabaptists, 79, 87–8
 - in Moravia, 90–4, 91
 - in Münster, 88–90
- analogy, universal, 181–3
- anarchism, global revival of
 - geographical presence and significant factors, 627–32
 - interest in history and theory, 644–6
 - methodological issues and approaches, 622–7
 - successes and setbacks, 637–44
 - transnational efforts, 633–7
- anarchism in countries. *See entries for individual countries*
- Anarchism: Its Philosophy and Ideal*, 341
- Anarchist Black Cross (ABC), 636
- anarchist foundations. *See Bakunin, Mikhail; International Working Men's Association (IWMA); Kropotkin, Peter; Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph*
- anarchist individualism, 334–5, 343–4, 468
- anarchist transnationalism, 599
 - broader interpretations and frameworks, 614–16
 - contemporary transnational efforts, 633–7
 - global presence and local anchorage, 600–3
 - grey areas, 608–9
 - hegemonic discourses and exclusionary implications, 616–19
 - obstacles to, 609–14, 610
 - print networks, 603–5
 - war and political violence, 605–8
- Anarchy*, 463
- Anarkismo.net network, 634
- Ancien Régime et la Révolution*, L', 361
- ancient Greek thought, 62

Index

- Anderson, Benedict, 600
 Anderson, Kevin, 265
 Anderson, Perry, 446
 Andrea, Virgilia d', 434
 Andrews, Bill, 558, 559, 565, 568
 Angiolillo, Michele, 417
 Angola, 564, 567, 571
 Annenkov, Pavel, 226–7
Anti-Dühring, 282
 Antifa, 487, 636
 Anti-Privatisation Forum (APF), 573–4,
 575
 antiquity. *See* Sasanian Empire (224–651)
 antisemitism, 300–5, 429
Anti-Statist, Communist Manifesto, An, 446
 anti-war initiatives, 424–5, 541, 542, 559
 Antolini, Gabriella, 432
 apocalypticism, 79, 80, 88
Appeal of One Half of the Human Race, 154
Appeal to the Slavs, 311, 323
Appeal to the Young, An, 341
Arbeiterbund, 230
 arbitrary domination, 296
 Ardit del Popolo, 427–8
 Arenas de Comunidad, 489–90, 493
 Argentina, 510–13
 confrontations, mutations, and expansion,
 527–32
 cultural works by anarchists, 519–20
 legacy of anarchism, 532, 639
 resistance societies, federalism, and
 solidarity, 513–17
 revolutionary syndicalism and anarchist
 developments, 520–7
 women anarchists, 517–18, 518, 530
 Arraga, Julio, 525
 Arsacid/Parthian Empire (247 BC–AD 224),
 41
 Ascaso, Francisco, 388
 Ascaso, Joaquín, 404
 Assunção, Joaquim Mota, 537
Astrée, L', 180
 Asturias uprising (1934), 391
 attractive labour, 177–9
 Australia, 244
autogestión, 297
 autonomism, 256, 257–8, 326–7
Avanti!, 539
Avesta, 39, 40, 47
 Ba Jin, 595
 Babeuf, François-Noël ‘Gracchus’, 4–5,
 264, 347
 Bach Jensen, Richard, 616
 Bachofen, Johann, 281
 Badaraco, Horacio, 528, 531
 Bainton, Roland, 87
 Bakunin, Mikhail, 308, 315
 co-founder of anarchism, 325–8
 core ideas, 315–18
 critique of expertocracy, 320
 critique of Marxism, 320–2
 critique of the state, 318–20, 322
 diminished influence of, 328–9
 impact on Russian revolutionary
 movement, 324–5
 influence on Spanish anarchism, 241, 380–1
 international bridging role, 323–4
 political life, 256–7, 310–15
 pre-political life, 308–10
 Banaji, Jairus, 46
 Bangladesh, 640, 642
 Barbet, Virginie, 251
 Barmby, John Goodwin, 152
 Barnard, Luis, 521
 Barrios, Casimiro, 613
 Barthold, Vasilii, 52
 Bazard, Saint-Amand, 140, 141
 Bebel, August, 254, 279, 284, 372
 Becker, Johann Philipp, 241
 Bedreddin, Sheikh, 4, 67
Bee-Hive, The, 235, 244
 Beesly, Edward Spenser, 236
Befreiungsbund, 229
 Belgium, 11, 241, 242, 244
 Bellers, John, 151
 Belloc, Hilaire, 459–60
 Beluze, Jean-Pierre, 199, 208, 211
 Benjamin, Walter, 365
 Benoit, Joseph, 197
 Bentham, Jeremy, 148
 Berkeley Free Speech movement, 377
 Berkman, Alexander, 472, 483, 591
 Bern Congress (1868), 299
 Berneri, Camillo, 399, 425, 429
 Berneri, Marie-Louise, 435, 462
 Bernstein, Eduard, 283, 324, 372
 Bertoni, Luigi, 351, 352
 Bevington, Louisa, 451
 Bichat, Xavier, 132
Biennio Rosso (1919–20), 425–8
 Bilāl ibn Rabāh, 68
 Biondi, Atilio, 523, 528
 Bismarck, Otto von, 270, 274
 Black Bloc, 636, 640
Black Flag, 463

Index

- Blanc, Louis, 13, 143, 205, 208, 290, 296
 Blanqui, Auguste, 264
 Blanquism, 257
 Blum, Léon, 375
 Bluntschli, Johann Caspar, 222
 Boal, Evelio, 384
 Bohemia. *See* Hussites
 Bolivia, 530
 Bolshevism, 325, 383, 482, 560, 588–9, 591
 Bolten, Virginia, 517, 518
 Bonanno, Alfredo, 631
 Bonaparte, Louis-Napoléon, 208, 254, 266
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 131, 170, 189
 Boni, Elvira, 544–5
Book of Rites, 116–17
Book of the New Moral World, The, 156
Book of a Thousand Judgements, 50
 Bookchin, Murray, 25
Books on Crisis, 270
 Booth, William, 165
 Borges, João Maria, 563, 564
 Borghi, Armando, 424, 425, 428
 Bower, Samuel, 162
 Bowman, Guy, 452, 453–4, 457
 Bradlaugh, Charles, 165
 Bray, Charles, 162
 Bray, John Francis, 161
 Bray, Mark, 607
 Brazil
 birth of syndicalism, 537–43
 changing patterns of anarchism (1920s), 547–50
 general strikes and Russian Revolution, 543–7
 origins of anarchism, 534–7
 twilight and legacy of anarchism, 550–1, 640
 Brazilian Workers' Confederation (COB), 539, 541, 542, 544
 Brazilian Workers' Congress (1906), 538–9
 Bresci, Gaetano, 417
 Breton, André, 181
 Britain, 444–5
 anarchism's revival, (post-1936), 461–4
 colonialism, 272, 275–7
 Diggers, 96–8
 early socialism, 7–8, 9, 11
 guild socialism, 457–61
 home rule, 350
 labour movement, 451–7
 Marx and Engels, 261–2, 263, 267–8, 269–70
 Morris, William, 445–51, 448
 strike action, 235–6, 262, 269, 453–5
 British and Foreign Philanthropic Society, 153
 Brocher, Victorine, 253
 Brodie, Morris, 606, 618
 Brousse, Paul, 367
 Browne, Edward G., 51
Bruderhof, 90–2, 91. *See* *Haushabe*
 Buchez, Philippe, 143
 Buddhist Sūtras, 106–7
 Buenacasa, Manuel, 384
 Bukharin, Nikolai, 143
 Bund der Geächteten, 216–18
 Bund der Gerechtigkeit, 218–20, 224, 226, 227, 229
 Bund der Kommunisten, 229
 Bunyan, John, 108
 Buonarroti, Filippo, 216
 Burke, Edmund, 359
 Burns, Mary, 262
 Cabanis, Pierre Jean Georges, 132
 Cabet, Etienne, 188–9, 195
 communism, 139, 190–5
 Icarian problems and upheaval, 203–5
 journalism and propaganda, 196–9
 national structure of Icarianism, 199–203
 republican beginnings, 189–90
 revolution and American expedition, 205–11
 socialist legacy, 211–12
 Caesarism, 333, 347, 349, 350, 352
 Cafiero, Carlo, 242, 331, 412
cahob, 492–3
 Caldiera, António, 564
 caliph, office of, 63–4
 Câmara Pires, Inocêncio da, 571
 Camus, Albert, 429
Can Europe Disarm?, 284
 Capital, 178, 242, 274, 280
 Cardenas, Lazaro, 504
 Cardiga, Manuel Alves, 563
 Caribbean anarchists, 606
 Carminati, Lucia, 613
 Carnot, Sadi, 368
 Casa del Obrero Mundial, 499–500, 502
 Casas Viejas uprising (1932), 389–90
 Caserio, Sante Geronimo, 368, 417
 Castelhano, Mário, 567–8
Catechism of a Revolutionary, 256
Catechism of the Industrialists, 143
 Catholic Worker Movement, 486
 Cecilia Colony, 535
 Central Antifascist Militias Committee (CCMA), 392
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 507

Index

- Central Labor Union, 470
 Centro Anarquista Femenino, 517
 Centro Intercultural de Documentación, 502
 Chaikovsky Circle, 331, 332
 Chalco uprising (1869), 494
 Chambers of Labour (Italy), 419–20, 422
 Chameroi, Charles, 199
 Charbonnerie conspiracy (1821–2), 189
 Charbonnerie Démocratique Universelle, 216
 Charles I, King of England, 96
 Charter of Amiens (1906), 373
 Chartism, 11, 162, 262, 263–4, 268–9
 Chavez Lopez, Julio, 495–6
 Chelčíký, Peter, 82, 85
 Chen Duxiu, 112
 Cherkezishvili, Valam (Varlaam Cherkezov), 335
 Chesterton, G. K., 460
 Chevalier, Michel, 142, 301
 Chiang Kai-shek, 592, 593
 Chile, 530, 639
 chiliasm, 79
 China, 577–80
 conflicts between anarchists, GMD, and CCP (mid-1920s), 591–3
 debate on ‘pure’ anarchism, 593–6
 early republic anarchism, 19, 582–7
 egalitarianism, 3
 May Fourth movement, 587–91
 Tokyo and Paris anarchist groups, 580–2
 see also Taiping movement
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 577–8, 589, 591–3
 Chomsky, Noam, 308, 322
 Christensen, Arthur, 52
 cigar industry, 246
 Cipriani, Amilcare, 414
 Circle of Proletarian Positivists, 142
 Círculo de Obreros, 496–7
 círculos, 493–4
 Civil War in France, *The*, 279
 Claramunt, Teresa, 396
 Class Struggles in France, *The*, 267
 Clyde Workers’ Committee, 456
 Cobbett, William, 152
 Coëffé, Vincent, 200
 Cohn, James, 246
 Cohn-Bendit, Daniel, 377
 Cold War, 431, 606, 614
 Cole, G. D. H., 454, 457–9, 460
 Colegio de San Ildefonso, 495
 collective creativity, 193
 collectivism, 334
 Colombia, 641
 colonialism, 248–50, 265, 270, 473–4, 615–16, 617, 645
 see also Irish question
 Combe, Abram, 160
 Commonwealth, 447–9
 Commonwealth, 244
 communalism, 349–51
 communism
 Brazil, 549–50, 551
 Cabet as forerunner to, 188–9
 Chinese Communist Party, 577–8, 589, 591–3
 Communist Party of South Africa, 565, 568
 defining, 225
 German communism in diaspora, 230–1
 marginalization of artisan communism, 226–9
 Mexico, 503, 504
 United States, 484
 Communist Correspondence Committee, 226–7, 264
 Communist International, 284
 Communist Manifesto, 12, 126, 137, 139, 188, 219, 228, 264–5, 278, 321
 Communist Party of South Africa (CPSA), 565, 568
 Communistaer Arbeiter-Bildungs-Verein (CABV), 12
 Comte, Auguste, 136, 142, 143, 292–3, 294
 Condition of the Working Class in England, *The*, 10, 262
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 194
 Confederación General de Trabajadores (CGT), 503–4
 Confederación Regional de Obreros Mexicanos (CROM), 503
 Confédération Générale du Travail (CGT), 372–5, 373
 Confederation of Mexican Workers (CTM), 504
 Confession of Mikhail Bakunin, 311
 Confession to the Tsar, 329
 Confucian classics, 106–7, 108, 116–17
 Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 485
 Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU), 572
 Congress of Vienna (1814–15), 134, 299
 Connolly, James, 455
 Conquest of Bread, *The*, 343
 Considerant, Victor, 184–6
 Constitution of Medina, 62–3, 76
 Contreras, Calixto, 501
 Cooperative Magazine, *The*, 5

Index

- co-operative movement, 164, 186, 206
 Cordillot, Michel, 243
 cosmology, 181–3
 cosmopolitanism, 600, 606, 613
 Costa, Andrea, 414
 Council of Aragon, 393, 403–4
 Covelli, Emilio, 412
 Craib, Raymond, 613
 Crawford, Archie, 557–8
Crédit de Travail, Le, 211
 CrimethInc, 638
Crisis, The, 6
 Crispi, Francesco, 413, 417
 Crispim, João, 541
 Cuba, 249, 474
 Czechowic, Marcin, 95
 Czolgosz, Leon, 474
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 426
Daily News, The, 255
 Dale, David, 147
 Damiani, Luigi (Gigi), 546
 Darius I (522–490 BC), 41
 De Ambris, Alceste, 539–40
 De Gaulle, Charles, 376, 377–8
De la célébration du dimanche, 290
De la création de l'ordre dans l'humanité, 292
De la justice dans la révolution et dans l'église, 292, 294, 298
 De Leon, Daniel, 476, 477, 557–8
 De los Reyes, Isabolo, 600
 De Paepe, César, 241, 258
 Debs, Eugene V., 477
 Delasalle, Paul, 374
Démocratie pacifique, La, 185
Dēnkard VI (Acts of Religion), 40, 46
 Deroir, Jeanne, 210, 301
 Derrión, Michel, 184
Descamisado, El, 512
Destinée sociale, 184, 185
 Devreese, Daisy, 326
 Dézamy, Théodore, 197
 Dhondt, Jan, 243
 Díaz, Julio, 532
 Diaz, Porfirio, 496–7, 498–9, 500
 Diaz Soto y Gama, Antonio, 500
 Diggers, 96–8
 Dīn al-Rāzī, Fakhr al-, 57
 Dirección Federal de Seguridad (DFS), 505
 Directory, 168
 Dirlik, Arif, 617
 distributism, 460
 divorce, 73, 74, 303
- Djilas, Milovan, 322
 Dmitrieff, Elizabeth, 251
 Dominguez, Antonio, 550
 Douglass, Frederick, 248, 272
 Draper, Hal, 277
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 368–9
 Drinkwater, Peter, 147
 Drumont, Eduard, 369
 Drury, Victor, 470
 Dryhurst, Nannie, 451
Du principe fédératif, 294
 Dunning, Thomas, 255
 Dunois, Amédée, 189, 211
 Durkheim, Emile, 144
 Durruti, Buenaventura, 388, 402
- early socialisms. *See* Cabet, Etienne; Fourier, Charles; Icarian movement; Owen, Robert; Saint-Simon, Claude-Henri de; Weitling, Wilhelm
 East Indian Company, 268
 Eastern Question, 196
Easy Rider (dir. Dennis Hopper, 1969), 378–9
 Eccarius, Johann Georg, 245
 Ecole Sociétaire, 185–6
Economist, The (1821–22), 152
 education, 90, 479–80, 538, 579, 585–6, 593–4
 egalitarianism. *See* European egalitarianism; Islamic thought; Sasanian Empire (224–651); Taiping movement
Egalité, 313
 egoism, 365
 Egypt, 606–7, 613, 640
 Eiden-Offe, Patrick, 220
 emancipatory communities, 315–18, 320, 326–7
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 466
 Encyclopaedists, 130
 Enfantin, Prosper, 140, 141–2, 184
 Engels, Friedrich, 10, 12, 261–3, 271
 colonialism and nationalism, 270–4
 International Working Men's Association, 256–7, 273–4, 325–6
 Ireland and national question, 274–7
 Marxism after Marx, 282–4
 Paris Commune (1871), 277–8
 pre-1848 Revolution, 263–6
 revolutionary movements and anti-imperialism, 266–70
 social democracy, 278–80
 Taiping movement, 102–3, 267
 utopian socialism, 126–7, 136–9, 143, 159
 views on Cabet, 188–9

Index

- views on Fourier, 178
- views on Weitling, 222, 228–9
- Enlightenment, 96, 130
- Enquiry Concerning Political Justice*, 148
- environmental movements, 641, 645
- equal field system, 117–18
- Ērānšahr, 39, 41, 45
- eschatology, 79, 80, 82, 84, 94
- Esperanto, 581–2, 585, 590, 595, 612
- Essay on Population*, 154
- Estreve, Pedro, 432
- ethical business practices, 66–7
- Ethics, 340
- ethics of anarchism, 338–42
- ethnicity
 - anarchism, 615, 645
 - Islamic thought, 59, 60–1, 76
 - see also racism
- Ethnological Notebooks*, 280
- Eucharist, 82
- European egalitarianism, 79–81, 97
 - Diggers, 96–8
 - Polish Brethren, 94–6
 - see also Anabaptism; Hussites
- Evangelium eines armen Sünders, Das*, 222
- Evans, Danny, 613
- existentialism, 376
- Exodus, Book of, 304
- Exposition of the Doctrine of Saint-Simon*, 141
- Fabbri, Luce, 434–5
- Fabbri, Luigi, 421, 428, 512, 522
- Fabian Society, 446, 448
- Facts and Fictions of Political Economists, The*, 159
- Familistère de Guise, 186
- Fanelli, Giuseppe, 241, 313
- Fasci Siciliani, 416, 433
- fascism, 428, 431, 626
- Faure, Sébastien, 363, 369, 375, 604
- Favard, Firman, 199
- Fazārī, al-, 70
- Federación Anarco-Comunista Argentina (FACA), 528–9
- Federación Libertaria de Grupos Socialistas-Anarquistas, 513
- Federación Obrera Marítima (FOM), 522, 524, 527–8
- Federación Obrera Provincial de Buenos Aires (FOPBA), 529
- Federación Obrera Regional Argentina (FORA), 512, 633
 - see also Argentina
- federalism, 297–9, 306, 325–7, 351, 514–15, 630
- Fédération des Bourses du Travail, 372
- Federation of Upper Italy, 412, 413
- Federazione Anarchica Italiana (FAI), 438–9
- Felippe, Rodolpho, 548
- feminism
 - anarchist transnationalism, 617–19
 - Brazilian anarchism, 548
 - Chinese anarchism, 580–1
 - Italian anarchism, 433, 438
 - Middle East and North Africa, 642
 - Proudhon's philosophy, 300–5
 - Spanish anarchism, 397–8
 - see also women
- Femme, La*, 209
- Fénéon, Félix, 366
- Fenians, 275
- Ferdinand I, Holy Roman Emperor, 93
- Ferdowsī, 48, 51
- Ferguson, Adam, 151
- Fernandes, Elvira, 544
- Ferrari, Giuseppe, 297
- Ferrer i Guardia, Francisco, 423, 479, 538, 562
- Feyerabend, Paul, 308
- Field System of the Heavenly Dynasty*, 118
- Fields, Factories and Workshops*, 344
- Figols uprising (1932), 389
- Filipowski, Heronim, 95
- Finch, John, 160, 162, 163
- Finet, Hélène, 526
- Firmo, Manual, 571
- First International. *See* International Working Men's Association (IWMA)
- First World War (1914–18)
 - American anarchism, 482–3
 - anarchist transnationalism, 605–6
 - Brazilian syndicalism, 541–3
 - Chinese anarchism, 585–7
 - Italian anarchism, 423–4
 - Marxist attitude towards, 283–4
 - South African anarchism, 558
- Flores Magón brothers, 497
- Fochi Berneri, Adalgisa, 435
- Foscolo, Avelino, 542
- Foster, William Z., 482
- Fourier, Charles, 167–8, 183
 - critique of civilization, 172–5
 - Fourierist movement, 183–7
 - influence on Proudhon, 286–7, 292
 - passionate attraction theory, 175–6
 - Phalanx society, 176–81
 - shaping of his theory, 168–72
 - universal analogy theory, 181–3

Index

- Fournakis, Antonio, 530
Fra Contadini, 604
 France, 357
 anarchism and cultural slant, 364–6
 anarchism and current issues, 366–9
 anarchist engagement in Paris, 359–64
 anarchists and French Revolution (1789–99), 357–9
 contemporary anarchism, 639
 early socialism, 12–13
 New Left and May 1968, 376–9
 strike action, 235–6, 240, 372, 373, 374, 375
 syndicalism, 369–76
 Franco regime, 23, 405–8
 Franco-Prussian War (1870–1), 232, 254, 313, 349, 360
 Fraternal Democrats, 12
Fraye Arbayer Shtime, 473, 474
 free agreement, 345
 Free Workers Union (FAU), 633
Freedom, 461–4
Freiheit, 556, 604
 French Republican Federation, 306
 French Revolution (1789–99), 4, 127, 130–1, 138, 169, 347–9, 357–9
 French Revolution (1848), 205–7, 261, 265–6, 319
 Frente de Libertação de Moçambique (FRELIMO), 571
 Friends of Durruti, 402, 404
Fürstenspiegel, 55
 Galián, Laura, 606, 617
 Gallardo, Luis, 530
 Galleani, Luigi, 415, 422
 Galpin, William, 160
 Gambetta, Léon, 342
 Gans, Eduard, 224
Garantien der Harmonie und Freiheit, 219, 221, 222
 García, Francisco, 523
 Garden City movement, 165
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 236, 242, 414
 Garno, Diana, 209
 Gaumont, Jean, 211
 Gay, Désirée, 252
 Gelvin, James, 616
Geming zhoubao, 593
 gender
 Anabaptists, 89, 91
 anarchist transnationalism, 617–19
 Chinese anarchism, 580–1, 582, 589–90
 contemporary anarchism, 645–6
 Hussites, 82–4, 86
 Icarian movement, 194, 209–10
 International Working Men's Association, 250–3
 Islamic thought, 72–6
 Proudhon's philosophy, 300–5
 Spanish anarcho-syndicalism, 396–9
 Taiping movement, 119
see also women
 General Confederation of Labour (Italy, CGL), 419–20, 423, 426
 General Confederation of Labour (Spain, CGT), 628, 637
 Geneva Congress (1866), 240, 250
German Ideology, The, 178, 263
 Germany
 early socialism, 9, 13, 16, 214–15
 International Working Men's Association, 232, 241, 258
 Marxism, 262, 267, 279, 282, 284
 national unification movement, 270, 274, 349
see also Weitling, Wilhelm
 Ghadar Party, 480
 Gilimón, Eduardo, 522, 524
 Giolitti, Giovanni, 418–22, 427
 Gladstone, William, 247
 Glasse, Henry, 556, 557
 Global Justice Movement, 622, 642
 Glorious Revolution (1688), 380
God and the State, 313
 Godin, J. B. A., 186
 Godinho, Augusto José, 571
 Godwin, William, 148, 152
 Goldman, Emma, 401, 473, 591, 603
Golos Truda, 481
 Gomas, Johnny, 560, 568
 gong (public spiritedness), 112–13, 122
 González, Juaquin V., 523
 González, Manuel, 496
 González Pacheco, Rodolfo, 528
Good Words to Admonish the Age, 109
 Gori, Pietro, 418, 513, 514, 530
 Gotha programme, 279–80, 283
 Gouges, Olympe de, 4
 Gouhenant, Adolphe, 201, 205, 207
 Goyens, Tom, 604
 Gramsci, Antonio, 178, 425, 439
 Gran Círculo de Obreros, 498
 Grand National Consolidated Trades Union, 158
Grand Traité, 171
 Granier de Cassagnac, Adolphe, 10
 Grave, Jean, 362–3, 368, 369, 604

Index

- Graves, Tommy, 570
 Gray, John, 157
 Great Depression, 485
Great French Revolution, The, 347
 Great London Exhibition (1862), 236
Great Soviet Encyclopedia, 53
 Greece, 634, 639
 Griffuelhes, Victor, 374
 Grün, Karl, 191
Grundrisse, 178
 Gruppi Anarchici di Azione Proletaria (GAAP), 438–9
 Gruppi Giovanili Anarchici Federati (GGAF), 438–9
 Guay, Paul, 200, 202
Guerra di classe, 399
Guerre et la paix, La, 291, 304, 306
 Guesde, Jules, 372
 Guglielmo, Jennifer, 617
 guild socialism, 457–61
 guilds, medieval, 370
 Guillaume, James, 257, 258, 324, 334
 Guomindang (GMD), 577–8, 583, 589, 591–3
 debate on ‘pure’ anarchism, 593–6
 Gützlaff, Herr R. W., 102
 Guyau, Jean Marie, 341

hadīth literature, 60–2, 67, 74
 Hague Congress (1872), 256–8, 314, 321
 Hakka people, 119
 Hall, Charles, 166
 Halls of Science, 159–61
 Hammersmith Socialist Society, 449
 Harcourt, W. E., 244
 Harney, George Julian, 162, 268
 Harrison, J. F. C., 154, 165
 Harrison, Wilfred, 557, 558, 559, 568
 Haubtmann, Pierre, 305
Haushabe, 90–2, 91
 Haussmann, Baron, 360, 364
 Hayat, Samuel, 13
 Haymarket Affair (1886), 470–1
 He Zhen, 580–1
 Heavenly Kingdom. *See* Taiping movement
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 309–10
Hengbao, 580, 581, 582
 Henry, Emile, 366, 368
 Hepthalites, 43, 45
 Héricourt, Jenny d’, 210, 301, 304–5
 Herzen, Alexander, 359
 Hetherington, Henry, 152
Hijo del Trabajo, El, 496
Histoire populaire de la Révolution française, 191

History of Bohemia, 84
History of the French Revolution, 348
 Hobson, Eric, 2, 15, 278
 Hobson, S. G., 457, 459
 Hoffman, Abbie, 378
 Hoffman, Melchior, 88
 Holyoake, George Jacob, 162, 255
Homage to Catalonia, 376
 home rule, 350
 homosexual people. *See* sexual minorities
 Hong Kong, 123
 Hong Rengan, 106, 109, 123
 Hong Xiuquan, 101–2, 115, 124
 Taiping hierarchy of texts, 106–8
 Taiping theological beliefs, 108–13
 Hot Autumn (1969–70), 441
 House, Edward Mandell, 502
 Huasteca Potosina uprising (1879–84), 494
 Hubmaier, Balthasar, 90
 Huerta, Victoriano, 499
 Huleck, Marie, 251
Hülferruf der deutschen Jugend, Der, 220
 Hus, Jan, 81
 Hussites, 79, 81–2
 decline of egalitarianism, 84–5, 86–7
 northern Unity of Brethren, 85–6
 role of women, 82–4, 86
 Hut, Hans, 90
 Hutter, Jakob, 90
 Hutterites, 79, 90–4, 91
 Huxley, T. H., 339
 Hwang, Dongyoun, 614
 Hyndman, H. M., 165, 336, 446, 447

 Iatskévitch, Marie, 253
 Iberian Anarchist Federation (FAI), 385–90
 downfall of, 409
 international arena, 399–401
 republican manoeuvrings against
 anarcho-syndicalism, 401–5
 revolution and civil war, 391–5
 Iberian Federation of Libertarian Youth (FILJ), 398
 Ibn Khaldun, 67
 Ibn Shihāb al-Din al-Zuhri, 71
 Ibsen, Henrik, 604
 Icarian movement, 188–9
 journalism and propaganda, 196–9
 national structure, 199–203
 problems and upheaval, 203–5
 revolution and American expedition,
 205–11
 socialist legacy, 211–12

Index

- iconoclasm, 98
- ideo-realism, 293–4
- Imamate of Futa Toro, 68
- Independence Revolution (Mexico, 1810), 494
- Independent Labour Party (ILP), 450
- Independent Media Center (Indymedia), 636
- India, 13, 268, 269, 270, 280
- indigenous societies, 466, 531, 635, 641–2
- individualism. *See* anarchist individualism
- Indonesia, 640
- Industrial and Commercial Workers Union (ICU), 560, 565–7, 568–70
- Industrial Syndicalist Education League, 452
- industrial unionism, 383–4
- Industrial Workers of Africa, 559–60, 561
- Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), 476–8, 479, 545, 557–8, 625, 633, 637
- Informal Anarchist Federation, 634
- Inglán Lafarga, Gregorio, 512
- Inquiry into the Principles of Wealth Most Conducive to Human Happiness, An*, 157
- instinctual liberation, 179–81
- Institut Franco-Chinois, 586
- intellectual equality, 194–5
- Inter-American Regional Organization of Workers (ORIT), 507
- interconnectedness, 343–4, 350
- International Alliance of Socialist Democracy, 256, 312–13
- International Anarchist Congress (1907), 374, 451
- International Anti-Anarchist Rome Conference (1898), 611
- International Communist League, 264
- International Confederation of Labour (ICL-CIT), 633
- international exhibitions, 236
- International Herald*, 249
- International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, 484
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 625–6
- International of Anarchist Federations (IAF), 625, 633
- international relations theory, 287
- International Revolutionary Front, 634
- International Socialist League (ISL), 559–60, 564–5
- International Workers Association (IWA-AIT), 625, 633
- International Workers of the World (IWW), 480–2, 483
- revival, 487
- war and repression (1910s–20s), 482–4
- International Working Men's Association (IWMA), 16–17, 232–4
- Bakunin's membership of, 312–13, 314
- failure and legacy, 258–9, 278, 335
- founding of anarchism, 325–7
- Franco-Prussian War and Paris Commune, 254–6
- growth of membership, 239–45, 249
- Hague Congress, 256–8
- international issues, 246–50, 273–4, 400
- Ireland and national question, 274–7
- Italian anarchism, 411–14
- new brand of organization, 234–9
- strike solidarity, 245–6
- women and gender, 250–3, 433
- International Working People's Association (IWPA), 469–71
- Interpol, 611
- Intransigéant, L'*, 369
- Introduction to the Scientific Studies of the Nineteenth Century*, 132
- Iran, 40, 640
- see also* Sasanian Empire (224–651)
- Iraq, 40
- Irish question, 247, 275–7
- Irish Transport and General Workers' Union, 455
- Iron Column, 394–5
- Islamic thought, 56–7
- economic equity and related issues, 66–7
- egalitarianism in modern understanding, 75–7
- gender, 72–6
- hadith* literature, 60–2, 67, 74
- historical documents, institutions, and movements, 62–6
- Qur'ān* and its exegesis, 57–8
- religious minorities, 69–71, 76–7
- slavery, 68–9
- taqwá* in *Qur'ān*, 58–60
- Israel, 640, 642
- Italian Federation of Metalworkers (FIOM), 427
- Italian Labour Union (USI), 633
- Italy
- Giolittian era (1900–10), 418–22
- International Working Men's Association (IWMA), 241–2, 411–13
- national unification, 270

Index

- post-1945 anarchism, 435–42
- proto-syndicalism, terrorism, and unrest (1880s–90s), 413–17
- revolution and counter-revolution (1910–26), 422–30
- role of women, 431–5
- Jaclard, Anna, 252
- Jacobinism, 190, 212, 255, 290, 298, 346–51
- Jamalzadeh, Mohammad Ali, 52
- Jāmāsp Nāmag*, 46, 50
- James I, King of England, 96
- Jan of Leiden, 88–9
- Janářio, Arnaldo Simões, 567–8
- Japan, 19–20, 595–6, 604, 617
- Jaurès, Jean, 212, 372, 375
- Jewish anarchists, 451–2, 471–2, 473, 485, 557, 602
- Jian Yuwen, 117
- Jones, Ernest, 162, 268–9
- Joris, Freddy, 243
- Jouhaux, Léon, 374, 375
- Journal du Peuple, Le*, 369
- July Revolution (1830), 189
- Jung, Hermann, 249
- Jura Federation, 327, 334, 335, 351
- justice, theories of, 294, 303, 337, 341
- Kaaba, 73
- Kadalie, Clements, 565, 569, 570
- Kant, Immanuel, 292, 293, 298
- Kautsky, Karl, 283
- Kawād I (498–531), 39, 40, 43–5, 45, 47, 50, 51
- Kazembe, Joseph, 570
- Keell, Tom, 461
- Keynesian welfare states, 625
- Khārijism, 65
- Khosa, Mandla (MK), 574
- Khosrow I (531–579), 48–9, 50
- Kinna, Ruth, 612
- Kirchheimer, Otto, 16
- Klíma, Otakar, 53
- Knights of Labor, 470, 471
- Knipperdolling, Bernd, 88
- Kolokol, 312
- Korea, 19, 604, 614
- Kōtoku Shūsui, 19, 604
- Krader, Lawrence, 280
- Kropotkin, Peter, 331–3, 332
 - anarchist communism and ethics, 338–42
 - anarchist communism and social justice, 342–6
 - communism and Jacobinism, 346–51
- influence on global anarchism, 421–2, 515, 584, 590, 591, 604, 612
- politics of anarchist communism, 333–8
- La Guma, Jimmy, 566, 568
- Labadie, Joseph A., 468
- Labour Emancipation League, 446
- labour exchanges, 158
- Labour University (Shanghai), 594
- 'labour unrest' (1911–14), 453–5
- Lacerda de Moura, Maria, 548
- Lafayette, Marquis de (Marie-Joseph), 189
- Lamartine, Alphonse de, 205, 206
- Lamb, Félix, 198
- Lamennais, Félicité de, 221
- Landauer, Gustav, 336
- Lane, Joseph, 446
- Laodong*, 588, 589
- Laodongzhe*, 588
- Laozi, 106–7
- Laranjeira, Luis, 571
- Largo Caballero, Francisco, 393–4, 403
- Larkin, Jim, 455
- Laski, Harold, 306
- Lassalle, Ferdinand, 270, 274, 279
- late antiquity. See Sasanian Empire (224–651)
- Latin American Gathering of Autonomous People's Organisations (ELAOPA), 638
- Law, Harriet, 251
- Lazare, Bernard, 369
- League of Justice, 12, 264
- League of Peace and Freedom, 256, 299, 312
- Lebanon, 640
- Lechevalier, Jules, 184
- Lecture on Human Happiness, A*, 157
- Ledru-Rollin, Alexandre Auguste, 204, 205
- Leeds Redemption Society, 164
- Lemel, Nathalie, 251
- Lenin, Vladimir, 143, 283, 284, 324, 425
- Léo, André, 251
- Leroux, Jules, 210
- Leroux, Pierre, 6, 143, 208
- Letters from an Inhabitant of Geneva to His Contemporaries*, 128
- Levasseur, Emile, 10
- Levellers, 98
- Li Shizeng, 581, 582, 583, 585, 594
- liang* (broad-mindedness), 112–13, 122
- Liang Afa, 108
- Liang Qichao, 112
- liberalism, Victorian-era, 444
- Libertà e Giustizia*, 318

Index

- libertarian gas and water socialism, 414
 liberty-authority balance, 294
Libre Parole, Le, 369
 Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 241, 254, 279
 Lilburne, John, 98
 Lincoln, Abraham, 248, 273
 Lincoln, Bruce, 46
 Lisbonne Law (1881), 361
 Liu Shipei, 580, 581
 London Co-operative Society, 157
London Notebooks, 268
 London Society of Compositors, 235
 London Trades Council, 244
Lord Carisdall's Journey to Icaria, 191
 Louis XVIII, King of France, 131
 Louis-Philippe, King of France, 12, 189,
 190, 196
 love, passion of, 179–81
 Lovett, William, 11
 Lowenthal, Esther, 165
 Lu Jianbo, 595
 Luccheni, Luigi, 417
 Lucetti, Gino, 428
Lucha Obrera, 517
 Lucraft, Benjamin, 255
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 283, 372
 Lyon insurrection (1793), 168
- McKinley, William, 474
 Maclure, William, 153
 Madero, Francisco, 498–9
 Magnin, Fabien, 142
 Maistre, Joseph de, 359
Making of the English Working-Class, The, 600
 Malatesta, Errico, 314, 339, 415, 603
 Argentine anarchism, 512, 513, 515
 Italian anarchism, 414, 415–16, 417, 418,
 420–2, 423, 425, 426–7
 Japanese anarchism, 604
 Malato, Charles, 364
 Malon, Benoît, 242, 336
 Malthus, T. R., 154
 Mamluk dynasty (1250–1493), 68
 Manchu people, 101, 103, 109
 Mann, Tom, 450–1, 452, 453–4, 557
 Manuel, Frank E., 128
 Mao Yibo, 595
 Mao Zedong, 20
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 362
 Mariana Pineda Club, 251, 252
 Marinelli, Fortunato, 525
 Mármol, Tarrida del, 382
 Marotta, Sebastián, 525
- marriage
 Anabaptists, 89, 91
 Fourierism, 174
 Islamic thought, 73–4
 Owenism, 154, 160
 Proudhon's philosophy, 303
 Sasanian Empire (224–651), 48–9
- Martinique, 249
 Martins, Eduardo Franco, 563
 Marx, Karl, 9–10, 12, 13, 146, 261–3, 271
 International Working Men's Association,
 237–9, 240, 246, 255, 256–7, 273–4, 325–6
 Ireland and national question, 274–7
 Paris Commune (1871), 277–8
 pre-1848 Revolution, 263–6
 producer co-operation, 164
 revolutionary movements and anti-
 imperialism, 266–70
 role of women, 250, 251, 281–2
 social democracy and world history, 278–81
 Taiping movement, 102–3, 267
 utopian socialism, 126–7, 152
 views on Bakunin, 314, 329
 views on Fourier, 178–9
 views on Icarianism, 188
 views on slavery and colonialism, 248,
 270–4
 views on Weitling, 222, 226–9
 see also Marxism
- Marxism, 282–4
 Bakunin's critique of, 320–2, 336
 in China, 588–9
 influence on UK anarchism, 448
 Kropotkin's critique of, 335
 Saint-Simon and, 144–5
- materialist history, 336–7
- Mattei, Ettore, 512
 Matteuzzi, Vincenza, 433
 Matthijs, Jan, 88
 Māwardī, al-, 71
 Mawdudi, Abu al-Ala al-, 67
 May Thirtieth Movement (1925), 592
 Mayer, Gustav, 282
 Mazdak, 39–40, 43–5, 47–8
 effects of Mazdakite revolt, 51
 marriage laws, 49
 modern study of, 51–4
- Mazzini, Giuseppe, 241, 299, 314
 Mecca, 56, 63, 73
 Medina, 62–3, 66
 Mella, Ricardo, 382
 Melli, Elena, 432
 Meltzer, Albert, 463

Index

- Memoir on the Science of Man*, 132
 Menger, Anton, 165
Menschheit, wie sie ist und wie sie sein sollte, Die, 218
 Merlino, Francesco Saverio, 421
 Metchnikoff, Léon, 339
 Mexico, 480–1
 ancient and colonial eras, 492–4
 contemporary anarchism, 635, 639
 modern democratic socialism, 505–9
 origins of ideas and practices, 489–92
 passage to modernity (1810–1910), 494–9
 passage to modernity (1911–68), 499–505
 Michel, Louise, 364, 603
 Michelet, Jules, 297, 348, 364
 Middle Persian literature, 40, 46–8
 militias, anarchist-controlled, 394–5
 Mill, John Stuart, 164, 337, 444
Miners' Next Step, The, 454–5
 Mineur, Marie, 253
 Minguzzi, Lusia, 433
 Mink, Paule, 251
Mirabeau, Le, 253
 Mirabeau, Octave, 604
 Mirror for Princes genre, 62
 Mitrany, David, 306
 Moncloa Pacts (1977), 408
Monde Libertaire, Le, 639
 Montaño, Otilio, 500
 Montseny, Federica, 386, 394, 408
 morality, Saint-Simonian, 131–4
 Moravia, 85, 86, 90–4
 More, Thomas, 150, 191
 Morgan, John Minter, 162
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 281
 Morris, William, 165, 445–51, 448
 Most, Johann, 469–70, 472
 Motler, Leonard, 568
 Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola (MPLA), 571
 Moya, José, 601
 Mozambique, 561–4, 566, 571
 Mudie, George, 152–3, 157
 Mugabe, Robert, 572, 574
 Muhammad ibn 'Abd Allāh, 56
 Constitution of Medina, 62–3
 death and succession, 63–4
ḥadīth literature, 60–2
 Muiron, Just, 183–4
 Mujeres Libres, 397–9
 Müller, Wilhelmine, 253
 municipal socialism, 350
 munitions production, 455–6
 Münster, 88–90
 Müntzer, Thomas, 221
 Muqātil ibn Sulaymān, 57
 Murphy, J. T., 456
 Mushakōji Saneatsu, 590
 Mussolini, Benito, 423–4, 428
 Musto, Marcello, 239
 mutual aid, 331–3, 337, 339–40, 343, 345
Mutual Aid: A Factor of Evolution, 339, 340
 mutualism, 295–7
 Mzingeli, Charles, 569, 572
 Nadaud, Martin, 198, 205, 211–12
 Nanjing, 101, 104, 122, 124
National, Le, 196, 198
 National Confederation of Labour (CNT), 383–6
 contemporary years, 625, 633
 end of anarcho-syndicalism (1976–2020), 408–10
 Franco years (1939–75), 405–7
 National Guilds League, 459
 National League for Polish Independence, 236
 National Liberation Alliance (ANL), 551
 National Reform League, 162
 national syndicalism, 306
 natural association, 169
 natural groups, 287, 294–5, 298
 Nechaev, Sergei, 256, 313
 neo-fascism, 626
 neoliberalism, 625–7
 Neppe, Sarah, 568
 Nettlau, Max, 517
Neue Rheinische Zeitung (NRZ), 265–6, 311
 New Age, 457, 459
 New Christianity, 139–40, 141
New Christianity, The, 128
 New Harmony, 153
 New Lanark Mills, 147–8, 155
 New Left
 France, 376–9
 Italy, 436–7
 South Africa, 570
 Spain, 407
 UK, 463
 United States, 487
New Moral World, The, 6, 161
New View of Society, A, 149
New York Tribune, 267
News from Nowhere, 449
 Newton, Isaac, 131, 170
Ni châteaux, ni chaumières, 197
 Nicholas I, Tsar of Russia, 311

Index

- Niemojewski, Jan, 95
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 340
 Nigeria, 642
 Nimtz, August, 276
 Nizām ul-Mulk (1018–92), 51
 Nöldeke, Theodor, 51
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 507–8
 Northern Expedition (1926–8), 592
 Northern Rhodesia, 569, 570
 Northmore, Thomas, 150
Nosso Jornal, O, 548
Notes on Indian History, 280
Notes to the People, 268
Nouveau monde amoureux, Le, 171, 179, 181
Nouveau monde industriel, Le, 175, 286
 nuclear disarmament, 463
Nuestra Tribuna, 518
 Nyasaland, 569
- O'Brien, James Bronterre, 162
Observations on the Effects of the Manufacturing System, 150
 Occupy Wall Street (2011), 639
 Odger, George, 236, 255
 Oiticica, José, 546, 548–9
 Opium War (1839–42), 104, 113
 Orientalism, 52–3
 original heart theory, 110–11
 Orwell, George, 357, 376
 Ōsugi Sakae, 19, 581, 590–1
 Ottanelli, Fraser M., 607
 Ottoman Empire, 4
Overland China Mail, 124
 Owen, Robert, 148
 heyday of Owenism (1835–45), 158–64
 legacies (1845–1900), 164–5
 overview of Owenism (1820–58), 5–6, 152–5
 philosophical origins, 146–52, 155
 varieties of Owenism (1825–35), 155–8
 Ożarowski, Jan, 95
- pacifism, 95, 462, 486, 559
 Pagels, Elaine, 123
 Pahlavi regime (1925–79), 53
 Palacios, Alfredo, 521
Pall Mall Gazette, 278
 Pankhurst, Sylvia, 565
 Paonessa, Constantino, 606
 Paraire, Antonio Pellicer, 513–14
 Paris Commune (1871), 254–6, 277–8, 314, 319,
 350, 360, 364
 Parsons, Albert, 470
 Partido Liberal Mexicano (PLM), 480–1, 483
- Partito Operaio Italiano (POI), 415, 416
 Partiya Yekitiya Demokrat (PYD), 25
 passionate attraction theory, 175–6
 Patriotic League, 529–30
 Paul, William, 453
 Pavone, Claudio, 429
 Paweł, Grzegorz, 95
Peasant War in Germany, The, 267
 Pecqueur, Constantin, 143
 Peirats, José, 408, 409
 Peiró, Joan, 406
 Pellarin, Charles, 186
 Pelloutier, Fernand, 371, 372, 417
 Pelloux, Luigi, 413
 Peng Dehuai, 105
People's Daily, 104
 Peoples' Global Action (PGA), 635
Père Peinard, 363
 Pereira, Astrojildo, 545
 Pereira, Eduardo Carlos, 562, 563
 Pernicone, Nunzio, 607
 Peru, 530
 Pesotta, Rose, 485
 Pestaña, Angel, 383, 385
 Petrushevskii, Ilia Pavlovich, 53
Phalanstère ou la Réforme industrielle, Le, 184
 Phalanx society, 176–81, 186
 Phelps Dodge, 508
Philosophy of Progress, The, 293
 Pi y Margall, Francisco, 306
 Pigulevskaya, Nina Viktorovna, 53
 Pikarts, 84, 86
Pilgrim's Progress, The, 108
 Pillot, Jacques, 197
 Pinelli, Giuseppe, 440–1
 Piotr of Goniadz, 95
 Pisacane, Carlo, 411
 Pius II, Pope, 84
 Place, Francis, 149
Plan of the Scientific Work Necessary for the Reorganization of Society, 136
 planning laws, 344
 Plebs League, 455
 pluralism, 327, 629
 Podmore, Frank, 165
 Poland
 Polish Brethren, 94–6
 Polish independence, 236, 246–7, 265, 273,
 310–11
 policing, 348, 609–12, 610
Political Capacity of the Working Class, The, 295
Populaire, Le, 190, 197–201, 202, 204, 205, 208
 Popular Front, 375, 393, 398

Index

- populism, 442
- ‘pornocracy’, 303
- possibilism, 385, 404
- Pouget, Emile, 363, 417, 610
- Poverty of Philosophy, The*, 263, 289
- Prague Slavic Congress (1848), 311, 316
- Preconditions of Socialism, The*, 283
- pre-Islamic society, 56, 59, 60
- Preobrazhenskii, Evgenii, 143
- private property
 - Icarian movement, 191, 196
 - Kropotkin’s philosophy, 343
 - Owenism, 150
 - Proudhon’s philosophy, 291, 296
 - Saint-Simonism, 141
 - Weitling’s philosophy, 218
- Producteur, Le*, 140
- progressive statism, 625, 626
- ‘propaganda by the deed’. *See* terrorist attacks
- Protesta Humana, La*, 512, 513, 522, 526, 531
- protests, 236
 - China, 587, 592
 - France, 377–9
 - Italy, 423, 433
 - Mexico, 497, 506
 - Spain, 628
 - see also* strike action
- Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 286–8, 300
 - anti-feminism and antisemitism, 300–5
 - contested oeuvre of, 264, 275, 288–9
 - critique of Fourier, 178
 - influence of Saint-Simon, 143
 - international influence of, 467, 469
 - international relations and future of revolution, 247, 297–9
 - mutualism, 295–7
 - role of women, 250, 251
 - socialism v. *science sociale*, 290–5
- Proudhonism, 240, 247, 251, 306
- Prudhommeaux, Jules, 189
- Prussia, 261, 270
 - see also* Germany
- Przykowski, Jan, 95
- pueblo self-government, 489–91, 494
- Puissant, Jean, 243
- Qing dynasty (1644–1912), 101, 580
- Quakerism, 149, 159
- Quanshi liangyan, 108
- Queenwood community, 158, 162–3
- Questione Sociale, La*, 432, 474, 517
- Quintal, Francisco, 567
- Quintanilha, Aurélio, 571
- Qur’ān, 57–8, 64
 - economic equity, 66–7
 - gender, 72–4, 75–6
 - religious minorities, 69–70, 77
 - slavery, 68–9
 - taqwā* and earthly human difference, 58–60
- Qutb, Sayyid, 67
- race, 473–4, 615, 641, 645
 - Islamic thought, 59, 61
- Proudhon’s antisemitism, 300–5
- South Africa, 555–6, 558, 559–61, 568
 - see also* colonialism; slavery
- Radical Civic Union (UCR), 522, 523, 528
- Radical Protestantism, 466
- Radical Reformation. *See* Anabaptists
- Rafanelli, Leda, 432, 434
- Rahman, Fazlur, 58
- Rational Society, 158–63
- Ravachol, 368, 417
- ‘Reaction in Germany, The’, 310
- Read, Herbert, 450
- realism, 340
- Reckitt, Maurice, 459–60
- Reclus, Elisée, 313, 331, 339, 362, 583
- Red Week (1914), 422–3
- Réforme, La*, 201, 204, 310
- Regeneración*, 497
- religion
 - Kropotkin’s philosophy, 340
 - Owenist philosophy, 154–5
 - Proudhon’s philosophy, 287, 290–1
 - Weitling’s philosophy, 221–2
 - see also* Islamic thought
- Report to the County of Lanark*, 151
- Républicain populaire et social, Le*, 208
- republicanism, 189–90, 291, 361
- Republik der Arbeiter*, 230
- Reublin, Wilhelm, 92–3
- Revolución Social, La*, 497
- Reza Shah, Mohammad, 52, 54
- Rhodakanaty, Plotino, 494–5
- Ricardo, David, 150
- Richards, Vernon, 461–2, 463–4
- Ridà, Ali al-, 64
- Rights of Nature, The*, 5
- Rijo, Manuel Henrique, 567
- Rio de Janeiro Workers’ Federation (FORJ), 539, 547, 549
- Risorgimento*, 411–12
- Ritual of Zhou*, 116, 117, 120
- Rivera, Diego, 500
- Rizal, José, 600

Index

- Roberts, Issachar Jacox, 108, 124
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 191, 347
 Rochefort, Henri, 369
 Rocker, Rudolf, 451–2
 Roda, Maria, 432
 Rodrigues, Olinde, 140, 142
 Rojas y Orgis, Guillermina, 252
 Rojava Revolution (2012–present), 641
 Rosselli, Carlo, 429
 Rossi, Giovanni, 535
 Rossi, Maria, 434
 Rothmann, Bernd, 88, 89
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 172, 291
 Roux, Jacques, 343
 Rovira, Enriqueta, 396
 Rude, Fernand, 200
 Rüdiger, Helmut, 400–1
 Rudolf II, Holy Roman Emperor, 92
 Ruge, Arnold, 215
 Ruskin, John, 164, 447
 Russell, Bertrand, 459
 Russia
 influence on Marxism, 280, 281
 Kropotkin's life in, 331, 591
 Proudhon's influence on anarchism, 306
 Russian Revolution (1917), 52, 284, 482, 545,
 546–7, 589
 slavery movement, 270–1, 348
 terrorist attacks, 607
 see also Bakunin, Mikhail
 Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 19
 Rygier, Maria, 434
 Sacco, Nicola, 484
 St Petersburg Protocol (1904), 611
 Saint-Simon
 background, 127–8
 core ideas, 128–36
 invention of Saint-Simonism, 136, 139–42,
 224–5
 Marx and Engels on utopian socialism,
 126–7, 136–9
 race and gender, 301–2
 socialist legacy, 142–5, 184
 Salford Social Institution, 159
 Sand, George, 311
sans-culottes, 362, 370
 Sargent, William Lucas, 165
 Sasanian Empire (224–651), 42
 economic order and foundations for the
 poor, 49–50
 effects of Mazdakite revolt, 51
 ideal Zoroastrian social order, 40
 modern study of Mazdak, 51–4
 poor people and underclass, 45–7
 reforms of Khosrow I, 48–9
 reign of Kawād I, 39–40, 43–5, 45
 third to fifth centuries AD, 41–3
 Saunier, Pierre-Yves, 619
 Say, Jean-Baptiste, 140
 Schapiro, Alexander, 400
 Schwarzbard, Sholem, 568
 science, 129, 131–3
Secure, La, 539
 Seattle WTO protests (1999), 635
 Second International, 279, 283, 284, 363, 371
 Second World War (1939–45), 376, 405–6, 486,
 606, 613
 Seguí, Salvador, 383, 384
 Seidel-Höppner, Waltraud, 218
Servile State, The, 459
 sexual inclinations, 178, 179–81, 303
 sexual minimum, 180–1
 sexual minorities, 180, 303, 473, 642,
 645–6
 sexual violence, 304
 Seymour, Henry, 446
 Shaffer, Kirwin R., 606
Shahnāmeh, 48
 shared goods, 84, 85, 92, 95
 Shariati, Ali, 67
 Shaw, Bernard, 448
 Shi'a, 63–4
 Shifu, 583–5, 584, 587, 588, 590
 Shop Stewards' and Workers' Committee
 Movement, 456, 460
 Shūubiyya, 66
si (Chinese concept), 111–12, 114–15, 122
 Sierra Leone, 642
 Sieyès, Emmanuel Joseph (Abbé), 134
 Sigman, Morris, 484
 Silk Road, 43, 44
 Sindicatos de Oposición, 390
*Sir Thomas More; or, Colloquies on the Progress
 and Prospects of Society*, 150
 slavery, 49, 270–2, 273–4, 348
 Slavkov (Austerlitz), 92–3
 Small Sword Society, 104
 Smith, Adam, 151, 159, 293
 Smith, David Norman, 281
 Smith, William Hawkes, 160, 162
 Soares, Maria Antonia, 544–5
 Soares, Primitivo Raimundo, 544, 546
 social contract theory, 318
 Social Democratic Federation (SDF), 446, 447
 South Africa, 557, 565

Index

- Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 279, 282–4
 Social Democratic Workers' Party of Germany, 241, 273, 321
see also Social Democratic Party of Germany
 social science, 290–5
Social System, The, 157
Socialism and Saint-Simon, 144
Socialism: Utopian and Scientific, 136, 282
Socialismus und Communismus des heutigen Frankreichs, Der, 225
 Socialist Labor Party (SLP, USA), 469
 Socialist Labour Party (SLP, UK)), 452–3, 456, 469, 476, 477
 Socialist League, 447–50
 Socialist Party of America, 476–7
Socialist Precursor, A, 144–5
Socialista, El, 496
 Sociedad Cosmopolita de Obreros Panaderos, 512
 Solidarity (UK), 464
Sonvillier Circular, 327
 Sorel, Georges, 306, 374, 375
 Soria, Tomás, 530
 South Africa, 553–5
 emergence of anarchism (1880s–1910s), 555–61, 561
 expansion of anarchism (1920s–40s), 564–8
 revival of anarchism (1990s–present), 572–5
 stagnant period for anarchism (1940s–90s), 570–1
 South West Africa, 566–7
 Southern Rhodesia, 569–70, 572
 Southeby, Robert, 150
 Southwell, Charles, 161
 Spain
 anarcho-syndicalism during the Franco years (1939–75), 405–8
 anarcho-syndicalism emerges, 382–6
 anarcho-syndicalism in the international arena, 399–401
 end and revival of anarcho-syndicalism (1976–2020), 408–10, 625, 628, 637
 formative years of anarchism, 241, 380–2
 gender and anarcho-syndicalism, 396–9
 republican manoeuvrings against anarcho-syndicalism, 401–5
 revolution, civil war, and anarchism, 391–5
 syndicalists v. *faistas*, 386–91
Spain and the World, 461
 Spanish Civil War (1936–9), 23, 375–6, 391–5, 396, 485–6, 606, 618
 Spanish Libertarian Movement (MLE), 407
 Spanish Regional Federation (FRE-IWMA), 241, 381–2
 Spencer, Herbert, 335, 351, 444
 Spies for Peace, 464
Springtime of the Peoples (1848), 247, 323
 Stalin, Joseph, 143
 Stankevich, Nikolai, 309
State and Revolution, The, 143
 state, Bakunin's critique of, 318–20, 322
State, The: Its Historic Role, 340
 statism, 625, 626
Statism and Anarchy, 315, 324
 Stephen, Leslie, 165
 Stewart, John, 150
 Stirner, Max, 365, 467, 608
Stones of Venice, The, 447
 Strategy of Tension, 440–1
 strike action
 Argentina, 516, 520–2, 525–6
 Belgium, 243
 Brazil, 540–1, 543–6
 Britain, 235–6, 262, 269, 453–5
 France, 235–6, 240, 372, 373, 374, 375
 Italy, 420, 421, 427
 IWMA and strike solidarity, 245–6, 251
 Mexico, 495, 498, 499–500, 505, 508
 South Africa, 558, 560, 565, 568, 573
 Spain, 385, 387, 389, 391, 628
 United States, 475–6
 student movement of Mexico (1968), 505–8
 Suez Canal, 142
 Sun Yat-sen, 103, 583, 589
 Sunnis, 63, 64
 supersessionism, 69–70
 supreme-being theory, 291–2
 Swaziland, 573, 574
 Switzerland, 93, 241
 Weitling's life in, 220–2
 sword doctrine, 80, 88, 89, 90, 95
 syndicalism, global revival of
 geographical presence and significant factors, 627–32
 interest in history and theory, 644–6
 methodological issues and approaches, 622–7
 successes and setbacks, 637–44
 transnational efforts, 633–7
 syndicalism in countries. *See entries for individual countries*
 syndicalism, overview of, 20–24
Syndicalist, 457
 Syndicalist League of North America, 482

Index

- Syria, 641
- System of Economical Contradictions*, 290
- System of Positive Politics*, 292
- Tabarī, Muḥammad ibn Jarīr al-, 57, 60
- Tábor, 81, 82, 86
- Tackett, Timothy, 359
- Taiping movement, 13–14, 101–5, 121
 - Chinese values, 114–15
 - hierarchy of texts, 106–8
 - land programme, 116–23
 - theological beliefs, 108–13
 - Western influence, 113–14
- Taiping tianri*, 109
- Talmon, J. M., 192
- Tannenbaum, Frank, 508
- Taoism, 106–7
- Tawney, R. H., 459, 460
- taxation
 - Hussite society, 84
 - Islamic thought, 66, 71
 - Sasanian Empire (224–651), 49
 - Taiping movement, 117, 122
- Ten Commandments, 111, 123
- terrorist attacks, 407–8, 607–8
 - Argentina, 527
 - France, 367–8
 - global revival of anarchism, 616, 631
 - Italy, 441
 - Spain, 384
 - UK, 449–50
 - United States, 470–1
- Testut, Oscar, 243
- Thelwall, John, 5
- Théorie des quatre mouvements et des destinées générales*, 171
- Thibedi, T. W., 560, 568
- Thiers, Adolphe, 196, 296, 361
- Thompson, E. P., 192, 445, 448, 600
- Thompson, Noel, 159
- Thompson, William, 154, 157
- Thoreau, Henry David, 467
- Tianyi, 580
- Times, The*, 236
- Tlalteleco massacre (1968), 506–7
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 361
- Tolain, Henri, 236
- Toledano, Lombardo, 504
- Tolstoy, Leo, 306
- Tönnies, Ferdinand, 152
- totalitarianism, 192
- Trade Union Educational League, 482
- Trades Union Congress, 17
- Traité de l'association domestique-agricole*, 172, 183
- Transon, Abel, 184
- treintistas*, 390
- Trial of the Thirty (1894–95), 368
- tribal affiliation, 59, 61
- Tristan, Flora, 301
- Triviño, Armando, 530
- Tucker, Benjamin, 334–5, 468
- Tunisia, 640
- Turcato, Davide, 600, 612, 614
- Turkey, 640
- Umar ibn ‘Abd al-‘Azīz, 65
- Umayyad period (661–750), 61, 64, 65
- Under Three Flags*, 600
- Union General de Trabajadores (UGT), 514, 521–2
- Union of Russian Workers (URW), 481–2, 483
- Unión Sindical Argentina (USA), 525, 527–8
- Unione Anarchica Italiana (UAI), 426
- Unione Sindacale Italiana (USI), 420, 423, 424, 426, 427
- United Kingdom (UK). *See* Britain
- United States
 - anarchist transnationalism, 604
 - anarcho-syndicalism and modernism (1900s–10s), 479–82
 - contemporary anarchism and syndicalism, 487–8, 638–9
 - early anarchism (1830s–80s), 466–8
 - formation of IWW, 476–8, 479
 - German diaspora, 230
 - Haymarket generation (1870s–90s), 469–71
 - Icarian movement, 207–10
 - International Working Men's Association (IWMA), 244, 247–8, 257–8
 - new immigrants and syndicalism's rise, 471–6
 - slavery and civil war, 270–2, 273–4
 - transformations (1930s–70s), 484–7
 - utopian socialism, 156
 - war and repression (1910s–20s), 482–4
- Unity of Brethren, 85–6
- universal analogy theory, 181–3
- universal suffrage, 296
- Unto This Last*, 164
- Uruguay, 624, 638
- Uruguayan Anarchist Federation (FAU), 624, 638

Index

- utopian socialism, 8, 126–7, 136–9
 - See also* Fourier, Charles; Owen, Robert;
 - Saint-Simon
- utraquism, 82
- Vaillant, Auguste, 368
- Valpreda, Pietro, 440–1
- Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 484
- Varlin, Eugène, 242, 250, 254, 255–6
- Vasco, Neno, 537, 541
- vegetarianism, 583, 585
- Venezuela, 615
- vigilantism, 395
- violence. *See* terrorist attacks
- Voice of Labour*, 557–8
- von Stein, Lorenz, 9, 196, 225
- von Wesendonk, Otto G., 52
- Voyage en Icarie*, 188, 191, 192–5, 200, 208–209
- Voz de la Mujer, La*, 517
- Voz do Povo*, 546
- Vrai Christianisme*, 191, 204
- Vuilleumier, Marc, 256
- Wagner, Adolph, 15
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 164
- Walter, Nicolas, 464
- War Commentary*, 462–3
- war, theories on, 298, 304
- Ward, Colin, 462–4
- Warren, Josiah, 467
- Washington, George, 127
- Watts, John, 159
- Weill, Georges, 144–5
- Weitling, Wilhelm, 215, 223
 - concepts of socialism and communism, 224–5
 - German communism in diaspora, 230–1
 - German workers in Paris, 215–20
 - marginalization of artisan communism, 226–9
 - praise and persecution, 222–4
 - proletarianism and religious discourse, 220–2
- Western Federation of Miners (WFM), 476, 477
- Westminster Review*, 159
- What Is Property?*, 291
- What Is the Third Estate?*, 134
- What the ILP Is Driving At*, 450
- Wheeler, Anna, 154
- White Revolution (1963–79), 54
- Wilckens, Kurt, 529
- Willems, Nadine, 617
- Williams, George, 87
- Wilson, Charlotte, 448
- Winstanley, Gerrard, 97–8
- women
 - Anabaptists, 89, 91
 - anarchist transnationalism, 617–19
 - Argentina, 517–18, 518, 530
 - Bakunin's philosophy, 318
 - Brazil, 544–5, 547–8
 - Britain, 451, 456
 - China, 119, 580, 582
 - contemporary anarchism, 645–6
 - Fourierism, 174–5, 180
 - France, 364
 - Hussites, 82–4, 86
 - Icarian movement, 209–10
 - International Working Men's Association, 250–3
 - Islamic thought, 68, 72–6
 - Italy, 431–5
 - Kropotkin's philosophy, 341
 - Marxism, 281–2
 - Mexico, 480, 490, 502–3
 - Owenism, 154
 - Proudhon's anti-feminism, 300–5
 - Saint-Simonism, 136, 142
 - Sasanian Empire (224–651), 48–9
 - Spain, 396–9
 - United States, 473
 - Woodhull, Victoria, 252
- working day (eight-hour day), 177–8, 240, 274, 540, 548
- Working Men's Association (WMA), 11
- World Bank (WB), 625
- Wright, Fanny, 153
- Wu Zihui, 581, 592
- Xiao Zhaogui, 107, 115
- Xin shiji*, 580, 582, 584
- Yang Xiuqing, 107, 111
- Yeoman, James Michael, 605
- Young, Brigham, 207
- Yrigoyen, Hipólito, 523, 525
- Yuan Shikai, 587
- Zabalaza Anarchist Communist Federation (ZACF), 573–5
- zakāt, 66
- Zalacosta, Francisco, 495–6
- Zambia, 573

Index

- Zamboni, Anteo, 428
zandig, 45
Zapata, Emiliano, 500–1, 501
Zapatista National Liberation Army (EZLN), 635
Zeldin, Theodore, 127
Zhang Ji, 582
Zimbabwe, 573, 574–5
Zimmer, Kenyon, 605, 606
Zo d'Axa, 369, 379
Zola, Emile, 369, 604
Zoroastrianism. *See* Sasanian Empire
(224–651)